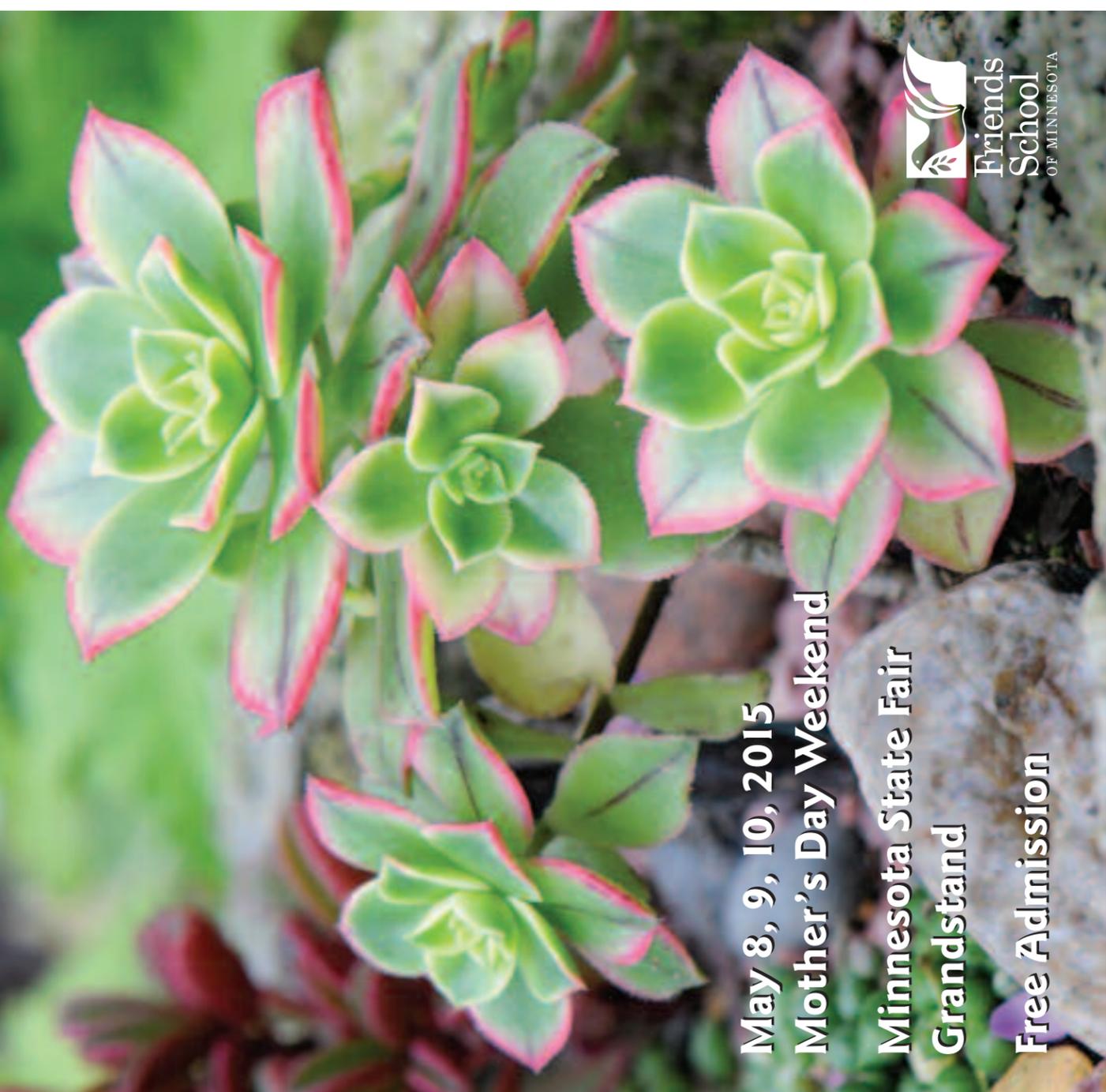




Friends School of Minnesota
 1365 Englewood Avenue
 Saint Paul, MN 55104

Friends School Plant Sale



May 8, 9, 10, 2015
Mother's Day Weekend
Minnesota State Fair
Grandstand
Free Admission

www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com



26th Annual Friends School Plant Sale

May 8, 9, and 10, 2015

Friday 9:00 A.M.—8:00 P.M. • Saturday 10:00 A.M.—6:00 P.M.

Sunday remaining plants one-third off 10:00 A.M.—2:00 P.M.

At the Minnesota State Fair Grandstand • Free admission • Free parking

www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com

info@FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com • 651-621-8930

What's New This Year?

To make room for more plants this year, we've rearranged the Grandstand completely. Overall, we've added 560 new varieties this year—25% more than last year.

The floor plan is different

Be sure to check out the map on page 2! We'll have detailed maps available.

- The big sections—Perennials, Annuals, and Vegetables—have all switched around.
- Hanging baskets are now in three separate spots: near the entrance, behind the new Vegetables location, and outside by the Fruit. Look for the new cold-tolerant nasturtium baskets outside with the hanging strawberry baskets.
- The Bulbs and Bareroot shelves (part of the Perennials section) are now OUTSIDE near the hanging basket rack, under the concrete ramp.
- The Climbers section is also outside, to the right of the center door.
- Roses are now part of the Shrubs and Trees section (next to the rhododendrons). You'll see more roses than last year because we were able to get varieties that were not treated with neonic pesticides. Thanks to public pressure, more and more large growers have stopped using neonics.

New Miniature Plant section

If you're interested in miniature plants or fairy gardens, you can now find most of the tiny specimens in our new Miniature Plants section. Note: Though it's part of the Annuals section, many of the plants are perennials. We've noted hardiness on each of them.

New plants

You'll notice lots of new hosta, lilies, iris, mums, daylilies, peonies, coleus, magnolias, and clematis.

Plus four new kinds of kale, 12 new tomatoes, half a dozen potatoes and hot peppers, four new kinds of hops, heirloom apples, and the white pineberry strawberry.



Garden mum Matchsticks (P476) above, "Pineberry" white strawberry (F100) below left, and Asiatic lily Candy Blossom (P412) below right.



Changes in our seed partners

We'll have a wide range of heirloom and conventional seeds from Baker Creek and North Star Seed (see the full list, page 5). Solera Seeds, a local seed company, will also be selling organically grown seed; for their list, see www.soleraseeds.com. Seed Savers Exchange will not return to the sale this year.

Compost and recycling

While you're at the sale, please use our new combined recycling, compost, and land fill stations.

Recycling includes all metal, plastic, glass, and clean paper. Organics means any food or soiled paper. Please think twice before putting things into the usual State Fair trash boxes!

Volunteering at the Sale

If you've ever wondered what it's like to volunteer at the sale, now's your chance to find out.

SEE PAGE 30

for Bonnie Blodgett's article on why and how people volunteer.



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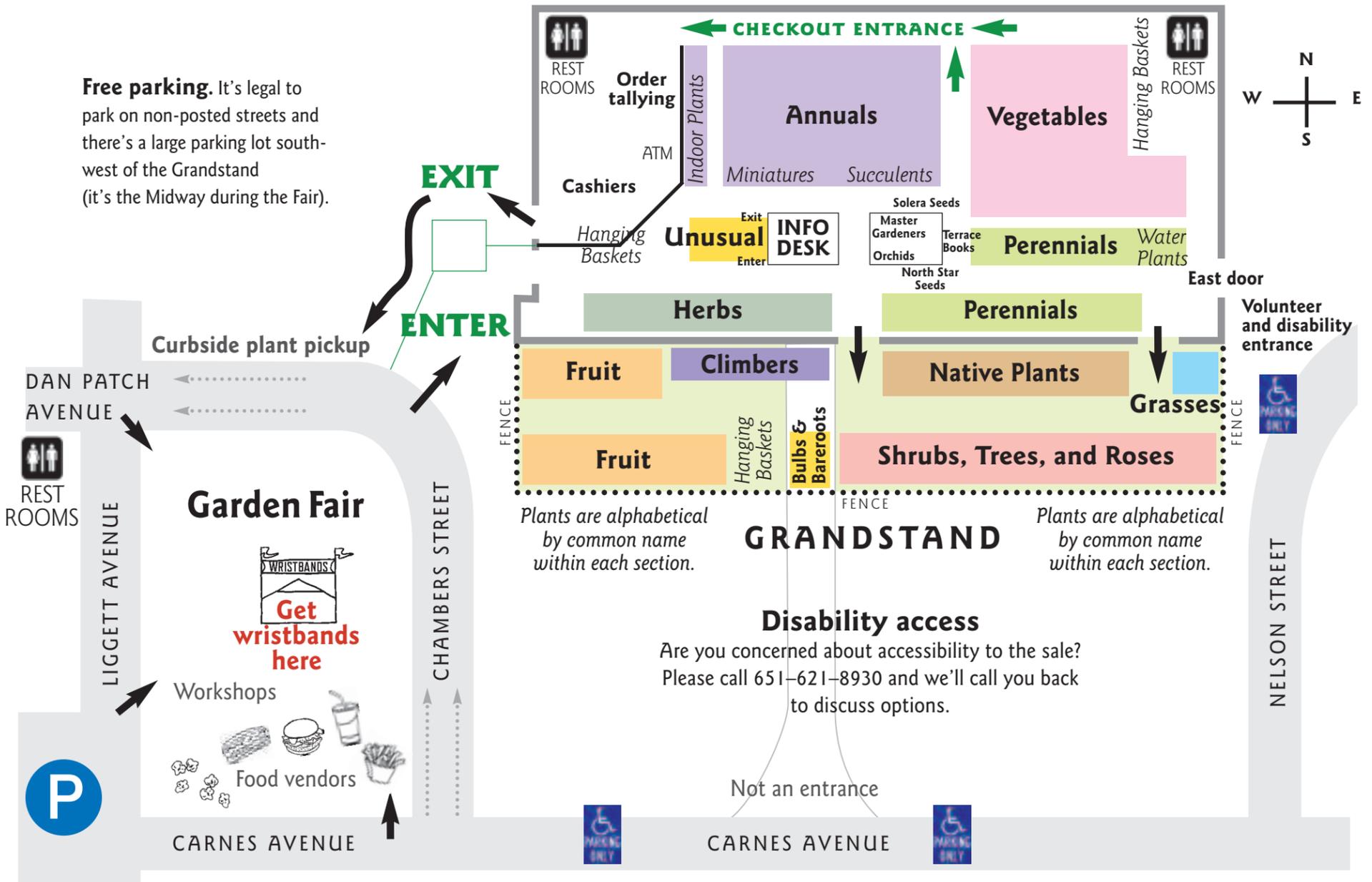
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RESTHARROW, U062. PHOTO BY C.T. JOHANNSON FROM THE WIKIMEDIA COMMONS

PHOTO BY JENN LANZ

PHOTO BY JENN LANZ

Maps and more about shopping at the sale: SEE PAGES 2 and 3



About Friends School of Minnesota

Friends School of Minnesota (FSM) is an independent K–8 Quaker school in the heart of St. Paul's Midway neighborhood. In the tradition of more than 80 Friends Schools across the United States, FSM meets children's intellectual, emotional and spiritual needs in an environment that nurtures their social consciousness. Now in its 27th year, FSM is a vibrant school, known for its progressive curriculum, commitment to community, acclaimed conflict resolution program, and joyful approach to educating children.

FSM is dedicated to its mission: to prepare children to embrace life, learning, and community with hope, skill, understanding, and creativity. We are committed to the Quaker values of peace, justice, simplicity and integrity.

FSM's 168 students learn from a rich, hands-on curriculum in multi-age classrooms of 16 to 21. We believe children learn best as active participants, collaborators, and problem-solvers within a community. We think learning should be in-depth, thematic, and interdisciplinary, while teaching the appreciation of multiple perspectives and fostering social skills. Our focus on place-based education engages students within the local community and prepares them to be compassionate global citizens. We emphasize environmental education and service learning starting in kindergarten. We have specialists in music, visual arts, physical education, and Spanish.

Our community actively works to increase diversity, remove barriers, and be welcoming and accessible. In our admissions process, we seek a wide range of academic abilities and diverse learning styles. We seek diversity, including racial, ethnic, socioeconomic, family

structure, and belief system. FSM families have a broad range of religious and non-religious backgrounds, including 10 percent Quaker. Twelve percent of our students come from LGBT families and 35 percent of students are children of color, mostly from multiracial families. We provide need-based tuition aid for 37 percent of our students—up to 90 percent of tuition per student—to increase access to FSM. Our conflict resolution program is integrated into the daily culture of the school, actively teaching and modeling nonviolent, respectful techniques to solve the natural conflicts found in every diverse community.

Our great location across the street from a mini-arboretum city park and our inviting indoor spaces serve our students well, but we continue to improve our facilities. This past summer, we added a fully equipped art room, dedicated Spanish room, small group spaces and middle school student lounge to our existing facilities, which include nine classrooms, a full-size gymnasium, music room, library, and multi-purpose room. Our school grounds incorporate outdoor classroom spaces and a natural play yard as well as a traditional playground and open field.

Lots of folks first hear about Friends School of Minnesota because of our plant sale fundraiser. Many prospective families come take a look at the school that's behind the big event. Some say meeting our helpful middle school student volunteers made them curious about our school program. If you would like to learn more about the school, please contact us at admissions@fsmn.org, call 651-917-0636, or see our website at www.fsmn.org. We'd love to show you around!



Meet Our New Head of School

Friends School of Minnesota welcomes Dr. Latrisha Chatten, our next Head of School!

Latrisha joins Friends School in July for our 28th year. Her commitment to Quaker values and progressive education are a great fit.

She takes over from Lili Herbert, whose exceptional leadership guided and improved Friends School during her nine years as Head of School. Lili leaves the school in excellent health and with the brightest of futures as she moves on to pursue a research and writing project and earn a Masters of Divinity at Earlham School of Religion.



ROUND UP

Friends School Plant Sale is both a community event and a fund-raiser for the Friends School of Minnesota.

We hope you will consider "rounding up" your bill to the nearest \$5.

Thank you for considering a round-up donation.

Garden Fair

Located in the grassy field southwest of the Grandstand (see map, page 2).

EXHIBITOR HOURS

Friday 7:00 a.m.–8:00 p.m.

Saturday 9:00 a.m.–6:00 p.m.

Sunday 9:00 a.m.–2:00 p.m.

*All exhibitors are outside in the Garden Fair unless marked with an asterisk *

Some exhibitors may be open shorter or longer hours.

Some may NOT be open on Sunday.

Barn Owl Mushrooms ^{NEW}

Selling kits to grow your own oyster mushrooms, plus fresh oyster mushrooms, fresh shiitakes, and pure maple syrup and honey.



Brandy Tang

Brandy Tang offers contemporary eco-friendly, socially conscious products. At the Plant Sale, Brandy Tang will feature gardening items, including American-made tomato and peony cages, trellises, and hooks in fresh-picked summer colors; recycled garden art; wind chimes; and market and garden baskets. www.brandytang.com

Cowsmo

Making and selling organic compost and potting soils throughout the midwest. Owned and operated by fifth-generation dairy farmers near Cochrane, Wisconsin. Cowsmo Compost is the finest compost available in the Midwest. www.rwdairy.com



Down Home Enterprises

Garden art, from rusty garden flowers to a mix of stained glass to bird feeders to kinetic movement. Steel, glass, stone and antique finds. Whimsical snails, insects to enjoy in your garden setting.

Eureka Pots of Minnesota



Create your own unique garden stack. Add an artful touch to your garden, deck or home. Mix and match colorful ceramic pieces from a variety of shapes and sizes with botanical-inspired themes ranging from traditional to playful. Made by hand in Minnesota using winter-hardy durable stoneware. www.eurekapots.com

The Faerie House ^{NEW}

Our ceramic faerie houses are hand-built homes for your indoor or outdoor faeries. We tuck a magical bell inside to let you know when your Faeries are around!



www.fairiehouse.com



Garden Goddess ^{NEW}

Concrete garden art, including stepping stones, plaques, planters. www.garden-goddess.com

Garden Iron Imports

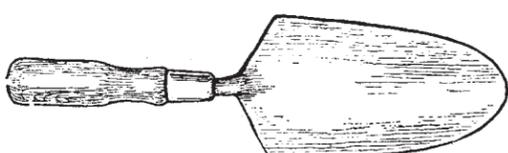
Baskets, planters, topiaries, trellises, arbors, gazebos, window boxes, armillary spheres, fences, chandeliers, benches, chairs, decorative items, and more. Bigger and better selection!

Gesneriad Society ^{NEW}*

Selling tropical orchids, African violets, and other unusual houseplants. Inside the Grandstand near the Info Desk. www.twincitiesgesneriads.blogspot.com

Growing Blue Flowers

My insect repellants, hand sanitizers, salves and soaps are all handmade with 100% natural ingredients, in harmony with nature. www.growingblueflowers.com



Humming for Bees



A grassroots, 100% volunteer nonprofit organization dedicated to contributing to a sustainable future for bees and other pollinators by being informed; educating others; facilitating policy that supports bees, neighborhoods, and cities to be "Bee-Safe"; and creating new paradigms for yards, lawns, and public spaces. Sign our Bee Safe Yard Pledge and give a donation of \$10+ to receive a yellow Bee Safe Yard sign. www.hummingforbees.org

Kathryn Rosebear Pottery

Functional porcelain pottery—mugs, cups, plates, bowls, and vases—with animal and floral themes. All work is food-safe and oven-, dishwasher- and microwave-proof. I hope that, as people use my pots, the colors and motifs remind them of the magic of summer and the gardening season throughout the year.



Lost Boys Farm ^{NEW}

Stop by to learn about chickens, ducks, guinea fowl. Hands-on learning about poultry at varying ages and sizes.

The Minnesota Project*



Jared Walhowe and Haley Diem with the Fruits of the City program will be available to answer questions about selecting, planting, and caring for fruit trees. Fruits of the City matches registered fruit tree owners with trained volunteers who can harvest your surplus fruit and share it with a local food shelf. Fruits of the City will also be providing free copies of their *Fruit Tree Maintenance Guide*. Find Jared or Haley in the Fruit section at the sale on Friday from 9:00 a.m.–5:00 p.m. and Saturday 2:00–6:00 p.m. Visit www.fruitsofthecity.org to learn more!

Minnesota State Horticultural Society

A nonprofit membership organization that serves northern gardeners through education, encouragement and community. Members enjoy a variety of valuable benefits, including the award-winning magazine, *Northern Gardener*. Offering a Special Discount on membership at Friends School Plant Sale (for details, see our ad, page 29). Booth hours: Friday 9:00 a.m.–1:00 p.m., Saturday 9:00 a.m.–12:00 noon, and Sunday 10:00 a.m.–2:00 p.m. www.northerngardener.org



North Star Seed & Nursery*

Selling untreated, locally sourced vegetable and flower seeds inside the Grandstand next to the vegetable section on Friday and Saturday. Visit their retail nursery in Fairbault, Minn. 507-334-6288. See page 5 for a full list of the seeds they'll have available.

Northern Sun Merchandising

Gardening and environmentally themed T-shirts, aprons, canvas bags, stickers, buttons, and more. Visit our booth for a free catalog and 10 percent discount coupon for our store at 2916 East Lake Street. Northern Sun, Products for Progressives since 1979: social justice, environmental, humorous message products. www.northernsun.com

Old River Road Antiques



We'll be selling: Amethyst garden rocks, from large for outdoor gardens to small for flower pots and fairy gardens. "Imagination" flower pots from antique and collectible treasures. Garden sculpture and miscellaneous garden items. Simple organic fertilizer kits.

Page and Flowers*

A local foods social enterprise offering reasonably priced burlap coffee bags for use as weed barrier and a million other uses.

Right to Know MN ^{NEW}

A coalition of business owners, farmers, and consumers working together to require labeling of genetically modified (GMO) ingredients in our food. www.righttoknowmn.org

Rusco

Minnesota Rusco is a remodeling company that offers sunrooms and greenhouse additions. minnesotarusco.com

Solera Seeds ^{NEW}*

A small, local midwestern company dedicated to growing only hardy tried and true varieties of non-GMO seeds. They'll be located inside the Grandstand near the vegetable section. All grown by hand on Solera's small organic farm. A full list of varieties is on our website, www.soleraseeds.com



Stonecrete

Exquisite hand-cast stepping stones for the exterior and interior of the home. Plus flagstone, slate, river rock, ledge stack, and interior tiles. www.stonecreteonline.com



Terrace Horticultural Books*



Located inside the Grandstand near the center stairway. Books, gardening ephemera, periodicals and journals, seed packets, seed and plant catalogs, and unframed botanical art. The Twin Cities' premier seller of used and new gardening books. www.terracehorticulturalbooks.com

Two Mikes ^{NEW}

Green Fin Plant Care is a 100% natural fertilizer sourced responsibly from invasive carp species that are damaging Minnesota waterways. Made locally in the Twin Cities area, Green Fin Plant Care is great for home, garden or field use and contains the rich nutrients your plants and crops crave. www.twomikes.net



TSE

TSE provides employment training and community inclusion for people with disabilities who make stepping stones out of cement and recycled, donated stained glass. There are a variety of shapes and designs; the back of each stone includes the creator's name. All profit goes to the people who made the stones. www.tse-inc.org



Washington County Horticulture Society ^{NEW}

WCHS will be selling Atlas garden gloves as a fundraiser. The organization was founded in 1986 to stimulate the love of gardening, to promote environmentally sound gardening practices, and encourage civic plantings.

Wolcott Art

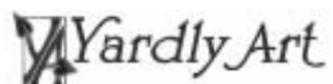
Steel garden structures and ornamentation. "Every garden and house is individual. Steel speaks in many styles. We can find the one that's just right for you." www.wolcottart.com

Worm Composting for the Simple Person

How to set up and maintain your own easy home worm composting system. Recycle kitchen waste and have great fertilizer for your house plants or garden. Free worms while they last; limited number of pre-made kits available for purchase. *Saturday only.*

Yardly Art

Clever one-of-a-kind sculptural and ornamental pieces that add an unexpected accent anywhere. From birdbaths and birdhouses to mosaics of handmade tile and her house plaques, mixed media artist Sharon Miller-Thompson has put a twist on nature to create unique, durable art for your home and garden. www.YardlyArt.com



Ziebol Art

Handmade miniature garden items and garden-themed porcelain jewelry. These cute additions to the garden are glazed and fired in a kiln. Gnomes, patios, tables, chairs, little ponds, and more. The porcelain jewelry is finished using lusters and a genuine gold detail. Specializing in hosta leaf designs. Our unique products are reasonably priced.

FOOD AT THE PLANT SALE

Kettle Corn

Popped fresh with a mix of sweet and salty. It's a State Fair treat in May!

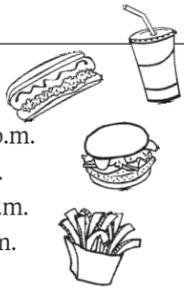


Smokey's Charbroiler

Featuring quarter-pound chopped beefsteak burgers, all-beef hot dogs, and breast-meat chicken strips. Plus bratwurst, fancy extra-long french fries, onion rings, corn dogs, grilled chicken or ham sandwiches, and fountain pop. Coffee and breakfast offerings, too.

FOOD HOURS

Thursday 3:30 a.m.–8:00 p.m.
Friday 7:30 a.m.–6:30 p.m.
Saturday 8:00 a.m.–6:30 p.m.
Sunday 8:00 a.m.–2:30 p.m.



Saturday Workshops

FREE and held under the tent near the center of the Garden Fair unless otherwise noted.

Planting and Care of a Home Fruit Orchard

Jim and Nadine Lipka have been growing tree, bush, and ground fruits for a decade. Their orchard includes apples, peaches, pears, plums, cherries and quince with over 100 trees on an urban lot. The collection includes all the publicly released named apple varieties from the U of M as well other cold-hardy fruits; over 70 varieties. Jim is an experienced fruit tree grafter and grower. He will discuss rootstock selection (tree size), varieties, planting, care and pruning methods, including espalier techniques.

PRESENTER: Jim Lipka, Orchardist at Le Verger de Nadine

9:00 a.m.

Miniature Gardens

Find out how to make a miniature outdoor or indoor garden or indoor terrarium. Basics of containers, soil layers, and making a magical place for elves, fairies, or butterflies. Plant selection plus mini decorative pieces for rivers, walkways, elf houses or mini patio with garden furniture. Learn what makes a terrarium different from other miniature indoor plantings.

PRESENTER: Elaine Steinbach, Midwest Miniatures Guild

10:00 a.m.

Grafting Fruit Trees

Why do we graft trees? Come hear about the history of grafting and get some basics of how to graft (types of grafts, materials needed, rootstock choice, and selecting varieties). Demonstration with rootstocks for sale.

PRESENTER: Andy Russell, fruit tree enthusiast and grafting hobbyist

11:00 a.m.

Humming for Bees

Have you been hearing more and more about the plight of bees? As you know, bees and pollinators play significant roles in our food supply! Come learn about the challenges bees face and how you can help your yard, your neighborhood and your city begin the process of becoming "Bee Safe."

PRESENTER: Jeff Dinsmore, Humming for Bees

12:00 noon*

Worm Composting

How to set up and maintain your own *easy* home worm composting system. Recycle kitchen waste and have great fertilizer for your house plants or garden. Also available all day Saturday for consultation.

PRESENTER: Lynda Mader, amateur worm composter

1:00 p.m.*

* If you miss this workshop, stop by the booth of the presenter for a one-on-one review.

Some Vegetables Are Better from Seed

Instead of selling cucumbers, pumpkins, and squash as plants, we invite seed-growing partners to sell them as seeds instead.

We do this for several reasons:

1. Early May is just too early for these tender and very fragile plants to be outside.
2. Plants like melons, cucumbers, and squash are actually vines, which get tangled together and are easily damaged before they can be sold.
3. It's cheaper for you and just as reliable to plant them as seeds directly into the ground. The seeds come with instructions. It's easy!

4. You'll have access to a lot more varieties, including plants we've never sold at all, like beans, peas, carrots, and corn, which don't transplant well.

5. You can share and swap extra seeds with your friends.
6. You might want to keep some seeds to plant a late summer crop (especially great for lettuce, carrots, beans, and peas).

We do sell some cold-sensitive plants, especially tomatoes and peppers, since they need more of a head start in our short growing season. But keep them indoors or in a cold frame for a few weeks after the sale.

