

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

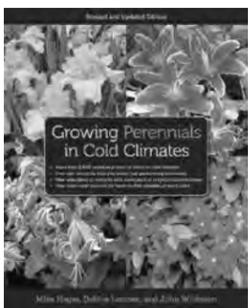
- Key**
- Full sun
 - ◐ Part sun/part shade
 - Shade
 - 🐝 Attractive to bees
 - 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
 - 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
 - 👤 Hummingbird-friendly
 - 🌿 Attractive foliage
 - 🍷 Culinary
 - 🌸 Edible flowers
 - 🌱 Ground cover
 - 🏠 Houseplant
 - 🩹 Medicinal
 - 📄 Minnesota native
 - 🪨 Rock garden
 - ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
 - ☠️ Toxic to humans
 - 🔄 Saturday restock

A note about hardiness in Perennials...

We don't list USDA hardiness zones because the listed ranges on individual varieties may not always accurately reflect their hardiness here. Read the full explanation at www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/zones.

However, if the catalog says a perennial "needs winter protection" or "winter mulch recommended," that means it's less likely to be hardy here, though we know gardeners who grow it successfully. If the text says "very hardy," that means the plant is known to be hardy north of the Twin Cities. If a plant has five stars ★★★★★ it is highly rated for success in the book *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates*.

If you have questions about a particular plant, stop by the Info Desk, located outside under the big ramp in front of the Grandstand.



About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (★★★★★). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as some of the very best plants available on the market.



Japanese anemone



Balloon flower

P001 **Anemone, Cutleaf** 🌿
Anemone multifida rubra Annabella Deep Pink
Hot pink flowers and lacy foliage. Blooms June–August. 8–12”h ○●☔☹️ \$3.00—2.5” pot

Anemone, Japanese *Anemone*
Charming flowers with gold centers. Prefers light shade and moist, well-drained soil. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●☹️
\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P002 **Curtain Call Pink** *A. hupehensis* 🌿—Medium pink semi-double flowers in late August and September. 14–18”h

P003 **September Charm** *A. japonica*—Warm pink flowers for over a month in September and October. Our 2026 cover plant! 24–48”h

P004 **Anemone, Snowdrop** 🌿
Anemone sylvestris Madonna
Fragrant 2–3” flowers with five white petals and yellow centers in spring. May rebloom in fall. Woolly seed heads. Deer- and rabbit-resistant, salt-tolerant. Good naturalizer. 9–12”h ●●☹️ \$3.00—2.5” pot
See more ANEMONE, page 30

P005 **Angelica, Korean** *Angelica gigas*
Architectural and dramatic, with huge, bold leaves, and flowers in large, domed clusters. Buds, flowers, and stems become increasingly purple. Blooms mid- to late summer. Biennial or short-lived perennial; self-seeds freely. 48–72”h ●●🌿☹️ \$4.00—2.5” pot

Astilbe *Astilbe*
Grown for its upright plumes of tiny flowers in summer. Deadhead for rebloom. For gardens or woodland in moist soil. ●●
\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P006 **Astary Mix** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Fluffy rose or white plumes in late spring and early summer. 12”h

P007 **Astary Rose** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Dark pink. 12”h
\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P008 **Bridal Veil** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Elegant white flowers. ★★★★★ 36”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P009 **Deutschland** *A. japonica*—White flowers. 18–24”h

P010 **Fanal Red A.** *A. × arendsii*—Deep red flowers. Bronze foliage. ★★★★★ 36”h

P011 **Pumila A.** *A. chinensis*—Lilac to rose flowers on a smaller plant bloom July–September. 9–12”h

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P012 **Look at Me** *A. chinensis* 🌿—Packed with small light pink flowers on red stems, the effect is like a fuzzy, blooming candy cane. 16”h

P013 **Mighty Chocolate Cherry** *A. chinensis* 🌿—Giant with hot reddish pink flowers and dark burgundy stems and leaves. Wow. 36–48”h

P014 **Avens** 🌿
Geum flora plena Double Bloody Mary
Clusters of large, double burgundy red flowers in summer. Bright, dainty flowers start to bloom in late spring or early summer on wiry stems above attractive mounds of fuzzy foliage. Give it well-drained soil, including in winter. 14”h ○☹️ \$3.00—2.5” pot

Balloon Flower *Platycodon grandiflorus*
Large, inflated buds open into starry, bell-shaped flowers mid- to late summer. Emerges late, so mark its location. Easy and deer-resistant. ○●
\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P015 **Astra Blue** 🌿—The shortest, with 1.5” blue flowers. Long-blooming. ★★★★★ 4–8”h ☹️

P016 **Fuji Pink** 🌿—Light pink. 24”h

Balloon Flower continued

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P017 **Hakone Double Blue**—Fully double bright blue-violet flowers. ★★★★★ 24”h

P018 Barrenwort

Epimedium Purple Pixie

Dainty white-spurred purple flowers, rather like mini columbines. New foliage emerges light purple, maturing to olive green with burgundy margins. Good nectar source for early bumblebees in spring. Good for dry shade, with heart-shaped leaves that appear to float on wiry stems. Makes a nice carpet that suppresses weeds under trees. Shelter from cold, dry winds. Pruning the old semi-evergreen leaves in early spring will allow the flowers to show clearly. 12”h ●●🌿 \$14.00—4.5” pot

P019 Basket of Gold

Alyssum Golden Spring

Forms a low, trailing mound of silvery gray leaves, bearing masses of bright yellow flowers in mid- to late spring. Clip plants lightly after blooming to maintain a full look. Requires good drainage. Drought-tolerant once established. Evergreen. Deer- and rabbit-tolerant. Tends to be short-lived but self-sows. Also known as madwort. 6–9”h by 12–18”w ○🌿 \$5.00—3” plug

Beardtongue Penstemon

Spires of fragrant flowers in early summer. Drought-tolerant and makes a good cut flower. The whole plant is one-third the size of the Minnesota native beard-tongues. ○●
\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P020 **Miniature Bells** *P. × mexicali* 🌿—Mix of pink, rose, and purple flowers. 15”h 🌿🌿☹️

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P021 **Pinacolada Blue Shades** *P. barbatus* f. *nanus* 🌿—Colors vary from blue to purple to pink. Blooms profusely. Cutting back will extend blooming throughout summer. 8–12”h by 6–8”w

See also the native BEARDTONGUE, page 52

Bee Balm Monarda

Large flower heads in July and August. Best in sun with enough space between plants for good air circulation. Mint family; aromatic leaves are good for tea. Remove spent flowers to prolong blooming. Deer-resistant. Also known as Oswego tea. ○●🌿🌿☹️🍷

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P022 **Panorama Red Shades** *M. didyma* 🌿—Strong red selection. 30”h

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P023 **Bubblegum Blast**—Fragrant, shaggy deep pink flowers. Fast-growing and mildew-resistant. 20–24”h

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P024 **Gardenview Scarlet** *M. didyma* 🌿—Dense clusters of spiked red tubular flowers reminiscent of a tousled punk haircut. Long-blooming variety with significant resistance to powdery mildew. RHS Award of Merit. 24–36”h

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P025 **Balmy Rose** *M. didyma* 🌿—Large, mophead pink flowers. Neat and compact. 10–12”h by 24–36”w

P026 **Bee-You Bee True** 🌿—Raspberry-magenta flowers with dark centers on bushy plants. Highly mildew-resistant. 12–15”h

P027 **Grape Gumball** 🌿—Dome of vibrant magenta-purple 2” flowers. Notable resistance to powdery mildew. 20–24”h

P028 **Raspberry Wine** *M. didyma* 🌿—Burgundy and fuchsia flowers. Our 2026 postcard plant! ★★★★★ 24–36”h

See also LEMON MINT, page 9, and the native BEE BALM and BERGAMOT, page 52

P029 Bellflower, Carpathian

Campanula carpatica Blue Clips

Dainty and long-blooming. Excellent edging plant. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ★★★★★ 8”h ○●☹️

\$3.00—2.5” pot

See also the native BELLFLOWER, TALL, page 52 and HAREBELLS, page 54

P030 Betony Stachys officinalis Hummelo

Densely packed purple-pink flowers in July. Awarded the top rating in the Chicago Botanic Garden trials. Long-lasting as cut flowers. Bottlebrush spikes of tubular flowers over a mound of crinkled foliage. Deer-resistant. 18–24”h ○●🌿☹️ \$6.00—4.5” pot

Black-Eyed Susan Rudbeckia

Blooms summer and fall. Drought-tolerant and easy. ○●🌿☹️

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P031 **Goldsturm** *R. fulgida* 🌿—Deep yellow daisies with soot-black cones. Performs well. Spreads. ★★★★★ 24”h

\$10.00—1 quart pot:

P032 **Herbstsonne** *R. nitida*—Bright yellow 5” flowers in fall. Spectacularly tall plant that does not need staking. 72–96”h by 24–36”w

See more BLACK-EYED SUSANS, pages 22 and 52

Blackberry Lily Iris domestica

Speckled orange flowers in August. When each flower is done, it twists itself into a cute little spiral (if only daylilies would do that!). Clusters of shiny seeds look like blackberries. Sword-shaped leaves. Formerly *Belamcanda chinensis*. ○●☹️

Blackberry lily

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P033 **Blackberry Lily** 🌿—Starry 1.5” flowers with pointed petals on tall, mostly bare stems. May self-seed. 36–48”h

\$14.00—4.5” pot:

P034 **Freckle Face** 🌿—Lots of 2” flowers with heavy red speckling on wide, rounded, overlapping petals. Blooms for weeks in late summer on branching stems just above robust bluish leaves. 18”h 🌿🌿

Blazing Star, Dense Liatris spicata

Long spikes of flowers. Seeds eaten by birds. Best in groups. Drought-tolerant, but loves water, too. ○●🌿

\$5.00—7 bulbs:

P035 **Floristan White**—24–36”h by 16–20”w

\$5.00—4 bulbs:

P036 **Kobold**—Violet flowers on compact plants. ★★★★★ 18–24”h by 6–12”w

\$5.00—10 bulbs:

P037 **Purple**—24–36”h by 12–18”w

See also the native BLAZING STAR, Page 52

Bleeding Heart, Everblooming Dicentra

Heart-shaped flowers dangle from arching stems. Lovely, fine-cut foliage all summer. Compact and stays neat. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. Wear gloves when handling; the foliage may irritate skin. ●●☹️

\$9.00—3” plug:

P038 **Amore Rose**—Profuse rosy pink flowers outlast those of old-fashioned bleeding heart. More flowers in part sun. Heat-tolerant. 9–14”h 🌿🌿

P039 **Amore Titanium**—White hearts with blue-green foliage. Repeat bloomer late spring to early fall. Good heat tolerance, but blooming may slow in extreme heat or too much sun. Looks good in summer pots, planted in a group, or edging a path. 9–14”h by 18”w 🌿

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P040 **King of Hearts** 🌿—Outstanding rosy pink flowers. Best in humus-rich soils. 9–18”h ☹️

P041 Bleeding Heart, Fringed

Dicentra eximia Pink

Small hearts dangle along arched stems. Rose-pink to red-purple 2” flowers from late spring to fall. Gray-green ferny foliage. Tolerant of heat and sun if regularly watered. Prefers light soil. At home around rocks or ledges. Dislikes hot, dry locations. Will slowly naturalize in woodland areas. Wear gloves when handling; the foliage may irritate skin. Native to the Eastern U.S. 12–18”h ○●☹️ \$3.00—2.5” pot

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section OUTSIDE

Perennials

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Bleeding Heart, Old-Fashioned

Dicentra spectabilis

Each spring, long arching sprays are loaded with dozens of heart-shaped flowers with drooping inner petals. Prefers compost-rich soil and part shade. May become dormant in summer. Wear gloves when handling; the foliage may irritate skin. Syn. *Lamprocapnos spectabilis*.

●●●●

\$6.00—bareroot:

P042 **Pink**—The classic. Root grows a blooming size plant this spring; watch eager sprouts push up through the soil. ★★★★★ 24”h

P043 **White** *D. spectabilis alba*—Exquisite white blossoms. ★★★★★ 24”h

\$8.00—bareroot:

P044 **Jolly Hearts Love** **NEW**—Abundant large red flowers on a vigorous plant. 24–36”h

P045 **Valentine**—Cherry-red hearts on burgundy stems. Foliage turns from plum to gray-green. 24–30”h

\$9.00—3” plug:

P046 **Gold Heart**—Peach-colored stems with bright gold leaves and deep pink flowers. ★★★★★ 24–36”h

P047 Bleeding Heart, Yellow

Pseudofumaria lutea

Charming, tubular flowers like tiny yellow fish darting around the delicate blue-green foliage. Syn. *Corydalis lutea*. Lovely along rock walls and paths. Blooms until frost. Short-lived perennial that self-seeds nicely. 12”h

●●●● \$4.00—2.5” pot

P048 Bluestar *Amsonia hubrichtii* Threadleaf

Delicate, feathery appearance. Scores of star-shaped light blue flowers in early spring. But the real show comes in fall when the willow-like foliage turns gold. Drought-tolerant and deer-resistant. Clump-forming Midwest native. 36”h

●●●● \$4.00—2.5” pot

Bugleweed *Ajuga*

Excellent shade-loving ground cover. Blue flowers in late spring and early summer. Large areas can actually be mowed or cut with a string trimmer to refresh the foliage. Tolerant of poor soils, but does prefer moisture.

●●●●

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

P049 **Mahogany** *A. reptans*—Lush black-burgundy leaves. 4–8”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P050 **Feathered Friends Cordial Canary** *A. × tenorei*—The bright chartreuse of these spoon-shaped leaves is the perfect background for spikes of purplish blue flowers. Vigorous. 4”h by 18”w

P051 **Feathered Friends Noble Nightingale**—Leaves emerge dark green and turn shiny purple. A nice contrast planted around hostas or daylilies. 4”h by 18”w

P052 **Feathered Friends Parrot Paradise** *A. tenorei × reptans*—Oval leaves are yellow, orange, and red. They have crinkled surfaces and slightly lobed and wavy edges. Forms a tight cluster. 6”h by 24”w

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P053 **Black Scallop** *A. reptans*—Large purple-black leaves show off blue flower spikes. Darkest in more sun, it’s a great addition to a black-themed garden or combined with silver or chartreuse foliage. 3–6”h by 36”w

P054 **Princess Nadia** *A. tenorei*—Mat of rosettes that resembles a creeping stonecrop until the flower spikes bloom blue. Oval leaves emerge purplish pink and turn light bluish green with creamy margins. Tiny leaves are layered in among the flowers going up the stems, too. 6–8”h by 12–24”w

P055 Burnet, Great *Sanguisorba Plum Drops*

Burgundy mini-bottlebrushes wave on wiry stems far above low, scalloped leaves. Blooms in late summer and works well with ornamental grasses and fall perennials. Gardeners appreciate its “see-through” quality. Likes moist soil but is adaptable. Can be used as an unusual filler and spiller in a summer container, then planted in the ground for the winter. 36–48”h by 18–24”w

●●●● \$14.00—4.5” pot

P056 Bush Clover, Weeping

Lespedeza thunbergii Pink Fountains

Spectacular, arching branches of fine leaves loaded with orchid-like, light pink flowers in late summer, continuing into fall. Great for cascading over a wall. An easy-care nitrogen-fixer. Becomes quite woody. 36–48”h

●●●● \$13.00—1 quart pot

P057 Candy Lily *Iris × norrisii* Dazzler

Short plants with six-petaled flowers that may be solid colors, speckled, or striped. Outstanding cross of the vesper iris and blackberry lily, with iris-like leaves and open-faced 2” flowers. The appeal is the wide color range of oranges, yellows, pinks, and purples. Blooms July–September. Formerly *Pardancanda*. 16”h

●●●● \$4.00—2.5” pot

P058 Catchfly, Royal *Silene regia*

Star-shaped red 2” flowers grow along tall stems above the foliage in mid- to late summer. Common name refers to the sticky substance on the bud case at the base of the flower. Native to the central Midwest. 36–48”h by 12–18”w

●●●● \$8.00—4.5” pot

Catmint *Nepeta*

Finely textured aromatic foliage on tough, unfussy plants. Great for pollinators. Drought-tolerant once established.

●●●● \$3.00—2.5” pot:

P059 **Blue Carpet** *N. nervosa*—Crinkled leaves and purple-blue flower spikes summer to fall. Bluest of all the catmints. Clump-forming. 10–16”h

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P060 **Junior Walker**—Enduring lavender-blue flowers. Will not reseed, and one-third the size of Walker’s Low. 18”h

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P061 **Chartreuse on the Loose**—Spiky clusters of long-lasting lavender flowers above yellow-green foliage. Continues blooming without deadheading. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. 8–10”h

P062 **Purrsian Blue** *N. faassenii*—Periwinkle blue flowers with deep purple bud cases. May double in width in its second year. Perfect to edge or underplant a rose. Felines enjoy it as much as catnip. 12–18”h

P063 Catmint, Lesser

Calamintha nepeta Montrose White

White flowers that turn light lavender. Small, fragrant leaves on a clump-forming plant. Easy-care, drought-tolerant, and deer-resistant. Pollinators love it. 24”h by 30”w

●●●● \$8.00—4.5” pot

P064 Cohosh, Black *Actaea racemosa*

Rosettes of swirling foliage and tall, branching stems with pearl-like white buds that open to delicate flowers in summer, attracting bees like crazy in late afternoon with its musky smell. Midwestern native. Syn. *Cimicifuga*. ★★★★★ 60–84”h

●●●● \$10.00—1 quart pot

Cohosh, Japanese *Actaea*

Long bottlebrush flowers light up the back of the garden. Lacy leaves. Strong, sweet perfume. Syn. *Cimicifuga*. Blooms late summer to fall.

●●●● \$14.00—4.5” pot:

P065 **Brunette** *A. simplex*—Pink wands of flowers and purple to bronze dark foliage. 40”h

P066 **Chocaholic**—Bronzy, reddish purple foliage with spikes of mauve-pink flowers that age to white. 24–36”h

Columbine *Aquilegia*

Graceful flowers with an origami-like structure in spring to early summer. Airy, fan-shaped foliage.

●●●● \$3.00—2.5” pot:

P067 **Black Barlow** *A. vulgaris*—Double, spurless purple-black flowers. 28”h

P068 **Early Bird Blue-White**—Dome of loosely packed, up-facing 3” blue and white flowers with wispy yellow centers. Can take full sun, but color is best with some shade. 9–11”h

P069 **Songbird Goldfinch**—Lemon yellow with long spurs. Blooms late spring to early summer. ★★★★★ 30”h

P070 **Songbird Mix**—Most colors have a white center. ★★★★★ 24–30”h

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P071 **Leprechaun Gold** *A. vulgaris*—Variegated gold, chartreuse, and dark green foliage with spring spikes of violet flowers. Wonderful contrasted with dark foliage plants. ★★★★★ 24–30”h

Columbine *continued*

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P072 **Clementine Salmon Rose** *A. vulgaris*—Spectacular double blossoms, aging from rosy salmon to lavender. Blue-green foliage remains attractive. Excellent as cut flowers. ★★★★★ 12–24”h

P073 **Kirigami Deep Blue and White** *A. caerulea*—Intense blue petals with a white cup around a spiky yellow center. 14–24”h

P074 **Kirigami Red and White** *A. caerulea*—Up-facing 2–3” flowers have red outer petals with red and white inner petals. Yellow center. 14–24”h by 12–20”w

See also the native WILD COLUMBINE, page 53

Coneflower *Echinacea*

Showy flowers with turned-back petals around a central cone midsummer into fall. Good for naturalizing, including hot, dry conditions. Good cut flower. Deadhead for extended bloom, but in late summer allow some flowers to set seed, providing food for winter birds.

●●●● \$3.00—2.5” pot:

P075 **Compact Prairie Splendor White**—White 4–5” flower with a copper center. Blooms late spring to late summer. 14–18”h by 6–8”w

P076 **Ruby Star** *E. purpurea*—Intense carmine red. 36”h

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P077 **Cheyenne Spirit**—You can have it all because this one variety blooms in a rainbow of warm colors: red-orange, yellow, magenta, even white. 24”h

P078 **Prairie Blaze Vintage Lime** **NEW**—Opens pastel yellow-green, becomes pale pink with light greenish yellow tips, then turns deep pink. 16”h

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P079 **Double Scoop Deluxe Raspberry**—Doubles with a puffy center and saturated berry red petals. 22–24”h

P080 **Sombrero Adobe Orange**—Orange 3” flowers with overlapping petals around a prominent bronzy orange center. Blooms abundantly all summer. 18–24”h

P081 **Sombrero Baja Burgundy**—Deep purplish red 3” flowers with overlapping petals around a prominent bronzy orange center. Blooms abundantly all summer. 18–24”h

P082 **Sombrero Salsa Red**—Bright orange-red 3” flowers with large orange-brown cones. Color deepens with age. Blooms June–August with scattered fall bloom. 18–24”h

P083 **Sombrero Tres Amigos** **NEW**—Warm peach blends to fuchsia and fades to burgundy on 3” flowers. These three colors appear together as new flowers bloom all summer. 18–20”h by 20–24”w

P084 **SunSeekers Pumpkin Pie**—Rows of pointed petals in yummy pumpkin orange around a green center. 24”h

P085 **SunSeekers Rainbow**—Semi-double flowers open yellow to orange, then turn pink, coral, lavender, and salmon on their way to magenta. Plant multiples for a full rainbow effect. Large bronze-orange cone. 24–30”h

P086 Coneflower, Pale Purple

Echinacea pallida

Lavender flowers June–July. Tolerates drier soils. Native to the prairies of the Great Plains. 24–48”h

●●●● \$5.00—3.5” pot

See also native CONEFLOWER, page 53



Columbine



Get a text message when your wristband # is called, or when wristbands are no longer required each day. See the details on page 4.



Pale purple coneflower

Featured on...

Conflict Resolution Program

Featured on MPR Talking Sense. Listen to the MPR story here!

Teaching students to listen to and understand different perspectives is an essential skill for building a more just world.

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa,
MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

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Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Attractive to bees
- 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Houseplant
- 🥄 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

Coral Bells *Heuchera*

Most are grown for their dramatic, lobed leaves, but some also have showy red or pink flowers. Arching sprays of fragrant flowers held well above dense mounds of foliage, late spring into summer. Red-flowered varieties are good for hummingbirds. Dark-leaved varieties are the most sun-tolerant. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●🌿

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P087 **Firefly** *H. × brizoides* 🌿—Vermilion flowers on 12–24" stems. Scalloped, slightly mottled leaves. 6" h 🌿🌱🌱

P088 **Melting Fire** *H. micrantha* 🌿—Strongly curled foliage with intense purple-red color on mature leaves. The young leaves on a full-grown plant are bright blood red, creating an exciting hot center in each plant. Clusters of very small white flowers on 18" spikes May–June. 8" h 🌿🌱

\$14.00—4.5" pot:

P089 **Black Forest Cake** 🌿—Dark bluish purple leaves (more like licorice than chocolate) are reddish purple underneath. Bright pinkish red flowers on 12" stems May–June. 6" h by 12" w 🌿

P090 **Changeling** 🌿—A kaleidoscope of colors all summer. Foliage starts off peach and cherry, then changes to shades of champagne to green, all with light overtones of silver. White flowers in early summer. 9" h by 14–16" w 🌿

P091 **Fire Alarm** *H. villosa* 🌿—Glowing orange-red leathery foliage in spring and fall turns mahogany-red for the summer. Maroon 12" stems carry small white and pink flowers in summer. 9" h

P092 **Grande Amethyst** 🌿—Large magenta-purple leaves with dark veins and ruffled edges. Older leaves become silvered. Pink flowers on 30" burgundy stems. 18" h by 28" w

P093 **Paris** 🌿—Reblooming deep pink flowers on 14" stems. Silvery foliage. Vigorous. 7–9" h by 14" w 🌿

P094 **Smoke and Mirrors** 🌿—Rounded 4.5" gray leaves are blushed purplish in spring and become silver with dark veins. Light rose flowers on dark stems. 8–10" h by 14–16" w 🌿🌱

Coreopsis *Coreopsis*

Daisy flowers in summer. Lacy foliage. ○🌿🌱

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P095 **Early Sunrise** *C. grandiflora* 🌿—Gold double flowers all summer. ★★★★★ 24" h

P096 **Sunfire** *C. grandiflora* 🌿—Gold-yellow flowers with a burgundy ring. ★★★★★ 20" h

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P097 **American Dream** *C. rosea*—Pink petals surround a yellow center. Spreads about 10" a year. 9–15" h by 24–40" w

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P098 **Zagreb** *C. verticillata* 🌿—Clear yellow flowers on bushy, slowly spreading plants. Dependable and easy; the hardest coreopsis. It has five stars for a reason! ★★★★★ 15" h by 24" w

See more COREOPSIS, pages 22 and 53

Cranesbill *Geranium*

Cup-shaped flowers with five rounded petals. Aromatic leaves turn bronzy red in fall. ○●

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P099 **Dwarf Bloody** *G. sanguineum nanum* 🌿—Pink to reddish purple flowers throughout the summer. ★★★★★ 12" h 🌿

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P100 **Walter Ingwersen** *G. macrorrhizum* 🌿—Pale pink flowers in spring with fuzzy, five-lobed leaves. One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. Spreads by weed-suppressing rhizomes (the species name means "bigfoot"). ★★★★★ 12–15" h by 18–24" w 🌿

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P101 **Samobor** *G. phaeum*—Small eggplant purple flowers and leaves with purple-black markings. Easy-to-grow spreader that's charming in a woodland garden. Blooms late spring to early summer. Also called dusky cranesbill. 18" h 🌿

\$14.00—4.5" pot:

P102 **Rozanne** 🌿—Violet-blue 2.5" flowers with marbled green foliage. Famous for blooming throughout the summer. 12–18" h

See also GERANIUM, WILD, page 53

P103 Culver's Root, Blue

Veronicastrum sibiricum

Multiple 8"-long clusters of pinkish lavender flowers resemble elegant candelabras midsummer to fall, followed by attractive seedheads. Evenly spaced horizontal whorls of pointed grayish green leaves. Best with very good drainage and regular water, but adaptable and low maintenance. Tolerates dappled shade. Native to northern Asia and Russia, so it's very hardy. 36–60" h by 12–36" w ○●🌿 **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

See also the native CULVER'S ROOT, page 53

Daisy, Shasta *Leucanthemum superbum*

Classic summer bloomer for cut flowers. May need winter protection. ○

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P104 **Crazy Daisy** 🌿—Fluffy double white flowers. 30" h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P105 **Sweet Daisy Birdy** 🌿—White 5" daisies with bent-back petals and an extra row of short frilly white petals around their yellow button centers. Long-lasting, blooms early summer. 2021 AAS Perennial Winner. 18–24" h

P106 Daisy, Thread Petal

Inula orientalis Grandiflora

Gold daisies whose wavy, shaggy, spidery petals are reminiscent of a Van Gogh painting. Makes a good cut flower. Forms a dense clump of long, pointed leaves and stiff, unbranched stems. 30" h by 18–24" w ○●🌿🌱 **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

Daylily see box on page 39

Delphinium *Delphinium*

Colorful flower spikes rise above lobed leaves. Taller varieties do best with staking. Prune after the spring bloom for rebloom in September. ○●🌱

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P153 **Blue Butterfly** *D. chinensis* 🌿—Very blue. 14" h 🌿

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P154 **New Millennium Cobalt Dreams** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Dark blue flowers with white centers on sturdy stems of densely flowered, multiple spikes. New Millennium hybrids are hardier and more tolerant of heat and humidity than older varieties. 48–60" h 🌿🌱

P155 **New Millennium Double Innocence** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Frilly white doubles with light green centers. Strong stems. ★★★★★ 36" h 🌿

P156 **New Millennium Pagan Purples** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Double flowers in rich purples and blues on sturdy stalks. ★★★★★ 60–72" h by 18–24" w 🌿🌱

\$17.00—4.5" pot:

P157 **Red Lark** 🌿—Double and triple red-coral blossoms. 30–36" h by 18–24" w

See also LARKSPUR, page 25

NOTE:

Delphinium are found along the fence south of the Perennials section.