North Star Seeds

Inside the Grandstand near the vegetable section

\$1.25–\$2.00 per packet

Beans

Black Turtle
Broad Windsor Fava
Eureka
Fordhook 242 Bush
Lima
Goldcrop
Kentucky Blue Pole
Kentucky Wonder
Romano Bush
Royal Purple
Top Crop
Yard Long

Beets

Chioggia
Bull's Blood
Burpee's Golden
Detroit Dark Red
Ruby Queen

Cantaloupe

Crenshaw
Goddess
Hales Best
Honey Dew Green
Flesh
Minnesota Midget
Sugarcube

Carrots

Atomic Red
Cosmic Purple
Danvers Half Long
Little Fingers
Lunar White
Nantes Coreless
Rainbow Blend
Royal Chantonay
Solar Yellow

Chard

Ford Hook Giant

Corn, NEW Ornamental

Black Aztec
Bloody Butcher
Oxacana Green

Corn, Sweet

Bodacious
Incredible Hybrid
Sugar Buns

Cucumber

Burpless hybrid
Homemade Pickles
Lemon
National Pickling
Spacemaster
Straight Eight
White Wonder

Gourds NEW

Goblin Eggs

Kale

Dwarf Green Curled
Lacinato
Kailaan
Red Russian

Lettuce

Black Seeded
Simpson
Buttercrunch
Cimmaron dark red
Gourmet Salad Blend
Grand Rapids (darker strain)
Grand Rapids TBR
Mesclun Mix Blend
Ruby Red
Salad Bowl

Parsnip

Harris Model
Imperial Hollow Core

Peas

Green Arrow
Mammoth Melting
Mr Big
Oregon Sugar Pod
Sugar Star (snap)
Super Sugar Snap
Wando

Pumpkin

Big Max
Connecticut Field
Cotton Candy
Fairytale
Galeux d'Eysines
Howden
Jack-o-Lantern
Jarradale
Red Warty Thing
Rouge Vif d'Etampes

Radish

Black Spanish, Round
Cherry Belle
China Rose
French Breakfast
German Giant
Mino Early Long
White
Watermelon

Rutabaga

American Purple Top

**ALL SEEDS ARE
UNTREATED**

Spinach

Bloomsdale

Squash, Summer (and Zucchini)

Saffron (straightneck)
Zucchini, Grey
Zucchini, Round

Squash, Winter

Buttercup (Burgess)
Butternut (Waltham)
Delicata
Early Summer
Crookneck
Hubbard, Blue
Spaghetti
Sweet Dumpling
Table King acorn
Tiny Turk
Uchiki Kuri

Turnip

Purple Top White
Globe

Watermelon

Sugar Baby
Cooperstown
Crimson Sweet
Jubilee
Mickylee
Ruby
Yellow Doll

Herbs

Arugula
Amaranth,
Red Garnet
Basil, Sweet
Dill

Flowers

California Poppy
Cardinal Climber
Cosmos (Sensation mix, Bright Lights)
Marigold (Sparky mix)
Morning Glory
(Clarks Heavenly Blue)
Nasturtium (Dwarf Jewel mix)
Sunflower (Giant Mammoth, Black Mammoth, Indian Blanket, Lemon Queen, Red Sun Zinnia (California Giant mix, State Fair mix)

Baker Creek Seeds

Inside the Grandstand near the vegetable section. \$2.50/packet

Beans

Aoyu Edamame (soybean)
Dixie Speckled Butterpea Lima
Dragon Tongue Bush
Good Mother Stallard
Henderson's Black Valentine
Purple Podded Pole
Purple Teepee

Carrots

Atomic Red
Chantenay Red Core
Cosmic Purple

Danvers 126

Half Long
Nantes Scarlet
Little Fingers
Parisienne
Snow White

Chufa Nuts NEW

Grass-like plants with tasty, nut-like tubers, a.k.a. tiger nuts

Cucumbers

De Bourbonne
Tendergreen Burpless

Lettuce

Tom Thumb

Quinoa NEW

Brightest Brilliant
Cherry Vanilla

Squash

Blue Hokkaido
Lakota Squash

Morning Glories

Crimson Rambler
Kikyozaiki Mixed
Scarlet O'Hara
Split Second
Sunrise Serenade
Moonflower (Morning Glory relative)

SOLERA SEEDS will also be selling organic seeds.

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Unusual and Rare

Tender Perennials

These plants need to be over-wintered indoors; they won't tolerate frost. It's fun to outfox winter.

Peony, Itoh continued

U046 **Garden Treasure** **NEW**—Vigorous, award-winning, showy semi-double citron yellow flowers with muted red flares. A broad, low bush with many side buds, it has an extended flowering period. The lemony fragrance is a bonus. 30”h by 48”w 🌿🌿🌿 **\$49.00—3 gal. pot**

U047 **Lemon Dream** **NEW**—Novel single to semi-double blooms that can be lemon yellow, or with random splashes of lavender on lemon yellow, or even half lemon yellow, half lavender. 36”h by 48”w **\$49.00—3 gal. pot**

U048 **Yellow Waterlily** **NEW**—Large semi-double to double yellow flowers with mauve flares. A water lily for the land-locked. 30”h **\$49.00—3 gal. pot**

U049 Peony, Osti's *Paeonia ostii*

Fragrant 6–8” pure white ruffled cups, sometimes tinged with pale pink, have a prominent burgundy center with golden stamens. Silver gray-brown peeling bark on this woody peony. Very early spring bloom. From China. 48–60”h ○●☉ **\$15.00—3.5” pot**

U050 Peony, Rock's *Paeonia rockii*

Uncommon woody peony. Flowers are white with a central blotch of dark violet, with the occasional pure white or light pink. Blooms are usually up to 10” wide. The unofficial national flower of China. 60–84”h ○●☉ **\$22.00—3.5” pot**

Peony, Woody *Paeonia suffruticosa*

Once established, you will be rewarded each year with an abundance of beautiful, huge flowers. Woody peonies can live more than a hundred years. They require at least four to five hours of sunlight daily and good drainage with high humus content. Deer resistant. 36–60”h by 48–72”w ○●☉ **\$15.00—3.5” pot**

U051 **Dojean** **NEW**—Whitest white 4–5” semi-double with short, dark rose-red flares and a yellow and rose center. Petals have good substance despite looking like delicate tissue paper. Vigorous. **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U052 **Marchioness** **NEW**—Pearly mauve to peachy yellow suffused with rose and deep raspberry flares. Heavy bloomer and fragrant. 🌿 **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U053 **Purple** 🌿 **\$30.00—1 gal. pot**

U054 **Red** **\$30.00—1 gal. pot**

U055 **Right Royal** **NEW**—Creamy yellow semi-double flowers, with rose picotee edges. Deep raspberry flares emanate from the flower center. The overall impression is more rose than yellow. **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U056 **Ruffled Pink Petticoat** **NEW**—Vivid deep pink blooms with a bright yellow center. **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U057 **Savage Splendor** **NEW**—Large ivory single, with ruffled petals edged with rose and lavender. Light lemon scent. Very late to leaf out and bloom. **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U058 **Tama Sudare** **NEW**—The name means “tracery of white jade” in Japanese. Ruffled, snowy white flowers with fringed, slightly crimped petals. **\$69.00—3 gal. pot**

U059 Pine, Japanese Umbrella *Sciadopitys verticillata*

Like umbrella spokes, the thick waxy glossy needles are clustered at the end of the branches. This rare evergreen conifer from Japan grows slowly but is long-lived and retains its green color in winter. Broad pyramid to narrow cone shape, but can also have multiple stems. Prefers a rich, acidic soil, and protection from winter winds. In ten years may reach 6–8’ tall. 20–30”h by 15–20”w ○ **\$29.00—1 gal. pot**

U060 Primrose, Noverna Deep Blue *Primula capitata*

Intense deep blue-violet flower heads in June or July. Powdery white stems and gray-green foliage. Primroses need to be grown where they never dry out. 10–12”h ○●☉ **\$24.00—3.5” pot**

U061 Redwood, Dawn **NEW**

Metasequoia glyptostroboides Ogon

Feathery golden-chartreuse foliage whose color intensifies as the tree ages. Very fast-growing deciduous conifer. Prehistoric species rediscovered in China in the mid-20th century. Often called the living fossil tree. 70–100”h by 15–25”w ○● **\$56.00—2 gal. pot**

U062 Restharrow *Ononis spinosa* **NEW**

The striking butterfly-shaped flowers are pink to purplish in color. Spiny stems. The flowering period is from May to October. See the color photo on page 1. 24”h ○●☉🌿 **\$9.00—3.5” pot**

U063 Sulphur Flower **NEW**

Eriogonum umbellatum aureum Kannah Creek

Abundant late-spring pom-poms of bright yellow flowers turn rusty orange in late summer and stay attractive even when dry. Mats of leathery foliage become purple-red in fall. Well-drained soil. Drought tolerant when established. 12–15”h by 18–24”w ○●🌿🌿🌿 **\$6.00—4.5” pot**

U064 Trillium, Painted *Trillium undulatum* **NEW**

One of the most beautiful trilliums, white with red center markings. Spring-blooming woodland flowers with three leaves, native to the eastern U.S. Give trilliums a rich, deep, acidic, rather moist soil and year-round leaf mulch. ○●☉ **\$9.00—4.5” pot**

See more TRILLIUMS in perennials, page 36, and natives, page 56

U065 Begonia, Hardy **NEW**

Begonia grandis Heron's Pirouette

Lavender-pink flowers with gold centers hang in large, loose clusters from unusually long, slender, branching 12” pink-red stems July into fall. Yellowish green 4” leaves look like lop-sided hearts. Dan Hinkley, former owner of Heronswood Nursery, collected the wild seeds in Japan. Not truly hardy, but Dick and Shirley Friberg of Saint Paul left theirs in the ground in a protected area north of an unheated porch. 18–36”h by 72”w ○🌿 **\$6.00—1 quart pot**

U066 Cactus, Blue Myrtle Crested Elite **NEW**

Myrtillocactus geometrizans Elite

A twisted, contorted form of a tree-like Mexican cactus. This crested mutation will not get tall, nor will it get berries. ○● **\$12.00—4” pot**

U067 Cactus, Rope-Form from

Malcolm Burleigh Unknown species

An unusual hanging basket cactus from the garden of Saint Paul gardener Malcom Burleigh. Starting out like a small barrel about an inch wide, it keeps growing to form a droopy rope, with multiple “strands” appearing over time. Good for a dish or hanging basket. ○● **\$5.00—2.5” pot**

U068 Climbing Onion *Bowiea volubilis* **NEW**

Not an onion and *not* edible. Unusual African bulb grows in poor soil with little moisture, the bulb growing above the soil. Plant in coarse potting soil amended with grit, in a pot not much bigger than the bulb. Does well as a houseplant. 16”h ○☉ **\$19.00—Bareroot**

U069 Desert Rose *Adenium obesum*

Fleshy leaves and beautiful 2” pink trumpet-shaped flowers. The species name *obesum* refers to the swollen base of the plant. This native of the arid areas of Africa is excellent in pots. Can get big over time in a pot. 18–36”h ○ **\$18.00—6” pot**

Dragon Tree *Dracaena draco*

The Latin name means dragon, and when its leaves, trunk, or branches are cut they trickle a crimson sap called dragon's blood, used as a dye and medicinally. Slow-growing, easy, likes nutrient-poor, well-drained soil, and infrequent watering. A living fossil now found only in the Canary Islands and a few other places where it is endangered, this succulent “tree” once lived with the dinosaurs in forests from Africa to Russia. Thick, scaly, ancient-looking branching trunk topped by dense rosettes of 24” swordlike, blue-green leaves. 36–48”h ○☉ **\$12.00—3.5” pot**

U070 **\$12.00—3.5” pot**

U071 **\$19.00—6” pot**

U072 Elephant's Foot *Dioscorea sylvatica*

From the edges of African forests. Enlarged fat root growing partly above the soil (the “caudex”) develops a cool, cracked, gray-brown bark with age. A twining stem grows from the root with glossy, variably heart-shaped leaves that renew periodically. Clusters of tiny greenish-yellow flowers may bloom on a mature plant, but it's mainly grown for the bizarre root and ornamental foliage. Watering keeps plant growing indoors in winter, but it can be allowed to go dry and dormant. 72–84”h ○ **\$15.00—6” pot**

U073 Foxglove, Fire **NEW**

X Digiplexis Illumination Raspberry

A succession of spikes whose magenta-pink flowers have peach throats dotted with burgundy. A hybrid between the foxglove you know and a tropical foxglove. Blooms from spring through fall because it cannot produce seeds. Incredible as a cut flower. Over-winter dry in the basement. 24–36”h ○● **\$15.00—5.25” pot**

U074 Malagasy Fire Bush *Uncarina peltata*

Golden yellow flowers with a purple throat resemble petunias or morning glories. Alien-looking seed pods have half-inch hooked spines. Lifting the thickened root system periodically creates a cool, gnarled bonsai look. Rich, well drained soil. From Madagascar. 36–96”h ● **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

U075 Monkey Puzzle Tree *Araucaria araucana*

In its native Chile, this “living fossil” conifer (related to the Norfolk Island Pine) can grow to be 150’ tall and 2,000 years old, but you can have it in a pot. The tree has armor of overlapping sharply pointed leaves that cover its trunk and branches. ○🌿 **\$20.00—3” deep pot**

U076 Olive Tree *Olea europaea* Arbequina **NEW**

One of the most widely grown olives in the world. The fruit is small with a small pit. Evergreen tree or shrub native to the Mediterranean, Asia and Africa. Silvery green leaves are oblong, up to 4” long and about 1” wide. The trunk is typically gnarled and twisted. Suitable for Bonsai. ○ **\$14.00—3.5” pot**

Pineapple Lily *Eucomis*

Fragrant South African natives with rosettes of tropical-looking, thick wavy-edged leaves. Flower spikes densely covered with waxy, starry flowers and crowned by leaves that make them look like pineapples. Over-winter indoors. ○

\$15.00—5.25” pot:

U077 **Leia** *E. comosa* **NEW**—Leia means “child of heaven.” Bred for small size, forming a 15” rosette of cranberry-dotted foliage. In early summer about five thick 10” speckled spikes emerge topped by a cluster of deep lavender-pink buds that puff open from the bottom up into hundreds of small pink blooms with a little crown of green leaves on each spike. Lasts a month as cut flower. A faint tropical-coconut fragrance. Easy to grow. 10–14”h

\$19.00—6” pot:

U078 **Twinkle Stars** *E. humilis*—A purple-stemmed spike of deep purple buds, which open from the bottom up into waxy, star-shaped, pink-purple flowers with pale centers and prominent yellow stamens that give the plant its “sparkle.” Each fragrant spike is also topped with a little crown of fuchsia-tinted green leaves. Purple-red seed pods. 16–24”h

U079 Porterweed, Red

Stachytarpheta mutabilis **NEW**

Nectar-rich red blooms that open bottom-to-top on spiky stems over coarse-textured foliage, flowering from summer to frost. 24–60”h ○🌿🌿🌿 **\$15.00—5.25” pot**

U080 Queen of the Namib *Hoodia gordonii*

A spiny succulent. In the early stages, only one stem is produced but at a later stage the plant starts branching. Flowers are large and have a carrion-like smell (similar to rotten meat) and in some ways resemble a petunia flower. ○● **\$7.00—3.5” pot**

U081 Royal Paint Brush *Haemanthus albiflos*

Feathery white blossoms begin in April and can last until July. But the show is not over. Clusters of bright red berries follow and can be enjoyed for many more months. Winter indoors. 12”h ○●🌿🌿 **\$5.00—2.5” pot**

U082 Slime Lily *Albuca spiralis* Frizzle Sizzle 🌿

Curious corkscrew, blue-green, succulent leaves through winter, then the fragrant flowers bloom, dangling from the top of a stalk and resembling down-facing yellow daffodils. An easy houseplant when it has good drainage and a sunny windowsill. (It's not really slimy—the leaves are succulent.) Bulbs should go dry and dormant all summer to bloom again next year. From South Africa. 4–12”h ○ **\$15.00—5.25” pot**

Snake Plant *Sansevieria*

Unusual versions of the classic succulent with upright, spearlike leaves. Excellent as houseplants, tolerating low light levels. Resilient and only needing water once or twice a month outside in the summer and even less frequently indoors. ●🌿☉

U083 Mason's Congo *S. masoniana* **NEW**

Long leaves, 8–10” wide, are dark green with smudged, light green spots and a unique purple-banded sheath (often below soil level). **\$25.00—6” pot**

U084 Pencil *S. erythraea* **NEW**

Fan-shaped rosette of long pencil-shaped leaves grow in a spiral. The cylindrical green leaves have narrow channels and sharp tips. The species name refers to its being found in Eritrea. syn: *S. schweinfurthii*. 36”h **\$30.00—6” pot**

U085 Silver Moon *S. hahnii* **NEW**

Greenish white slightly mottled leaves, 2–3” wide and up to 18” long. **\$25.00—6” pot**

U086 Spear Leaf *S. cylindrica*

Smooth, striped, succulent, green-gray leaves more than an inch thick grow upright like a candelabra. **\$6.00—4” pot**

U087 Zanzibar Star *S. kirkii* **NEW**

Attractive rippled, undulating, dark green leaves, smudged with light green and reddish margins. Very showy white flowers are in rounded clusters that arise on a stout inflorescence from the center of the plant. **\$25.00—6” pot**

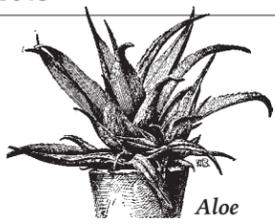
U088 Voodoo Lily *Amorphophallus konjac*

Reddish purple spathe, each with a protruding dark brown spadix. Each flower is followed by a solitary, huge leaf, up to 54” long on a mottled stalk. Not house plants, these tender perennials from the collection of a local aroid enthusiast should be planted in the garden, then brought inside for the winter. Also called the Tree of India. 36–54”h ○●☉ **\$7.00—4.5” pot**

How the Unusual Plants area works

Unusual and Rare Plants is located straight ahead of the main door. It serves a limited number of shoppers at a time. Please bring your cart with you through the section.

Herbs



- Key**
- Full sun
 - ◐ Part sun/part shade
 - Shade
 - ♣ Good for bees
 - 🐦 Bird food source
 - 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
 - 👤 Hummingbird-friendly
 - 🌿 Attractive foliage
 - 🍷 Culinary
 - 🌸 Edible flowers
 - 🌱 Ground cover
 - 🏠 Medicinal
 - 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
 - 🪨 Rock garden
 - ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
 - 🌿 Certified organic
 - ☠️ Toxic to humans
 - 🔄 Saturday restock

H001 Aloe Vera *Aloe vera* 🌿
Succulent whose juice is used to treat burns, poison ivy, and rashes. Bring indoors as a house plant. 12–24”h ○◐🌿👤 **\$2.00—2.5” pot**

H002 Anise *Pimpinella anisum*
Feathery foliage used fresh in salads and soups while the seeds are used to flavor other cooked foods. Umbrella-like clusters of tiny white flowers. Annual. 36”h ○🌿 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H003 Ashwagandha *Withania somnifera*
Greenish white flowers, orange-red ripe fruit on this small evergreen shrub. Tender perennial used in ayurvedic medicine. 35–60”h ○👤 **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

Basil see box below

H034 Basil, Peruvian 🌿🌱
Ocimum micranthum
Aromatic tender perennial with violet to white flowers and toothed leaves, from South America. 12”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H035 Basil, Tree 🌿🌱
Ocimum gratissimum Green Pepper
Pink-purple flowers and deep green leaves on a woody shrub (not hardy in Minnesota). Strong pepper scent. Native to much of the Southern Hemisphere, both Old World and New. 24”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H036 Bay Laurel *Laurus nobilis*
Bay leaf, the well-known seasoning, is an excellent container plant. A tender tree that spends the winter as a house plant. Popular for growing in tubs and large pots. ○🌿👤 **\$11.00—1 quart pot**

H037 Borage *Borago officinalis* 🌿
Profuse blue and pink flowers are an attractive and tasty garnish. Excellent for bees. Young leaves good in salads. Self-sowing annual. 24”h ○🌿👤 **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H038 Caraway *Carum carvi* 🌿
Feathery-leaved biennial. Grown primarily for its seeds to season soups, stews, breads and pastries. Leaves are also edible. May self sow. 24”h ○🌿 **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H039 Catnip *Nepeta cataria* 🌿
Leaves are euphoric for cats and mildly sedative for us. Good for salads and tea, vitamin C. Perennial, 12” spacing. 12–36”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H040 Celery, Cutting 🌿
Apium graveolens var. *secalinum* Afina
A seasoning celery that does not produce an enlarged stalk. More aromatic and flavorful than regular celery. It looks like flat-leaved parsley and is packed with big celery flavor. Used to flavor soups and stews. Tender perennial. 12–18”h ○🌿 **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H041 Chamomile, German 🌿
Matricaria recutita
Small white and yellow flowers with apple scent. Flowers make calming tea or bath. Dries well. Good in arrangements or potpourri. Annual. 12” spacing. 12–18”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H042 Chamomile, Roman 🌿
Chamaemelum nobile
Gray-green leaves and flowers like miniature white daisies. The leaves are thicker than German chamomile. The flowers smell like apples. Originates in northwestern Europe and Northern Ireland. Perennial. 12”h ○🌿👤 **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H043 Chervil *Anthriscus cerefolium*
Tastes like tarragon with a hint of anise. It’s a great fresh seasoning used in salads, soups, marinades and sauces. Sometimes called “gourmet’s parsley.” Easily confused with similar-looking toxic plants; be sure you know where yours comes from. Annual. 16–18”h ○🌿 **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

H044 Chives, Garlic *Allium tuberosum* 🌿
Abundant white flowers in late summer, beautiful edible garnish. Flat leaves with fine flavor. Perennial and reseeds readily. 12–18”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H045 Chives, German *Allium senescens*
Elegant, flat shiny 12” leaves may be used like chives. 2” spheres of lavender flowers July–September. Ornamental and perennial. 18–20”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H046 Cilantro *Coriandrum sativum*
Flowers, leaves, roots and seed can all be used to flavor a wide variety of foods, especially Mexican and Thai dishes. Popular in salsa. Seed is coriander. Annual. 35 seeds. 24–36”h ○🌿 **\$1.25—seed packets**

H047 Coffee *Coffea arabica* 🌿
Shiny, evergreen leaves make for a nice container plant to winter indoors. Mature plants produce an abundance of jasmine-scented white flowers. Best in filtered sunlight and fast-draining potting soil, kept moist. 15–20’ in its African home, smaller here. ○🌿 **\$5.00—4” pot**

H048 Comfrey *Symphytum officinale*
Green leaves and bell-shaped cream, purple or pink flowers. Fuzzy, broad leaves. An important herb in organic gardening, having many medicinal and fertilizer uses. Comfrey is a great “green manure” in a permaculture landscape. Perennial; aggressive spreader. 24”h ○🌿 **\$5.00—4” pot**

See also VARIEGATED COMFREY, page 6

H049 Coriander, Vietnamese 🌿
Persicaria odorata
The leaf is dark green with a maroon “V,” and has a strong cilantro-like fragrance and a slightly peppery taste. Also known as rau ram, it’s eaten fresh in Vietnamese cuisine for salads and raw summer rolls, as well as in some soups and stews. Moist soil. Tender perennial; won’t go to seed quickly like cilantro. 24–36”h ○🌿 **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H050 Culantro *Eryngium foetidum* 🌿
Mexican and South American native, much used in the cuisine of the Caribbean, Thailand, India, and Vietnam. Dries well and can be used fresh like cilantro, with a stronger, citrus-like flavor. Tender perennial; not hardy in Minnesota. 12–18”h ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H051 Cumin *Cuminum cyminum*
Its seeds are used in Indian, Mexican and Cuban cuisine. Small, white or pink umbels like little Queen Anne’s Lace flowers. Self-seeding annual. 24”h ○🌿 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H052 Cumin, Black *Nigella sativa* 🌿
Found both in Tutankhamen’s tomb and in the book of Isaiah in the Old Testament. The white petals of its flower are bluish-green near the tip and surround a fancy ball-like fruit capsule in which the seeds develop. Ground seeds smell like fennel, anise or nutmeg and taste slightly bitter, spicy and piquant. Self-seeding annual. 6–12”h ○🌿 **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

H053 Curry Plant *Helichrysum italicum* 🌿
Dwarf with gray foliage and yellow flowers, very fragrant. Use like bay leaves to flavor soups, stews and marinades, then remove before serving. Essential oils are used in lotions and soaps. Tender perennial. 6–8”h ○🌿👤 **\$2.50—4” pot**

H054 Dill, Fernleaf *Anethum graveolens* 🌿
Leaves and seeds for vinegars, salad dressings and pickles. Excellent for bees, butterflies and caterpillars. Self-seeding annual. 12” spacing. 36”h ○🌿👤 **\$4.00—3.25” pot**

H055 Epazote *Chenopodium ambrosioides* 🌿
A pungent herb used in Mexican and South American cooking. Widely used in bean dishes, it is supposed to reduce the after effects of eating beans. The concentrated oil is toxic; the cooked leaves are nutritious. Easy to grow, reseeding annual. The word *epazote* comes from Nahuatl. 36”h ○🌿👤 **\$2.50—4” pot**

H056 Fennel, Bronze 🌿
Foeniculum vulgare nigra
Attractive feathery smoky-bronze foliage has a mild flavor. Makes a great container plant. Self-seeding hardy biennial. 36–48”h ○🌿👤 **\$4.00—6 plants in a pack**

Fennel, Bulbing *Foeniculum vulgare azoricum*
Sweet anise-like flavor. Bulbous base can be cooked as a vegetable. Leaves and seeds are used to flavor soups, salads, sauces, cookies and fish. Hardy biennial. ○🌿👤 **\$1.50—2.5” pot:**

H057 Florence 🌿—Grown since the early 1800s. 80–85 days. 24–48”h

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:
H058 Orion 🌿—Compact variety produces large thick rounded crisp bulbs. Slow bolting with good resistance to tip burn. 80–85 days. 24”h

Geranium, Scented *Pelargonium*
Grows well in containers. Colorful flowers. Delicious fragrances. Bring indoors for winter. ○🌿👤 **\$2.50—3.5” pot:**

H059 Lemona 🌿—Zesty, citrusy fragrance and pale pink flowers. Try crushing a few leaves in an ice-cold lemonade. 14–18”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
H060 Lady Plymouth 🌿—The scent of the crinkly green and white variegated leaves is variously described as rose, citrus, and eucalyptus. You’ll have to smell it for yourself. Clusters of small flowers are pale pink with purple markings. 12–24”h 🌿

H061 Mosquito Plant 🌿—Citrus-scented. Said to repel mosquitos. Small pink-lavender flowers with a darker eye. 24–36”h

H063 Snowflake, variegated 🌿—Rounded leaves with streaks of white. 12–24”h

See page 46 for a list of all the certified organic herbs and vegetables at the sale.



Basil *Ocimum* ○🌿👤🍷👤🦋🐝🌡️

Even gardeners who don’t cook love basil in their gardens. Great for tea, pesto, salads, and dressings. These annual plants are native to warm Mediterranean climates and will not withstand frost. Irrigate regularly and provide good drainage. Great for bees. Don’t plant outdoors until late May.

- \$2.50—3.5” pot:**
- H004 African Blue** *O. kilimajarium* x *O. purpureum* 🌿—Showy purple flowers on vigorous, bushy plants with purplish green leaves. 36”h 🌿
 - H005 Ajaka Columnar** 🌿—Tall, shrubby basil, more cold tolerant than most. Will keep you supplied with tasty leaves well into the fall. 24”h
 - H006 Cardinal** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Ornamental enough for your flower garden, but still tasty. Burgundy stems and a deep red feathery bloom. Spicy fragrance. 24–30”h 🌿
 - H007 Emerald Frills** 🌱🌿—Ruffled leaves make a lovely display. Looks great with Ruby Frills. 16–18”h
 - H008 Pesto Perpetuo** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Variegated leaves, green with a creamy white edge. Does not flower. Columnar habit. A great culinary basil with a slightly lemon flavor. 18–36”h 🌿
 - H009 Pluto** *O. basilicum* 🌱🌿—Mild, sweet small leaves. Roundly compact. 8”h
 - H010 Ruby Frills** 🌱🌿—Delicious flavor and frilly appearance, like Emerald Frills. Flowers late for an extended harvest season. Easy to grow. 16–18”h
 - H011 Sweet Genovese** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Prolific and popular. Wonderful for pesto, tomato dishes and salads. 24–36”h 🌱🌿

- \$2.50—4 plants in a pack:**
- H012 Cinnamon** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Dark purple flowers. Sharp cinnamon fragrance. Narrower green leaves with purple stems. Finest tea basil, good in fruit salads. 12–24”h
 - H013 Holy** *O. sanctum* 🌿—Traditional religious and medicinal significance in South Asia. Purple flowers. Takes part shade. 18”h ○

- \$2.50—4 plants in a pack (continued):**
- H014 Lemon** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Delicious small-leaf variety combines flavors of lemon and basil. 12–24”h
 - H015 Lime** *O. americanum* 🌿—Dark green leaves with lime fragrance. 12”h
 - H016 Magic Michael** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Purple bracts and small creamy white flowers. All-America selection. 12–18”h 🌿
 - H017 Mammoth** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Very large ruffled leaves, especially suitable for drying or stuffing. Familiar sweet basil flavor. 12–24”h
 - H018 Marseillais Dwarf** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Compact bushy French variety with large leaves has little yellow and white flowers when in bloom. Perfect for containers. 10”h
 - H019 Minette** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Delicious, eye-catching basil creating perfect spheres of bright green that stay compact and uniform all season. Perfect for edging, miniature knot gardens, or in containers. 10”h
 - H020 Mixed Four-Pack** 🌿—One each of Sweet Genovese, Lemon, Spicy Globe and Thai Siam Queen.
 - H021 Neapolitano** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Heirloom variety from Italy with light green crinkled leaves. 36”h
 - H022 Opal** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Purple leaves and anise flavor. 12–36”h
 - H023 Oriental Breeze** *O. basilicum* 🌿—A basil bred for cut flower and container use. Very floriferous and fragrant. 4–6” long flower heads are white with purple bracts. 12–18”h
 - H024 Red Rubin** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Large-leaved purple sweet basil. 18–24”h
 - H025 Round Midnight Purple** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Light purple flowers with silvery dark burgundy purple leaves. Compact and dense. Great for containers. 10–12”h

- \$2.50—4 plants in a pack (continued):**
- H026 Spicy Globe** *O. basilicum* 🌿—The “good basil” of French cuisine. Dwarf with small leaves makes a sweet edging plant. 12”h
 - H027 Sweet Genovese** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Prolific and popular. Wonderful for pesto, tomato dishes and salads. 24–36”h
 - H028 Thai Magic** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Late flowering with large leaves. Popular in Thai food. Purple bracts and magenta flowers. 18–22”h
 - H029 Thai, Siam Queen** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Huge green leaves contrast nicely with sturdy, purple stems. Outstanding fragrance and flavor: sweet and spicy with anise overtones. Used in Asian cooking. 28–39”h

- \$4.00—3.25” pot:**
- H030 Amethyst Improved** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Darkest purple basil with thick, turned-down leaves like the classic Genovese. Compact habit, full flavor. 16–20”h 🌱🌿
 - H031 Eleonora** *O. basilicum* 🌱🌿—3” leaves with a somewhat spicier flavor than traditional pesto types. 36”h 🌱🌿
 - H032 Mrs. Burns Lemon** *O. basilicum* 🌿—Large bright green leaves with intense citrusy flavor and fragrance. Heirloom variety from New Mexico. 60 days. 18–24”h 🌱🌿
 - H033 Thai, Sweet** *O. basilicum* 🌱🌿—Purple stems and blooms with 2” green leaves. 16–20”h 🌱🌿

Basil planting tip: It is a good idea to vary the location where you plant your basil each year. Basil is susceptible to fungal diseases that accumulate in soil over time. Rotate your crops!

Herbs

H064 **Ginger, Culinary** **NEW** *Zingiber officinale*

Best known for the spice that is produced from the grated, chopped, or powdered root of this plant. Harvest when the narrow-bladed leaves and the stalk wither, but at latest before frost. Prefers heat, humidity, filtered sunlight, and rich, moist soil (not waterlogged). 24–48”h  **\$6.00—4.5” pot**

H065 **Horseradish** *Armoracia rusticana*

Spicy root used as a condiment. Provide rich soil for the most pungent roots. Does best planted in the ground; in a smaller garden you might want to contain it by planting in a pot or tub buried in the ground. Perennial. 36”h  **\$3.00—Bareroot**

H066 **Hyssop, Pink**

Hyssopus officinalis Nectar Rose

Aromatic perennial with dense spikes of pink to purple flowers. Mixes well with rosemary and lavender for fragrance and color. Slightly bitter leaves can be added to salads. 18–24”h  **\$2.00—2.5” pot**

H067 **Jiaogulan** *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*

Literally “twisting-vine orchid,” it’s known as the “herb of immortality” in China. Part of the cucumber or gourd family. Tender perennial; not hardy in Minnesota.  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H068 **Land Seaweed** *Salsola komarovii*

Shoreline plant valued in Japan. Also known as *okahijiki* or saltwort. Crunchy, juicy leaves and stems are rich in nutrients and used for salads, stir fry, sushi and steamed foods. Tender perennial; not hardy in Minnesota. 45 days. 6–18”h  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

Lavender see box at right

H088 **Leek, Threecorner** *Allium triquetrum*

Rapidly spreading Mediterranean plant with mild onion flavor and attractive white flowers. Use entire plant raw or cooked. Perennial. 12–24”h  **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

H089 **Lemon Balm** *Melissa officinalis*

Aromatic sweet herb with a strong lemon odor and flavor. Small flowers in late summer. Makes a refreshing iced tea or seasoning in breads and desserts. Mulch for winter protection. Perennial. 24”h  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H090 **Lemon Bush** *Corymbia citriodora*

More pungently lemony than actual lemons. Plant it near a walkway. Unusual 6” sandpapery, sword-shaped bluish foliage ages to silver-green then becomes attractively etched with red for fall. Pink fuzzy stems. Used as a mosquito repellent. 90” tall as a tree in its native Australia; over-winter indoors. 36”h  **\$5.00—4” pot**

H091 **Lemon Grass** *Cymbopogon citratus*

Leaves and stalks are used in Asian cooking and in teas. Many medicinal and culinary uses. It is frost-tender and should spend the winter in a sunny window. Best in containers. 60”h  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H092 **Lovage** *Levisticum officinale*

Leaves have a strong celery taste and are used to flavor soups, stews, casseroles, and an amazing relish. Has been used as a love charm. Green-yellow flowers in umbels. Perennial. 36–72”h  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H093 **Malawi Camphor** **NEW** *Ocimum canum*

Round bushy plants with long spikes of white flowers and small leaves with a strong camphor scent. A cousin of basil from tropical Africa and Asia, the fragrant leaves are eaten raw or added as a condiment to sauces, soups and salads. Can be used as a mosquito repellent. Over-winter indoors or treat as an annual. 24”h  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Marjoram, Sweet *Origanum majorana*

A mild, sweet oregano relative. Used in vinegars, soups, and dressings. Add fresh leaves to salads. Good herbal bath. Tender perennial.  **\$1.50—2.5” pot:**

H094 **Seed-grown**  —18”h

\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H095 **Gold Tips**  **NEW**  —Same flavor as sweet marjoram, but close to half of each leaf is bright yellow. 12”h

H096 **Zaatar**  —Soft gray-green leaves, tastes like a combination of sweet marjoram, thyme and oregano. Not to be confused with za’atar the herb blend. 85-90 days 4–6”h

H097 **Marshmallow** *Althaea officinalis*

Native to Europe, the leaves and roots of this reliable medicinal and edible plant have been used for centuries. Beautiful in the garden with white to light pink flowers, it thrives in moderately fertile, well-drained soil. Perennial. 36–72”h  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

Mint *Mentha*

Aromatic easy spreader. Good for teas and potpourris. The blooms attract bees and butterflies; however allowing mint to go to flower will make the leaves taste bitter. 12” spacing.  

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

H098 **Peppermint** *M. x piperita*  —Refreshing tea, iced or hot. Good in fruit salads. Easily dried for year-round use. Excellent for bees. Perennial. 24”h

\$2.50—2.5” pot:

H099 **Candymint** *M. x piperita* —A cross between water mint and spearmint. Large toothed leaves with reddish stems. An ideal culinary herb to flavor foods like jellies, candy, meats, salads, soups, and beverages. Perennial. 12–18”h

H100 **Grapefruit** *M. aquatica citrata* —Large puckered leaves and the scent of grapefruit. Perennial. 18”h

H101 **Lime** *M. aquatica citrata* —Bright green leaves with a strong lime scent and flavor. Try this in your favorite salsa recipe or toss one in your next margarita. Treat as an annual. 24”h

H102 **Spearmint, Kentucky Colonel** *M. spicata* —Up to 3” ruffled, dark green leaves with a sweet, strong spearmint fragrance and taste. Spikes of small lilac to pink to white flowers in summer. The Kentucky Derby officially sanctions Kentucky Colonel spearmint for its mint julep. Perennial. 12–24”h

\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H103 **Berries and Cream**  —Mild, with a fruity aroma. May need winter protection. 18–24”h

H104 **Chocolate** *M. x piperita*  —Bronzy foliage with a chocolate scent. Perennial. 24”h

H105 **Corsican** *M. requienii*  —Creeping fragrant perennial. Good in miniature gardens, rock gardens, and along paths. Tolerates light foot traffic. May survive our winters. 1”h 

H106 **Ginger**  —Spicy ginger-scented mint with green leaves striped with gold. May survive the winter with protection. 18–24”h

H107 **Mojito** *M. x villosa*  —You could use spearmint in your Cuban mojito, but this is the real deal. The flavor is mild and warm, rather than pungent and sweet. Treat as an annual. 18–24”h

H108 **Orange** *M. aquatica citrata*  —Round, dark green leaves tinged with purple. Purple flowers. Lemon odor when crushed, and slight orange flavor. Makes good tea. Perennial. 24”h

H109 **Pineapple** *M. suaveolens variegata*  —Variegated leaves with a fruity scent. Perennial. 24–36”h

\$4.00—3.25” pot:

H110 **Peppermint** *M. x piperita*  —Refreshing tea, iced or hot. Good in fruit salads. Easily dried for year-round use. Perennial. 24”h 

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

H111 **Wild Mint** *M. arvensis* —Perennial that prefers moist conditions. Flowers July–September. Used in teas and desserts. Minnesota source. 6–24”h 

H112 **Mint, Lemon** *Monarda citriodora*

Lemon-scented leaves are delicious and often used in teas. Tiered pinkish-purple showy flowers are long-lasting in fresh bouquets and dry nicely. Inhale steamed leaves for colds. Native to Appalachia. Annual. 24–36”h  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H113 **Mixed Herbs**

Sage, thyme, oregano, and basil. Classic cooking companions.  **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

H114 **Mustard, Black** *Brassica nigra*

Cultivated since ancient times, long thin branching flowering stems with small yellow flowers produce brown to black seeds that yield traditional mustard spice. Eat young tender leaves as raw or cooked greens. Blooms from June to August. Reseeding annual. 16–48”h  **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

H115 **Nettles** *Urtica dioica*

Popular in European, south Asian, and native American cooking. Pick and handle with gloves before cooking. Early spring sprouts of this perennial vegetable are one of the tastiest and most nutritious greens you could grow. Serrated green leaves are rich in vitamins A, C, iron, potassium, manganese, and calcium. The tender leaves at the top of the stem can be harvested throughout summer and eaten fresh in salads. Cooking removes the sting from older leaves (and they really do sting if rubbed the wrong way). Dried leaves can be used to make tea. Spreading perennial, give it room. 36–72”h by 48”w  **\$1.00—2” pot**

Oregano *Origanum vulgare*

Essential for Italian and Greek cooking. Leaves can be used fresh or dried in tomato sauces, soups, meat, fish and salads. 

\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H116 **Hot and Spicy**  —Strong flavor. Annual. 18–24”h

H117 **Variegated**  —Fine-leaved variety, green with a wide white margin. Pleasing, mild flavor and visually interesting. Perennial. 12–24”h 

\$4.00—3.25” pot:

H118 **Greek** *O. vulgare hirtum*  —The most flavorful oregano, according to herb aficionados. Perennial. 12–36”h 

Oregano, Cuban *Plectranthus amboinicus*

Used in Caribbean cooking and as a substitute for sage in dressings; oregano-scented. Tender perennial.  

\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H119 **Green**  —Succulent, thick, aromatic, fuzzy leaves are used in many parts of the world including Africa, Asia and South America as a culinary herb for soups, stews, salads, beans and meaty dishes. Drought-tolerant. 12–18”h

H120 **Variegated**  —Large furry leaves with a white margin. Also a great foliage plant for container combinations. 24”h 

H121 **Oregano, Mexican**

Poliomintha longiflora

Shrub-like plant with pale green leaves and a unique peppery flavor. Grows large quickly. Deer-resistant with light pink tubular flowers, beloved of hummingbirds. Annual. 36”h  **\$2.50—3.5” pot**

H122 **Papalo**

Porophyllum ruderale subsp. macrocephalum

An ancient Mexican herb with piquant and ornamental green leaves. Like a super cilantro, it has a complex flavor. Unlike cilantro, it retains its flavor after drying. Good in soups, salads, tacos, beans and meats. Annual. 36”h  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Parsley, Curly *Petroselinum hortense*

Quintessential garnish, chock full of vitamins. Promotes healthy skin. Can be chewed to freshen breath (not just for humans; add it to your dog’s food, too). You can dig one up in the fall and pot it for fresh greens in the winter. Biennial. 6” spacing. 12”h 

H123  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H124  **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

Parsley, Italian *Petroselinum hortense*

Same as curly parsley, but with flat leaves. 12”h 

H125  **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

H126  **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

Lavender *Lavandula*

Everyone loves lavender. A tender perennial from southern Europe, very few varieties are fully hardy in Minnesota, but can be wintered indoors or treated as an annual. Needs excellent drainage to survive the winter. Very fragrant and dries beautifully for potpourri. Deer- and rabbit-resistant.

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

H069 **Lady** *L. angustifolia*  —A fine annual variety. Smells good in the garden and in sachets and potpourris. AAS winner. 8–10”h

H070 **Munstead in a small pot** *L. angustifolia*  —English lavender. Excellent low-growing variety for edging a path or border. A somewhat hardy lavender in our climate. 12–18”h

\$2.50—2.5” pot:

H071 **Dutch** *L. x intermedia* —Introduced before 1920, this variety has lavender-blue 4” flower spikes that stand above silvery gray foliage. Slightly more sharpness to the perfume. July into fall. 36–48”h

H072 **Potpourri White** *L. angustifolia*  —Dense white blooms, sometimes with a faint blue tone, on sturdy stems. Highly fragrant. 10–14”h

\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H073 **Ellagance Pink** *L. angustifolia*  —Award-winning English lavender with light pink flower spikes. 12–24”h

H074 **Fern-Leaf** *L. pinnata buchii*  —Beautiful feathery foliage. 36”h

H075 **Fred Boutin** *L. x intermedia*  —Silvery leaves and excellent fragrance. 24–36”h

H076 **French** *L. stoechas*  —Lavender of the French countryside. Upright gray foliage. 24–36”h

H077 **Goodwin Creek Grey**  —Hybrid of French lavender with unusual light-gray-green foliage with a thick, coarse, appealing texture. Best variety for blooming indoors in winter. 24–36”h

H078 **Kew Red** *L. stoechas*  —Red-violet blooms add a new color to lavenders. Silver-green foliage. Very decorative for edging and containers. 18”h

H079 **Munstead in a medium pot** *L. angustifolia*  —English lavender. Excellent low-growing variety for edging a path or border. A somewhat hardy lavender in our climate. 12–18”h

H080 **Phenomenal** *L. x intermedia*  **NEW**  —Silvery, aromatic foliage with blue-purple blooms. Said to overwinter in our area. Endures hot, humid conditions better than most. Grows in an even mound. 24–36”h

H081 **Platinum Blonde**  **NEW**  —Gentle blue blossoms and eye-catching greenish-gray leaves with a cream margin. 12–18”h 

H082 **Provence** *L. x intermedia*  —Variety from southern France. Light purple flowers. More moisture tolerant than other varieties. 24–36”h

H083 **Spanish, Madrid Pink** *L. stoechas*  18–24”h

H084 **Spanish, Madrid Purple**  —Bright purple with bracts in shades of lilac. 18–24”h

H085 **Sweet** *L. x heterophylla*  —One of the tallest lavenders, very productive and fragrant. Sturdy, straight stems. 36–48”h

\$4.00—3.25” pot:

H086 **Ellagance Purple**  —Fragrant, blue to purple flower spikes fill this bushy silver-green plant from early summer through fall. 12”h 

\$8.00—2.5” pot:

H087 **Cynthia Johnson** *L. angustifolia*  —Selected by Betty Ann Addison of Rice Creek Gardens for its ability to survive our winters. Probably the only lavender that will truly grow as a perennial here, but do give Phenomenal (above) a trial and report back to us. 24”h



Spearmint

Herbs



India Blue-Seeded Poppy

H127 **Patchouli** *Pogostemon heyneanus* 🌿
Tropical native of the East Indies. Used for the fragrance of the dried leaves. Tender perennial. 12”h ○♻️
\$2.50—3.5” pot

H128 **Poppy, India Blue-Seeded** 🌿
Papaver somniferum
Flowers can be white, pink, mauve, rose, red, or purple. Produces the tiny slate-blue kidney-shaped seeds that are used in many foods, especially baked goods. Harvest the seeds after the seed pods have dried. Also known as the lettuce-leaf poppy because of its blue-green leaves that wrap around the stem where attached. Well-drained soil. Only the seeds are edible. Annual. 18–36”h ○♻️ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

H129 **Rapunzel** *Campanula rapunculus* 🌿
Featured in the Rapunzel story, this hardy biennial has light purple bell-shaped flowers in the summer. Eat young roots raw or cooked and tender leaves as greens. Not the same as the infamous weed, creeping bellflower (*Campanula rapunculoides*). Also called Rampion. 24–36”h ○♻️ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Rosemary *Rosmarinus officinalis*
Enhances many meat and veggie dishes, vinegars and dressings. Use for a refreshing bath or hair rinse. Likes poor soil, not too much water, and hot sun. Suitable for bonsai. Deer resistant. Winter it indoors. ○♻️♻️
\$1.50—2.5” pot:

H130 **Seed-grown** 🌿—12”h
\$2.50—2.5” pot:
H131 **Golden Rain**—Young foliage is yellow-green on a nice upright form. Dark violet flowers. Clean rosemary flavor. 6–24”h
\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H132 **Athens Blue Spire** 🌿—Upright plants with blue blooms. 18”h
H133 **Barbeque** 🌿—Upright, long stems are perfect for topiary and barbeque skewers. Small pale blue flowers from mid to late spring. Large needles. 24–48”h

H134 **Creeping** 🌿—Low growing. 6”h
H135 **Gorizia** 🌿—Robust rosemary with equally robust white-backed leaves. Large, light lavender-blue flowers in spring. Good plant for texture in the garden. 48”h

H136 **Spice Island** 🌿—Pungently flavored. Upright habit. Good for topiaries. 24–36”h
H137 **Tuscan Blue** 🌿—Upright habit and slightly glossy foliage. 36”h

\$8.00—1 gal. pot:
H138 **Get a head start** 🌿—Same as H130 but an older plant in a large pot. 12”h

H139 **Rue** *Ruta graveolens*
Attractive herb with blue-green foliage and delicate yellow flowers. Rue should never be ingested by pregnant women. Can cause contact dermatitis in some people. Perennial. 18–24”h ○♻️☹️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Sage *Salvia officinalis*
Used in poultry stuffing, sausage, salads, egg dishes, breads, and vegetable dishes. Also used to freshen breath. Spread the dried leaves among linens to discourage insects. Perennial, but not reliable here. 20” spacing. ○♻️♻️♻️♻️
\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H140 **Berggarten** 🌿—Broad leaves with silver accents, ornamental. Good flavor. 18”h

H141 **Icterina** 🌿—Gold and green foliage. Compact and decorative, great for containers. 12–15”h

H142 **Purple** 🌿—Purple-tinged leaves and bluish-purple flowers, lovely in containers. 24–36”h 🌿

H143 **Tricolor** 🌿—Green, pink and white foliage. Very attractive. 15”h 🌿

H144 **Sage, Bee** *Salvia apiana* 🌿
Aromatic white flowers. Used as incense. Also called white sage, it can take up to three years to reach mature size. A tender perennial that can be over-wintered indoors. 24–48”h ○♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

H145 **Sage, Lavender** *Salvia lavandulifolia*
Needs a dry location and winter mulch. Silver foliage with lavender fragrance and blue to violet-blue flowers. Syn. *S. hispanorum*. 12–18”h ○♻️♻️ \$2.00—2.5” pot

Sage, Pineapple *Salvia elegans*
Sweet pineapple scent and yellow-green foliage. Red flowers in fall. Use fresh in fruit salads and other foods; dried for tea and potpourri. A tender perennial, not hardy in Minnesota. ○♻️♻️♻️
\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H146 **Fruit Scented Tangerine** 🌿—Large lime green leaves smell of sweet tropical fruit. 24–36”h

H147 **Pineapple** 🌿—48”h 🌿

Sage, Pineapple continued

\$5.00—5.25” pot:
H148 **Golden Delicious** 🌿—Fragrant pineapple sage with brilliant chartreuse foliage. Red flowers in very late fall, but the gorgeous foliage is wonderful even without blooms. 24”h

H149 **Savory, Summer** *Satureja hortensis* 🌿
Mildly peppery leaves used green or dried for sauces, stuffings, soups, lentils and beans. Favored in Mediterranean cooking. Makes a nice tea. Annual. 18”h ○♻️♻️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

H150 **Savory, Winter** *Satureja montana* 🌿
Peppery-flavored leaves used for sauces, stuffings, soups, stews, lentils and bean dishes, especially in North Africa. Makes a nice tea. Perennial. 18”h ○♻️♻️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

H151 **Self-Heal** *Prunella vulgaris*
Charming violet flowers and the classic blue-gray foliage of mint-family plants. Will seed in a natural lawn. Blooms all summer. 8”h ○♻️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

H152 **Sesame, Black** 🌿
Sesamum indicum Kurogoma
Seeds used to flavor a variety of Asian foods, such as stir-fry or salad. In China, creates a crunchy coating for meat and fish. In Korea, the leaves are eaten. Annual. 18–36”h ○♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

Shiso *Perilla frutescens*
Leaves with crimped edges are used in Japanese and Vietnamese cuisine in sushi, spring rolls, sauces, salads, and stir fry. Reseeding annual; seedlings emerge in June. ○♻️♻️♻️
\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H153 **Vietnamese, Tia To** 🌿—The taste of this green and purple shiso is variously described as mint-basil, curry-like, and a combination of cumin, cilantro and parsley with a hint of cinnamon. Try it for yourself! Used in Asian cooking. 18–24”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

H154 **Red** *P. frutescens crispata* 🌿—Cinnamon-scented, ornamental, ruffled purplish-red leaves. 24–36”h

Sorrel *Rumex*
Great in creamy soups and salads as well as egg, fish, or potato dishes. Mildly toxic if eaten in large quantities. ○♻️♻️♻️
\$1.50—2.5” pot:

H155 **French** *R. scutatus* 🌿—Early season greens with tangy lemon flavor. Long-lived perennial that can sustain frequent and severe cutting. 24”h

\$5.00—4” pot:
H156 **Red** *R. sanguineus* 🌿—Ornamental edible foliage with red and purple veins and red seedheads. Try it in a mixed container. Might be short-lived but may reseed. Also called bloody dock. 15”h

H157 **Spikenard, American** *Aralia racemosa*
Stately white plumes followed by clusters of black berries. Roots were used in root beer. A great landscape plant, too. Perennial subshrub. 36–60”h ○♻️♻️ \$8.00—1 quart pot

H158 **Stevia** *Stevia rebaudiana* 🌿
Sweeter than sugar! The South American herb used as a sugar replacement. Treat as an annual. 12”h ○♻️♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

H159 **Tarragon, French** 🌿
Artemisia dracunculus
Strong licorice-flavored herb. Flavors vinegar; popular in omelettes, chicken, and carrots. Can be potted in late fall for winter window sill use. 36”h ○♻️♻️♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

H160 **Tarragon, Mexican** *Tagetes lucida* 🌿
With the sweetness of licorice, this handsome tender perennial is like a milder French tarragon. Won’t reseed in Minnesota. 36”h ○♻️♻️♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

Thyme *Thymus*
Bushy, cushion-forming shrublet. Small leaves and wiry structure. Ornamental as well as culinary and makes a soothing tea. Easy to grow. Very hardy. Used medicinally for sore throats and coughs. Good in pots. Perennial. ○♻️♻️♻️
\$1.50—2.5” pot:

H161 **English** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—6”h
\$2.50—3.5” pot:

H162 **English Miniature** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—Very tiny leaves. Forms a thick, spreading patch of medium green. 1–3”h

H163 **French** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—10”h

H164 **Gold Lemon** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—6”h

H165 **Lemon** *T. citriodorus* 🌿—Extremely lemon scented, solid green leaves. 12”h

H166 **Lime** *T. citriodorus* 🌿—Bright green foliage. Pink flowers, citrus scent. 6–12”h

H167 **Silver King** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—Narrow-leaved with silver-gray foliage. Compact and great for containers. 4”h
\$4.00—3.25” pot:

H168 **French** *T. vulgaris* 🌿—Also known as Summer Thyme. 10”h

H169 **Tong Ho** *Chrysanthemum coronarium* 🌿
Delicious and aromatic, the leaves are great for salad, stir fries and soups. An old-fashioned garden plant in Europe, its popularity has spread throughout Asia as well. Leaves are best when harvested young; cut back for a second crop. Annual. 12–24”h ○♻️☹️ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

H170 **Vanilla Grass** *Anthoxanthum odoratum*
Great for potpourri. A European bunchgrass that will establish readily in areas of poor fertility. The scent of this grass made it popular as bedding straw. Widely naturalized in North America. Perennial and spreading. 12–24”h ○ \$2.50—2.5” pot

H171 **Verbena, Lemon** *Aloysia triphylla* 🌿
Wonderfully fragrant lemony herb. Light green pointed leaves. Great for topiaries. Tender perennial; can be potted and wintered inside. 36”h ○♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

H172 **Vietnamese Balm** *Elsholtzia ciliata*
In Vietnamese cuisine, this lemony herb is called rau kinh gioi and is among the leafy herbs served with soups and grilled meats. Pale purple flowers bloom in flat spikes in fall. Spreads by both seed and rhizomes. Treat as an annual. 24”h ○♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

H173 **Yerba Buena** *Clinopodium douglasii* 🌿
Mat-forming, aromatic, drought-tolerant perennial with small glossy green leaves. Has a pungent spicy mint scent and flavor. 4–6”h ○♻️♻️ \$2.50—3.5” pot

See page 46 for a list of all the certified organic herbs and vegetables at the sale.