P158 Fern, Japanese Painted 🌿

Athyrium Ghost

Lovely silvery appearance. Soft silvery, burgundy, and green fronds bring light and color into shady corners. Deer-resistant. Cross of American and Japanese painted ferns. ★★★★★ 24–36" h ○●🌿 **\$14.00—1 gal. pot**

See also the NATIVE FERNS, page 53

P159 Flax, Blue *Linum perenne* Blue 🌿

Feathery sprays of open-faced blue flowers all summer. Blooms late spring through summer on wiry stems. May be short-lived, preferring dry and well-drained sites, but self-seeds. 18" h ○●🌱 **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

P160 Fleecflower, Giant

Persicaria polymorpha

Plumes of fluffy white flowers like giant astilbe or goatsbeard early June–September. Pinkish seed heads. Even more magnificent and shrub-like in its second year. One of Wolfgang Oehme's favorite plants. Very slow to emerge in the spring, then takes off. Drought-tolerant and very hardy. 60" h by 60" w ○● **\$10.00—1 quart pot**

Foamflower *Tiarella*

Numerous showy spikes of tiny, starry white flowers that bloom from pink buds in spring. Lightly fragrant. Deer-resistant. ○●🌿🌱

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P161 **Wherry's Foamflower** *T. wherryi* 🌿—Maple-like leaves turn pinkish burgundy in fall. Clump-forming. 10" h

\$10.00—1 quart pot:

P162 **Heartleaf** *T. cordifolia*—Mound of fuzzy, toothed, heart-shaped leaves. Midwest native that spreads by runners. 6–12" h

P163 Forget-Me-Nots 🌿

Myosotis alpestris Ultramarine

Deep blue with a yellow eye. Mounding. Masses of little flowers bloom late spring and summer. Prefers moist soil. Self-seeding biennial that tends to form mats. 6–8" h by 8–12" w ○●🌿🌱 **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

Foxglove, Common *Digitalis purpurea*

Tall spikes of tubular flowers, heavily speckled inside. Blooms in late spring and again in fall if cut back after the first blooming. Poisonous leaves. Blooms the first year. Needs winter mulch. Biennial to short-lived perennial. ○●🌿🌱

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P164 **Camelot Lavender** 🌿—Shades of light purple. 40" h by 24" w 🌿

P165 **Camelot Rose** 🌿—Deep rose-pink flowers with a burgundy interior. 40" h by 24" w 🌿

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P166 **Candy Mountain** 🌿—Unusual, up-facing foxglove. Fat spires of rose-pink flowers on strong stems. Best in full sun. 36–56" h by 12–18" w 🌿

P167 **Panther** 🌿—Bright raspberry-pink flowers with prominent spots at the throat are sterile and long-lasting from May–August. Multiple spikes per plant create a bushy effect. 18–22" h

P168 Foxglove, Yellow *Digitalis grandiflora*

Funnel-shaped creamy yellow 1–2" flowers with interior purple-brown netting in early summer. If cut back after the first blooming, they will bloom again in September. Perennial, unlike most foxgloves. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. Syn. *D. ambigua*. 30" h by 18" w ○🌿🌱 **\$4.00—2.5" pot**

P169 Gas Plant, Pink *Dictamnus purpureus*

Star-shaped flowers on multiple spikes in early summer. Best grown in full sun and rich, well-drained soil. It resents being disturbed once established. Oil evaporating from the leaves can be lit and it will cause a quick little burst of flames, not harming the plant itself. Can cause skin irritation; wear long pants, sleeves, and gloves when working around it. 36" h ○●🌿🌱 **\$4.00—2.5" pot**

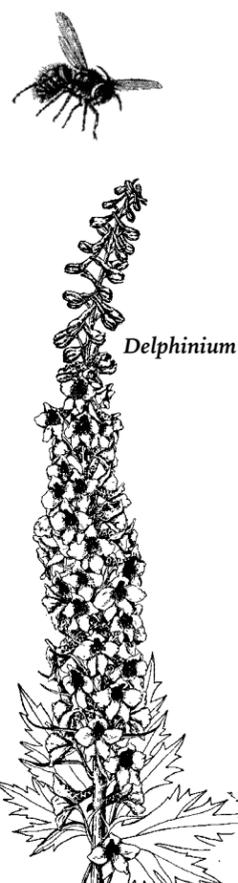
P170 Gentian, Blue Cross *Gentiana cruciata*

Attractive leafy stalks topped by groups of 1" deep-blue flowers. Appreciates rich soil, good drainage, and some light shade in hot summers. 8–12" h ○●🌱 **\$6.00—3" plug**

P171 Gentian, Crested

Gentiana septemfida var. *lagodechiana*

Open-throated, intense blue flowers on an easily grown fall-blooming gentian from Asia Minor. Especially good for rock or wild gardens. 4–6" h by 10–12" w ○●🌱 **\$4.00—2.5" pot**



Delphinium

Thank you to all our volunteers!

This sale is run by over 1,800 different volunteers, who do everything from building display tables to shelving plants, and from tallying up orders to packing it all up after the sale is over. We couldn't do this without every single one of you.

Interested in volunteering?

Most volunteer shifts are for 4 hours, starting the week leading up to the sale and ending the Monday after the sale. If you take part in at least one shift, you receive the following benefits:

- The opportunity to shop at the volunteer-only pre-sale on the Thursday before the sale
- An additional discount for Sunday shopping

Volunteering is a great way to meet new friends who love plants as much as you do, and to be a part of a great event!

Volunteer shifts become available on February 1 every year, but there may still be positions available. If you are interested in signing up, you can find more info at FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/volunteer.



Perennials

Be sure to plant your
bareroot daylilies soon
after purchase.

Daylily *Hemerocallis* ○●☞☞☞☞

Garden favorites whose abundant flowers each last one day. Very easy to grow. Vigorous but not invasive.

- P107 **Angelic Grin** **NEW**—Pale apricot 5" double with ruffled edges and a light green throat. Fragrant rebloomer. 20"h \$5.00
- P108 **Band of Fire**—Bright yellow 6" flower with a prominent red eye and crinkled red edges. Tetraploid rebloomer. 30"h \$6.00
- P109 **Bestseller**—Lavender-pink 6" flower has ruffled yellow edges, a white midline, and a chartreuse throat. Tetraploid rebloomer with fragrance. 24"h \$8.00
- P110 **Bettylen**—Deep purple 5" flower with frilly white margins and a green throat. Early mid-season bloom. Lightly fragrant. Tetraploid rebloomer. 20–24"h \$8.00
- P111 **Big Time Happy**—Ruffled 4" lemon yellow flower and a green-yellow throat. Fragrant. Extra early season with rebloom. 18"h \$4.00
- P112 **Black-Eyed Stella** **NEW**—Yellow 3" flower with a burgundy eye zone and slightly ruffled edges. 12–18"h ☞ \$4.00
- P113 **Catcher in the Eye** **NEW**—Purplish pink 5" flower with a purple band around a yellow center. Light scent. Tetraploid that reblooms. 28–32"h \$8.00
- P114 **Copper Kettle Hager**—Light pinkish gold 5" flower brushed with burnt orange. 32"h \$6.00
- P115 **Crawley Crow**—Dark purple-black 5" flower with slightly ruffled edges and a chartreuse eye. Extended bloom. AHS Honorable Mention. 36"h \$6.00
- P116 **Diva's Choice**—Pink 5" flower with yellow ruffled edges and a yellow throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season with rebloom. 24"h \$8.00
- P117 **EDL Pink Wing** **RENEW**—Salmon and cream 3" flower has a pinker halo and yellow throat. Blooms early and reblooms. From the Dutch series Every-Daylily. 15"h \$6.00
- P118 **Entrapment**—Lavender-purple 6" flower with a bright yellow center and ruffled edges. Mid-season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. 26–28"h \$7.00

- P119 **Hanalei Bay**—Ruffled, overlapping beige-pink petals edged in purple with a matching eye zone. Gold throat. Early mid-season 6" rebloomer. Up to 25 flowers each year. 24"h \$6.00
- P120 **Lemon Crisp** **NEW**—Light yellow 7" flower with a green throat. Petal edges are crimped. Fragrant. 30–36"h \$4.00
- P121 **Lies and Lipstick**—Ruffled soft pink 5" flower with red throat and edges. Reliable, reblooming tetraploid. Early mid-season. 24–36"h \$8.00
- P122 **Little Business**—Raspberry red 3" flower with a yellow-green throat. Multiple-award-winning, early mid-season rebloomer. 12–18"h \$5.00
- P123 **Little Wine Cup**—Burgundy-red to maroon 2" flower with yellow-green throat and a lighter midline on the petals. Curled-back petals with slightly ruffled edges. Color best in light shade. Reliable. Reblooming. Early. 20"h \$4.00
- P124 **Moses' Fire**—Double red 6" flower with gold edges and a green throat. Reblooms. 22"h \$7.00
- P125 **Night Embers**—Bing cherry red 5" double flower with white edges and a green throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season with rebloom. 30"h \$8.00
- P126 **Notify Ground Crew**—Bright yellow 5" trumpets open in late afternoon and stay open through the next morning. Their unfussy look would work well with tall native plants. Slightly fragrant. 60–72"h \$4.00
- P127 **Papillon** **NEW**—Pale lavender 6" flower with a ruffled edge and a yellow-green throat blooms late mid-season. Tetraploid. "Papillon" means "butterfly" in French. 18–24"h \$6.00
- P128 **Passion for Red**—Fragrant 7" orange-red flower with a yellow center, visible on all petals. Early mid-season with rebloom. Tetraploid. AHS Honorable Mention. 28"h \$5.00
- P129 **Perceptive**—Orange-pink 6" flower with heavily ruffled petals and slightly darker throat. Tetraploid rebloomer. 29"h \$6.00
- P130 **Pillar of Fire**—Large red-orange flower with a flash of yellow at the throat. 34"h ☞ \$5.00

- P131 **Pink Peppermint**—Double peachy pink 7" flower. Late mid-season. 32"h \$4.00
- P132 **Pink Stripes**—Dark rose 7" flower striped and spotted with pale pink. Gold-orange throat. Early mid-season bloom with rebloom. AHS Honorable Mention 2011. 30"h \$6.00
- P133 **Pointed Perfection**—Peachy orange 6" flower with ruffled petals outlined in red and a large red eye zone that looks like a triangle. Early mid-season tetraploid rebloomer with 15 buds per stem. 27"h \$6.00
- P134 **Purple Arachne**—Purple 7" spider with lighter midribs and a large yellow-green throat. Fragrant. 18–22"h \$6.00
- P135 **Raspberry Pixie**—Chalky pink 1.5" flower with a luscious lemon throat edged in plum purple. 24"h ☞ \$4.00
- P136 **Ring the Bells of Heaven** **NEW**—Fragrant 6" flower is magenta turning to lavender toward the center. Bright yellow-green throat and ruffled edges. Tetraploid. AHS Honorable Mention 2011. 24"h \$8.00
- P137 **Ruby Spider**—Deep red 9" flower with a large yellow throat and mid-ribs. Fragrant and early. 34"h \$6.00
- P138 **Siloam Shocker**—Almost 4" flower with slightly ruffled petals is palest possible pink with a red eye zone and green throat. Extended day. 28"h \$6.00
- P139 **Simmons Overture** **RENEW**—Dark pink 6" flower with a purple eye, edged purple and white. Yellow throat. Mid-season bloom with rebloom. Fragrant. 32"h \$6.00
- P140 **So Lovely**—One of the most fragrant daylilies, with a fresh-looking pale yellow-green flower. Appearing white from a distance, it's 5.5" wide with a small green throat. Can be easily propagated without digging it up because it produces new baby plants on its stems. An early morning opener that blooms well into the late season. 30"h \$5.00
- P141 **South Seas**—Tangerine-coral 5.5" flower with red-coral halo and a yellow-green throat. Fragrant. Mid-season with rebloom. 30"h \$6.00

- P142 **Spider Man**—Bright red 7" flower with a wide yellow-green throat. Early mid-season and reblooms. 24"h \$6.00
- P143 **Star of Fantasy**—Pale green and pale bluish lavender 8.5" flower. Mid-late rebloomer with extended bloom. Fragrant. 30"h \$5.00
- P144 **Strawberry Candy**—Pink to coral-pink with pinkish red eye zone and edges, and a gold and green throat. 4.25" flower. Early to mid-season rebloomer. Tetraploid. ★★★★★ 26"h ☞ \$6.00
- P145 **Sugar Sweet Candy**—Pink 4" flower with red eye zone and green throat. Extended bloom and late season. 22–26"h \$6.00
- P146 **Summer Flair**—Luminous, velvety red flowers with yellow-green throats. Mid-to late season. 30"h \$4.00
- P147 **Tillamook** **NEW**—Dark rose 6" flower with white midribs and a wide yellow-green throat. Tetraploid rebloomer. 30"h \$5.00
- P148 **Tobie Hager** **RENEW**—Light apricot-orange. Late season. 34"h \$5.00
- P149 **Todd Monroe**—Light cream 3" flower is tinged pink with light midribs, slightly wavy petal edges, and a large fuchsia-red eye zone around a small yellow-green throat. Early to mid-season, long reblooming up to eight weeks. 20"h \$5.00
- P150 **Vienna**—Butterscotch 3.5" double has a burgundy eye zone and green throat. Early mid-season. 23"h \$6.00
- P151 **Water Dragon**—Burgundy 6" flower with a yellow-green throat and cream eye. Resembles a star with its points curled backward. Tetraploid rebloomer. 24–36"h ☞ \$6.00
- P152 **You've Got Soul**—Ruffled pale lavender 5" flower with purple-blue eyes and edges. Early rebloomer. 26"h \$6.00

Daylily Definitions

Reblooms: Blooms again after the initial flowering.

Extended bloom: Flowers persist into evening.

Tetraploid: Larger flowers on husky plants.

Dormant: All of our daylilies are dormant in winter unless noted as semi-evergreen or evergreen. Those require winter protection.

Early season:
Late June/early July

Mid-season:
Late July

Late season:
Mid- to late August

Daylilies are mid-season unless noted otherwise

All daylilies are bareroot and located in the Bulbs & Bareroots area, OUTSIDE near the Info Desk tent.
Daylilies are priced per root.

Globe Flower *Trollius*

Truly the queen of the buttercup family. Cupped 2–3" flowers don't need staking. Spring-blooming. Thrives in moist conditions and poorly drained soils, but will adapt to well-drained soil if kept moist. 24"h ○●☞☞ \$3.00–2.5" pot:

P172 **Golden Queen** *T. chinensis* ☞—Orange-yellow outer petals and feathery central petals. ☞ \$12.00—4.5" pot:

P173 **New Moon** *T. × cultorum* ☞—Creamy yellow flowers.

Globe Thistle *Echinops*

Buds are silver, opening to dark blue perfect spheres June–July. Dramatic, prickly leaves. Can self-seed. They're not really thistles. Genus name *Echinops* comes from the Greek word "echino" which means "hedgehog." ○☞☞☞ \$3.00–2.5" pot:

P174 **Globe Thistle** *E. ritro* ☞—24–48"h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P175 **Blue Glow** *E. banmanticus* ☞—Perfectly round 1.5" balls of silvery blue spikes. Blooms July–August. Makes a great cut or dried flower. 36–48"h by 12–24"w

P176 **Goatsbeard** *Aruncus dioicus* ☞

Feathery plumes of tiny cream flowers, May–June. Showy, very hardy, and heat-tolerant North American native. Slow to establish. 60–72"h ○●☞☞☞ \$8.00—4.5" pot

P177 **Goatsbeard, Dwarf** ☞
Aruncus aethusifolius Noble Spirit

Panicles of tiny white flowers bloom June–July over dainty foliage. 10"h ○●☞☞ \$3.00—2.5" pot

P178 Goldenrod *Solidago rugosa* Fireworks ☞☞

Rated #1 in the goldenrod trials at the Chicago Botanic Garden. Showy, arching stems of tiny yellow flowers cascade in all directions above the compact foliage. It doesn't get mildew or rust, nor is it at all aggressive. Looks dramatic blooming in September and October with asters, grasses, and Joe Pye weed. Use it in autumn bouquets. Brilliant, long-lasting color. 36–48"h ○●☞☞☞ \$8.00—4.5" pot

See also the native GOLDENROD, page 54

Hen and Chicks *Sempervivum*

Attractive succulent rosettes tolerate hot, dry conditions. Grown on thatched rooftops in Europe, their other common name is house leeks. Needs good drainage. Easily increased by moving chicks from the mother plant. ○●☞☞☞ \$4.00—2.5" pot:

P179 **Mrs. Giuseppi** *S. calcareum*—One of the most interesting color and geometric patterns. Gray-blue leaves have eye-catching, triangular maroon tips. Each hen grows up to 4" wide with a flock of bright chicks. 3"h ☞

\$7.00—2.5" pot:

P180 **Colorockz Arctic White** *S. arachnoideum* **NEW**—Densely clustered 1–2" rosettes overlaid with a cobweb of silk threads. Cold-hardy alpine succulent with starry pink flowers, grows quickly. 4–6"h ☞.

\$8.00—3" deep pot:

P181 **El Toro**—Reddish brown to red-purple 7–9" rosettes. 4–6"h

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P182 **Royal Ruby** ☞—Smooth, waxy ruby red leaves. Holds color all season. 3–4"h ☞

P183 **Silverine** ☞—Pink-blushed silver-blue leaves and pink flowers. 2–4"h by 6–8"w

See more HEN AND CHICKS, page 34

Hibiscus *Hibiscus moscheutos*

Dinnerplate flowers and maple-shaped leaves. Remarkably easy, with a long bloom time starting in late summer. Breaks dormancy very late; mark the spot so you don't dig it up by mistake. ○☞☞☞ \$5.00—2.5" pot:

P184 **Pink Clouds**—Intense pink flowers. Robust. 48–60"h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P185 **Disco Belle Pink**—Pink petals blending to white with a deeper pink eye. 25"h ☞

P186 **Disco Belle White**—White 9" flowers with a bright red eye. 25"h ☞

P187 **Midnight Marvel** ☞—Slightly purplish deep red flowers with purple-tinted foliage that turns orange in fall. 36–48"h

P188 **Watermelon Ruffles** ☞—Layers of crinkled petals in the ripest pink. Blooms early and will have 7" flowers all up and down the stems. 54"h ☞

ROUNDING UP

Friends School Plant Sale is both a community event and a fundraiser for the Friends School of Minnesota.

We hope you'll consider rounding up your bill to the nearest \$5.

Thank you for considering rounding up.



Hibiscus

RENEW

Plants that we are selling again for the first time in 5 or more years are marked with this "renew" symbol.

Perennials

Hosta Hosta

Hostas are shade-tolerant, but grow best with full morning sun in northern climates such as ours. See our website for an article on growing hostas and about Hosta Virus X: FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/hosta-takeover

Most hostas are mounding. Some characteristics described do not show up until the plant is a few years old, so younger plants may not express them at the time of purchase.

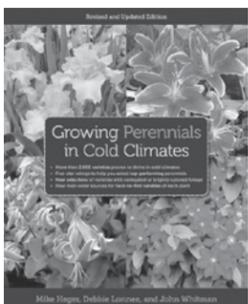
- P194 **Age of Gold** 🌿—Round, corrugated yellow leaves with near-white flowers. 25”h by 58”w **\$12.00**
- P195 **Blue Angel** 🌿—Classic with large blue-green leaves of very heavy substance in a huge clump. Slug-resistant and easy to grow. Near-white flowers. Multiple award-winner. ★★★★★ 36”h by 72”w **\$14.00**
- P196 **Blue Mouse Ears** 🌿—Blue-green 2” leaves. Attractive light lavender flowers make a beautiful display on this cute plant. 8”h by 19”w ☺ **\$12.00**
- P197 **Cameo** 🌿—Tiny heart-shaped leaves with sprays of light and dark green reaching towards a creamy white margin. Purple flowers. 4”h by 12”w ☺ **\$12.00**
- P198 **Cathedral Windows** 🌿—Rounded bright gold leaves with a very wide dark green margin. Leaves become domed as they age. Large, fragrant flowers are white with a slight tint of lavender. 18”h by 40”w **\$18.00**
- P199 **Curly Fries** 🌿—Bright gold with very narrow, heavily rippled leaves and purple flowers. An impressive container plant. 11”h by 20”w **\$12.00**
- P200 **Dancing in the Moonlight** 🌿—Extremely ruffled blue-green leaves with creamy white margins. Nearly white flowers in midsummer. 18”h by 28”w 🦋 **\$18.00**
- P201 **Dancing with Dragons** 🌿—Heart-shaped leaves with pointed tips have heavily rippled, upturned edges, giving an overall wavy appearance. Holds its chalky blue color throughout the season. Near-white flowers are fertile and crown the plant in late summer. Strong grower that forms a lively mound. 18”h by 43”w **\$18.00**
- P202 **Empress Wu** 🌿—One of the largest hostas makes a tremendous focal point. Huge, thick, deeply veined dark green leaves form a massive upright clump. Pale reddish violet flowers. 48”h by 60”w **\$16.00**
- P203 **Etched Glass** 🌿—Wide dark green margins pucker when the plant matures. Light green patterns mark the yellow leaf centers. Large, fragrant near-white flowers in late summer. Grows quickly. 18”h by 36”w **\$18.00**
- P204 **Fire Island** 🌿—Vibrant bright yellow foliage in spring changes to greenish yellow in summer. The stems are red with some of the red coming up into the leaf. Grow this one in the shade, as too much sun fades it. 14”h by 34”w **\$18.00**

- P205a **First Frost** 🌿—Narrow, creamy yellow margins against blue-green leaves. Lavender flowers, midsummer. A sport of H. ‘Halcyon’. ★★★★★ 16”h by 36”w **\$12.00**
- P205b **Frog in my Throat** 🌿—Entertaining foliage that changes both its colors and its patterns as the plant grows. Wavy leaves emerge yellowish green streaked and sprinkled with green. They develop wide bluish green margins with lighter speckles and a creamy white center with a dusting of green. The centers gradually become more green, resulting in leaves each uniquely splashed in shades of green. Discovered in 2022 as a sport of ‘Emperor’s New Clothes’ (which is a sport of ‘Empress Wu’), the first plants sold for \$400 each. Light lavender flowers. 18–22”h by 36–42”w **\$22.00**
- P206 **Halcyon** 🌿—Wide mound of frosty blue-green leaves that hold onto their blue color. Leaves are thick and heart-shaped with pointy tips. Pale lavender flowers on 28” stalks in midsummer. Popular itself and the parent of ‘June’ and many other well-known hostas. The phrase “Halcyon days” means a time that was idyllically happy and peaceful, originally from the Greek word for the kingfisher bird. 18”h by 43”w **\$12.00**
- P207 **Hope Springs Eternal** 🌿—Heart-shaped blue leaves with neat cream margins and ruffling. Near-white flowers with pale lavender stripes on 48” scapes in midsummer. 22”h by 24–32”w **\$16.00**
- P208 **Humpback Whale** 🌿—Heart-shaped, lightly corrugated blue-green leaves are bluest in spring and have a hump in each leaf that angles the tip down. Forms an impressive dome-shaped mound. Near-white flowers on 48” stalks in early summer. 36”h by 84”w **\$12.00**
- P209 **Island Breeze** 🌿—In early spring, wide dark green margins are a strong contrast to the yellow centers. Centers become more chartreuse with more shade, a lighter yellow with more sun. Showy red-speckled stems percolate red up into the leaves. Thick leaf substance and strong growth rate. Dark lavender flowers. 21”h by 18”w **\$12.00**
- P210 **June** 🌿—Blue-green margin with gold center, thick substance, and neat appearance. Color will vary depending on light. Pale lavender flowers. Has regularly topped the AHS hosta popularity poll for over 20 years. ★★★★★ 14”h by 32”w **\$12.00**

- P211 **Mighty Mouse** 🌿—Mouse ear-shaped leaves emerge bluish green with a bright creamy yellow edge. By summer, they turn grayish green with a creamy white edge. Incredible substance. Lavender flowers. Excellent for troughs and containers. 8”h by 12”w ☺ **\$12.00**
- P212 **My Fair Lady** 🌿—Deep blue-green leaves with bluish green around creamy yellow centers. Large white flowers in early summer. 17”h by 36–40”w **\$18.00**
- P213 **Night Before Christmas** 🌿—Thick olive green leaves with true white centers. Purple flowers midsummer. 18”h by 36”w **\$14.00**
- P214 **Old Glory** 🌿—Heart-shaped yellow leaves with deep veins and wavy edges. Uneven dark green margins create light green patches where they overlap the yellow. Lavender flowers in midsummer. 14”h by 36”w **\$12.00**
- P215 **Party Streamers** 🌿—Narrow, wiggly yellow leaves with rippled edges. Contrasting deep purple flowers. Arching mound that grows quickly. 12”h by 30”w **\$18.00**
- P216 **Praying Hands** 🌿—Narrow, wavy leaves stay curled inward instead of flattening out. Stands straight up, unusual for a hosta. Bright yellow edges in spring change to apple green. Good substance. 16”h by 30”w **\$16.00**
- P217 **Rainbow’s End** 🌿—Thick, rubbery yellow-green leaves are streaked and bordered with dark green in spring. The centers become white by summer. Large lavender flowers on crimson scapes in late summer. 11”h by 21”w **\$14.00**
- P218 **School Mouse** 🌿—Thick, wavy leaves have blue-green to green centers and creamy yellow margins. Looks bright and crisp. Lavender flowers. 8”h by 12”w **\$14.00**
- P219 **Shadowland Chance Encounter** 🌿—Blue-green heart-shaped leaves with a wide light green margin that turns yellow. Named for the unusual “watermarking,” faint designs where the blue-green and the yellow meet. White flowers in early summer. 12–16”h by 36”w **\$16.00**
- P220 **Shadowland Gigantosaurus** 🌿—A massive, mounding plant with corrugated blue leaves and yellow margins that become cream in summer, just as its pale lavender flowers appear. Emerges early. A cross between a streaked sport of Empress Wu and Blueberry Muffin. 30”h by 78”w 🦋 **\$18.00**
- P221 **Silly String** 🌿—Narrow blue leaves with very wavy edges. Pale purple flowers. 14”h by 28”w 🦋 **\$18.00**