A Note from Mr. Yuk

We mark some plants in the catalog with a Mr. Yuk sign. These are plants known to be toxic to humans in some way. We do this because we care about your health, but the issue is complex, so please read the full-length article about this on our website.

There are, however, a few plants in the sale that are particularly poisonous, capable of causing serious illness or death to humans:

Common name	Botanical name	Catalog numbers
Angel’s Trumpet	<i>Brugmansia</i> or <i>Datura</i>	A001–004, A095–097
Castor Bean	<i>Ricinus</i>	A179–181
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis</i>	P239–245
Monkshood	<i>Aconitum</i>	P466–467

It is generally a bad idea to go chewing on ANY plant that is not clearly for human consumption, Mr. Yuk sticker or no. We get expert advice on this issue, but individuals vary, and experts do not know everything.

What about medicinal plants?

Never assume that a medicinal plant is safe or nontoxic. Many highly poisonous plants or plant parts contain medicinal compounds that are extracted from them in specific ways.

Several of the highly toxic plants at left are also medicinal (Angel’s Trumpet, Castor Bean, Foxglove). Friends School Plant Sale does not recommend the use of any plant marked as medicinal for self-medication or treatment of others.

If you want to read more, a full-length article about this can be found on our website:

www.friendschoolplantsale.com/poisonous-plants

Another article by Mr. Yuk about responsible gardening can be found at www.friendschoolplantsale.com/responsible-gardening

Annual Flowers

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Indoor/Outdoor Plants 🌡️

These taller plants, mostly in large pots, will not fit on our regular tables, so we locate them separately. They're meant to be brought indoors for the winter so you can bring them back outside again next year. Or they can be used as annuals for tropical effect if you don't have room to bring them indoors.

Heights are given when possible. Some are trees in their native habitats, but when grown here in pots and moved inside every winter, their height is limited.

Angel's Trumpet, Tropical *Brugmansia*

Tender woody tropical bush covered with huge, hanging, usually sweetly scented, trumpet-shaped blooms. Blooming begins when the plant is close to full height, requiring regular feeding and some patience even though the plant grows fast. Plant in a tub to winter indoors. ○●☺

\$15.00—5.25" pot:

A001 **Cassie's Curls** **NEW**—Peachy gold, sweet-scented, 5–6" blooms with absurdly long, curly, wispy petal tips. 30–36"h ☺

A002 **Ember Glow** **NEW**—Lemon yellow with an orange margin. 96"h ☺

A003 **Jean Pasco** **NEW**—Gold 11" fluted trumpets with five pointy petal tips. The edges look like fabric dipped in orange dye that has soaked upward. Nice perfume. 72"h ☺

A004 **Variiegated Pink** **NEW**—Large, velvety, elliptical leaves with white irregular white borders. Watermelon-pink flowers. 96"h ☺

A005 **Banana, Abyssinian**

Ensete ventricosum *Maurelii* 🌿
Dwarf red Abyssinian banana with foliage that is flushed burgundy-red, especially in the new growth and when in full sun. Winters well in the house. Does not like to dry out. 72–84"h ○● \$12.00—6" pot

A006 **Brush Cherry, Topiary**

Eugenia myrtifolia 🌿
If you ever wanted to have one of those topiaries that are made up of three spheres of small leaves, here's your chance. Tall, slender, and elegant. 60"h ○● \$39.00—3 gal. pot

A007 **Caladium** *Caladium* 🌿

Varieties: Frieda Hemple (red), White Queen (white and pink), Candidum (white), Freida Halderman (pink), Florida Elise (pink). Large leaves unfold in shades of red, pink, green, and white, providing color in shade. The hotter and more humid it gets, the better caladium looks, provided water is available. 24"h ●☺☺ \$9.00—6" pot

Calla *Zantedeschia aethiopica*

Elegant sculptural flowers and large arrowhead-shaped leaves. Keep moist. 18–24"h ○●

\$15.00—5.25" pot:

A008 **Barcelona** **NEW**—Deep rose-purple with lightly sprinkled leaves.

A009 **Mercedes** **NEW**—Apricot streaked and blushed with terracotta and salmon.

A010 **Reno** **NEW**—Purple flowers with silver-splashed leaves.

Elephant Ears *Colocasia*

Easy to grow and over-winter indoors. Thrives in full sun and moist soil, but does well in shade, too. ○●●☺

\$10.00—6" pot:

A011 **Black Magic** 🌿—Unusual dramatic dusty purplish black foliage. 36–72"h

A012 **Blue Hawaii** 🌿—Vibrant blue-purple veins and margins on green leaves. Stems and the veins on the underside of the leaves are burgundy. 48"h

A013 **Coffee Cups** 🌿—Glossy olive green leaves with dark purple-black stems, beautifully cupped so that the leaves catch the rain. 36–60"h

Elephant Ears continued

\$15.00—5.25" pot:

A014 **Mojito** *C. esculenta*—Broad green leaves filled with dark speckles and splotches on purple stems. 24–36"h

A015 **Red-Eyed Gecko C** **NEW** 🌿—Cheerful, bright chartreuse 24" leaves with a red spot in the center. 36–48"h

A016 **Fern, Lemon Button**

Nephrolepis *Lemon Buttons* 🌿 **NEW**

Fine fronds have small rounded leaves with tiny serrated edges alternating up each side. Lemony scent. Moist, well-drained, acidic soil, and bright or filtered shade. a.k.a. fishbone fern. 10–12"h ●●

\$15.00—5.25" pot

A017 **Hawaiian Ti**

Cordyline terminalis *Red Sister* 🌿

Leaves are plum and deep burgundy with neon pink. A variety of the plant that is traditionally used for grass skirts.

Syn. *C. fruticosa*. Tropical plant with broad blades. Striking texture for a large container. 36–72"h ○ \$22.00—3 gal. pot

A018 **Hibiscus**

Hibiscus *Sunny City series* 🌿

Three stems braided to form a small tree. Available in a range of colors, and they should be blooming at the sale, so you can choose the one you like. Large blooms with crepe-paper-like petals and glossy foliage. 36–48"h ○ \$15.00—6" pot

A019 **Mandevilla**

Mandevilla *Sun Parasol*

Large trumpet-shaped red blooms for a tropical look. On a 30" trellis. Best in a sunny position, but tolerates partial shade. 72"h ○ \$15.00—6" pot

A020 **Sky Flower** *Duranta erecta*

Sapphire Showers 🌿 **NEW**
Cascading branches with clusters of 1" open-faced, mildly scented tubular flowers in summer. A bloom has five bluish purple petals, each one frosted all around with white. Orange-yellow berries follow. Appreciates frequent deep watering. Also known as Golden Dew Drop, Sky Flower, Pigeon Berry. 144–180"h ○●☺☺ \$22.00—3 gal. pot

A021 **Spider Lily**

Hymenocallis *Advance*

Pure white flowers with yellow striped throats in late spring. Grown for its marvelous fragrance and unique flowers, which have long, spider-leg-like petals extending from the center. ○●☺ \$8.00—6" pot

Spikes Multiple species

Used as a vertical accent. Can be overwintered indoors. ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A022 **Green leaves** *Dracaena* 🌿—Traditionally potted with geraniums. 12–30"h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A023 **Pink Passion** *Cordyline* **NEW** 🌿—Long, slender, bright magenta-pink leaves with a gray-purple stripe down the center. 24–48"h 🌿

\$8.00—5.25" pot:

A024 **Green leaves** *Dracaena* 🌿—Larger plant, over-wintered from last year. A tough-as-nails container plant with an upright vase shape. 30–48"h

\$9.00—6" pot:

A025 **Red Sensation** *Cordyline australis* 🌿—Bronzy red leaves. 36"h 🌿

Alyssum, Sweet *Lobularia maritima*

Forms a thick carpet of tiny flowers, so wonderfully fragrant that it is well worth stooping to smell them. Perfect for edging or overhanging a sunny wall. Good in containers. Easy to grow. 3–5"h by 10"w ○☺

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A085 **Aphrodite Red** 🌿

A086 **Easter Basket Mix** 🌿—Pink, purple and white.

A087 **Purple** 🌿

A088 **White** 🌿

Amaranth, Ornamental *Amaranthus*

Tall, bushy plants with deeply colored leaves are appreciated for their beauty. Highly nutritious grain (90 days); young leaves are tasty, as well. Height depends on soil and exposure. Drought-resistant. Reseeds. ○●☺

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

A089 **Velvet Curtains** *A. cruentis* 🌿—Intense show of shining crimson foliage topped by curving burgundy fronds like a jester's cap. Dramatic cut flowers. 60"h 🌿

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A090 **Copperhead** 🌿—Bright copper plume-like seed heads. Perfect background plant. 48–60"h

A091 **Tricolor Splendens Perfecta** *A. tricolor* 🌿—Very colorful leaves of red, yellow and bright green. Early. 36–72"h 🌿

See more AMARANTH in vegetables, page 37

Angel Mist *Angelonia angustifolia*

Great garden performer, thriving in heat and wet or dry conditions. Beautiful 1" blooms like tiny orchids or snapdragons late spring to late summer. Excellent in containers and good for cut flowers. From Mexico and the West Indies. ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A092 **Serena Lavender** 🌿—Masses of lavender blooms open on plentiful long, elegant stems all summer. 10–12"h

A093 **Serena Purple** 🌿—Purple and pink bicolor. 10–12"h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A094 **Archangel Dark Rose** **NEW** 🌿—Spikes of rose to hot pink speckled with darker pink. 12–14"h

Angel's Trumpet *Datura*

Bushy plants covered with huge upfacing trumpet-shaped blooms. Give it plenty of space. 30–36"h ○☺☺

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

A095 **Double Golden Yellow** *D. metel* **NEW** 🌿—Fully double (or even triple!) gold ruffled 7" trumpets. Fragrant. ☺

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

A096 **Purple** 🌿—"Hose-in-hose" double purple blooms. Hose-in-hose refers to its resemblance to the double stockings, with turned back tops, worn by Elizabethan men. ☺

A097 **White** 🌿—Single blooms. ☺

A098 **Artemisia, Silver** *Artemisia* *Parfum d'Ethiopia* 🌿

Frilly, velvety, spicy-scented, silver foliage on a vigorous, tough plant. 18"h by 36"w ○ \$5.00—4" pot

Artichoke *Cynara*

Striking architectural plants. ○

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A099 **Globe** *C. scolymus* 'Imperial Star'—A special variety for northern gardens. Don't harvest the buds: let them bloom. The otherworldly purple flowers are worth the sacrifice. 48"h

A100 **Moroccan** *C. baetica* ssp. *maroccana*—Artichoke drama without artichoke size. Magenta buds open to blue-violet flowers. Gray-green spiny foliage resists deer and drought. 18"h

A101 **Aster, Pot and Patio Mix** *Aster* hybrids 🌿

Large, frilly double flowers in a mix of colors. Will bloom all summer, but best early and then again from August to frost. 8"h ○●☺ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Baby Blue Eyes *Nemophila*

Bouncy, dainty, five-petal cupped flowers. Good for edging. Appreciates afternoon shade or dappled shade: its botanical name means it loves the woodland. Grows quickly and blooms profusely in spring. Reseeds. West coast native. ●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A102 **Five Spot** *N. maculata* 🌿—Delicate purple veins and a large purple spot at the tip of each petal. 4–8"h ☺

CONTINUES ON PAGE 13

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🌿 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐝 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍵 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🍵 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

🌿 Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

☺ Toxic to humans

🌿 Saturday restock



Caladium



Calla



The little truck means we'll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.

Meaningful Work



Friends
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OF MINNESOTA

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service

Miniature Plants

KEY

⊙ Winter-hardy plants; perennial in Minnesota.

✕ Not perennial in Minnesota; over-winter indoors or treat as an annual.

Miniature gardens are all the craze, so we've created a special section to make them easier to find. Though many are perennials, some are not winter hardy in Minnesota. We've indicated this for each plant. We will also have four miniature Garden Collections, each with a wide range of appropriate plants or shrubs, sold separately. See the bottom of this page and page 31 for a list of the plants in each collection.

A026a **Baby Jump Up** *Mecardonia* Gold Dust

Petite, bright yellow flowers on a trailing plant all season. Very heat tolerant. 2–5" h by 16" w
⊙ ✕ \$5.00—4" pot

A026b **Brass Buttons**

Leptinella squalida Platt's Black
Cute bronze-black leaves like tiny ferns or feathers and dark button flowers. 1–2" h by 12" w
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$3.00—2.5" pot

A027 **Campion, Moss** *Silene schafta* Persian Carpet

Clusters of tubular, deep magenta flowers with notched petals July–September over moss-like clumps of lance-shaped leaves. Winter-hardy in well-drained soil. 6–10" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$1.50—2.5" pot

A028 **Hen and Chicks, Mini** *Jovibarba hirta*

Among the tiniest of the Hen and Chicks. Perennial in a well-drained site. 1–2" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$1.50—2.5" pot

A029 **Juniper, Miniature** **NEW**

Juniperus communis
Blue to grayish mini-tree. Slow-growing, and drought tolerant. 36" h by 12" w
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$27.00—1 gal. pot

A030 **Lavender Cotton**

Santolina chamaecyparissus Lemon Fizz
Wild mop of thread-like yellow-chartreuse foliage and pale yellow button-shaped flowers 18" h
⊙ ⊙ ✕ \$3.00—3.5" pot

Miniature Collections **NEW**

Plants are sold individually and listed below and on page 31. For your terrarium, fairy garden, table-top dish garden, miniature plant collection, or ground cover for bonsai: plants that are small in scale, naturally short or can be kept short, or that resemble small trees or shrubs. Some are winter-hardy and some are not; each plant has information on its tag.

\$5.00—4" pot:

A031 **Meadow**  **NEW** —For moist soil. See below for plant list. ⊙ ⊙

A032 **Rock Garden**  **NEW** —Well-drained soil and minimal to moderate watering. See page 31 for plant list. ⊙

A033 **Stream**  **NEW** —Moist soil. Good for terrariums. See page 31 for plant list. ⊙ ●

Miniature Collections continued

\$9.00—4" deep pot:

A034 **Miniature Shrubs**  **NEW**—The trees of the miniature garden. See page 31 for plant list.

A035 **Moss, Irish** *Minuartia verna*

The "grass" of the miniature garden. Creeping, bright green, mossy foliage and tiny white flowers. 6–8" h by 12" w
⊙ ● ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$3.00—2.5" pot

A036 **Pinks, Alpine** *Dianthus alpinus*

Cushions of lance-shaped leaves with fragrant deep pink to crimson or salmon 1.5" flowers. 3–4" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$2.00—2.5" pot

Pinks, Bath's

Dianthus gratianopolitanus

Long-lasting pink flowers over tight mounds of blue-green foliage that withstands light foot traffic. Re-blooms. Easy. ⊙ ⊙ ⊙

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

A037 **Fire Witch** —Profuse magenta blooms, spring through fall. Well-drained soil. **** 6–12" h
⊙

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

A038 **Tiny Rubies** —Blue-gray foliage and light pink flowers. 3–4" h by 18" w
⊙

Rock Rose, Turkish *Rosularia*

From the mountains of Turkey, densely packed rosettes of succulent leaves. Gritty, well-drained soil. 3–6" h by 10" w
⊙ ⊙

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

A039 **R. chrysantha**  **NEW**—Tiny blue-green rosettes with yellow flowers on stalks in summer. ⊙

A040 **R. muratdaghensis**  **NEW**—Cream to yellow flowers on short spikes in summer. ⊙

A041 **R. serpentinica**  **NEW**—Green rosettes bluish red in summer. ⊙

A042 **Sea Thrift** **NEW**

Armeria juncea Sea Pink

From the rocky regions of the south of France, pink half-inch flowers on 6" stems in May and June. Neat evergreen clumps of grassy foliage with globe-shaped flowers. Easy. If the soil is too rich the plants won't bloom as well. Good winter drainage is essential. 4" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$2.00—2.5" pot

A043 **Spike Moss** *Selaginella*

Mounding feathery plant. Very cute. Great for terrariums. 1–2" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ✕ \$3.00—4" pot

Stonecrop, Miniature *Sedum*

Low, creeping succulents. ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$3.00—2.5" pot:

A044 **Corsican** *S. dasyphyllum* var. *glanduliferum*—A teeny-tiny groundcover with light blue to gray to mauve-lilac foliage. White flowers with pink tinge. 2" h by 14" w
⊙

A045 **Tiny** *S. requiemii*—Tiny leaves covered in yellow flowers in early summer. 1" h
⊙

A046 **Tokyo Sun** *S. japonicum*  **NEW**—Mounding chartreuse foliage with tiny leaves. 2" h
✕

\$5.00—4" pot:

A047 **Ogon** *S. makinoi* —Round leaves are shiny gold-chartreuse. 3–4" h by 12" w
✕

\$7.00—4" deep pot:

A048 **Monstrosum Cristatum** *S. reflexum*  **NEW**—Unusual, with blue-needled leaves that pop out around the plant's stems, much like a Japanese fan. Yellow flowers in late summer. Drought tolerant. 4" h
⊙

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

A049 **Chocolate Ball** *S. hakonense* —Interesting mixture of deep bronze, copper, burgundy, and blue-gray that reddens in the fall. From a distance it is the color of a dark old penny. Tiny yellow flowers in summer. 3–5" h by 8–12" w
✕

A050 **Dwarf Stonecrop** *S. humifusum* —Creeping stems bearing light rosettes of tightly overlapped green leaves, aging to red. Bright yellow flowers are the size of the leaf rosettes. Very sweet. 1" h
⊙

A051 **Least** *S. lydium*  **NEW**—Sturdier by far than actual moss, it's perfect for crevices in dry stone walls. Small white flowers in spring. Foliage turns copper-colored in fall. 3" h
⊙

A052 **Thyme, Miniature**

Thymus minus

Tiny creeper with purple-pink flowers in June. Tough enough for a garden path, cute enough for a trough. 8" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$4.00—4 plants in a pack

A053 **Thyme, Woolly**

Thymus pseudolanuginosus

Ground-hugging perennial. Smells great to walk on but it won't take heavy traffic. 3" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ⊙ \$2.50—3.5" pot

A054 **Wire Vine, Creeping**

Muehlenbeckia nana

Small, shiny leaves on wiry stems. Spreads quickly and withstands traffic. Drought tolerant. 1–2" h by 6–12" w
⊙ ⊙ ✕ \$5.00—4" pot

Other miniature plants at the sale

These plants will be located elsewhere on the sales floor.

Annuals

Jade Tree, A074–075
Succulents, see box on page 13
Alyssum, A085–088
Coleus, A214 and A230
Mexican Heather, A455
Polka Dot Plant, A547–550

Fruit

Lingonberries, F064–066

Herbs

Curry Plant, H053
Mint, Corsican, H105
Rosemary, Golden Rain, H131
Rosemary, Creeping, H134
Thyme, English miniature, H162
Yerba Buena, H173

Perennials

Smaller ferns, pages 26 and 53
Hosta, P289, P304, P308, P309, P317
Dwarf Meadow Rue, P462
Moneywort, P465
Oregano, Golden, P492
Stonecrop—page 35
Thyme, Creeping, P603–P607

Shrubs

Arborvitae: Teddy, Cutie, and Anna's Magic Ball, page 47
Birch, Dwarf, S022
Boxwood, S024
Cypress, False, S043
Fir, Korean, S058
Heather, S062
Hemlocks, S063 and S064
Holly, Japanese, S065
Juniper, S082 and S083
Rose, Angel Wings, S152, and Nervalone, S160
Spirea, Japanese, S188, S189
Spruces, S190 and S191

Unusual

Cactus, U006 (Lee's Snowball)
Comphrey, Variegated, U010
Rose Daphne, U011
Miniature Elm, U012

LIST OF PLANTS IN THE MINIATURE COLLECTIONS

The exact plants chosen for these new special collections change from year to year, but the lists below and on page 31 are a good representation of the plants you can expect to find.

Meadow Collection

A031 For moist soil.  **NEW** 
\$5.00—each 4" pot

Baby Tears, English, *Pilea depressa*. Delicate leaved, creeping. 3–4" h
⊙ ✕

Blue Daisy, *Felicia amelloides* San Gabriel. Showy blue flower. Mounding. 8" h
⊙ ✕

Blue Daisy, Variegated, *Felicia amelloides* Variegata. Blue flower. Variegated foliage. Mounding. 8" h
⊙ ✕

Blue Star Creeper, *Isotoma fluviatilis*. Light blue flowers in spring. Creeping. 1–3" h
⊙ ✕

Brass Buttons, *Leptinella squalida* Platt's Black. Bronzy-black feathery foliage. Creeping. 1–3" h
⊙ ⊙

Cape Mallow, *Anisodonta*. Pink blooms early summer. Upright. 18" h
⊙ ✕

Cinquefoil, Dwarf, *Potentilla neumanniana* Nana. Yellow flowers in spring. Mat-forming. 1–3" h
⊙ ⊙

Daisy, Miniature Mat, *Bellium minimum*. Long blooming white flowers. Creeping. 2" h
⊙ ✕

Fig, Creeping, *Ficus pumila*. Delicate foliage. Vining. 1–2" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ✕

Gold Dust, *Mecardonia* Magic Carpet Yellow. Bright yellow flowers all season. Creeping. 1–2" h
⊙ ✕

Hebe, Boxwood, *Hebe buxifolia*. White flowers in spring. Looks like boxwood. 30" h
⊙ ✕

Hebe, Fernleaf, *Hebe*. Pink flowers fade to white in summer. 12–24" h
⊙ ✕

Hebe, Quicksilver, *Hebe pimeloides* Quicksilver. Lilac flowers in summer. Blue-gray leaves. 18" h
⊙ ✕

Heron's Bill, *Erodium x variabile* Bishop's Form. Long-blooming starry pink flowers. Creeping. 2–4" h
⊙ ✕

Mexican Heather, *Cuphea* Mellow Yellow. Long blooming. Glossy green foliage. Trailing. 5–6" h
⊙ ✕

Petunia, Miniature, *Petunia* Microtunia. Long blooming flowers. Minute dense foliage. 6" h
⊙ ✕

Phlox, Creeping, *Phlox subulata*. Assorted varieties. 4–6" h
⊙ ⊙

Pinks, *Dianthus gratianopolitanus* Tiny Rubies. Double pink flowers in spring. Clumping. 4" h
⊙ ⊙

Sandwort, *Arenaria montana*. White flowers in spring. Creeping. 4–8" h
⊙ ⊙

Spirea, Magic Carpet, *Spirea japonica*. Deep pink flowers in spring. Compact mounding. 18–24" h
⊙ ⊙

Spirea, Ogon, *Spiraea thunbergii* Ogon. Early white bloom. Upright lemon yellow foliage. 36–60" h
⊙ ✕

Thyme, Creeping, *Thymus serpyllum* Elfin. Purple flowers. Compact groundcover. 1–3" h
⊙ ⊙

Thyme Creeping Red, *Thymus coccineus* Major. Crimson flowers early. Aromatic foliage. 1–3" h
⊙ ⊙

Thyme, Woolly, *Thymus pseudolanuginosus*. Fuzzy grey green spreading foliage. 1–3" h
⊙ ⊙

Wire Vine, Creeping, *Muehlenbeckia* Little Leaf. Tiny glossy leaves on wiry stems. 3–6" h
⊙ ⊙ ⊙ ✕

Wire Vine, Creeping, *Muehlenbeckia* complexa. Bigger leaves than Little Leaf wire vine. 3–6" h
⊙ ⊙ ✕

Variegated Wire Vine, *Muehlenbeckia* complexa Variegated. Mottled tricolor leaves. Vining. 3–6" h
⊙ ✕



The best miniature gardens are all about getting the scale right. In this Wayzata perennial fairy garden, small shrubs combine with ground covers and tiny hardscaping and architectural elements. If you don't have the space, you can have fun with miniatures in containers (lower right).



We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Annual Flowers

Baby Blue Eyes *continued*

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack (continued):

A103 **Penny Black** *N. menziesii* —Penny-sized, these saucer-shaped, deep purple to black flowers have scalloped silver-white edges. Blooms cover the compact, feathery foliage. 4–8”h ☺

Bachelor's Buttons *Centaurea cyanus*

Long strong stems ideal for cut flowers. Easy to grow, it makes a beautiful contrast to brighter hued plants. Only the petals are edible. ○●☺

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A105 **Blue Boy** —Double blooms in a stunning shade of blue. 30”h

A106 **Midnight** —Striking, nearly black, fluffy double blooms. 36”h

Bacopa *Sutera cordata*

Trailing, great for containers. ○●

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

A107 **White** —Tiny white flowers. Drought-tolerant. 12”h

Bacopa *continued*

\$4.00—4” pot:

A108 **Great Dark Pink** —Dark pink flowers. Disease and heat resistant. 4–8”h

A109 **Great Pink Ring** —Light pink flowers with purple centers 5”h

A110 **Gulliver Blue Sensation** —Blue flowers. 12”h

\$5.00—4” pot:

A111 **Bahia Purple Sand** —Blue violet flowers. 6–10”h

A112 **Gulliver White** —Extra large white flowers. Vigorous grower. 6–10”h

A113 **Balloon Cotton** **NEW**

Asclepias physocarpus Oscar

Beloved for its seedpods more than its blooms, even though the flowers are quite pretty in the summer, creamy or greenish-white and pink half-inch blooms dangling in loose umbels. But, oh, those seedpods. Funny-looking 2–3” pale-green semi-sheer globes look like little balloons covered with soft green bristles. Good for flower arrangements. Fast growing. 72”h

○●☺ \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A114 **Balsam** **NEW**

Impatiens balsamina Camellia Mix

Old-fashioned double flowers in shades of white, appleblossom pink, red, salmon and violet. Easy to grow and fun to plant for children's gardens because of the exploding seed pods. Likes plentiful moisture. Will reseed. 18”h ○☺☺ \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A115 **Bee Balm** **NEW**

Monarda hybrida Bergamo

Long-blooming lilac and rose-violet florets in clustered tiers around the stem. Minty-lemony scent. Tangy edible petals can be used for garnishing desserts and salads, or to make tea. Terrific as a cut flower, too. Mildew resistant and easy to grow. Blooms June until frost. Plant some and see why it won awards in Europe's trial gardens. A 2008 Fleuroselect Gold Medal winner in Europe. 16–28”h ○☺☺☺

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Succulents

Succulents are fleshy-leaved plants that store water and so are adapted to dry conditions and containers. The ones below are not hardy in Minnesota, but you can winter them indoors in a sunny window or under grow lights.

When you bring them outdoors in June, let them gradually adjust to higher light levels.

For more succulents, see also MOSS ROSES (page 19) and ALOE VERA (page 8). In rare plants, see the CACTUS and SNAKE PLANT (pages 6 and 7). And don't forget the perennial and native succulents: PRICKLY PEAR (page 55), HEN AND CHICKS (page 27), ICE PLANT (page 29), CACTUS (pages 6, 7, and 24) and STONECROP (page 35).

The heights are approximate. Succulents in general will grow smaller in small pots and larger in large pots.

Aeonium *Aeonium*

Forms a rosette of succulent leaves on a stem, resembling a miniature palm tree. Heights given are for plants that have been over-wintered for several years; annual growth is 4–6” per year. Happy in a sunny window all winter.

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

A055 **Garnet**—Rose to dark red rosettes with some green. 24–48”h ○

A056 **Kiwi** —Our cover plant. The rosettes are pale yellow in the center, with green middles and pinkish red edges. Small yellow flowers may bloom in the summer, but it's the variegated leaves you really want. 24–36”h ○●

African Milk Bush *Synadenium grantii*

Large succulent from east central Africa with leathery leaves in apple green splashed with maroon. Inconspicuous flowers. Easy to take care of, but will drop its lower leaves to tell you it's being over or under-watered. Up to 20' tall in the tropics, and will grow several inches a month, but in a container with well-drained soil it will stay a manageable size here. Be very careful to avoid the caustic sap which does not blister right away, but hours later. 48–72”h ○☺

A057 \$4.00—3.5” pot

A058 \$11.00—1 gal. pot

A059 **Aloe, Fancy Aloe**

Your choice of varieties. Desert natives with long, thick, spiked leaves. Well-drained soil. Excellent in containers or as a houseplant. ○● \$3.00—2.5” pot

See another ALOE, in herbs, page 8

A060 **Cactus, Barrel** **NEW**

Barrel cactus grown from one of those seed mixes people bring back from the Southwest. ○● \$8.00—6” pot

A061 **Cactus, Feather** *Mammillaria plumosa*

Masses of soft white feathery spines make this one of the friendliest and most beautiful cactus plants. White flowers with strong sweet scent. Low, dense mounds. 6”h by 16”w ○ \$3.00—2.5” pot

A062 **Cactus, Mistletoe** *Rhipsalis pilocarpa* **NEW**

In winter and early spring, numerous fragrant flowers (up to 1” wide) open slowly at the ends of the stems. In bloom the plant resembles cascading, branching fireworks—the flowers look like tiny explosions of white with touches of pink. Flowers are followed by very small red to maroon fruits with their own mini bristles. This unusual, long-lived, tree-dwelling cactus is rare in its native Brazilian jungles, but an easy houseplant. It gradually forms a hanging mop of long thin cylindrical branching stems covered with fine white bristles. A mature plant in a hanging basket resembles Cousin Itt or a many-legged tarantula. With a few hours of sun, the stems will color up, becoming red or purple. Regular or orchid potting soil, and a bit more watering (maybe once a week) than a cactus usually needs. 10–20”h ●\$5.00—4” pot

A063 **Cactus, Paraguayan Ball**

Gymnocalycium friedrichii

Excellent for a window with filtered sunlight, moderate water in summer (allow to dry out before watering). Keep dry and warm in winter. 4”h ○☺ \$4.00—2.5” pot

A064 **Cactus, Peanut** *Echinopsis chamaecereus*

Cute, densely branched and ribbed cactus from Argentina. Numerous peanut-like offsets will root easily. In late spring, 1–2” red-orange flowers bloom. Moderate water and light shade in summer. In winter, let rest in a cool location with very little water. A great cactus for beginners. 4–6”h ○● \$3.00—2.5” pot

Cactus, Smooth *Nopalea cochenillifera*

Thin green, smooth paddle-shaped pads that cluster in every direction appear to have no spines, but do have tiny ones. Grown for thousands of years as a fruit crop, its tender young pads are also eaten. Gigantic where hardy, it is easy to grow in a container and bring inside for our winters. Propagates readily. Makes a curious and spectacular ornamental with its multiple “ears.” Red flowers. 72”h ○☺

A065 \$6.00—4.5” pot ●

A066 \$17.00—2 gal. pot

Crassula *Crassula*

Good container plants that thrive on neglect. Most prefer to be out of the hottest noonday sun. Over-winter indoors. ○●

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

A067 **Assorted**—Crassula range in size from less than an inch in height to 6' shrubs.

A068 **E.T.'s Fingers** —Deep green 2” leaves with red tips that look otherworldly. May produce tiny, pink, daisy-like flowers in late winter. Also called Hobbit's Pipe, Gollum, and Shrek Plant. 18–24”h

A069 **Dish Garden** **NEW**

Multiple Mixed succulent species

Four succulent or cactus plants in a self-contained desert garden for a sunny window. Cute! ○ \$8.00—4” ceramic pot

Echeveria *Echeveria*

Rosette-forming succulents in a range of colors, shapes and textures. Mexican native. ○●☺☺

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

A070 **Assorted**—Your choice of interesting echeverias.

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

A071 **Perle von Nurnberg** —Like pink and gray roses growing directly out of the ground. 9”h

A072 **Ice Plant, Variegated** **NEW**

Mesembryanthemum cordifolium

Green and cream leaves and small red flowers, great for baskets and hanging over the edge of containers. 4–8”h ○ \$3.00—2.5” pot

A073 **Indian Corn Cob** **NEW**

Euphorbia mammillaria variegata

Up to 2.5”-thick, ribbed, randomly branched stem with rows of bumps that look like corn on the cob except that the plant is greenish white or cream (tinted with rose when it gets cool). Bristles with sideways, half-inch, off-white barbs. The flowers are red and orange. An easy plant that's happy indoors, but take care to avoid the white sap that all euphorbias have. From South Africa. 10–14”h ○●☺

\$3.00—3.5” pot

Jade Tree *Crassula ovata*

Jade trees are generally kept as house plants, but they appreciate a trip outside in the warm months. Thick branches with smooth, rounded, fleshy leaves. Clusters of small scented white or pink star-like flowers. ○●

\$12.00—8” pot:

A074 **Classic** —The classic jade plant. Good as a bonsai or grown to reach shrub proportions. May flower during the winter months. 36”h

A075 **Mini, clump** —Diminutive, but instead of a single tree form, it comes in a clump. 18–48”h

A076 **Living Stones** *Lithops*

Subtle colors of gray, brown, rust, green and pink combine with fantastically intricate markings and relatively large flowers. Originates from South Africa and Namibia, where the unusual pebble-like appearance of its leaves evolved to adapt to extreme heat and drought and to act as camouflage to make the plant less obvious to foraging animals. 2–4”h ○

\$3.00—2.5” pot

A077 **Prickly Pear Variegated Treeform**

Opuntia monacantha variegata

Multiple green and cream marbled flat pads. Prefers morning sun. 36–72”h ○ \$9.00—6” pot

A078 **Prickly Pear, Flat-Leaf** *Opuntia* sp.

Cute little upright cactus with very thin pads. Less hardy relative of the native prickly pear, it's a tree in South America. 12”h ○ \$3.00—2.5” pot

A079 **Rose Pincushion** *Mammillaria zeilmanniana*

One of the most prolific bloomers among this group of spherical cactus. Avoid strong sun inside or out. 3”h ○● \$3.00—2.5” pot

A080 **Silver Sticks** *Leucophyta brownii* **NEW**

Skinny, downy, silver-white stems appear leafless and resemble branched coral. This oddball Australian plant will look at home in a white garden, in a container cooling down hot colors or echoing silver variegation, or in an other-worldly or undersea miniature garden. Aromatic. Formerly *Calocephalus brownii*. 8–12”h ○●☺ \$2.00—2.5” pot

A081 **Snake Plant** *Sansevieria trifasciata*

Classic super-low-maintenance houseplant. Good for a vertical accent in containers. 36”h ○●☺ \$9.00—5.25” pot

A082 **Squill, Silver** *Ledebouria socialis* Violacea

Pear-shaped above-ground bulbs from South Africa. One bulb can produce many daughter bulbs until the original is surrounded, giving the entire little plant an intriguing family-of-cute-aliens look. The 4–6” lance-shaped leaves vary a lot in color and pattern, but are generally mottled green and silver with burgundy undersides. Summer flower spikes have many tiny green-white flowers. Usually kept in its own small container so you can see it up close. 6–10”h ○

\$6.00—3.5” pot

A083 **Succulents, Assorted**

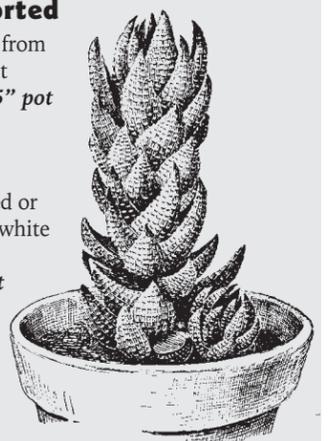
Choose the ones that you like from this mix of trailing and upright succulents. ○ \$3.00—2.5” pot

A084 **Zebra Plant**

Haworthia attenuata

Rosettes of spiky leaves banded or spotted with white. Greenish-white flowers. 6”h ○

\$3.00—2.5” pot



Annual Flowers



Tuberous Begonia

A116 Begonia, Angel Glow **NEW**
Begonia Angel Glow
Amber, copper, rusty red, maroon, bittersweet, and dark green all duke it out on these ruffled, spiraled leaves, with some darker markings on the wavy, slightly hairy margins. Colors vary with growing conditions. Pink flowers in the winter and early spring. Rhizomatous. A good windowsill houseplant, especially when light shines through the foliage. 8–10”h
\$15.00—5.25” pot

Begonia, Big *Begonia x benariensis*
Clusters of 2.5–3” flowers held above glossy, pointed foliage. Unfussy, robust, and well-branched with more and larger flowers; also makes a good houseplant. 12–20”h
\$5.00—4” pot:

A117 Red with Green Leaf **NEW** —Fire-engine red flowers.
A118 Rose with Bronze Leaf —Rose-pink flowers and bronze-green foliage.

A119 Begonia, Black Velvet **NEW**
Begonia Black Velvet
Irregular star-shaped, smooth, handsome leaves are a slightly greenish black with an odd, lovely blue sheen and red undersides and stems. Light reddish-orange flowers winter to spring. Easy to over-winter indoors. 15”h
\$8.00—6” pot

Begonia, Bolivian *Begonia boliviensis*
Attractive serrated leaves are shaped like wings and will cascade over walls or baskets. Season-long blooms. Can be over-wintered inside if kept dark, dry. Blooms late spring until frost.
\$4.00—4” pot:

A120 Santa Cruz —Eye-catching profusion of red-orange flowers. 12–15”h
\$5.00—4” pot:

A121 Bossa Nova White **NEW** —Abundant 2–3” white flowers open up from pink buds and have a pink blush on the reverse of the petals. Leaves brushed with burgundy. 12–16”h
A122 Crackling Fire Pink—Pink blooms, semi-trailing summer through fall. Compact. 12”h

A123 Crackling Fire Red —A red from the series that comes in hot colors, tolerates more sun than other begonias. 4–10”h
A124 Sparks Will Fly —Warm tangerine-orange single flowers that mature to yellow in autumn. Mounded dark green-bronze foliage with lighter veins. 12”h

A125 Unstoppable Fire—Brilliant orangy-red flowers set off by dark, almost black-green, leaves. 8”h
A126 Begonia, Dwarf Trout-Leaf **NEW**
Begonia Medora

Speckled like a trout, the small elliptical angel-wing green leaves have a gray sheen and are heavily sprinkled with silver spots. Try using it planted among your other shade plants for the summer and early fall, or in a hanging basket. Bright pink flowers. One of the very easiest begonias. 24–30”h
\$3.00—3.5” pot
A127 Begonia, Gryphon *Begonia*
Deeply cut black foliage is lined and marbled with shiny silver. Copper flower spikes. Enjoys being outside for the summer. 14–36”h
\$5.00—4” pot

A128 Begonia, Marmaduke **NEW**
Begonia Marmaduke
Maple-shaped leaves are neon yellow to chartreuse and speckled with rusty burgundy, especially clustering between the veins. Tall sprays of white to pale pink flowers in late winter. Rhizomatous. 12–14”h
\$15.00—5.25” pot

Begonia, Rex *Begonia*
Brilliantly colored leaves with relatively inconspicuous flowers. Grown for the foliage. Also makes an excellent houseplant.
\$9.00—6” pot:
A129 Escargot —Deeply spiraled leaves marked in bands of silver and green curl in on themselves like the shell of a snail. 6–12”h
\$15.00—5.25” pot:

A130 Judy Cook **NEW** —Our grower describes the color as “mint green with pink sheen” with black-green veins and margins. The very center of each leaf, stem, and underneath is rosy red. Magenta flowers. 12–18”h
A131 Jurassic Silver Swirl **NEW** —Purple-black with a spiral of silvery mint green. 10–16”h

Begonia, Tuberous *Begonia*
Shade lover with huge flowers. Usually grown as an annual, but the tubers can be stored over winter and restarted indoors in late winter. 8–12”h
\$3.00—3.5” pot:

A132 Orange **A135 Salmon (Apricot)**
A133 Red **A136 White**
A134 Rose **A137 Yellow**

Begonia, Wax *Begonia semperflorens*
One of the most versatile plants—use them for bedding, edging, hanging baskets, window boxes, patio containers, or as a house plant. Easy to grow. Vigorous, sun-tolerant, blooming spring through frost.
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A138 Bada Bing Scarlet —Green leaves, red flowers. 8–10”h
A139 Bada Boom Rose —Green leaves, dark pink flowers. 8–10”h

A140 Bada Boom White —Bronze leaves, white flowers. 8–10”h
A141 Cocktail Vodka —Bronze leaves, red flowers. 6–12”h

A142 Super Olympia Pink —Green leaves, pink flowers. 6–12”h
A143 Super Olympia White —Green leaves, white flowers. 6–12”h

A144 Bellflower, Michaux’s
Michauxia campanuloides

Long fuzzy, puffy, hanging buds open to slender white petals, faintly washed with purple on their backs. These curl open and sweep back and up, revealing a down-pointing, protruding, 1–1.5” pollen stalk. These freaky looking 3–4” flowers bloom in summer on fuzzy stems above a rosette of fuzzy leaves. Tolerates clay or rocky soil. Mediterranean native. 48–60”h
\$2.00—3.5” pot
A145 Bells of Ireland *Moluccella laevis*

Graceful flower spikes are covered with pale green, delicately veined, outward-facing cups containing tiny white flowers. Superb in fresh or dried arrangements. 20–24”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack
A146 Bird’s Eyes *Gilia tricolor*

Chocolate-scented! Lavender and white trumpet-shaped half-inch flowers with gold and violet throats and blue stamens. Feathery foliage. Prefers dry soil. 12–18”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack
A147 Black Varnish

Pseuderanthemum Black Varnish
Love dramatic “black” plants? This glossy foliage is the blackest we’ve seen. Pink flowers may peek from underneath the foliage. Bring inside for the winter. 18–24”h
\$4.00—4” pot
Black-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia hirta*

Varieties that are not reliably hardy in Minnesota, so we treat them as annuals, though they may give a repeat performance next year. Great cut flowers.
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A148 Cherokee Sunset—Double or semi-double 3–4” blooms in yellow, orange, bronze and mahogany. 24–30”h
A149 Cherry Brandy—The first red-flowered black-eyed Susan. Multiple stems produce 3–4” flowers in shades of an unusual muted cherry-red with a dark brown eye. 20–24”h

Bloodleaf *Iresine*
Lightly puckered burgundy leaves. Vigorous, easy, and appreciative of afternoon shade.
\$4.00—4” pot:
A150 Red —Striking red leaves. Used by Hmong cooks to flavor an invigorating soup. 36”h
\$5.00—4” pot:

A151 Blazin’ Rose —Improved variety with large lightly puckered bronze-burgundy leaves with hot pink veins. Looks great with pink flowers. 12–14”h
A152 Blue Shrimp Plant

Cerinthe major purpurescens Kiwi Blue
Little-known bushy annual with blue foliage and myriad purple flowers. Lasts well into fall. 12–18”h
\$2.00—3.5” pot
A153 Blue Woodruff *Asperula orientalis*

A fluffy carpet of lavender-blue flowers will cover even shady areas in mid-summer. Reseeds. 6–12”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack
A154 Bush Violet

Browallia speciosa Starlight Blue
Star-shaped light blue to lavender flowers. Good for hanging baskets or pots. Bring indoors before frost for winter pleasure. Easy to grow. Prefers light shade. 6–10”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack
See also JAMAICAN FORGET-ME-NOTS, page 18

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

A155 Butterfly Bush *Buddleia Attraction*
The closest to red so far in butterfly bush. May come back after a mild winter. Some of these survived for years near the heated foundation on the south side of Friends School. 55”h
\$3.00—3.5” pot
See also the PERENNIAL BUTTERFLY BUSH, page 24

Butterfly Flower *Asclepias curassavica*
Strong stems hold up umbels of brightly colored flowers very attractive to butterflies. Excellent cut flowers. From South America. 28–40”h
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A156 Silky Deep Red —Dark red with orange.
A157 Silky Gold—Golden yellow.

Cabbage, Flowering *Brassica oleracea*
Colorful flowering cabbages last into winter. Edible, too! An easy to grow ornamental annual that has its brightest color when the nights are cool. Frost tolerant. Plant in full sun for best color.
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A158 Chidori Red —Deep red center, purple outer leaves. 8–12”h

A159 Glamour Red —The first glossy flowering kale has bright leaf color shining through without kale’s usual waxy finish. Slow to bolt. The first ever ornamental kale AAS winner. 12”h
A160 Nagoya Mix —Highly fringed leaves, early bloomer. 8”h
A161 Peacock Red —Red shades, feathery leaves. 6”h
A162 Purple Pigeon —Greenish purple outer leaves with a red center and round heads. 12–18”h
A163 Victoria Pigeon —Variegated green and white outer leaves with a pale pink center. 12–18”h

Calendula *Calendula officinalis*
Daisies whose petals can be used in salads. Cold-tolerant, providing nonstop color from spring through first frost. May reseed. 18–24”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A164 Radio —Radiating orange-yellow quills pack each workhorse flower all season. Petals are delicious, too.

A165 Maya Orange —Rich orange petals are densely layered around a dark-brown center, resembling bird feathers.
A166 Neon —Ultra-double flowers, glowing in brilliant orange edged in burgundy.

Canna *Canna*
Exotic blooms in summer and fall. Excellent planted in groups, in mixed flower beds, or containers. Dig clumps in fall and store in a frost-free location until ready to replant in spring.
\$3.00—3.5” pot:
Tropical series—The Tropical series all have compact size and large blooms.
A167 Red —30”h
A168 Salmon —30”h
A169 Scarlet Bronze —Rich scarlet flowers over dramatic bronze-burgundy foliage on a dwarf plant. 18–30”h
A170 Yellow —30”h
\$5.00—5.25” pot:
A171 Achira *C. edulis* —An edible canna, once an essential crop of the Incas. Super-vigorous roots are still used as food in the Andes and are the source of arrowroot starch in Australia. Roots can be roasted like a potato. Peeled stems and young shoots can be stir-fried as a green vegetable resembling bamboo shoots. Edible red and yellow-orange 2.5” flowers are attractive in salads. 48–72”h

A172 Australia —Shiny, burgundy-black foliage and orange-red flowers. Works well as a dark background that makes other garden flowers stand out. Over-winter inside in a pot. 60”h
\$7.00—5.25” pot:
A173 King Humbert, Yellow —Buttery yellow flowers with a splash of orange. Apple-green foliage. a.k.a. Florence Vaughn. 48–72”h
A174 Wyoming —Bright but soft orange blossoms with extremely dark red foliage for striking contrast. 48–60”h

A175 Pink Sunburst **NEW** —Large salmon-pink flowers on a dwarf plant with yellow striped leaves brushed with pink, especially at the edges and on new growth. A Plant Delights Nursery introduction. 24–36”h
A176 Pretoria—Also called Bengal Tiger. Green, cream and yellow striped leaves, edged with red. Brilliant orange flowers. 48–72”h

Plants marked with are especially good for bees



Canna

“Flowers are the poetry of the outdoors.”

—Gene Stark, Glacial Ridge Growers

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Annual Flowers

A177 **Caribbean Copper Plant** 🌿 *Euphorbia cotinifolia* Burgundy Wine

Doesn't look like much at the sale, but grows into a smokebush-like plant with striking dark-red foliage. Useful for height in mixed containers. Bring it in for the winter; grows quickly into a small tree. May get as tall as 48" in the first season. 36"h ○●🌞☹️

\$3.00—3.5" pot

A178 **Cassia, Popcorn** *Cassia didymobotrya* 🌿

Fast growing, graceful, feathery shrub from Africa with yellow flowers over long season. It smells exactly like buttered popcorn if you rub the leaves or if a breeze blows through it. Rounded shape. 48"h by 36"w ○

\$9.00—6" pot

Castor Bean *Ricinus communis*

Stunning tropical foliage. The entire plant is very poisonous, particularly the seeds, which should be removed before they ripen. Grow in fertile, well-drained soil. It really can get as tall as noted in one summer: it's a great way to have a "tree" without the expense or the commitment! ○☹️

\$4.00—4" pot:

A179 **Carmencita** 🌿—Decorative 12–18" leaves are a deep red-bronze and the flowers are electric rose. 48–72"h ☹️

A180 **New Zealand Purple** 🌿—Giant dark bronze-purple leaves with a metallic sheen. Cream-colored flowers develop into purple prickly seed pods that match the foliage. 72–96"h ☹️

Castor Bean *continued*

\$4.00—4" pot (continued):

A181 **Zanzibar** 🌿—Largest of all the castor bean plants with green leaves up to 36" wide. You'll be amazed at how big this guy gets in one Minnesota summer. Can't be beat for cost per square inch. 120"h ☹️

A182 **Chilean Bell Flower** *Nolana humifusa* 🌿

Lavender-blue funnel-shaped 1" flowers from the Andes are painted with lilac-black streaks in the centers. Creeps and cascades. Blooms until frost. Likes well-drained soil. 12–18"h ○☹️

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Cigar Flower *Cuphea*

Small, tubular flowers. Very heat tolerant, and needs no dead-heading. ○

\$4.00—4" pot:

A183 **Caribbean Sunset** *C. cyanea* 🌿—Numerous small orange tubular flowers. 18–24"h 🌿🌞

\$5.00—4" pot:

A184 **Vermillionaire** (NEW) 🌿—Long-blooming orange flowers with red and yellow highlights along the flower tubes. Bred for vigorous flowering in a tidy mound for small spaces or containers. Particularly attractive to hummingbirds. 18–28"h 🌿

A185 **Cineraria** 🌿

Pericallis Senetti Blue Bicolor

Electric blue and white 3" daisies with black centers make a great filler in spring containers. Will rebloom if cut back. Try them with orange or yellow flowers, or with "black" foliage. 15–23"h ○●☹️ \$5.00—4" pot

Cockscomb *Celosia cristata*

Flowerheads that look like brains or brain coral. Drought-tolerant and easy to grow. ○🌞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A186 **Amigo Mix** 🌿—Velvety red, fuchsia, pink, or yellow. 6"h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A187 **Twisted** (NEW) 🌿—Multiple papery red-purple crests on multiple branches. 10–24"h

Coleus *see box, below*

A236 **Copperleaf**

Acalypha wilkesiana Peach Whirl

These leaves look like they've been cut out with pinking shears and then rolled and curled in various directions. Splashes and speckles of bronze, copper, orange, light pink, peach, and yellow are most vibrant in sun. One of its common names is Match-Me-If-You-Can and it is fun to find flowers and grasses that complement it. Fast-growing (about three feet the first summer) and thrives in heat. This unusual tropical shrub will over-winter indoors. 36–60"h ○● \$4.00—3.5" pot

Coreopsis *Coreopsis tinctoria*

Hard to beat for long-lasting displays of blooms throughout the summer. May reseed. ○

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A237 **Mahogany Midget** 🌿—Superb dark-red dwarf strain. 10–12"h

A238 **Roulette** 🌿—Golden inner petals form tiger stripes on a deep mahogany daisy. 24–36"h

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🌿 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌿 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🍷 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🌿 Rock garden

- 🌡️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

- ☹️ Toxic to humans

- 🌿 Saturday restock

Coleus *Solenostemon scutellarioides* 🌿🌞

Coleus comes in a wide variety of leaf colors and shapes. Easy to grow. Also good as a houseplant and easily propagated from cuttings. Did you know it's also known as Flame Nettle?