- P222 **Sound of Music** 🌿—Broad, heavily corrugated blue-green leaves with chartreuse centers that turn white in summer. White flowers in early summer. Empress Wu is a parent, so you know this hosta is big. 30–32”h by 60–66”w **\$18.00**
- P223 **Sum and Substance** 🌿—The name says it all: one of the largest. Thick chartreuse leaves. Gold in summer. Pale lavender 60” flower scapes add to the show. ★★★★★ 36”h by 48–60”w 🦋 **\$12.00**
- P224 **Tears in Heaven** 🌿—Wedge-shaped blue leaves with ruffled edges. More upright than other blue hostas. Pale lavender flowers with darker stripes in the center of the petals. 15”h by 20”w **\$18.00**
- P225 **Time in a Bottle** 🌿—Narrow yellow leaves are moderately wavy and become more chartreuse as the season progresses. Contrasting purple flowers last longer because they do not open. 12”h by 36”w **\$14.00**
- P226 **Voices in the Wind** 🌿—Wedge-shaped blue-green leaves with very ruffled edges and creamy yellow margins. The tip of each leaf curls and twists. Pale lavender flowers. 17”h by 46”w **\$16.00**
- P227 **Waterslide** 🌿—Wavy, ruffled blue leaves are tightly rolled and twisted, with heavy substance. Lavender flowers. 14”h by 32”w **\$16.00**
- P228 **When I Dream** 🌿—Creamy white centers and very wide blue-green margins and rippled edges. Chartreuse feathering separates the center and margin colors. Mounded. White flowers. 28”h by 62”w **\$16.00**
- P229 **Wiggles and Squiggles** 🌿—Bright yellow leaves are very long and narrow with incredibly wavy margins. For the best yellow color, plant in a site with morning sun and afternoon shade. Lavender flowers. 8–10”h by 24”w **\$16.00**
- P230 **Wild Imagination** 🌿—Narrow blue leaves are twisted and ruffled. Exceptionally large plant for a strap-leaf hosta. More than twice the size of the similar-looking Silly String hosta. Lavender and white striped flowers. 22”h by 50”w **\$14.00**
- P231 **Wu-La-La** 🌿—Blue-green 24” corrugated leaves are outlined with yellow-green that becomes yellow in more sun. A sport of Empress Wu. Pale lavender flowers. 36–48”h by 60”w **\$16.00**

All hostas are in 4.5” pots.



About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (★★★★★). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as some of the very best plants available on the market.

Hollyhock Alcea

Towering spires of big blossoms resembling ruffled petticoats, essential for the cottage garden. Rabbit-resistant. ○

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P189 **Russian A. rugosa**—Radiant light yellow. Blooms May–September. Perennial. 48–84”h 🦋🦋 **\$8.00—4.5” pot:**

P190 **Fiesta Time** 🌿—Frilly pink doubles that bloom the first year. Biennial that self-seeds for next year. 36”h

P191 **Spotlight Blacknight** 🌿—Satin purple-black flowers with creamy yellow centers bloom early summer until fall. Cut plants back to 8” after blooming. The Spotlight series was bred in Germany to be perennial, rust-resistant, bushy, and upright without staking. Blooms the first year. 60–70”h by 18–24”w 🦋🦋

P192 **Spotlight Mars Magic** 🌿—Satin red flowers with creamy yellow centers bloom early summer until fall. Cut plants back to 8” after blooming. 60–70”h by 24”w 🦋🦋



Hollyhock

P193 **Hollyhock, French** 🌿

Malva sylvestris Zebrina

White with purple veining. Grown by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello. Considered a biennial to short-lived perennial, but can be treated as a self-seeding annual. Drought-tolerant. 48”h ○ **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

Hosta see box, above

Iris see box on page 41

P242 **Jacob’s Ladder** 🌿

Polemonium carneum Apricot Delight

Fern-like leaves with up to 20 neatly arranged “rungs” and an abundance of silky, cup-shaped apricot, lavender, and pink flowers. Prefers moist, cool conditions. Very shade-tolerant. 16–20”h ○● **\$5.00—3.5” pot**
See also the native JACOB’S LADDER, page 54

P243 **Joe Pye Weed** 🌿

Eutrochium dubium Baby Joe

Dusky purple clusters on dark red stems bloom summer into fall. Compact cultivar for smaller gardens. The species is native to the East Coast as far north as Maine. Good for rain gardens. Tolerates afternoon shade and road salt. Deer-resistant. Formerly *Eupatorium*. 24–48”h ○●🦋 **\$9.00—5.25” pot**

See also the native JOE PYE WEED, page 54

P244 **Jupiter’s Beard** 🌿

Centranthus ruber Rosy Red

Clusters of small red flowers on upright stems bloom the first season. Tolerates poor soil. Also called red valerian. 30”h ○●●🦋 **\$3.00—2.5” pot**

Lady’s Mantle Alchemilla

Each round, scalloped leaf holds droplets of water like little jewels. Clusters of tiny greenish yellow star flowers in July. Attractive as edging or ground cover. A staple of English gardens. ○●

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P245 **Thriller A. mollis** 🌿—Large silver-green rounded leaves that are scalloped and serrated. ★★★★★ 18”h 🦋🦋☺

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P246 **Alpine A. alpina** 🌿—Looking almost like 1–2” green daisies, the leaves have five to seven separate lobes with silver edges and toothed tips. Undersides of the leaves are covered with silky silver fuzz. Native to northern Europe, Iceland, and southern Greenland. 6–8”h by 8–12”w .

P247 **Lamb’s Ear Stachys byzantina** 🌿

Grown for its fuzzy silvery leaves. Small lavender flowers on upright stems. Good edging plant. Great for a “touch” garden. Children love this plant. Self-seeds if not deadheaded. 15”h ○●🦋 **\$3.00—2.5” pot**

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Lamium *Lamium maculatum*

A great ground cover that adapts to dry shade. Most varieties have white-variegated leaves. Blooms in spring. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●●☼☼☼

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P248 **Beacon Silver**—Pink flowers. Foliage is almost entirely silver-white with a green edge. 7" h

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P249 **Aureum**—Enchanting rose-purple flowers and the glow of its chartreuse and silver variegated leaves light up any shady spot. 6–8" h by 15–24" w

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

P250 **Pink Pewter** ☼—Light pink flowers and green-edged silver leaves. 6" h by 15–24" w

P251 **White Nancy** ☼—White flowers and silver leaves with a narrow green margin. 6" h by 15–24" w

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P252 **Purple Dragon** ☼—Silver leaves with thin green edges. Large purple flowers. 4–8" h by 18–24" w

P253 **Larkspur, Tall** *Delphinium exaltatum* ☼

Bluish purple to lavender 1" flowers in airy, graceful spikes, July–September. Not fussy about soil, but in the parts of the Midwest where it's native, it grows in well-drained, slightly alkaline soils in dappled shade. Will seed itself pleasantly around. Naturally adapted to heat and humidity. Deer-resistant. 48–72" h by 24" w ○●☼☼☼ \$5.00—3.5" pot

See more LARKSPUR, page 25, and DELPHINIUM, page 38

Ligularia *Ligularia*

Large dramatic leaves with spikes of gold daisy flowers July–August. Needs consistent moisture. Great with astilbes and ferns. Deer-resistant. ●●☼

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P254 **Desdemona** *L. dentata* ☼—Huge, rounded, toothed, leathery purple leaves with red undersides. Upright daisies above the foliage. 36" h

\$16.00—4.5" pot:

P255 **Britt-Marie Crawford** *L. dentata* RENEW ☼—The darkest, with rounded, glossy chocolate-maroon leaves and purple undersides. Outstanding background or accent plant. 36–40" h

P256 **Little Rocket** *L. stenocephala* RENEW ☼—Small yellow flowers packed on dark purple stems well above jagged, heart-shaped leaves that look like something a dinosaur would eat. 24–48" h

Lily See box on page 42

Lungwort *Pulmonaria*

One of those really nice plants with a terrible name (the spotted leaves were once thought to cure lung diseases). Native to moist European woodlands. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ●●☼☼

\$5.00—bareroot:

P303 **Majesté** *P. longifolia*—Long leaves turn silver. Blue and pink flowers. ★★★★★ 10" h

\$9.00—3" plug:

P304 **Raspberry Splash**—Profusely blooming raspberry-coral flowers in spring. Very pointed leaves. ★★★★★ 12" h

\$16.00—4.5" pot:

P305 **Shrimps on the Barbie** ☼—No, not shrimps on a Barbie doll. That would be silly. "Barbie" is Australian slang for "barbecue." Coral pink flowers in the spring. Leaves have white spots. 10" h by 24" w

P306 **Maltese Cross** ☼

Lychnis × *haageana* Molten Lava

Red-bronze foliage and sizzling orange-red flowers make an excellent combination. Blooms in summer. The botanical name, *Lychnis*, is Greek for "lamp" and refers to the plant's fiery flowers. Easy to grow. 18" h ○● \$3.00—2.5" pot

P307 **Masterwort** ☼

Astrantia major Burgundy Manor

Domed clusters of tiny flowers and bracts. Both the large outer bracts and the ball of minuscule flowers are deep burgundy. Large, star-shaped leaves. Excellent cut flower, fresh or dried. Long bloom time. A cottage garden favorite also known as melancholy gentleman and Hattie's pincushion. 24" h ○●☼☼ \$13.00—4.5" pot

P308 **Meadow Rue**

Thalictrum rochebrunianum Lavender Mist

Fluffy clouds of many small flowers float above the foliage in summer. Handsome lacy foliage with small red-lilac flowers that are cute up close and like a lavender mist from a distance. Purplish green airy stems. Likes the dappled shade under tall trees. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. 48–72" h by 24–36" w ○● \$4.00—2.5" pot

See also the native MEADOW RUE, page 54

P309 **Milkweed, Green** ☼ RENEW

Asclepias viridis

Tiny purple petals in the center resemble a miniature drone surrounded by wider pale green petals. One flat-topped 3–5" cluster of these otherworldly flowers per stem. Blooms spring through midsummer, pods in fall. Larval host to monarch butterflies and of special value to native bees, bumblebees, and honey bees per the Xerces Society. Spreads lightly by seed and rhizome. Long taproot makes it difficult to transplant, but tolerant of drought. Deer-resistant. Also known as spider milkweed or green antelopehorn. 10–24" h ○●☼☼☼ \$6.00—4" pot

See also the native MILKWEEDS, page 54

P310 **Mint, Clustered Mountain** ☼

Pycnanthemum muticum

White to light pink half-inch flowers in flat-topped clusters above silver bracts. Blooms July–September. Aromatic. Perennial plant of the year for 2025, and one of the plants most attractive to pollinators in a Penn State Pollinator Study. May spread. 24–36" h by 18–24" w ○●☼☼ \$8.00—4.5" pot

P311 **Moneywort** ☼

Lysimachia nummularia Goldilocks

Glossy, with brighter yellow-green foliage than the usual golden moneywort, and spreads more strongly, even on drier soils. Flowers look like gold coins scattered on the ground. The species is native in European woodlands and wetlands. 4" h by 12–36" w ○●☼ \$14.00—6 plants in a pack



P312 **Monkshood**

Aconitum carmichaelii Arendsii

Deep blue-purple flowers in 8" spikes on thick stems that rarely need staking. Blooms late summer to late fall. Prefers moist but not wet soil. Hooded flowers inspire its common name. Its other common name, wolf's bane, came from the supposed ancient use as a wolf poison. Graceful plants that can be used in place of delphiniums when the soil is heavier. RHS Flower of Merit. 36–48" h by 18–24" w ○●☼☼☼ \$10.00—1 quart pot

Iris ☹️

Clump-formers that grow from rhizomes. Sword-like upright foliage and intricate flowers.