For Shade

Colorful leaves Bring some excitement to a shady corner. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A188 **Carefree Mix** 🌿—Oak-leaf shape. 10–14"h

A189 **Wizard Jade** 🌿—Heart-shaped leaves are ivory with green margins. 12–14"h

A190 **Wizard Sunset** 🌿—Large apricot-red leaves, heart-shaped with gold scalloped edges. 12–14"h

A191 **Wizard Velvet Red** 🌿—Burgundy red with darker markings and thin green margins. 10–14"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A192 **Chocolate Lime Splash** 🌿—Yellow green with scattered patches of very dark purple. 12"h

A193 **Grandma's Basket** 🌿—Small green trailing duck foot leaves splashed with wine. Good for containers and topiary. 12"h

A195 **Tilt a Whirl** 🌿—Swirling petticoat leaves of red, purple and light green with frilly edges tipped in yellow. Named for the carnival ride made in Faribault, Minnesota. 10–14"h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A196 **Flying Carpet Zinger** (NEW) 🌿—Petticoat scalloped, slightly twisted, and pointed red leaves are rimmed with wide bright lime green margins. Dense, trailing. 24"h

A197 **Honey Crisp** 🌿—Pale gold leaves flecked with green have rose edges and undersides. Develops a rose blush with more sun. 18–30"h

A198 **Kong Mosaic** 🌿—Each leaf flaunts a unique pattern of green, red and cream. 22"h

A199 **Kong Red** 🌿—Extremely large leaves. Performs best in full shade. 22"h

A200 **Kong Rose** 🌿—Extremely large leaves. 22"h

For Sun

These coleus varieties enjoy full or part sun, and often have more vivid colors with more sun. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A201 **Black Dragon** 🌿—Large red, lobed leaves with purple-black edges. Compact. 10–14"h

A202 **Scarlet Poncho** 🌿—Large, heart-shaped leaves are red with chartreuse scalloped edges and flecks. Cascading. 10–12"h

A203 **Versa Lime** 🌿—Chartreuse to pale green. 30"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A204 **Pink Chaos** 🌿—Blazing pink, narrow weeping leaves with thin green ruffled margins and some cream and bronze maroon patterns near the edges. Compact habit. Might appreciate some afternoon shade. 6–8"h

A205 **Purple Haze** 🌿—The stem and underside of the leaf are dark purple and the top is green with darker hints showing through. The more light it gets, the darker it is. 18–36"h

A206 **Solar Flare** 🌿—Irregular purple-burgundy center surrounded by a band of bright green and then another band of the purple-burgundy (with possible flashes of fuchsia in it) and then a wide yellow scalloped edge. Colors will vary from one leaf to another, and also over-all depending on the amount of sunlight. Upright habit. 24"h

\$4.00—4" pot:

A207 **Alabama Sunset** 🌿—Rich cranberry and burgundy with golden highlights. 10–14"h

A208 **Beauty of Lyon** 🌿—Lance-shaped leaf that goes from a green edge to bronze to an intense coral center. Bushy habit. 18–24"h

A209 **Magilla** 🌿—Dark purple leaves with brilliant pink-purple tones. Formerly thought to be perilla. 24–36"h

A210 **Stained Glass** 🌿—Hot pink center, radiating out into a dark edge. 12–18"h

A211 **Trailing Queen** 🌿—Deep purple trailing coleus with a lacy green border and a shock of hot pink in the center of the textured leaf. Heirloom variety that has been popular since the Victorian era. 8"h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A212 **Big Red Judy** 🌿—Screaming red dappled with golden orange on its large leaves. Best in full sun, vigorous, and has great heat and humidity tolerance. 36"h

A213 **Carnival** (NEW) 🌿—Scalloped-edged leaves with a hot pink center, lime green margins, and burgundy and yellow splashes in between. The colors and patterns change with different amounts of sun and with age. Upright and very slow to flower. 24"h

A214 **Chocolate Drop** (NEW) 🌿—Miniature, rounded heart-shaped, softly serrated leaves have crisp crimson-burgundy centers and veins. The repetition of the neat pattern has a hypnotic effect and the small scale is cute as the plant tumbles out of a container or acts as an annual groundcover. 6–10"h by 18"w

A215 **Cranberry Bog** 🌿—Slender, pointy, serrated burgundy leaves with chartreuse-gold edges. 18–24"h

A216 **Gnash Rambler** 🌿—Deeply scalloped, puckered, slightly twisted, brick red to rosy red leaves with purple centers and small flashes of yellow and orange. A sport from 'Smallwood's Driveway'. Compact upright. 18"h

A217 **Golden Dreams** 🌿—Chartreuse-gold scalloped leaves with a fine tracery of red veins. Sturdy upright form. 24–36"h

A218 **Grape Expectations** (NEW) 🌿—Red-purple scalloped leaves with violet-pink hearts and veins. Few or no flowers. Upright mound. 12–18"h

A219 **Mainstreet Gran Via** (NEW) 🌿—The serrated narrow lime edge looks neatly stitched onto the wide, pointed burgundy-crimson leaves. Gran Via ("Great Way") is a historic street lined with ornate buildings in Madrid. Vigorous. 16"h

A220 **Mainstreet Wall Street** (NEW) 🌿—Serrated, pointy bright orange-copper leaves with a haze of fuchsia and fuchsia-purple undersides. 16"h

A221 **Marquee Box Office Bronze** (NEW) 🌿—Rusty brown serrated leaves with faint purple veins. Flowers very late. Upright mound. 18–24"h

A222 **Raspberry Tart** 🌿—Ruby red centers with wide gold margins and serrated edges. 12–18"h

A223 **Redhead** 🌿—Showy pink-red leaves add a bright accent. Fast-growing, late-flowering. 18–24"h

A224 **Sedona** 🌿—Beautiful southwestern bronze and pink. 12–18"h

\$5.00—4" pot (continued):

A225 **Smallwood's Driveway** 🌿—Multicolored purple and warm tones, with deeply scalloped leaves. (And it really was discovered in a driveway.) 12–18"h

A226 **Trailing Rose** 🌿—Burgundy with a hot pink splash and spots in the center, set off by thin, bright green, scalloped edges. Trails 12–15 in". Best color in some shade, but sun tolerant. 12–18"h

A227 **Vino** 🌿—Serrated, pointed, deep burgundy-purple leaves (darkest in full sun) outlined with fine lime green. Vigorous, upright form. 18–30"h

A228 **Wasabi** 🌿—Large chartreuse leaves with serrated edges. Retains bright color throughout season. Upright habit. 18–28"h

A229 **Wildfire Flicker** (NEW) 🌿—Gold serrated leaves with random veins picked out in red, a different pattern on each leaf, and green toward the edges. Small flower spikes. Dense mound. 14"h

A230 **Wildfire Ignition** (NEW) 🌿—Red to fuchsia scalloped leaves with lime green splashed along some edges. Dense habit. 8"h by 16"w

Under the Sea

Fantastically complex and vividly colored foliage. Secondary leaflets resembling fingers or inkblots make each leaf look like a sea creature. This striking series was developed at the University of Saskatchewan by college students. "We have the world's weirdest coleus," brags their professor, Bob Bors. Royalties support the university's horticultural program. ○●

\$5.00—4" pot:

A231 **Bone Fish** 🌿—Like little fish skeletons. Deeply cut, long slender red-pink leaves with lime-gold tips. 15–18"h

A232 **Gold Anemone** 🌿—Frilly burgundy-purple edges on large chartreuse leaves with "tails." 15–18"h

A233 **Lionfish** (NEW) 🌿—Numerous delicate-looking, long, narrow dark purple lobes with fine green margins and some small splashes of pink. 24"h

A234 **Red Coral** 🌿—Petite fuchsia-red leaves that are practically all lobes have green and yellow edges. Could almost pass for a flower. 15–18"h

A235 **Sea Weed** (NEW) 🌿—Elongated teardrop leaves are dark burgundy-brown with bright yellow-green margins. 24"h

Annual Flowers

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.



Dahlia

Tender perennial whose tubers can be dug and stored in a cold but frost-free basement.

A256 **Bishop's Children** 🌱
Single to semi-double bicolored or blended shades that can be red, pink, yellow, orange, peach, or fuchsia. Foliage and stems are dark purple. 28–36" h ○ \$2.50—3.5" pot

Dalaya
Spring-to-fall bicolor flowers. 16–20" h ○
\$4.00—4" pot:

A257 **Raja** 🌱—Fuchsia-purple petals are darker where they meet the center. Double.
A258 **Shari** 🌱—Pink-brushed cream flowers blending to soft yellow around the center.
A259 **Shiva** 🌱—Double yellow with orange-red toward the center.
A260 **Yogi** 🌱—Bright lavender-pink turns to burgundy red near the center.

Dark
Dark purple to black foliage for contrast in the garden. ○
\$5.00—4" pot:

A261 **Dahlinova Hypnotica Dark Night** 🌱—Maroon (almost black) double blooms. 12–14" h
A262 **Mystic Haze** 🌱—Apricot-orange single flowers with a soft yellow halo and dark center. No staking required. 24–30" h

Figaro
Double blooms. 12–16" h ○ ○
\$2.50—3.5" pot:

A263 **Orange** 🌱
A264 **Violet** 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A265 **Mix** 🌱—Yellow, orange, red, gold, white, violet.

A266 **Fireworks** *Dahlia variabilis* 🌱
A surprise when it blooms. Strreaky, stripy petals of these daisy-like dahlias can be different combinations of fuchsia, orange, yellow, red, cherry, or cream. Bushy and compact, blooming June to frost. 16" h ○
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Goldalia
The Goldalias are shorter than most dahlias, with a flurry of contrasting whiskered petals at the center of the bloom. ○ ○
\$4.00—4" pot:

A267 **Orange** 🌱—Deep orange-red outer petals; yellow whiskers. 10–12" h
A268 **Rose** 🌱—Deep pink flowers with white whiskers. 6–8" h
A269 **Scarlet** 🌱—Rounded red outer petals, soft yellow whiskers around a bright yellow center. 10–12" h

A270 **Wild Red** *Dahlia coccinea* 🌱
Abundant, clear red 4" blooms, single and daisy-like, with yellow centers. Needs no staking. Deadhead to maintain continuous bloom until frost. Native to Mexico. 48" h by 24" w ○ 🌱
\$3.00—4" pot

Cosmos *Cosmos bipinnatus*
Daisy-like blooms in summer are excellent cut flowers. Lacy foliage, very easy to grow. Prefers full sun and well-drained soil. Great next to a hot alley, but tolerates part shade. ○ ○ 🌱 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A239 **Psyche Mix** 🌱—Deep pink and burgundy. Slow to fade, semi-double. 36–48" h
A240 **Rose Bonbon** 🌱—Very double, blowsy pink blooms. 24–36" h
A241 **Sea Shells Mix** 🌱—Very early blooms with tubular petals, unique. 36–48" h
A242 **Sensation Mix** 🌱—Semi-double 4–6" flowers. 36–48" h 🌱 🌱
A243 **Sonata White** 🌱—Yellow-eyed white blooms. 20–24" h
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A244 **Double Click Cranberries** 🌱—Deep carmine, ruffled, mostly double flowers with gold centers. 36–42" h
A245 **Double Click Mix** 🌱—Bred in France for cutting gardens. Large, frilly double and semi-double flowers in rosy-red, pink, and white with golden centers. 48" h
A246 **Pink Popsicles** 🌱—Candy pinks to plums mix of dwarf crested, anemone, single and pompom flowers. 14–18" h
A247 **Rubenza** 🌱—Deep red flowers that fade to rose red. Fleuroselect Novelty award. 24–48" h

A248 **Cosmos, Chocolate** *Cosmos atrosanguineus*
Velvety, maroon flowers with the scent of chocolate. Tuberous roots can be over-wintered in a cool storage area. 24–36" h ○ ○ 🌱 🌱
\$2.50—2.5" pot

A249 **Cosmos, Dwarf** *Cosmos sulphureus* Limara Lemon 🌱
Large, semi-double yellow blooms on compact, well-branched plants. Very easy to grow. Masses of blooms. Very heat and drought tolerant. 12" h ○ ○ 🌱 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Cotton *Gossypium herbaceum*
Showy plants both in flowers and foliage. Beautifully whorled, hibiscus-like flowers become fluffy cotton in fall. Actually a shrub from Africa and the Arabian peninsula. ○
\$2.00—3.5" pot:

A250 **Egyptian Green**—Pale green cotton. 36–48" h
A251 **Tan**—Tan to brown cotton. 48" h
\$5.00—4" pot:
A252 **Black**—Ultra-shiny, three-lobed, black foliage with pointy tips and dark rose veins. In summer, deep rose-pink flowers unroll from large, spidery, burgundy buds. White cotton. 24–30" h by 18–24" w

A253 **Creeping Zinnia** 🌱
Sanvitalia procumbens Aztec Gold
Golden yellow, starred flowers with a yellow center create a striking contrast with the mat of dark green leaves. 6–12" h ○ ○
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Cup Flower *Nierembergia caerulea*
Compact plants covered with starry blooms all summer. Spreading. Needs well-drained soil and hot sun. 6" h ○
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A254 **Blue Mountain** 🌱—Lavender-blue.
A255 **Mont Blanc** 🌱—White.

Dahlias see box at left

A271 **Daisy, Dahlberg** *Thymophylla tenuiloba* 🌱
Deeply divided, feathery leaves and a profusion of tiny yellow daisy flowers. The leaves have a pungent, lemony odor when crushed. Can be planted in rock gardens or in pockets among paving stones or patio blocks. It makes a great edging plant for well-drained sunny areas. Trailing. 6–12" h ○ 🌱
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Daisy, Gerbera *Gerbera*
Your choice of fun daisies that will be blooming at the sale so they're great for Mother's Day. Picking flowers encourages new growth, but twist the stems off at the base rather than cutting them. These varieties are bred to do well in the garden. Don't over-water. ○
\$12.00—6 plants in a jumbo pack:

A272 **Flori Line Mini Mix** 🌱—Single 2–3" flowers come in white, pink, red, fuchsia, yellow, peach, and orange. Some have dark centers. Blooms all season and makes a good gift. 6–12" h
\$13.00—6" pot:

A273 **Garvinea Sweet Mix** 🌱—Fuchsia, deep pink, red-orange, and orange-gold. 18" h

A274 **Daisy, Snowland** 🌱
Chrysanthemum paludosum Snowland
Charming dwarf plants with an abundance of sparkling white classic daisies with bright yellow centers. Good edging plant. 8–12" h ○ ○
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A275 **Dusty Miller** *Senecio cineraria* Silver Dust 🌱
Classic garden edging with silvery foliage and interesting leaf shapes. 8" h ○ ○ ○
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A276 **Falling Stars** *Crococsmia* Lucifer
Arching sprays of red, delicate, funnel-shaped blooms. Plant in moist, well-drained soil. May survive in the ground if well-mulched or over-winter by digging it up and storing the corms. 36" h ○ ○
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A277 **Farewell to Spring** *Clarkia rubicunda* 🌱
This rare California native with the great common name has many cup-shaped 3" lavender-pink blooms shading to rose toward the center and bright white anthers in late spring. Slender, linear leaves. 36" h ○ 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A278 **Firethorn** *Solanum pyracanthum* 🌱
From Madagascar and tropical Africa where it's twice the size and its protective prickles repel all sorts of wild beasts. Yikes! Wicked, scary, and bizarre. Half-inch decorative orange thorns line the orange veins on both tops and undersides of the long, deeply lobed blue-green leaves. More thorns on the orange fuzzy stems. Star-shaped 1" lavender flowers in summer are just the plant's futile attempt to look cute. Fiercely beautiful in combination with orange flowers or copper foliage. 36" h ○ ○ ○
\$2.50—3.5" pot

Flame Flower *Celosia argentea plumosa*
Glowing plumes make great dried flowers. Drought tolerant. 14–16" h ○ 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A279 **Castle Mix** 🌱—Scarlet, pink, yellow and orange.
A280 **Castle Yellow** 🌱
A281 **Chinatown** 🌱—Striking scarlet red flowers on dark green to bronze foliage. A knock-out.

Flamingo Flower *Celosia spicata*
Good cut flowers and stunning, trouble-free plants. Dries well; drought tolerant. Peru native. ○ 🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A282 **Flamingo Purple** 🌱—Wheat-like blooms 28–40" h
\$5.00—4" pot:
A283 **Intenz** 🌱—Neon reddish purple, clustered, cone-shaped, papery flowers bred to be compact houseplants, but do well outdoors, too. Drought- and heat-tolerant. Blooms all season. 10–18" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A284 **Cramer's Amazon** 🌱—Purple and green variegated leaves with plume-like burgundy-rose blooms. 48" h 🌱

A285 **Flax, Scarlet** *Linum rubrum* 🌱
Brilliant red flowers in profusion, and although each flower lasts only a day, the plant produces enough blossoms to last all summer. It is both heat and drought resistant. 12–18" h ○
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Floss Flower *Ageratum*
Fuzzy flower heads in attractive umbels. Easy to grow. Seeds eaten by finches. ○ ○ 🌱
\$5.00—4" pot:

A286 **Monarch Grande Cherry** 🌱—Monarchs and other butterflies love this rose-pink cultivar bred by local breeder David Zlesak. Its parentage includes a Mexican species. Self-cleaning. 20–26" h

A287 **Patina Purple** 🌱—Clusters of button flowers in shades of purple, especially a deep reddish purple. Buds and leaves also purplish. Good heat tolerance so blooms all summer. 10–12" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A288 **Blue Horizon** 🌱—Lavender-blue. Good for cutting. 20–30" h

A289 **Forget-Me-Nots, Alpine** *Eritrichium canum* Baby Blues
Azure blossoms very much like forget-me-nots on dense flower spikes in summer. Well drained or even gritty soil. 10–15" h ○ ○
\$5.00—4" pot

Four O'Clocks *Mirabilis*
Trumpet-shaped flowers open daily. Blooms from late spring to early fall and is attractive to bees, butterflies and birds. Tender perennial that can be dug and stored over the winter, or may survive next to a heated foundation. ○ ○ 🌱 🌱 🌱
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A290 **Harlequin Mix** 🌱—Bicolors, striations and streaks in showy flowers. 24" h
A291 **Limelight** 🌱—Vivid fuchsia blooms and bright chartreuse foliage speckled with deep green flecks. 24" h
A292 **Salmon Sunset**—Fragrant salmon-orange flowers with a touch of pink. 24–36" h by 18" w

A293 **Foxglove, Wild** *Ceratostema triloba* 🌱
Trumpets of delicate white to mauve line the stems of this woodland or cottage garden rarity. Reseeds. Native to South Africa. 36–48" h ○ ○
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack



Gerbera Daisy

A294 **Fuchsia, Small Leaf** *Fuchsia microphylla* 🌱 🌱
Teeny, tiny flowers and leaves. Abundant, petite, dangling, half-inch hot pink flowers just will not stop blooming and the glossy, leathery, slightly toothed leaves crowd the graceful woody stems. May produce a few edible small purple-black fruits with a bland, sweet flavor, one of the better-tasting fuchsia berries. From the woods of Mexico and Central America, this shrub can take quite a bit of shade. Makes a wonderful bonsai or topiary specimen. Bring indoors for the winter, where it will continue to bloom. 12–36" h ○ 🌱
\$5.00—4" pot

Annual Flowers

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Fuchsia *Fuchsia*

Can be over-wintered indoors, where they flower well in low-light conditions. Over a few years, the plants will get to the shrub form you'd see in Portland or San Francisco gardens. ☉☿

\$5.00—4" pot:

A295 **Billy Green**—A pendant coral-pink flower with darker center. Bred from a new heat- and sun-tolerant fuchsia discovered in the Caribbean. Blooms early summer to October. Evenly moist soil. Can take full sun. 18–24" h

A296 **Delta's Sarah** **NEW** ☿—Sturdy and graceful 2.5" flowers with curled back white sepals and semi-double blue center from June to October. 36" h

A297 **Golden F. magellanica 'Aurea'** ☿—Small, pointed leaves on arching stems begin gold-yellow, turning chartreuse with age and more shade. Experiment to find the exposure that keeps foliage the color you want. Stems and leaf veins become increasingly magenta-red. From early summer through fall, 2" red-magenta and purple flowers dangle along the stems. Semi-trailing to 24–36", so grow it where it can cascade. 6–18" h

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A298 **Arroyo Grande** **NEW** ☿—Red and white with semi-double centers. 18–24" h

A299 **Autumnale** ☿—Red and purple flowers and trailing golden leaves flushed with purple and orange. Blooms early and all summer long, keeping the hummingbirds happy. 6–18" h ☿

A300 **Barcelona** **NEW** ☿—Red and purple flowers. 18–24" h

A301 **Gartenmeister** ☿—Dark green leaves with continuous coral-pink to salmon blooms. 18–24" h

A302 **Firecracker** ☿—Foliage of green and cream with crimson veins and crimson undersides. Salmon orange blooms. 18–24" h ☿

Gaura *Gaura linderheimeri*

Airy texture. Lovely mingling with traditional cottage garden flowers or in a container alongside burgundy or pinkish foliage. They look delicate, but gaura are tough, easy plants. Goes on blooming lightly if brought inside for the winter. ☉

\$5.00—4" pot:

A303 **Belleza Dark Pink** ☿—Neat, compact plant with red stems and buds that open to a waving display of beautiful pink flowers. 18" h

A304 **Little Janie** **NEW** ☿—Bright pink petal tips blend to white at the center. Compact mound. 16–18" h

A305 **Gazania** ☿

Gazania Sunbathers Totonaca

Rusty-red pointed petals with gold tips and an expanded fluffy gold center, like an unusual small sunflower. Stays open in low light, May–November. Short daisies are perfect in difficult, hot, dry sites such as a sunny bank or along a driveway. 10–12" h ☉ \$5.00—4" pot

Geranium, Caliente *Pelargonium*

Semi-trailing, mounding hybrids of the ivy and zonal geraniums. Heat tolerant and great for containers or hanging baskets. 6–12" h by 24–36" w ☉ ☿☿

\$5.00—4" pot:

A306 **Hot Coral** ☿—Coral-pink.

A307 **Caliente Red** ☿—Deep red.

Geranium, Fancy Leaf *Pelargonium*

Bushy plants with succulent stems and multi-colored leaves. Bring indoors for the winter. ☉☿☿

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A308 **Cutleaf Red**—Bright red divided flowers over very divided gray-green foliage. Nice texture. 12–18" h

A309 **Fire Dancer** ☿—Dwarf with small zoned leaves and red flowers. Prolific bloomer. 10–14" h

A310 **Happy Thoughts** ☿—Green and white leaves with red flowers. 10–14" h

A311 **Indian Dunes** ☿—Bright red flowers, lime green scalloped leaves with red centers. 12–18" h

A312 **Occold Shield** ☿—Gold and bronze leaves and double scarlet flowers. 10–14" h

A313 **Persian Queen** ☿—Gold leaves and hot pink flowers. 10–14" h

A314 **Red Heart** ☿—Dark zoned leaves and double red flowers. 10–14" h

A315 **Roman's Tulip**—Salmon-pink tiny tulip blooms in clusters. 10–14" h

A316 **Tri-Color** ☿—Green, bronze and gold leaves with red flowers. 10–14" h

A317 **Vancouver Centennial** ☿—Gold leaves with a brown center splotch and red-orange starry flowers. 10–14" h

A318 **Wilhelm Langguth** ☿—Green and white leaves with red flowers. Will become a huge bush. 24–36" h

Geranium, Fancy Leaf *continued*

\$5.00—4" pot:

A319 **Crystal Palace Gem**—Bright red flowers over chartreuse and green variegated leaves. Heirloom from 1869. 10–14" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

A320 **Allure Tangerine** ☿—Lightly scented orange balls of semi-double flowers. Especially suitable for larger pots, baskets, and mixed containers. Vigorous. 14–16" h

Geranium, Ivy *Pelargonium peltatum*

Leaves are shiny and almost succulent; the plant has a trailing form. Great for containers and window boxes. ☉☿☿

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A321 **Sybil Holmes** ☿—Double light pink flowers look like tiny roses. 12" h

A322 **White Mesh** ☿—Green with showy white fish-net variegation and pink flowers. 18–24" h

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A323 **White** ☿—6–12" h

Geranium, Old-Fashioned *Pelargonium*

Like your grandmother's geraniums. Compact, sun-loving and colorful. 12–18" h ☉☿☿

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A324 **Appleblossom Pink**—Near-white double blooms, tinged in bright pink. Almost like clusters of small roses.

A325 **Mohawk** ☿—Red.

A326 **Pink Quaker** ☿—Delicate shade of light pink with darker veins.

A327 **Red Star** ☿—Not the usual red geranium: many petaled, divided blooms over two-tone green leaves.

A328 **Snow Star** ☿—Elegant white irregular flowers with a tiny red eye, green-on-green leaves.

A329 Geranium, Regal *Pelargonium*

Solstice Chocolate

Dark red-black flowers with crinkly leaves. A variety of the Martha Washington geranium. 12–18" h ☉☿☿

\$10.00—6" pot

A331 Gladiolus, Abyssinian *Gladiolus*

murielae

Starry fragrant 2–3" shiny white blooms with dark purple-burgundy at the center. Up to a dozen flowers open consecutively on graceful arching stems for three to four weeks in late summer over a fan of sword-shaped leaves. Looks novel but grown in gardens since brought from the mountains of East Africa in 1896. Likes well-drained soil and regular feeding. Corms can be dug up in fall and stored dry. 12–36" h ☉☿☿

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Globe Amaranth *Gomphrena globosa*

Easy and long-blooming, the round blooms are composed of many papery bracts and resemble clover blossoms. Keeps indefinitely as a dried flower. ☉☿☿☿

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

A332 **Fireworks** ☿—Exploding bursts of 1" irregular rosettes in hot pink tipped with bright yellow stars. A conversation piece in the garden or in a bouquet. 36–48" h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A333 **Gnome Purple** ☿—Use this compact plant to tuck a little extra color into containers or the rock garden. 6" h ☉

A334 **Strawberry Fields** ☿—Pinkish red flowers that actually resemble strawberries. 24" h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A335 **Pinball Purple** ☿—Vibrant purple flowers you won't need to deadhead. Semi-mounding form. 12–18" h

\$5.00—5.25" pot:

A336 **Pink Zazzle** **NEW** ☿—Long-blooming, hot pink to fuchsia 3" rosettes with gold stars between the bracts. Gradually lightens to mauve and white. Thick, partly cupped leaves are covered in white hairs. Prefers a drier soil. 8–16" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A337 **QIS Orange** ☿—A ball of papery, peachy-orange 1–1.5" bracts that protect tiny gold star flowers. Lasts two weeks as a cut flower and makes a good dried flower. 24–26" h



Geranium leaves



A338 Gloxinia, Trailing *Lophospermum*

Lofos Compact Rose

Showy cascading plant with large, rose-red tubular blossoms. 12–24" h ☉ \$5.00—4" pot

A339 Golden Globes *Lysimachia*

congestiflora Superstition

Oval 2" ruby-bronze and burgundy leaves with green veins contrast with dense clusters of cup-shaped bright yellow flowers. Grown for its foliage color, which is best in sun. Deer resistant. 2–4" h by 18–36" w ☉

\$5.00—4" pot



Globe Amaranth

Impatiens

Impatiens

Impatiens x walleriana

Summer-long color on shade-loving, compact plants. ☉

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A349 **Carnival Pink** ☿—14–18" h

A350 **Carnival Red** ☿—14–18" h

A351 **Carnival White** ☿—14–18" h

A352 **Impreza Cherry Splash** ☿—Light pink with a darker pink eye. 6–8" h

Super Elfin series—8–12" h

A353 **Bright Orange** ☿

A354 **Lipstick** ☿—Magenta blooms.