Bearded Iris *Iris germanica*

Easy to grow, blooming May–June. Clump-formers, best in groups. Highly drought-tolerant; well-drained soil. Plant and weed only shallowly. The top of the rhizomes should be exposed, so clean soil off them in April to let the sun hit them. Should be lifted and divided every few years. ○

P232 **Immortality** ☼—Ruffled pure white flowers with white beards. Slight sweet fragrance. Reblooms. 36" h \$14.00—4.5" pot

P233 **Neptune's Wine** RENEW ☼—Velvety dark red standards and falls with purple beards. Some compare the scent to grape soda. Early. 36–42" h \$14.00—4.5" pot

P234 **That's All Folks** RENEW ☼—Frilly standards and beards are Tweety-Bird yellow. White falls have yellow margins and streaks. "That's all, folks!" is Porky Pig's famous sign-off at the end of a Looney Tunes cartoon. The final iris introduction from prolific hybridizer William Maryott. 28–40" h \$14.00—4.5" pot

Japanese Iris *Iris ensata*

Huge, flat iris blossoms. Native to Japanese and Siberian pond edges, so they require moisture but will do well in gardens if watered regularly. Requires good drainage in winter. Blooms about a month after bearded iris, from late June into early July. ○●

P235 **Dinner Plate Ice Cream**—Bluish lavender 6" flowers with petals outlined in white. Yellow-green centers. From the Dinnerplate collection. 36–40" h \$12.00—bareroot

P236 **Variegata**—Purple flowers with white-striped leaves. 28" h ☼ \$14.00—1 quart pot

Mum, Hardy *Chrysanthemum*

Remember to plant for fall color! Compact mounds in a wide variety of colors blooming even after frost. The Morden and Firecracker series mums were bred in Manitoba for northern climates. ○☼

\$6.00—3.5" pot:

P313 **Firestorm**—Bright red daisy with a yellow center. From the Firecracker series. 22" h

P314 **Morden Cameo White**—White petals emerge light yellow from the flower centers. 15" h

P315 **Morden Delight Bronze** *C. × morifolium*—Orange-red with gold undertones. 15" h

P316 **Morden Fiesta Purple** *C. × morifolium*—Dark lavender pink. 15" h

P317 **Morden Garnet**—Deep red. 15" h

P318 **Power Surge**—Fully double dark red. From the Firecracker series. 18" h

P319 **Prairie Lavender**—Lavender-pink double with newer center petals in light gold. 18–24" h

P320 **Showbiz**—A prolific bloomer covered with small lavender pink pompoms. From the Firecracker series. 18" h

P321 **Stardust**—Dusty bronze flowers fade to rose. From the Firecracker series. 22" h

P322 **Suncatcher**—Sunny yellow pompoms with rolled and spoon-tipped outer petals. A Morden cross. From the Firecracker series. 30" h

P323 **Tiger Tail**—Bronzy peach double flowers mature to yellow. Both colors at once. From the Firecracker series. 30" h

Onion, Ornamental *Allium*

Spheres of tiny flowers on bare stems look like lollipops. Attractive, easy, and reliable. Rabbit- and deer-resistant, too. ○●☼☼☼

\$5.00—2.5" pot:

P324 **Millenium** ☼—These rosy purple globes are among the showiest. Does not self-seed. August bloom. 15–18" h ☼

\$6.00—3" plug:

P325 **Summer Beauty** *A. senescens*—Lavender-pink 2" globes. Long-blooming because sterile. Noted for its bee-appeal at the St. Anthony Park library. 12–18" h

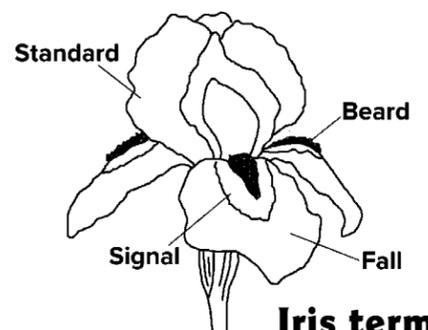
See also the native ONIONS, page 55

P326 **Pachysandra** ☼

Pachysandra terminalis Green Carpet

Great for shade. A low ground cover that will not distract from your larger plantings. Honey-scented flowers in spring. 6–12" h ○●●☼

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack



Iris terms

Siberian Iris *Iris sibirica*

Blooms June–July, after the bearded iris, extending the iris season. Graceful, sword-like foliage, narrower than bearded iris leaves. Does well in most kinds of soil, though native to moist areas. ○●

P237 **Caesar's Brother** ☼—Velvety blue purple. 24–36" h \$5.00—3.5" pot

P238 **Kaboom**—Double blue-violet 6" flowers are ruffled, with gold and white sunburst-blaze falls. 34" h \$12.00—4.5" pot

P239 **Peacock Butterfly Miss Apple** ☼—Violet-pink standards and red-violet falls. Fragrant. Early season. 30" h \$12.00—4.5" pot

P240 **Purring Tiger** ☼—Yellow petals with purple veins and standards. Purple and reddish purple center. 18–24" h \$12.00—4.5" pot

P241 **Variegated Iris** *Iris pallida* Albo Variegata
Fragrant violet flowers. Sword-like leaves are striped with white. Early summer bloom. Also called zebra iris. ○●☼ \$10.00—3" plug

See also WALKING IRIS, page 31, BLACKBERRY LILY, page 36, CANDY LILY, page 37, and IRIS, BLUE FLAG, page 54

Any iris listed as bareroot can be found in the Bulbs & Bareroots section, located OUTSIDE, near the Info Desk tent.

Got a wagon at home? Bring it to the sale!



In the Bulbs & Bareroots section OUTSIDE

Perennials

Lily *Lilium*



Lily



Note: While lilies are nontoxic to humans, they are extremely poisonous to cats. All parts of the plant are toxic, even small amounts of pollen and water that held cut lily stems.

Most lilies prefer to be planted with their “heads in the sun, feet in the shade” in well-drained soil. They show off best in your garden planted in groups. Plant several groups with different bloom times for continuous show.

AOA Hybrid Lily

A cross between Asiatic and Oriental lilies, crossed back with an Asiatic lily. They bloom in June, well before the Oriental lilies. Very fragrant. ○☼

P257 **Viva La Vida** Out-facing 7–8” flowers are sunny yellow merging into red flames with darker red spots. Curled-back petals. 48–52”h \$4.00

Asiatic Lily

Strong, lasting colors. Scentless. These bulbs increase year after year. Divide when stems are crowded. They bloom from the end of June into July. ○●

P258 **Double Sensation**—Unique bicolor double with deep purplish red petals and showy white centers. Side-facing flowers. Produces four to five flowers per stem. 24”h \$4.00

P259 **Dutch Design** **NEW**—Black-speckled orange double. Pollen-free, up-facing. 30–36”h \$4.00

P260 **Heartstrings**—Raspberry-tipped petals with yellow centers. 48”h \$4.00

P261 **Matrix**—Fiery red with orange brush marks. Three to five flowers per stem. 16”h ☼ \$4.00

P262 **Night Rider**—Eye-catching, trumpet-shaped flowers are nearly black with orange-chocolate stamens. 48”h \$4.00

P263 **Tiny Bee**—Up-facing bright yellow with small black spots. 10–12”h \$4.00

P264 **Tiny Cosmic**—Half of each orange petal is so heavily speckled with maroon it appears seasoned with paprika. Four to seven flowers per stem. 17”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P265 **Tiny Diamond**—Rose with white centers. 12”h \$4.00

P266 **Tiny Double Dutch**—Double orange. 12–14”h \$4.00

P267 **Tiny Heroes**—Bright orange up-facing flowers. 14–16”h \$4.00

P268 **Tiny Pearl**—Large vivid pink flowers. 14–16”h \$4.00

P269 **Tiny Ranger**—Up-facing bright yellow. 22”h \$4.00

P270 **Tiny Rocket** **NEW**—Deep red petals with darker red spots and central stripe. Up-facing 5” flowers. 14–16”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P271 **Tiny Shadow**—Dark maroon petals with burnt orange tips. 12”h \$4.00

LA Lily

Combining the best features of longiflorum (Easter) and Asiatic lilies. Fragrant July flowers that multiply fast and are easy to grow. ○●

P272 **Beverly Gold**—Bright yellow double flowers. 38–42”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P273 **Caddy**—Slightly pinkish orange and yellow-orange doubles with five to seven flowers per stem. Also known as Butterfly Tropic. 44–48”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P274 **Hulk** **NEW**—Chubby, double 5” flowers start out lime green and evolve to orange. Up-facing. 36”h \$6.00

P275 **Royal Sunset**—Deep apricot with pink tips and a spotted center. Mild fragrance. 36”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P276 **Summer Blush** **NEW**—Up-facing pink 4–6” flowers. 16–20”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P277 **Summer Snow**—White 8” flowers, four to six per stem. Up-facing. 18–20”h ☼☼ \$4.00

P278 **Summer Sun**—Sunny yellow 7” flowers with dark speckles. Three to five per stem. Up-facing. 18–20”h ☼☼ \$4.00

Trumpet Lily

Blooms in July after the Asiatic and before the Oriental lilies. Best in a sunny, well-drained location; mulch for winter protection. ○

P296 **African Queen** **RENEW**—Coppery orange trumpet flowers with muted purple buds and petal backs. Dark stems. 60”h \$6.00

P297 **Eastern Moon**—Elongated dark buds open to light pink flowers with bands of yellow-green radiating from the center. 48–60”h \$6.00

P298 **Orange Planet** **RENEW**—Reflexed orange flowers are up- to out-facing. 48”h \$6.00

P299 **Pink Perfection** **RENEW**—Pink trumpet with a lighter center. Very tall and fragrant. Immense flowers may require staking when in bloom. Early July bloom. 60”h \$6.00

P300 **Pink Planet**—Dark pink buds open to light pink flowers with green throats. Up-facing. 48–60”h \$6.00

P301 **White Planet** **NEW**—Fragrant 8” white flowers with yellow throats, soft pink petal edges, and darker pink reverses. 36–48”h \$6.00

P302 **Yellow Planet**—Large, up-facing gold flowers. 48”h \$6.00

Lilies are located in the Bulbs & Bareroots section, located OUTSIDE, near the Info Desk tent.

Lilies are priced per bulb.

Orienpet Lily

Cross between Oriental and Trumpet lilies. Exceptional vigor and fragrance, blooming July into August. ○

P279 **Black Beauty**—Deep crimson, curled-back petals. Vigorous, heavy bloomer. ★★★★★ 60”h \$5.00

P280 **Conca d’Or**—A magnificent cheerful yellow that will reach right up to your face as you admire it in the garden. 48–60”h ☼ \$5.00

P281 **Corcovado** **NEW**—Apricot-gold 8” flowers with wide, slightly ruffled petals on robust stems. 48–72”h \$5.00

P282 **Zelmira**—Salmon pink 6–12” blossoms with chartreuse throats. Each petal has a dark central stripe and pale margins. 40”h \$5.00

Oriental Lily

Oriental lilies are incredibly fragrant hybrids of species from Japan. Usually out-facing, they bloom from the end of July into August and prefer acidic soil. Likely to be short-lived in Minnesota. Doubles are also called “roselilies.” ○

P283 **After Eight**—Reddish pink flowers with white edges. Pixie. 18”h \$5.00

P284 **Bowl of Beauty** **NEW**—Double 8” white flowers with green-tinged throats. Up- and out-facing. Pollen-free. 36–42”h \$5.00

P285 **Casa Blanca**—Huge white blossoms. Three to six flowers per stem. ★★★★★ 48”h ☼ \$5.00

P286 **Ludwina** **NEW**—Double white flowers with pink-blushed petals and gold streaks. Pollen-free. 40”h \$5.00

P287 **Salmon Party**—Recurved coral-apricot flowers with red spots. 18–24”h \$5.00

P288 **Samantha**—Double 8–10” flowers with white-edged pink petals. Pollen-free. 48”h \$5.00

P289 **Starfighter**—Deep magenta flowers with a wide white edge. 48”h ☼ \$5.00

P290 **Stargazer**—Dark pink flowers with white edges and darker red spots. ★★★★★ 24–36”h \$5.00

P291 **Sunny Bahamas** **NEW**—White 6” flowers, four to six per stem. Up-facing. 14–16”h ☼☼ \$5.00

P292 **Sunny Bliss**—Pale yellow petals with brighter yellow mid-petal and a scattering of tiny dots. 14–16”h \$5.00

P293 **Sunny Double Bounty** **NEW**—White 7” flowers with pink freckles. High flower count. 14–16”h \$5.00

P294 **Sunny Keys**—Vibrant dark pink-red flowers with white edges. 16–18”h \$5.00

See also MARTAGON LILIES, page 30–31

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☼ Attractive to bees
- ☼ Audubon-endorsed
- ☼ Butterfly-friendly
- ☼ Hummingbird-friendly
- ☼ Attractive foliage
- ☼ Culinary
- ☼ Edible flowers
- ☼ Ground cover
- ☼ Houseplant
- ☼ Medicinal
- ☼ Minnesota native
- ☼ Rock garden
- ☼ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☼ Toxic to humans
- ☼ Saturday restock

Peony See box on page 43

Periwinkle *Vinca minor*

Evergreen, trailing ground cover for shady areas, including slopes and woods. Tubular five-petaled flowers in spring, then at times through fall. Does well under shrubs or interplanted with spring bulbs; good for summer containers, too. Takes dry shade when established. Mowing it low after blooming every couple of years helps keep it dense. ○●☼☼

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P342 **Bowles Cunningham** ☼—Larger blue-lavender flowers. 4–8”h by 10–14”w

P343 **Illumination** ☼—Lavender flowers. Leaves are bright yellow with green edges. 4”h by 24”w ☼

P344 **Purple** *V. minor atropurpurea* ☼—Deep plum flowers in spring dot a thick mat of glossy dark green leaves. 1–4”h by 24–36”w

Phlox, Moss *Phlox subulata*

The foundation of the spring rock garden. Low, spreading plants absolutely covered with flowers in May. Neat mounds of juniper-like foliage after blooming stops. Can be sheared in summer to refresh the foliage. Deer tend to avoid it. Prefers well-drained, sandy soil with regular water. ○☼☼

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack:

P345 **Amazing Grace** ☼—White flowers with fuchsia pink central whiskers. 4–6”h by 18”w

P346 **Drummond’s Pink** ☼—Extra large bubblegum pink flowers with purple eyes and whiskers. 4–8”h by 16–24”w

P347 **Emerald Blue** ☼—Beautiful little lavender flowers, long-flowering. 6”h by 18”w