A355 **Paradise Mix** ☿—Brilliant tropical lavender, magenta, violet, and melon.

A356 **Seaside Mix** ☿—Lilac blue, lilac, violet, and white.

A357 **XP Blue Pearl** ☿—Lilac blue with pale eye.

A358 **XP Formula Mix** ☿—Colors include melon, salmon, fuchsia, white, red, pink, and watermelon. Some with paler eyes.

A359 **XP Pink** ☿

A360 **XP Red** ☿

A361 **XP Salmon** ☿

A362 **XP Violet** ☿

A363 **XP White** ☿

A364 Bounce Pink

Flame **NEW**

Impatiens x hybrida

Bright hot pink. Given the name because if the plant dries out, it bounces back without even losing its buds or flowers. Strong resistance to downy mildew, and with the spreading, low, flower-filled habit of traditional Impatiens. Can take filtered sun. 14–18" h ☉ \$5.00—4" pot

A365 Butterfly Cherry *Impatiens x hybrida*

A vigorous grower covered with graceful cherry-colored blooms held above the foliage until frost. It will brighten any shady bed, and its semi-trailing form makes it ideal for containers, hanging baskets and window boxes. 8" h ☉ \$4.00—4" pot

Double Fiesta

Impatiens x walleriana

Looks like a miniature rose, but much easier to take care of. Early, compact and well-branched. 8–12" h ☉

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A366 **Lavender Orchid** ☿

A367 **Olé Cherry** ☿—Cherry red with lighter splashes.

A368 **Olé Purple** ☿

A369 **Olé Purple Stripe** ☿—White splashed with hot pink.

A370 **Olé Stardust Pink** ☿—Bright pink with some white markings.

A371 **Sparkler Salmon** ☿—Salmon with lighter splashes.

See also BALSAM, page 13, and POOR MAN'S ORCHID, page 20

See our article from last year's catalog about the downy mildew that is affecting some impatiens varieties, including suggestions for alternatives:
www.friendschoolplantsale.com/impatiens

Fanfare *Impatiens x hybrida*

The Fanfare series of impatiens are spreaders and trailers that cascade over the sides of hanging baskets and containers. They have the added bonus of handling heat better, too. Continuous blooms even with neglect. 16–20" h by 18–24" w ☉

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A372 **Coral** ☿

A373 **Fuchsia** ☿

Fusion *Impatiens x hybrida*

Unusual flower shape and strong stems. According to *Northern Gardener*, "Watch them glow in the shade!" 8–18" h ☉

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A374 **Glow** ☿—Yellow with an orange throat.

A375 **Heat** ☿—Coral to pink with a yellow throat.

New Guinea

Impatiens x hawkerii

Large flowers on upright plants with dark foliage. Not susceptible to downy mildew. 8–12" h ☉☉

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A376 **Rose** ☿—Hot pink.

A377 **White** ☿

\$5.00—5.25" pot:

A378 **Infinity Pink Frost** ☿—Pink and lighter pink bicolors.

Sun Harmony

Impatiens x hybrida

Happy in sun and heat, vigorous, resistant to downy mildew, floriferous and tightly mounded hybrid Impatiens with weather-beating 2" flowers. ☉☉

\$5.00—4" pot:

A379 **Compact Lavender** **NEW** ☿—

Last summer, visitors at a huge Royal Horticultural Society garden in England voted this the winner for ground-planted New Guinea hybrid impatiens varieties. It was awarded the RHS Award of Garden Merit. Works well in mixed containers, too. 12–16" h

A380 **Magenta** **NEW** ☿—18–20" h

A381 **Orange** **NEW** ☿—18–20" h

SunPatiens

Impatiens x hybrida

Here's the solution if you want to create an edging of impatiens in an area with mixed sun and shade: an impatiens that loves both. Profuse 3" flowers start early and bloom until frost. To date, has resisted downy mildew. ☉☉

\$5.00—4" pot:

A382 **Compact Red** ☿—True red. 18–24" h

A383 **Variegated Spreading White** ☿—Gold leaves with wide green edges. White flowers. 18" h ☿

Annual Flowers



Johnny Jump-ups

A340a **Goldfish Plant** *Hypocyrta glabra* 🌱
Green leaves with small flowers that look like goldfish. Trailing. Great for hanging baskets or as a house plant. 6–12”h ○● \$3.00—3.5” pot

A340b **Green Ball** 🌱 **NEW**
Dianthus barbatus

Soft, mossy-looking spherical flowers are light green. Floral arrangers love them for their weirdness and how long they last after being cut. Fragrant, too. Blooms spring into fall. 10–14”h ○ \$5.00—4” pot

A341 **Helen’s Flower** 🌱
Helenium amarum Dakota Gold

Neatly mounded plants are covered with 1” sunny yellow, daisy-like blooms and finely textured foliage. No deadheading needed. Wider than it is tall. 15”h ○☞☞ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A342 **Heliotrope** 🌱
Heliotropium arborescens Mini Marine Blue
Deep blue flowers. Beautiful, fragrant umbels for containers, baskets or the garden. The earliest flowering heliotrope, it maintains a compact habit and terrific uniformity. 12”h ○☞☞ \$2.50—3.5” pot

A343 **Hibiscus, Maple Leaf**
Hibiscus acetosella Mahogany Splendor
Resembles a Japanese maple with deep burgundy leaves. Dramatic in the garden and containers, but also flourishes as a pond plant. Bring indoors for the winter. Deer, drought and heat resistant. 36–60”h ○ \$5.00—4” pot



Marigolds *Tagetes* ○☞☞

Marigolds like full sun and provide sunny flowers until frost. Excellent for butterflies and caterpillars. Whether called “French” or “African,” they are actually native to Mexico.

Bicolor

Alternating red and gold petals with darker yellow centers. 🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A435 **Mr. Majestic** 🌱—Cheerful in the garden or in containers. 12”h

A436 **Pinwheel** 🌱—Single, heirloom variety dating back to 1791. 24–36”h

Crackerjack

Big, bold double flowers borne well above the foliage. Very early and free-flowering. 24”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A437 **Orange** 🌱
A438 **Yellow** 🌱

Disco

French marigolds with single flowers. 8–10”h 🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A439 **Marietta** 🌱—Golden yellow with mahogany blotches.
A440 **Red** 🌱

A441 **Durango Flame** 🌱

Mahogany with orange-gold edges. 6–12”h 🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A442 **Garland Orange** 🌱 **NEW**

Giant ruffled yellow-orange flowers with long, tough stems, used to make temple garlands in India or for parade floats and decorations. 28–60”h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Inca

4” double blooms. 18–20”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A443 **Orange** 🌱
A444 **Yellow** 🌱

A445 **Jedi Orange** 🌱

Ruffled pompom marigold stands out from the crowd with its astonishing height. This lanky cheerleader is perfect for the back of the cutting garden. Or grow it along a fence surrounding the kitchen garden. 48–60”h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Little Hero

A French crested type with large flowers on compact plants. Puts all its energy into masses of flowers up to 2.5” across. 6–8”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A446 **Flame** 🌱—Red-orange bicolor.
A447 **Mix** 🌱
A448 **Yellow** 🌱

A449 **Lunacy Orange** 🌱

3–4” double blooms with tightly crested flower heads. A funky novelty marigold. 10”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Signet

Tagetes tenuifolia

Lovely bright carpet of tiny single blooms, very compact. Feathery foliage has a pleasant, citrusy scent. Best for edible flowers. 9–12”h 🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A450 **Lemon Gem**—Bright yellow.
A451 **Paprika** 🌱—Mahogany with gold centers.
A452 **Tangerine Gem** 🌱—Orange.

White

Unusual white marigolds. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A453 **Vanilla** 🌱—Dreamy white flowers. 12–24”h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A454 **Sweet Cream** 🌱—Very showy 3” odorless blossoms. 18”h

Hummingbird Mint *Agastache*

Great-smelling flower spikes. Likely to survive the winter if grown in a well-drained, protected site. Also good for winter interest and bird food source. Excellent heat tolerance. Deer and rabbit resistant. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A344 **Pink Pop** *A. montana* 🌱—Spires of fragrant purplish pink flowers. 10–18”h 🌱☞☞

\$4.00—4” pot:

Acapulco series *A. mexicana*—The Acapulco series is compact with a long flowering period with lemon-scented foliage. 14–20”h 🌱☞☞

A345 **Orange** 🌱

A346 **Rose** 🌱

A347 **Salmon** 🌱

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A348 **Astello Indigo** 🌱—Deep blue, rootbeer-scented flower spikes. Bushy habit. 18–24”h

Impatiens see box, page 17

A384 **Ivy, English** *Hedera helix* Gold Child
Golden variegated leaves. Vigorous grower. Good for shade. 36–72”h ○●☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

A385 **Ivy, German** 🌱

Senecio macroglossus Variegatus

Red stems with green and cream variegated leaves. Actually native to South Africa. Often grown as a houseplant. 60–96”h ○●☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

A386 **Jamaican Forget-Me-Nots** 🌱

Browallia americana Sky Blue

Deep lilac-blue 2” blooms with a white eye have a flat face like a pansy and the delicate casual charm of a forget-me-not. June until frost. 24”h ○●

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

See also BUSH VIOLET, page 14

A387 **Jasmine, Brazilian** 🌱
Mandevilla Red

Showy, 2–2.5” red to deep red tubular flowers in clusters of three to five on a South American woody vine with leathery leaves. This is a hanging basket type that trails, but will grow taller if given support and kept indoors for the winter (can grow up to 48” over the years). Formerly *Dipladenia*. 12”h ○ \$5.00—3.5” pot

A388 **Jewels of Opar** 🌱

Talinum paniculatum Kingwood Gold

Airy sprays of tiny bright pink blooms on branched, reddish, wiry 30” stems are held well above the chartreuse foliage. These become shiny spherical coppery seedpods that remain attractive for months. Reseeds. Drought-tolerant. 12”h ○ \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Johnny Jump-Ups *Viola tricolor*

An old-fashioned garden favorite. May reseed. 6–12”h ○●☞☞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A389 **Angel Amber Kiss** 🌱—Beautiful rusty orange petals surround a golden center with an extra rosy petal in the center of the bloom.

A390 **King Henry** 🌱—Classic tricolor blossom.

A391 **Penny Citrus Mix** 🌱—Mix of cream, primrose and yellow.

A392 **Sorbet Blues Mix** 🌱

A393 **Sorbet Lemon Chiffon** 🌱

Joseph’s Coat *Alternanthera*

Who needs flowers when you’ve got leaves like these? ○●☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

A394 **Gold A** **NEW** 🌱—Yellow-green leaves for bright contrast. 12–24”h

A395 **Old-Fashioned** 🌱—The classic color-changing foliage plant. 12–24”h 🌱

A396 **Red Threads** 🌱—Excellent filler plant in mixed containers. Thread-like foliage in shiny dark red. 8”h by 15”w

\$4.00—4” pot:

A397 **Gold Thread** 🌱—Golden, needle-shaped leaves on a bushy plant. 6–12”h

A398 **Little Ruby**—Deep burgundy and fuchsia leaves shaped like the ace of spades with greenish new growth that keeps the plant looking cheerful. Tight growth habit. 15–18”h ☞☞

A399 **Kiss-Me-Over-the-Garden-Gate**
Polygonum orientale 🌱

Buy it for the name alone. An old-fashioned annual with long tassels of bright pink flowers. Giant. Stems can be saved to use like bamboo canes for plant staking. Fragrant. May reseed. 96”h ○ \$4.00—4” pot

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

A400 **Laceflower** 🌱 **NEW**

Ammi majus Graceland

Dainty-looking, long-blooming lacy clusters of white flowers open from green buds in summer. Long, straight stems and extended vase time make it a good cut flower. Easier to grow than Queen Anne’s Lace, which it resembles. Ferny foliage. Originally from the Nile River Valley. 55”h by 20”w ○☞☞

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Lantana *Lantana camara*

Excellent hummingbird and butterfly plants with dense flower heads in bright colors. Drought and heat tolerant. ○☞☞☞

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

A401 **Samantha**—Cheerful yellow flowers and chartreuse-edged variegated foliage. Sterile cultivar that does not set seed, so its energy goes into blooming. 15”h 🌱

\$4.00—4” pot:

A402 **Bandana Cherry** 🌱—Multiple colors of dark cherry through pink to peach and even gold. Large flowers. 20–26”h

\$5.00—4” pot:

A403 **Lucky Red Flame** 🌱—Profuse bright red and orange flower clusters on neat, upright mounds of foliage. 12–16”h

A404 **Luscious Grape** 🌱—Fragrant purple blossoms with white eyes. 10–16”h by 36”w

A405 **Larkspur** 🌱

Delphinium consolida Blue Cloud

An airy open habit with sprays of half-inch single blue flowers. Self sows. 36–40”h ○●☞☞

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

LAVENDER COTTON, moved to Miniature Plants, page 12

Licorice Plant *Helichrysum petiolare*

Fuzzy oval leaves, trailing. One of the greatest spiller plants for containers. 24”h ○🌱

\$4.00—3.5” pot:

A406 **Golden** 🌱—Golden leaves.

A407 **Silver** 🌱—Silver leaves.

Lion’s Ears *Leonotis*

Giant that doesn’t need staking. ○●

\$2.50—2.5” pot:

A408 **Lion’s Ears** *L. leonurus*—A circle of 1” orange tubular flowers emerge from rounded, spiny clusters that encircle the stems so that it looks like the stems are growing right through the middle of the clusters. 72–96”h

\$5.00—4” pot:

A409 **Savannah Sunset** *L. mentifolia*—Dr. Seuss plant looks like slender green poles with fuzzy pompoms of orange tubular flowers strung on them like beads. 60–72”h 🌱

Lisianthus *Eustoma grandiflorum*

Stunning, almost rose-like cut flowers in early summer. Long-lasting blooms. Morning sun with afternoon shade is ideal. Remove spent blooms for extended flowering. ○

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A410 **ABC Blue Rim** 🌱—Purple and white double bicolor. 14–18”h

A411 **ABC Rose** 🌱—Rose shades to almost peach. Double 36–45”h

A412 **Arena Champagne** **NEW** 🌱—Fully double slightly peachy pink. Mid-season bloom. Robust stems and petals mean they do extra well as cut flowers. Blooms later than other Lisianthus. 31–39”h

A413 **Arena Red** **NEW** 🌱—Fully double 2–3” flowers are shades of dark rose-pink that approach being red. 31–39”h

A414 **Echo Lavender** 🌱—Double lavender. 12–14”h

A415 **Flare White** **NEW** 🌱—Double flowers bunch together at the top of each stem, looking like a ready-made bouquet. 36–45”h

A416 **Mariachi Blue** 🌱—Quadruple blossoms. Staking required. 20–24”h

A417 **Mariachi Lime Green** 🌱—Quadruple blossoms. Staking required. 20–24”h

A418 **Mariachi Yellow** 🌱—Soft yellow quadruple blossoms. 30–36”h

A419 **Minuet Dark Purple** **NEW** 🌱—Fully double deep purple. Mid-season. 24–28”h

Lobelia, Compact *Lobelia*

Vigorous, and unsurpassed for intense color and neat edging. Give sunny sidewalks the royal treatment. Originally from South Africa. Flowers through frost. ○●☞☞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A420 **Cambridge Blue** 🌱—Dainty light blue flowers. 4–6”h

A421 **Riviera Marine Blue** 🌱—5”h

A422 **Riviera Midnight Blue** 🌱—5”h



See also TARRAGON, MEXICAN, page 10

Annual Flowers

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Lobelia, Compact *continued*

\$5.00—4" pot:

A423 **Heat Electric Blue** —Cobalt blue blooms even in the hottest summer. 6–12" h by 12" w

A424 **Hot Springs Dark Blue** —Electric blue with white splash at the center. Tidy habit. 6–8" h

Lobelia, Trailing *Lobelia pendula*

Easy. Beautiful, intense color in window boxes and rock gardens. Flowers through frost. Very early to bloom. 5" h ○ ● ☹ ☺

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A425 **Fountain Crimson**

A426 **Regatta Marine Blue**

A427 **Regatta Midnight Blue**

A428 **Regatta White**

A429 Love Lies Bleeding

Amaranthus caudatus Red Tails

Stunning accent plants with drooping red blooms up to 24" long. An old favorite, common in American gardens a century ago. Dries well. 48" h ○ ● ☹

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Love-in-a-Mist *Nigella*

Fine, feathery foliage and adorable fairy lantern-like seed pods. Cottage garden charm. Can be dried. Self seeds. Needs well-drained soil. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A430 **Spanish N. hispanica** —Faintly scented, deep blue flowers, 2.5" across, with a cluster of bright red stamens at the center. Good for cutting. 24" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A431 **Midnight** —Dark purple flowers with what looks like an upside-down black octopus in the center (this becomes an ornamental seed pod.) Great for flower arranging. 36" h

A432 **Mulberry Rose** —Dainty blend of pink and white bicolor blossoms. Blooms in early summer. 18–24" h

A433 Lupine, Silky *Lupinus pilosus*

Lovely blue flowers on a spike, with fuzzy stems and nice compound leaves. 36" h ○ ☺ \$3.00—3.5" pot

See also TEXAS BLUE BONNETS, page 21

A434 Mallow, Annual *Malope Queen Red*

Cottage garden favorite resembling a small hollyhock with satin purple-red flowers. 26–36" h ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Marigolds see box, page 18

A455 Mexican Heather

Cuphea rosea Allyson

Shiny green leaves with fine lacy texture contrast with lavender-orchid tiny blooms. Drought tolerant.

12–18" h ○ ☹ \$5.00—4.5" pot

A456 Mexican Sunflower

Tithonia rotundifolia Torch

All-American award winner with huge 3" scarlet-orange single blooms, great for hedges, tall flower beds, or cut flowers. Velvety foliage. Blooms July to frost. May reseed. 60–72" h ○ ☹ ☹

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A457 Milkweed, Blue-Flowered

Tweedia caerulea

Furry 4" heart-shaped gray-green leaves and loose clusters of 1" star-shaped pale to sky-blue flowers with darker turquoise centers in summer. Boat-shaped seed pods. From Brazil and Uruguay. 12–36" h ○

\$2.50—3.5" pot

Million Bells *Calibrachoa*

Multitudes of small petunia-like blooms. Beautiful in baskets or window boxes. Fast growing and self-cleaning. Trailing. ○

\$5.00—4" pot:

A458 **Callie Painted Coral** —Pink-coral with cream edges. 4–6" h

A459 **Can-Can Dark Purple** —Near-black purple. 10–15" h

A460 **Minifamous Double Magenta** —Double 1" reddish-magenta flowers resemble little roses. 6–10" h

A461 **Minifamous Superbells Frostfire** —In the center of each white flower is a distinct yellow star radiating scarlet-burgundy rays. Pale gray veins make the petals look subtly quilted. 6–10" h

A462 **Pomegranate Punch** —Abundant deep rosy-red flowers with black-red eyes and yellow centers. Trails to 24". 4–6" h

A463 **Superbells Blackberry Punch** —Deep purple flowers with a much darker throat bloom from early spring to frost on trailing branches. 6–10" h

A464 **Superbells Tequila Sunrise** —Gold with a red eye. 4–6" h

A465 Monkey Flower *Mimulus Mystic Mix*

Clear colors of scarlet, yellow, orange, and white. Free flowering. Dwarf variety with compact growth, good for cool spring weather. Does well in wet soil. 6–9" h ○ ● \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A466 Morning Glory, Dwarf

Evolvulus Blue My Mind

True blue five-petaled flowers bloom spring to frost. Trails to 24". Enjoys summer heat. 6–12" h ○

\$5.00—4" pot

A467 Moroccan Snapdragon

Linaria maroccana

Purple 1.5" miniature snapdragons cluster at the top of each branching stem. Happy when and where pansies are happy, these cool-weather self-seeding annuals will benefit from some afternoon shade and a trim after their first flowering. April to June. 10–20" h ○ ● ☺

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Moss Rose *Portulaca grandiflora*

Flowers resemble wild roses on low-growing, succulent plants. Bright colors with enormous appeal. For hot and dry locations, rock gardens, edging. Good for bees. Easy to grow. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A468 **Happy Hour Banana** —Golden yellow. 4" h by 10–12" w

A469 **Happy Hour Mix** —4" h by 10–12" w

A470 **Happy Hour Rosita** —2001 All-America Selection. Blooms early with dark pink semi-double flowers. 4" h by 10–12" w

A471 **Sundial Mix** —4" h by 6–8" w

\$5.00—4" pot:

A472 **Cupcake Carrot** —Intense orange with a yellow center. Trailing. 2–5" h by 16–20" w

Nasturtium *Tropaeolum majus*

Prolific bloomer with edible flowers and leaves that add spice and color to salads. Excellent for butterflies, fair for hummingbirds. ○ ☹ ☹ ☹

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

A473 **Hermine Grashoff** —Ruffled, fully double, orange-scarlet 2.5" flowers. Seldom available commercially because the plant cannot be grown from seed. Try this variety in a hanging basket or container as the Victorians did and see why it was given the Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Garden Merit. 18–24" h by 36–48" w

\$5.00—4" pot:

A474 **Duckalicious** —A brand new flower form for an old favorite, each bloom like a bouquet of tiny yellow ducks' feet. Even the leaves are lobed rather than the usual round shape. Trailing. 6–12" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A475 **Alaska** —Variegated foliage. Bright mix of 2" yellow, or orange or red blossoms, sprawling habit. 8–12" h

A476 **Alaska Scarlet** —Variegated foliage and scarlet blossoms. 8–12" h

A477 **Black Velvet** —Intense dark maroon. 8–12" h

A478 **Empress of India** —Deep, velvety crimson flowers against dark blue-green foliage. 8–12" h

A479 **Jewel Salmon** —Frilly semi-double deep apricot-salmon. 8–12" h

A480 **Ladybird** —Orange-yellow blossoms with deep red centers. 8–12" h

A481 **Milk Maid** —Lightest cream blossoms. 8–12" h

See also the new NASTURTIUMS IN HANGING BASKETS, page 22

Nemesia *Nemesia*

Very fragrant, as well as heat- and cold-tolerant, with cute little faces. Another South African beauty. Great for containers. ○

\$4.00—4" pot:

A482 **Angelart Cherry** —Intense cherry blossoms with good heat tolerance. 7–14" h

A483 **Angelart Orange** —An intense, true orange. 8–10" h

A484 **Angelart Pear** —Peachy pink to light orange. 8–10" h

A485 **Sunsatia Mango** —Mango, yellow, purple, pink and cream on each flower. 10–14" h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A486 **Opal Innocence** —Extremely fragrant with blooms that change from iridescent pink to light purple. 8–10" h

A487 Oyster Plant

Tradescantia spathacea Variegated

Clump of shiny green spears with purple backs. Interesting white three-petaled flowers in boat-shaped bracts are why one common name is Moses-in-a-basket. 12–24" h ○

\$3.00—3.5" pot

Painted Tongue *Salpiglossis*

Trumpet-shaped blooms marked with colorful veins and contrasting throats. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A488 **Casino Mix** —Red, yellow, orange, rose or purple flowers on dwarf plants, ideal for containers and bedding. 10–12" h

A489 **Chilean Black** —Chocolate purple-black 1.25" flowers with yellow throats. 12–20" h

A490 **Chocolate Royale** —Velvet deep burgundy petals with even darker veins. 24–36" h

A491 **Kew Blue** —Deep blue-purple blossoms with a dark center and gold streaks. If deadheaded, blossoms spring through summer. Attractive cut flower. 32" h

Pansy *Viola x wittrockiana*

Spring and fall color with velvety petals. May reseed, although some hybrids are sterile. 6–8" h ○ ● ☹

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A492 **Chianti Mix** —Striped and ruffled in shades of terracotta, salmon, rose and wine-red.

A493 **Delta Cool Water Mix** —Early flowering, 2.5" blue and white mix.

A494 **Dynamite Blue Blotch** —Dark blue-violet with a darker blotch.

A495 **Dynamite Orange**

A496 **Springtime Black** —Gorgeous black flowers.

A497 **Ultima Morpho** —Wonderful bright pastel blue with yellow centers.

Pentas *Pentas lanceolata*

Named for its clusters of dome-shaped, five-petaled blooms. Best seller at the Chicago Botanic Garden's plant sale. Good for butterflies; loves hot weather.

○ ● ☹ ☹

\$4.00—4" pot:

A498 **Appleblossom Pink** —14–24" h

A499 **Neon Magenta** —14–24" h

A500 **Tall Red** —True red. 30–36" h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A501 **Butterfly White** —12–22" h

A502 Pepper, Ornamental

Capsicum annuum Black Pearl

Round, shiny black fruit, maturing to dark red. Bushy, glossy jet-black foliage is perfect for containers. Heat, humidity and drought tolerant. Unusual annual that deserves a place in your flower garden or container. Edible, but bred for looks, not taste. 18" h ○ ● ☹

\$2.50—2.5" pot

There are a number of other attractive HOT PEPPERS, page 39

A503 Persian Shield *Strobilanthes dyerianus*

Grown for its large royal purple leaves with a metallic sheen. It's an upright plant, dramatic in containers. Beautiful foliage! 36" h ○ ● \$5.00—5.25" pot

A504 Peruvian Lily

Alstroemeria hybrid Pink and White

Bright pink petals brushed with white and dashed with burgundy. Fragrant flowers from South America make great cut flowers that last up to two weeks. Roots can be dug and stored for the winter like dahlias.