Phlox, Moss continued

\$14.00—6 plants in a pack (continued):

P348 **Purple Beauty** ☼—Lilac-purple flowers with deeper purple snowflake centers punctuated with a dot of yellow. Sweet fragrance. 4–6”h by 12–24”w ☼

P349 **Scarlet Flame** ☼—Dark magenta with a darker magenta center. 4”h by 16–24”w

See more PHLOX, page 55

P350 Pigsqueak *Bergenia* Red Beauty ☼

Red flowers. Large, shiny, heart-shaped leaves turn red in the fall. Native to Siberia, which tends to be good news for Minnesota gardeners. A quintessential shade plant, also called heartleaf, this variety is also known as Red Start. 18”h ○●● \$3.00—2.5” pot

P351 Pincushion Flower ☼

Scabiosa caucasica Fama Deep Blue

Nectar-rich 3–4” flowers with double layers of ruffled lilac-blue petals ringing a white center. Flowers resemble delicate pincushions. Deadhead for prolonged bloom, but allow some later flowers to form their quirky seed pods. A prodigious bloomer and a tough, hardy garden performer. Blooms early to late summer. Requires good drainage. 12–24”h ○●☼☼ \$5.00—3.5” pot

See more PINCUSHION FLOWER, page 27

P352 Pinkroot

Spigelia marilandica Little Redhead

Larger and more floriferous selection of an Appalachian woodland native. Up-facing 2” crimson trumpet flowers flare yellow at the tops, arrayed in a row along each arching stem. Blooms late spring–midsummer. Hummingbird magnet. 24”h ○☼☼☼☼ \$17.00—4.5” pot

Pinks, Hardy Dianthus

Contrary to their common name, not all pinks are pink. The name refers to the jagged edges of the petals (as in pinking shears). Compact, mat-forming favorites for lining paths and beds in cottage gardens. Narrow blue-green leaves. Needs well-drained soil. ○●☼

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P353 **Firewitch** *D. gratianopolitanus* ☼—Clove-scented magenta flowers, spring through

fall. The petals are sweet and tasty in a salad once the white base of each petal is pinched off. Do not eat the leaves or let your pets eat them. Heat-resistant and cold-tolerant. Also known as Cheddar pinks. ★★★★★ 6–12”h by 12”w ☼☼☼



Pinks

P354 **Spotty** *D. gratianopolitanus*—Eye-catching deep pink flowers with white sprinkles and edges. Mounding. Blooms May–July and again in September. Also called Cheddar pinks. 6–12”h by 12–24”w ☼☼

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P355 **Cherry Pie** ☼—Neat mound of cherry red flowers. Long-lasting cut flowers with a spicy fragrance. Deer-resistant and drought-tolerant once established. From the American Pie series. 8–11”h ☼☼☼

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P356 **Pretty Poppers Double Bubble** ☼—Flowers are pink, just like Dubble Bubble gum. Super floriferous, starting in late spring. 6–8”h ☼

See more PINKS, page 34

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Poppy, Oriental *Papaver orientale*

Large, glossy cups of tissue-paper petals with fluffy purple-black centers in early summer. When it's done blooming, the foliage dies back and can be removed. Needs well-drained soil and does not like to be moved. Both the flowers and the unusual seed heads are great in arrangements. ☉☺

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

- P357 **Allegro** 🌿—Dazzling scarlet flowers. Shorter. 16"h
- P358 **Pizzicato** 🌿—Mixed red and orange shades. 20"h
- P359 **Royal Wedding** 🌿—White. 30"h
- P360 **Victoria Louise** 🌿—Salmon. 36"h



Oriental poppy

See more POPPIES, page 27

Primrose *Primula*

Sweet woodland flowers in early spring. Primroses appreciate full sun in spring, but must have semi-shade as temperatures warm. They need to be grown in rich soil that never dries out. ☉☺☺

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

- P361 **Piano Blue** *P. × polyantha* 🌿—Large, bright blue flowers with a yellow eye. 6"h
 - P362 **Super Nova Mix** *P. × polyantha* 🌿—6"h
- \$4.00—2.5" pot:
- P363 **Drumstick** *P. denticulata*—Dense clusters of flowers in red-purple to white above a whorl of textured leaves. 12–14"h

P364 Pussytoes, Red *Antennaria dioica* 🌿

Groups of round red puffballs make this plant a colorful addition to Minnesota's native white pussytoes. Its spring to early summer flowers attract pollinators, and its gray-green foliage lends interest to rock gardens all summer. Native to Alaska and the Pacific Northwest. Spreads by rhizomes and tolerates drought. Likes very good drainage. 3–6"h ☉🌿🌿🌿☺ \$5.00—3.5" pot

P365 Queen of the Prairie **NEW** 🌿

Filipendula rubra Venusta
Peach-pink tiny flowers in 6–9" clusters on red stems. Huge, but rarely requires support. Evenly moist soil. Blooms June–July. Cultivar of a Midwestern native. 72–96"h ☉☺ \$8.00—4.5" pot

P366 Red Birds in a Tree

Scrophularia macrantha
Small puffy red flowers tipped in white cluster along the branches of this narrow shrub. One of the few plants pollinated by hummingbirds. Likes well-drained soil. Trial in our zone. 36–48"h ☉🌿 \$4.00—2.5" pot

P367 Rock Cress *Aubrieta* Cascade Blue 🌿

Three to four weeks of plentiful violet-blue flowers with tiny yellow centers in late spring and early summer. Wonderful cascading over walls or providing a colorful carpet under tulips and other spring flowers. Likes alkaline soil and good drainage. Deer-resistant. 4–6"h by 12–24"w ☉☺☺ \$3.00—2.5" pot

P368 Rose Campion

Lychnis coronaria Blood Red
Dark magenta 1" saucers May–July. Easy and adaptable cottage garden plant. After it blooms, cut the plant back to enjoy the furry silver foliage as an attractive ground cover. Self-seeds. Syn. *Silene coronaria*. 24–36"h by 12–18"w ☉☺🌿 \$8.00—1 quart pot

Sage, Flowering *Salvia*

Upright flower spikes above dense, aromatic foliage. Easy to grow. Cut back to 4" to promote rebloom. Prefers well-drained soil. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ☉🌿🌿

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

- P369 **May Night** *S. × sylvestris* 🌿—A garden classic that starts blooming in early summer and, with deadheading and watering, will rebloom. Dense spikes of violet to purple flowers attract pollinators, but not four-legged critters. 18–24"h by 12–18"w

\$9.00—4.5" pot:

- P370 **Bumbleberry** *S. nemorosa* 🌿—Petite with purple-stemmed dark fuchsia-pink flowers. Early summer bloom. 10–12"h
- P371 **Caradonna** *S. nemorosa* 🌿—Eye-catching violet-blue flowers on dark purple stems in early summer. 24–36"h

See also SAGE, pages 10 and 27

P372 Sage, Mojave *Salvia pachyphylla* 🌿

Exceptionally large and exquisite tubular blue flowers open above silver-gray foliage. Late-summer blooming. Thrives in dry, infertile soil. 24–36"h ☉ \$9.00—4.5" pot

Sage, Russian *Salvia yangii*

Open and wiry, with clouds of tiny violet flowers July–October. The gray-green foliage smells of sage when crushed. Give it a hot, sunny site with sharp drainage and you'll be rewarded with extended summer bloom. Prune in March or April, cutting back to 6–12". Deer-resistant. Formerly *Perovskia*. ☉☺

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

- P373 **Filigran**—Soft, lacy presence in the garden. 36–54"h by 36–42"w 🌿
- P374 **Little Spire**—Compact, with long bloom time. Good for small gardens. 24"h 🌿

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

- P375 **Blue Jean Baby** 🌿—Sprays of bluish lavender flowers emerge from furry purple bud cases. Vigorous and early. Highly rated by the Chicago Botanic Garden. 28–34"h by 36"w

- P376 **Crazy Blue** 🌿—The most compact, with continuous bloom from late spring on. 14"h 🌿🌿🌿

See more SAGE, pages 10 and 27

Sea Holly *Eryngium*

Offbeat, fanciful plants seem to be from an alien planet. Minute flowers July–September are packed into small cones with a collar of spiny bracts (petal-like leaves) so that the whole resembles a bizarre daisy. Stiff, branching stems with prickly leaves. Color remains when cut or dried. Best in hot, full sun and actually likes poor, dryish soil. Drought-tolerant and deer-resistant. 24–36"h by 12–24"w ☉☺☺

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

- P377 **Amethyst** *E. amethystinum*—Gumdrop-shaped silver cones and long, thin silver bracts become silvery blue. Serrated leaves are green with lighter veins and fringed edges.

- P378 **Blue Eryngo** *E. planum*—Egg-shaped, thimble-sized green cones turn lavender-blue and are encircled with narrow, pointed silvery blue bracts. Upper stems also become blue. (Pronounced like "eh-RING-o.") 🌿

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

- P379 **Blue Glitter** *E. planum* 🌿—Silvery lavender blue. 🌿
- See also the native RATTLESNAKE MASTER, page 55

P380 Shieldleaf *Astilboides tabularis*

Huge, round leaves. Dense, fluffy clusters of tiny white flowers. For moist, boggy sites, but does well in any shade garden that doesn't get too dry. Leaves to 36", but flower stems to 60". 36–60"h ☉☺🌿 \$14.00—4.5" pot

P381 Siberian Heartleaf 🌿

Brunnera macrophylla Alexander's Great
Attractive silvery leaves with green veins and margins. Heart-shaped foliage with clusters of small, true blue flowers like forget-me-nots, May–June. Short-lived perennial, let it reseed. 14–18"h by 24–30"w ☉☺🌿 \$14.00—4.5" pot

P382 Skullcap, Baikai *Scutellaria baicalensis* 🌿

Short spikes of flowers in a remarkable shade of blue-purple. They resemble small snapdragons or sock-puppets and are an excellent source of nectar. Attractive slender leaves. Native to the mountains and meadows of China, Korea, and Siberia where it colonizes dry steppes, prairies, and open oak woods. May self-seed. Traditional Chinese herb known as "huang qin." Prefers good drainage. Blooms July–September. 12–15"h ☉☺🌿🌿☺☺ \$5.00—3.5" pot

P383 Solomon's Seal, Variegated

Polygonatum multiflorum Variegatum
Leaves have wide white to cream stripes. Tiny white bell flowers hang below arching stems in spring. Adds airy contrast to large-leaved plants like hostas. Spreads. 24"h ☉☺🌿🌿 \$10.00—1 quart pot

See also SOLOMON'S SEAL, DWARF, page 34

Speedwell *Veronica longifolia*

Dense, tapered flower spikes rise above lower foliage. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ☉☺

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

- P384 **First Love**—Fluorescent pink flower spikes. Blooms all summer, and especially attention-getting planted in a group. Great cut flower. 6–12"h 🌿🌿🌿☺

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

- P385 **Skyward Blue** 🌿—Blue to purple spikes of dense flowers on sturdy stems. Late spring–midsummer. 14–18"h

P386 Spikenard, Japanese Golden 🌿

Aralia cordata Sun King
Red-brown stems lined with 6" bright gold leaves bring a tropical look to any shady area. Tall spikes of white flowers are followed by decorative black fruit. Edible shoots in spring, like asparagus. 48"h by 36"w ☉ \$15.00—4.5" pot

Peonies bloom over seven weeks in the Twin Cities, late May to early July.

Very early: late May
Early: June week 1–2
Mid: June week 2–3
Mid-late: June week 3–4
Late: late June–early July
Very late: early July



Single



Semi-Double



Double



Bomb



Japanese



Anemone

Wondering what the rest of these peony terms mean?

Check out our article with definitions at FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/peonies

Peony *Paeonia* ☉🌿☺

A classic garden favorite with large flowers on a bushy perennial. Easy to grow. Different varieties bloom over a seven-week period from late May–early July. (Blooms mid-June unless noted.) These peonies are either crosses between different *P. lactiflora* plants or are hybrids between different species.

- P327 **Carl G. Klehm** **NEW**—Soft pink buds open to fragrant double flowers of creamy white with a hint of pink blush. Bred and named for his father by Roy Klehm, whose family ran Song Sparrow Nursery in Wisconsin for several generations. 32"h . \$49.00—2 gal. pot

- P328 **Christmas Velvet** *P. lactiflora* **NEW**—True red 5" double. Heavy-blooming ball type. Fragrant. 28–30"h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

- P329 **Coral Sunset** 🌿—Ruffled, semi-double, cupped 5" flowers open apricot-coral blended with rose-pink and slowly turn pale apricot. Flowers last so long that many different color stages show at once. Gold centers. Fragrant. Early. 30–36"h \$26.00—1 gal. pot

- P330 **Cytherea**—Semi-double 6" flowers with strongly cupped cherry rose petals that form a bowl. Color softens to peachy pink. Fragrant. Late spring to early summer bloom. Cytherea is another name for the goddess Venus. 24–30"h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

- P331 **Duchesse de Nemours** 🌿—150-year-old creamy white classic with large, double flower on sturdy stem. The center of the flower is a light yellow. Early mid-season. Fragrant. 34–48"h \$18.00—1 gal. pot

- P332 **Early Flamingo** **NEW**—Somewhat tousled-looking 5" double flower with light pink petals that are a deeper shade toward the center. Beloved of floral arrangers who prize the earliest bloomers. 32"h . \$49.00—2 gal. pot

- P333 **Flame**—Hot pink single hybrid with orange tones. Strong stems. Blooms early. 24"h 🌿 \$18.00—1 gal. pot

- P334 **Kansas** 🌿—Fragrant red double flowers in early to mid-season. 36"h \$18.00—1 gal. pot

- P335 **Karl Rosenfield** 🌿—Double red. Early to mid-season. 20–36"h \$18.00—1 gal. pot

See more PEONIES, page 30

- P336 **Lemon Chiffon** **NEW**—Lightly fragrant 5–6" light yellow flower. Young plants may take a year or so to mature from semi-double to fully double. Early to midseason. 32"h . \$49.00—2 gal. pot

- P337 **Lorelei**—Red buds open to very large coral-pink flowers that turn apricot. Bomb type. Early to mid-season. 26–35"h \$49.00—2 gal. pot

- P338 **Puffed Cotton** *P. lactiflora* **NEW**—Fully double, creamy white with a hint of pale pink at the center. 34"h \$49.00—2 gal. pot

- P339 **Sarah Bernhardt** *P. lactiflora* 🌿—Double pink. Fragrant. 20–36"h \$18.00—1 gal. pot

- P340 **Sugar n' Spice** **NEW**—Cupped pink 7" flowers with fluted and ruffled petals. Large fluffy yellow center. Very early. 24–34"h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

- P341 **Assorted** **NEW** 🌿—Popular varieties from past years, individually labeled so that you can pick one you like out of over 25 different types. For a full list of our expected varieties, visit this listing on our website. \$49.00—2 gal. pot

Peonies are found along the fence south of Perennials.



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Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

- Key**
- Full sun
 - ◐ Part sun/part shade
 - Shade
 - 🐝 Attractive to bees
 - 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
 - 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
 - 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
 - 🌿 Attractive foliage
 - 🍷 Culinary
 - 🌸 Edible flowers
 - 🌱 Ground cover
 - 🏠 Houseplant
 - 🩹 Medicinal
 - 📄 Minnesota native
 - 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock



Yucca

Stonecrop ○◐🐝🦋🌿🏠

Fine Gardening magazine called these succulents the “most versatile, drought-tolerant, and easy-to-grow perennials, producing carpets of bloom that look spectacular.” Best color in full sun.

Creeping Stonecrop *Sedum*

Carpets of small but thick leaves in a variety of shapes, colors, and arrangement on the stems. Plant them where they have room to spread. Clusters of starry flowers. Easy, drought-tolerant, and deer-resistant. 🌱

- P389 **Angelina** *S. rupestre* 🌸—Brilliant gold leaves on trailing stems. Orange fall color. Discovered in a private garden in Croatia. 6–8”h by 12–24”w \$14.00—6 plants in a pack
- P390 **Blue Spruce** *S. pinifolium* 🌸—Dense mats of blue-green spiky foliage. Yellow flowers. 2–4”h by 12–18”w \$14.00—6 plants in a pack
- P391 **Dragon’s Blood** *S. spurium* 🌸—Bright pinkish red flowers and crimson-edged foliage that turns completely red as the weather cools. A German variety (Schorbuser Blut) bred to have a brighter red color. 3–5”h by 12–18”w \$3.00—2.5” pot
- P392 **Kamchatka** *S. kamschaticum*—Yellow flowers in early summer. Green leaves. More shade-tolerant. ★★★★★ 6”h by 12”w \$4.00—2.5” pot
- P393 **Lemon Drop**—Tidy with bright yellow flowers in late summer and fall. Can take more shade than most stonecrops. 6”h by 12”w \$7.00—3” deep pot
- P394 **Lidakense** *S. caudicola*—Great for rocks or walls. Compact mounds of rounded blue to bronzy red foliage with clusters of starry pink flowers in late summer. ★★★★★ 2–4”h by 8–12”w \$4.00—2.5” pot
- P395 **Mediovariegatum** *S. sieboldii*—Cream leaves edged in gray-blue on slender, arching stems resemble sprays of eucalyptus. Gets hints of pink in sun. Fluffy pink flowers in October. ★★★★★ 4–8”h by 12–18”w \$5.00—2.5” pot
- P396 **October Daphne** *S. sieboldii*—Foliage is attractive throughout the season with pink-edged blue-green pads low to the ground. The pink flowers don’t appear until well into autumn, providing great late-season interest. 4”h by 12–15”w \$7.00—3” deep pot
- P397 **Oktoberfest** *S. acre*—Light green quarter-inch leaves overlap like chubby fish scales. White half-inch flowers just above the foliage all summer. Grows quickly and tolerates light shade. 3”h by 24”w \$3.00—2.5” pot
- P398 **Old Man’s Bones** *S. globosum* 🌸—Like a packed collection of green rattlesnake rattles or columns of fat beads. Acquires a bronzy red cast later in the season. Yellow flowers in early summer. 2–4”h by 8–12”w \$14.00—6 plants in a pack

See also STONECROP, MINIATURE, pages 34 and 35

Creeping Stonecrop continued

- P399 **Oracle** *S. forsterianum* 🌸—Blue-gray, needle-like foliage. Large gold flower clusters July–September. 4–8”h by 9–12”w \$3.00—2.5” pot
- P400 **Pink Stonecrop** *S. ewersii*—Round blue-green leaves topped with clusters of purple-pink flowers. Named for Johann Philipp Gustav von Ewers, a promoter of Siberian botanical exploration. Best in dry sites and full sun. 4–6”h by 10”w \$6.00—3.5” pot
- P401 **Purple Form** *S. hispanicum* 🌸—Diminutive, dense gray-blue leaf clusters transition to deep blue as fall approaches, and finally to purple. Star-shaped pink flowers. 2–4”h by 12–15”w \$14.00—6 plants in a pack
- P402 **Turkish Delight** *S. ussuriense*—Deepest burgundy, almost black foliage and carmine-red flower clusters the color of the Turkish candy. 4–6”h \$7.00—3” deep pot
- P403 **Voodoo** *S. spurium* 🌸—Brilliant rose red, star-like flowers and rounded burgundy foliage. Eye-catching. 4–6”h by 12–18”w \$6.00—4 plants in a pack
- P404 **Watch Chain** *S. sexangulare* 🌸—Spiraling leaves that turn bronze in fall. Yellow flowers. Suitable for green roofs. 6–12”h by 12–24”w \$14.00—6 plants in a pack

Upright Stonecrop *Hylotelephium*

- Dramatic, taller succulents with fragrant flower clusters that bloom late summer into fall. Keep untrimmed for winter interest. Formerly *Sedum*.
- P405 **Brilliant** *H. spectabile*—Rose-pink star flowers in 3–6” clusters bloom August–October. Upright gray-green stems hold thick leaves. 18–24”h \$3.00—2.5” pot
- P406 **Edelweiss** *H. spectabile*—Flowers bloom very pale pink, then become white. Sturdy stems with jagged-edged leaves. Developed by Edelweiss Nursery in Duluth, now closed. 15–18”h by 18–24”w \$7.00—3” deep pot
- P407 **Night Embers** 🌸—Thick, oval purple-black leaves on deep red stems with pink flowers. Bred to have a narrow base and wide top, like a cone on its point, but won’t lean sideways and can be under-planted. 24–26”h \$12.00—4.5” pot
- P408 **Snow Banks** *H. spectabile*—White flowers emerge from light green buds and remain white. Selection from Lake Country Gardens in Battle Lake, Minn. 15”h by 20”w \$7.00—3” deep pot

Thyme, Creeping continued

- \$14.00—6 plants in a pack:
- P412 **Caborn Wine and Roses** *T. serpyllum* 🌸—Purplish pink flowers. 2–4”h by 8–12”w
- P413 **Red** *T. coccineus* 🌸—Bright red-purple flowers and tiny, rounded leaves. 2”h by 12–18”w
- P414 **Spicy Orange** *T. × citriodorus* 🌸—Also prized for cooking. Pink flowers. 2–3”h by 12”w 🦋

See also WOOLY THYME, page 34

P415 Toad Lily *Tricyrtis hirta* Japanese 🌸

Mauve with spots. Intriguing small flowers. Prefers moist soil, forming colonies in good sites. Protect from early frost so you don’t miss the flowers on this late fall bloomer. Native to China and Japan. 24”h ○ \$5.00—3.5” pot



Toad lily

Turtlehead, Pink *Chelone lyonii*

Short spikes of 1” deep pink flowers resembling snapdragon buds. Blooms August–September. Glossy, toothed foliage. Happy in moist or even poorly drained soil. Rabbit- and deer-resistant. ○🌱 \$5.00—3.5” pot

P416 **Hot Lips** 🌸—Fun to watch bees get into the flowers. 24–30”h \$12.00—4.5” pot

P417 **Tiny Tortuga** 🌸—Bronzy dark green leaves. It resembles a smaller version of Hot Lips. “Tortuga” means “turtle” in Spanish. 18–24”h by 12–16”w 🦋 \$8.00—4.5” pot

See also the native TURTLEHEAD, page 56

P418 **Violet, Silver** *Viola coreana* Sylettas 🌸 Crisp silver variegation on small, kidney-shaped bluish green leaves. Small purple flowers in late spring. Self-seeds freely to form small mats in well-drained soils, especially around rocks and paving stones. Cute, easy, and hardy. Also called cyclamen-leaved violet. 2”h by 10”w ○🌱 \$8.00—4.5” pot

Wild Indigo *Baptisia*

A classic garden favorite with tall spikes of pea-blossom flowers and gray-green foliage. Blooms in June. Black seed pods are good for dried arrangements. Snubbed by deer. Tolerates poor, dry soil. Does not transplant once established. ○🌱🦋🐝

- \$3.00—2.5” pot:
- P419 **Blue** *B. australis* 🌸—One of the U of M’s Tough and Terrific perennials. ★★★★★ 36–48”h 🦋 \$5.00—3.5” pot:
- P420 **Yellow** *B. sphaerocarpa* 🌸—Yellow spikes June–July. Host for the duskywing skipper butterfly. Prefers average to dry soil. Long-lived once established. 36”h \$17.00—4.5” pot:

- P421 **Grape Escape** (NEW) 🌸—Deep purple buds open with contrasting dusky purple and creamy yellow petals. Blue-green foliage contrasts with darker stems. 36–48”h
- P422 **Lemon Meringue** (RENEW) 🌸—Yellow flowers with charcoal stems on a vase-shaped plant. This series, with varieties named for desserts, was painstakingly hybridized by Hans Hansen of Walters Gardens, formerly of Minnesota, to achieve spikes of uniquely colored flowers and dense branching blue-green foliage. Huge ornamental smoky seed pods follow the flowers. 36”h by 24”w
- P423 **Lunar Eclipse** *B. australis* 🌸—Tough but delicate-looking with extra-large flowers that emerge cream, turn lavender, then deepen to blue-violet. Buds open sequentially, so the stalks have two or three colors simultaneously. A star of the late spring garden. Bred at the Chicago Botanic Garden. 36”h 🦋
- P424 **Pink Truffles** *B. australis* 🌸—Pale pink flowers lightly dusted with yellow. 36”h 🦋
- P425 **Vanilla Cream** *B. australis* 🌸—Pale yellow flowers on dark stems for elegant contrast. 30–36”h 🦋

See also the native WILD INDIGO, page 56

P426 **Winecups** *Callirhoe involucrata* Showy 2–3” wine-red cup-shaped flowers late spring through summer. Give it plenty of space. Sprawling low plants for an informal look. Enjoys poor dry soil. Native to the Midwest. 6–12”h by 24–36”w ○ \$6.00—2.5” pot

P427 **Wood Poppy** *Stylophorum diphyllum* 🌸 A nice spot of bright yellow in the late spring to early summer woodland. Fuzzy green flower buds and pleasant, long-lasting foliage. A self-seeding Midwestern native. 12–18”h ○🌱 \$4.00—3.5” pot

Yarrow *Achillea*

Clusters of small flowers on upright plants with narrow foliage. Clip down to 6” after blooming for rebloom. ○🌱🐝 \$5.00—3.5” pot:

- P428 **Love Parade** *A. sibirica* subsp. *camschatica* 🌸—Light pink flowers and toothed, leathery foliage. Blooms the first year. Native to the Kamchatka Peninsula in Siberia. 12–24”h \$5.00—3” plug:

- P429a **Moonshine** (NEW) 🌸—Bright yellow flowers and silvery gray-green foliage. RHS Award of Garden Merit. 12–24”h
- P429b **Peter Cottontail** *A. ptarmica*—Covered with half-inch double white blossoms like well-groomed bunny tails from early summer to early fall. Popular in Edwardian gardens. These vigorous, easy plants are fragrant and left alone by deer and rabbits. Also called pearl yarrow. 18–24”h by 28–30”w 🦋

P430 **Yarrow, Ground Cover** 🌸 *Achillea × lewisii* King Edward Unlike its tall cousins, this yarrow forms a small carpet of olive green leaves topped with clusters of tiny, pale yellow flowers. Leaves are evergreen and fuzzy. Blooming is extended by deadheading. 6–10”h by 12”w ○🌱🦋🐝 \$14.00—6 plants in a pack

See also the native YARROW, page 56

Yucca *Yucca filamentosa*

Rosette of sword-shaped, spine-tipped leaves. Long, curly white threads line the margins. When plant is mature, tall stalks of fragrant white flowers bloom in summer. Drought-tolerant. ○🦋 \$5.00—3.5” pot:

- P431 **Adam’s Needle** 🌸—Bluish green leaves. 30–45”h \$8.00—3” plug:
- P432 **Color Guard** (RENEW) 🌸—Leaves have a broad yellow stripe in the middle. 60–96” flower spikes. 24–36”h 🌱

See also YUCCA, TRUNK FORMING, page 31