20–40" h ○ \$2.50—3.5" pot

Petunias see box, page 20

A542 Phlox, Night *Zaluzianskya capensis*

Vanilla-like fragrance permeates the evening garden when the tiny maroon and white bell-shaped flowers open. All the rage in the UK thanks to its distinctive scent. Foliage forms a tidy low mat. 12" h ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- ☼ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

- ☹ Toxic to humans

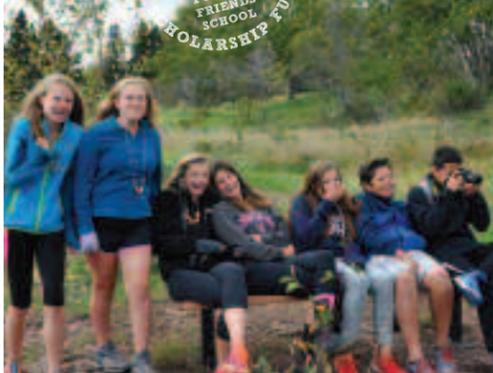
- 🌿 Saturday restock



Love in a Mist

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FOR THE
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Annual Flowers

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 👤 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
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- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
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- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

A543 **Pincushion Flower** 🌿
Scabiosa atropurpurea Chat Noir
Dark red (almost black) white-tipped fully double flowers with a pleasant fragrance. Great cut flowers: the more you cut, the more it blooms. Flowers resemble delicate pincushions. Early to late summer bloomer. 24”h ○♠🦋 \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A544 **Pink Pokers** 🌿
Limonium suworowii Rosy Red
Mop of unusual long pink flowering stems resembling multi-branched coral. A novel flower shape for your garden and floral arrangements. Makes a great dried flower. From Central Asia, Afghanistan and Iran. Drought tolerant. Syn. *Psylliostachys suworowii*. 18–24”h ○ \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Pinks *Dianthus*
Annual pinks are early flowering, staying smothered in a perpetual riot of fringed blossoms until frost. May reseed or survive the winter. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A545 **Super Parfait Raspberry** 🌿—Early bloomer. 6–8”h

A546 **Wee Willie** *D. barbatus* 🌿—Mix of red, pink, and white scented bicolors. 6”h

Polka Dot *Hypoestes phyllostachya*
Green foliage splashed and speckled with colors. Good for containers, bedding or as a house plant. Some like it in miniature gardens, too. ○●🌿

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A547 **Confetti Pink** 🌿—6”h
A548 **Confetti Red** 🌿—6”h
A549 **Confetti White** 🌿—6”h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:
A550 **Splash Select Red** 🌿—Blackish green 2-3” pointy leaves splashed with cherry red. 10–16”h

A551 **Poor Man’s Orchid** *Impatiens balfouri*
Pink and white showy flowers. Will reseed but can be easily removed if it is in the wrong place. ○●🌿🌱
\$6.00—3.5” pot

Poppy, California *Eschscholzia californica*
Drought-tolerant. Prefers low-fertility soils and good drainage. Cut back for rebloom. May self seed. ○●♠
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A552 **Mikado** 🌿—Deep orange satiny petals with scarlet backs on four-petaled 2-3” flowers. 12–18”h
A553 **Mission Bells** 🌿—A mix of beautiful colors on flat-faced poppy blooms. 12”h
A554 **Rosa Romantica** 🌿—Cheerful ivory double flowers streaked with salmon pink. Feathery foliage is silver-gray. Self-sows. Long-blooming. 8–10”h

A555 **Poppy, Danish Flag** 🌿
Papaver somniferum
A dead ringer for Denmark’s flag. Feathered red petals marked with a white cross. Intriguing seed pods make ideal holiday arrangements or leave them to add winter interest. Edible seeds. Prolific reseed. 24–36”h ○🌱
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A556 **Poppy, Ladybird**
Papaver commutatum 🌿
Nirvana for poppy lovers! Bushy plants produce 15+ blooms simultaneously for at least a month and a half. Red with black markings inside. May reseed. Best in rich soil. 12–18”h ○🌱 \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A557 **Rice, Black** *Oryza sativa* Black Madras
Grown for its dense, upright green-purple-maroon stems and foliage. Position it where the morning or evening sun can shine through the leaves. Since rice likes to grow in water, give it consistently moist soil by keeping its container in or even slightly under water, or by a pond. Fully grown plants produce light green vertical seedheads of rice kernels (110 days). 16”h ○
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A558 **Sage, Gentian** 🌿
Salvia patens Blue Angel
Graceful ultramarine and periwinkle blue tubular blooms on upright stems early July through frost. Tubular true-blue flowers in loose spikes above mounds of velvety foliage. Good cut flower. 24–30”h ○🦋 \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

A559 **Sage, Hummingbird** 🌿
Salvia subrotunda
Red-orange flowers that bloom all summer until frost. Hummingbirds love it. Attractive bright green heart-shaped leaves. From Brazil. 48”h ○🦋
\$5.00—6 plants in a pack



Petunias *Petunia* ○🦋🌱

A505 **Blanket Zinfandel** 🌿
Pinkish burgundy with a darker throat. Small-flowered, fast-growing filler and trailer. 6–10”h 🌱
\$5.00—4” pot

A506 **Can Can Harlequin Burgundy** 🌿**NEW**
Deep red 3-4” blooms marked with white flares and thin white irregular margins along jagged edges. Perfect for a red, white and blue planting. 13–16”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Carpet
Compact with many medium-sized blooms. Heaviest bloomer. 6–12”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A507 **Blue** 🌿
A508 **Mix** 🌿
A509 **Pink** 🌿
A510 **Plum** 🌿—Purple with deeper purple veins.
A511 **Red** 🌿
A512 **Sky Blue** 🌿
A513 **Velvet** 🌿—Burgundy-purple.
A514 **White** 🌿

A515 **Crazytunia Pulse** 🌿**NEW**
Dark burgundy-purple flowers with a large bright yellow central star and hot pink edges that do seem to flicker. Semi-trailing. Compact and sturdy. 10–12”h
\$5.00—4” pot

A516 **Double Surprise Blue Vein** 🌿
Dark purple. 8–12”h
\$5.00—4.5” pot

Dreams
3-4” flowers that hold up well in rain. 8–12”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A517 **Midnight** 🌿—Deep blue.
A518 **Pink** 🌿—Pastel pink.
A519 **Red** 🌿
A520 **White** 🌿

Petunia, Easy Wave
Spreading variety, also great in baskets and containers. 6-8”h by 36”w
\$3.00—3.5” pot:

A521 **Misty Lilac** 🌿—Recommended by Master Gardener Nancy Rose in the *Star Tribune*.
A522 **Tidal Wave Silver** 🌿—AAS winner. White flowers with a purple throat and veining.
\$5.00—4.5” pot:
A523 **Blue** 🌿
A524 **Pink** 🌿
A525 **Rosy Dawn** 🌿—Rose-pink with a white center.

A526 **Glow Blue Stardust** 🌿**NEW**
Bold white stripes against a field of near-cobalt blue. 8–10”h by 12–24”w
\$5.00—4” pot

A527 **Happy Magic Giant Dijon** 🌿**NEW**
Bright golden yellow lightly brushed with orange and red. Semi-trailing. 8–16”h
\$5.00—4” pot

A528 **Hells Bells** 🌿
Trailing reddish orange fragrant flowers. The first true orange petunia. 8”h ○●
\$5.00—4” pot

Salvia *Salvia*
Garden favorites. ○●🦋
\$2.50—2.5” pot:
A560 **Purple Majesty** *S. guarantica*—Deep blue-purple tubular flowers bloom June to frost. Brought back by popular demand from plant sale shoppers. 48–60”h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:
A561 **Evolution Deep Violet** *S. farinacea* 🌿—Crowded with 6”, rich fade-resistant violet flower spikes that keep blooming. Very heat tolerant. 18”h
A562 **Forest Fire** *S. coccinea* 🌿—Heat tolerant. Airy blossoms held above the foliage. 18”h
A563 **Nymph Coral** *S. coccinea* 🌿—Airy salmon blooms. 10”h
A564 **Sizzler Purple** *S. splendens* 🌿—Short and great for bedding. 10–12”h 🌱
A565 **Sizzler Red** *S. splendens* 🌿—The classic red salvia for bedding. 10–12”h

Hula Hoop
Ruffled and early-blooming with a wide white ring. Compact and uniform. 12”h ○●
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A529 **Blue** 🌿
A530 **Rose** 🌿
A531 **Hummingbird Red** 🌿
Petunia exserta
Rare? In 2007, only 14 plants were found growing in Brazil in “shaded cracks on sandstone towers” (Wikipedia). Unusual? It’s the only petunia pollinated by hummingbirds, and the only red wild petunia. Crimson-red 2.5” star-faced flowers with long nectar tubes and prominent stamens and stigma. Said to bloom sooner when root bound. Blooms early summer to fall. 24”h 🌱
\$4.00—3.5” pot

A532 **Pretty Much Picasso** 🌿
A deep violet throat surrounded by a rim of brilliant chartreuse makes this new Supertunia a real show-stopper. Strong trailing habit, blooms all summer. 8–12”h 🌱
\$4.00—4” pot

A533 **Prism Sunshine** 🌿
Yellow center with a cream edge. AAS winner. 12–14”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A534 **Shockwave Denim** 🌿
Purple-blue (almost periwinkle) flowers when new, cool, or in a bit of shade; the 1.5-2” flowers will lighten to lavender-blue with age, heat, and more sun. Blooms in spring and fills in quickly, with new flowers appearing both in the center of the mound and along the stems through autumn. Yes, even in August. Can take heat, humidity, and rain. Self-cleaning. Can tolerate some shade. 7-10”h by 24-36”w ○●
\$5.00—4” pot

A535 **Sophistica Blue Morn** 🌿
Deep purple turning pale towards the center. 10–15”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

SuperCal *Petchoa*
An all-new flower hybrid that delivers the best characteristics of petunias and million bells: vigorous, with exceptional flower power, lush foliage, dependable performance and beautiful color. No deadheading needed. 12–16”h by 24–30”w
\$5.00—4” pot:

A536 **Neon Rose** 🌿—Vibrant fuchsia-pink.
A537 **Velvet** 🌿—Deep rose-red with darker eye and veins and slight yellow throat.

Supercascade
Trailer with 3.5” flowers, excellent for baskets and with good drought tolerance. 10”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A538 **Burgundy** 🌿
A539 **Salmon** 🌿
A540 **Sweetunia, Hot Rod Red** 🌿
Hot, hot red small blossoms in a dense mound. 8–10”h by 18”w 🌱
\$5.00—4” pot

A541 **Violet-Flowered** 🌿
Petunia integrifolia
Trailing, self-cleaning, lovely small plum-colored blossoms. Good for mass plantings. A spectacular wildflower from Argentina that blooms from spring until frost. 12–18”h
\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Plants
marked
with

are
especially
good
for bees

Quaker Values

simplicity, peace, integrity, community, equality





**Friends
School**
OF MINNESOTA

Annual Flowers

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Salvia continued

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

A566 **Yvonne's S. splendens** —Seldom offered for sale, this tall red is named for the woman who developed it after selecting seed from the tallest plants growing in her garden. She then shared the seed with other gardeners; it now grows all over the country. Carol grew this last year for the first time and it lived up to its hype, growing to 60" tall and attracting hummingbirds. 48–60" h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A567 **Heatwave Blaze** *S. microphylla* x *greggii* —Crimson flowers on tight, compact plants. Bred to withstand the hot Australian summer and tolerate dry conditions. 24–30" h

A568 **Heatwave Glimmer** *S. microphylla* x *greggii* —Soft white flowers from almost black buds bloom spring until frost. Nice for a moon garden. Australian-bred for hot dry weather. Dense aromatic foliage. 30–36" h

A569 **Maraschino** *S. greggii*—Tubular cherry-red flowers and dense dark leaves make this effective massed or as a single specimen. Drought tolerant. 30–36" h

A570 **Wendy's Wish** *S. buchananii*—Fuchsia flowers with fluted tips on sturdy maroon stems. Long white stamens add even more charm. 30–40" h

\$5.00—5.25" pot:

A571 **Black and Blue** *S. guaranatica*—Fabulous late summer to fall display. Unusual black calyx and deep blue blooms; shrub-like form. Great for contrast with yellow-flowering plants. 36–48" h

A572 **Dancing Flame** *S. splendens*—Resembling an unusually vibrant coleus until its scarlet flowers appear in late summer, this sage has dark green leaves liberally splashed with bright gold. Looks best with some light afternoon shade. 36" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A573 **Pink** *S. splendens*—Wild form with peach-pink flowers. It should become quite bushy. Can be brought indoors for the winter. 48–60" h

A574 **Scarlet Mallow** *Pentapetes phoenicea*—The five-petaled blossoms have an open, almost flat, cup shape with central anthers protruding so much the flowers look like red jellyfish. Long, narrow leaves are olive-bronze-green with serrated edges. Planted by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello, but rarely cultivated in America now. Other common names are Noon Flower and Middy Flower because the blooms open at noon and close at dawn. Easy. 36–48" h \$2.50—3.5" pot

A575 **Sensitive Plant** *Mimosa pudica*—A favorite of children. Native to South and Central America, this creeping plant has compound leaves that fold inward and droop when touched, then reopen within minutes. 12–30" h \$5.00—4" pot

Shamrock *Oxalis vulcanicola*

Brightly colored flowers and clover-like foliage in low, mounding mats. Easy to grow: drought tolerant, deer resistant, no deadheading needed. Also a great house plant.

\$5.00—4" pot:

A576 **Charmed Wine**—White lily-shaped flowers on a mound of deep burgundy foliage with pale green stems. Don Engebretsen, the Renegade Gardener, has elected it to his "Perfect Plant Club," due to its combination of pretty flowers and nice foliage. 12–16" h

A577 **Molten Lava**—Leaves range in color from chartreuse to orange maroon depending on the light conditions. Dainty yellow flowers all season long. 6–10" h by 18–24" w

A578 **Plum Crazy**—Dappled pink, green and white foliage with yellow flowers. Exciting new look in the shade. 3–8" h by 12" w

A579 **Silver Nickel Vine**

Dichondra Silver Falls

Rounded, fan-shaped silver foliage with a cascading habit. Heat and drought-tolerant in sun and shade, great for containers. Grows 36–72" long. 2–4" h \$2.00—2.5" pot

Snapdragon *Antirrhinum*

Old-fashioned favorites; great cut flowers. Deer-resistant.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A580 **Bizarre Mix** —Motley mix of dotted, striped, flecked, stippled, marbled, sprinkled, freckled, spotted, dappled, splashed, peppered, streaked, dashed, spattered, lined, and speckled flowers. Popular with Victorian gardeners and children. 20–24" h

A581 **Black Prince**—Near black velvety crimson flowers. Dark foliage. 18" h

Snapdragon continued

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack (continued):

A582 **Madam Butterfly Mix**—Double azalea-type blooms in wide range of colors. 24–30" h

A583 **Rocket Mix**—Tall, great for cut flowers. 36" h

A584 **Rocket Redstone**—Bronzy-red foliage.

Cherry red flowers. 30–36" h

A585 **Sonnet White**—18–21" h

A586 **Speedy Sonnet Yellow**—Bicolor with sassy yellow blooms with a red-purple lip. 18–24" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A587 **Chantilly Deep Orange**—Flat-faced, jumbo blooms cluster on strong 4.5" spikes in spring and fall. Longer-lasting in the garden and in the vase than traditional snapdragons. 36–48" h

A588 **Chantilly Light Salmon**—Flat-faced, jumbo blooms cluster on strong 4.5" spikes in spring and fall. Longer-lasting in the garden and in the vase than traditional snapdragons. 36–40" h

A589 **Purple Twist**—Purple and white striped flowers all summer. Cooler temperatures bring out the purple stripes. Lightly fragrant. 24–48" h

A590 **Red Delilah**—Attention-grabbing crimson blossoms with a white tube. Sturdy stems. 30–60" h

Snapdragon, Dwarf *Antirrhinum*

A snapdragon for edging. A dwarf in height but a giant in the garden or hanging basket. Heat and frost tolerant.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A591 **Chimes Mix**—Early, well-branched. 6–8" h

A592 **Twinny Peach**—Looking more like butterflies than dragons, these are double flowers. Peach is shorthand for shades of melon, peach, yellow and light orange blended together, a unique range of colors for a snapdragon. Plant with blues and purples, especially purple foliage. 12" h

A593 Snapdragon, Trailing *Antirrhinum* Luminaire Harvest Red

Cranberry and gold blooms. Most vigorous of the trailing snapdragons. Very easy to grow. Heat and cold tolerant. 8–10" h \$5.00—4" pot

Spiderflower *Cleome hassleriana*

Spiderflower performs well through heat and drought. Self-sows for next year. Useful for backgrounds and large beds. Nectar is excellent for bees and fair for hummingbirds. Seeds are eaten by finches and juncos.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A594 **Rose Queen**—36–48" h

A595 **Violet Queen**—36–48" h

A596 **White Queen**—36–48" h

\$4.00—4" pot:

A597 **Clio Magenta**—Upright, 4–6" whiskery flowers on a full, well-branched plant. Does not produce seed so it just keeps blooming. No thorns or sticky foliage. 18–36" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A598 **Cherry Queen** —This cottage garden flower, with its intense, bright cherry-rose 3–8" blooms, also fits into a tropical garden. 36–48" h

SPIKE MOSS, moved to *Miniature Plants*, page 12

A599 Spurge, Baby's Breath

Euphorbia Stardust Super Flash

Clouds of airy white flowers on small stems give a delicate appearance against the bright green leaves. A great filler plant. Heat and drought tolerant. 10–14" h \$5.00—4" pot

A600 Star Flower

Laurentia axillaris Beth's Blue

Mounds of fragrant 1–1.5" violet-blue star-shaped flowers that bloom until frost. Leaves have irregularly spiky edges. Good along paths. 12–14" h \$5.00—4" pot

A601 Stocks *Matthiola incana* Katz Purple

Tall cutting variety with a lovely fragrance, double rose blossoms over silvery gray foliage. A heat-tolerant, fragrant flower from old-fashioned gardens. 12–32" h \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Bring your own wagon if you can, and be sure to keep track of your plant purchases. See page 3 for details.



Sun Daisy *Osteospermum*

Cheerful 3" daisy-like blooms. Excellent for cutting.

\$5.00—4" pot:

A602 **3D Berry White**—Blooms all day and night with short white petals and an oversized, frilly lavender center. Mounded habit. 10–14" h

A603 **Fire Burst**—Light up the border with a burst of fire. Coppery gold to red with blue eyes. Upright. 12" h

\$5.00—4.5" pot:

A604 **Akila Purple**—Flowers open silver and turn vibrant purple. Compact and well-branched. 16–20" h

A605 **Summertime Sweet White** —White with purple eye. 16" h

A606 **Symphony Orange**—The best orange yet. 8–12" h

Sweet Potato Vine *Ipomoea batatas*

Vigorous trailing vine can romp among your flowers or cascade from baskets or containers. Trails up to 48". 6–10" h by 24–36" w

\$4.00—4" pot:

A607 **Blackie**—Dark purple.

A608 **Golden Marguerite**—Chartreuse.

\$5.00—4" pot:

A609 **Illusion Emerald Lace**—Almost spidery chartreuse leaves.

A610 **Illusion Midnight Lace**—Dramatic, graceful, deeply cut black-maroon foliage.

A611 **Sweet Caroline Bronze**—Light cinnamon color on deeply lobed leaves.

A612 **Sweet Caroline Green and Yellow**—Variegated.

A614 Tassel Flower

Emilia javanica Irish Poet

Fluffy, orange little flowers are fun to imagine as the rumpled redhead of its variety name. Easy, long-blooming heirloom that may gently self-sow. 20" h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

A615 Texas Bluebonnet *Lupinus texensis*

White-tipped clusters of up to 50 fragrant, blue, pea-like flowers. One of the six lupine species that are the state flower of Texas. 12–36" h \$2.00—2.5" pot

See also LUPINE, SILKY, page 19

Tobacco, Dwarf Flowering *Nicotiana*

Long-tubed, 2" blooms that are open all day; delightfully fragrant. Easy. 12–18" h

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A616 **Red**

A617 **Starmaker Lime**—Lime-green flowers.

Tobacco, Flowering *Nicotiana*

Easy and fragrant in the evening. Excellent nectar source for hummingbirds and moths (including the hummingbird-like sphinx moth). Seeds for finches and juncos. May reseed.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A618 **Hot Chocolate**—Pendulous green tubes opening to starry petals of ruby red to maroon. Colors richest grown in morning sun only. 48" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A619 **Big Mouth** *N. glutinosa*—Charming spikes of peachy-rose, wide-open, bell-like flowers with a pale yellow throat are accented by gray, felted, heart-shaped leaves. Easy to grow, long-blooming, and good for cutting. Reseeds freely. 24–36" h

A620 **Fragrant Delight Mix** *N. alata*—Star-shaped blooms in shades of fuchsia, white, salmon, purple, lavender, rust and bronze. 48–72" h

A621 **Grand Old White** *N. alata grandiflora*—Fragrant, old-fashioned white. 32" h

A622 **Lime** *N. alata*—Check out these 1" lime-green flowers, trumpet-shaped opening to beautiful five-pointed stars that bloom profusely for three months. Looks especially great with blue flowers. 24–36" h

A623 **Whisper Deep Pink**—Blooms prolifically in varying shades of white to pink from May until frost. All colors present at once. Excellent disease tolerance. 36" h

A624 **White to Rose** *N. mutabilis*—This hummingbird favorite has been written up in *Martha Stewart Living*. 36–60" h

A625 **Woodland** *N. sylvestris*—Elongated, tubular, star-shaped white flowers form fountains atop tall stems. Huge leaves. Sweetly scented. More shade tolerant than other tobaccos. 48–60" h

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- Good for bees
- Bird food source
- Butterfly-friendly
- Hummingbird-friendly

- Attractive foliage
- Culinary
- Edible flowers
- Ground cover
- Medicinal
- Minnesota native
- Rock garden

- Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- Toxic to humans
- Saturday restock



Spiderflower



Flowering Tobacco

We accept cash, checks, Amex, Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Annual Flowers

Hanging Baskets

SPECIALTY BASKETS

A670 **Silver Dollar Vine** *Xerosicyos danguyi* 6" basket—\$12.00
Round, shiny, succulent-like leaves on trailing vines. From Madagascar, so it enjoys hot weather. Easy; a good houseplant. ○☞

A671 **Bougainvillea** *Bougainvillea* 10" basket—\$32.00 ☞
Petal-like bracts come in a range of colors and last a long time. Blooms all summer with no deadheading. And if you forget to water it, it will come back to life when you do. ○☞

A672 **Herb Mix**—10" basket—\$25.00 ☞
Organic mix with sweet basil, thyme, sage, oregano, and flatleaf parsley. ○☞**Organic**

Combination Baskets for Shade or Sun 12" basket—\$39.00
Creative, ready-to-go baskets each contain three or more varieties of striking plants in beautiful color and texture combinations.

Shade A673 ○●☞ Sun A674 ○☞

EDIBLES IN 12" FIBER BASKETS \$29.00

Strawberry, Toscana *Fragaria*
A701 Dark pink flowers, everbearing red fruit. ○☞

Tomato A702 Tumbling Tiger—red and green striped pear tomatoes. Indeterminate, 55 days. ○☞☞

12" BASKETS \$24.00

Begonia *Begonia*
A675–677 Bonfire, Orange and Salmon-Pink Tuberous
●☞☞☞☞☞

Black-Eyed Susan Vine *Thunbergia*
A678 ○☞☞☞

Canary Bird Vine
☞ *Tropaeolum peregrinum* A679
○●☞☞☞☞

Coleus *Solenostemon*
A680 Cascade Red, Strawberry Drop ☞☞
●●☞☞☞

Fern, Boston *Nephrolepis* A682
○☞☞

Fuchsia *Fuchsia*
A683–A688 Dark Eyes, Marinka, Millennium, Shadow Dancer, Rosella, Sunbeam, Paloma ☞☞, Velvet Crush ○●☞☞☞☞

Geranium, Ivy *Pelargonium*
A689–690 Contessa Lavender, Freestyle Arctic Red ☞☞○☞☞☞

Impatiens, Double *Impatiens* A691 Silhouette Rose ☞☞
●☞☞☞

Impatiens, New Guinea *Impatiens*
A692–A693 Two Riviera varieties
○☞☞☞☞

Lobelia *Lobelia* A694 Heat Electric Blue
○●☞☞☞

Nasturtium ☞☞ *Tropaeolum majus*
A695–A698 Empress of India, Night and Day, Troika Cream, Troika Orange
○☞☞☞☞☞

Petunia *Petunia*
A699–A700 Limoncello, Supertunia Bordeaux
○☞☞☞☞

Verbena *Verbena*
A703 Lanai Purple Star ○☞☞☞☞

Hanging Nasturtiums ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞☞☞☞

We've added cold-tolerant nasturtiums and canary bird vine to our basket selection for their edible, colorful flowers and fun foliage. You'll find them outside, along with the strawberry baskets at the end of the Fruit section.

Canary Bird Vine A679—Yellow mop-tops.

Empress of India A695—Deep, velvety crimson flowers against dark blue-green foliage. Victorian heirloom from the 19th century. ☞

Night and Day A696—The lightest cream and darkest mahogany blooms for strong contrast.

Troika Cream A697—Creamy yellow flowers with dark splashes near the throat. Leaves are striped and spotted greens and creams.

Troika Orange A698—Tangerine flowers. Leaves are splashed, striped, and spotted in white and pale green. ☞



NOTE: Baskets are not included in our website's plant listings.

A626 **Torch of Texas** *Ipomopsis rubra* ☞
Dozens of small bright crimson blooms in late summer on tall, narrow columns of feathery foliage. Well drained soil. Native to the U.S. gulf coast. Reseeding biennial. 72" h ○☞☞☞ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Verbena *Verbena*

Trailing brilliant colors. Heat and drought tolerant. ○●☞☞☞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A627 **Imagination** *V. tenuisecta* ☞—Large flower clusters in deep blue-violet. Feathery foliage. One of garden writer Marge Hols's all-time favorites. 12" h by 20" w

A628 **Obsession Blue with Eye**—6–12" h

A629 **Peaches and Cream** ☞☞—8" h

A630 **Quartz Red with Eye** ☞☞—Cherry-red with a white eye. 10–12" h

\$5.00—4" pot:

A631 **Estrella Salmon Star** ☞☞—Eye-catching bicolor flowers with creamy star centers cover this entire plant all summer. 9–11" h

A632 **Lanai Vintage Rose** ☞☞—Best in class garden performance with flowers in creamy white flecked with rose. 8" h by 24" w

A633 Verbena, Brazilian

Verbena bonariensis ☞☞

Many gardeners consider it indispensable, with its tall and airy red-purple umbels on many slender stalks. Particularly nice with Butterfly Flower (*Asclepias curassavica*). Self seeds. A good cut flower. 48" h ○●☞☞☞ \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

Vinca *Catharanthus roseus*

Ever-bloomer for beds in summer and pots in winter. Waxy, open flowers are abundantly produced. Thrives in summer heat. Low maintenance and stays neat right up to frost. Mounded habit. ○●☞☞☞☞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A634 **Cooler Mix** ☞☞—14" h

A635 **Pacifica Red** ☞☞—True red. 16" h

A636 **Peppermint** ☞☞—White with red eye. 6–12" h

A637 Vinca Vines *Vinca major* Expoflora ☞☞

Long trailing vines hold green foliage with wide, irregular white edges. Blue blossoms may occur in full sun. 6–12" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$5.00—4.5" pot

A638 White Gossamer

Tradescantia sillamontana

Fine white cobwebs cover gray-green foliage. Deep rose-magenta flowers. Nice in a hanging basket. From the mountains of northern Mexico. Can be overwintered indoors. 12–24" h ○● \$3.00—3.5" pot

WIRE VINE, moved to Miniature Plants, page 12

Wishbone Flower *Torenia fournieri*

A treasure for shaded beds and pots. Two-tone, 1" blooms. Look for the little "wishbones" hidden inside the flower. Deer resistant. ●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

Clown series—8–10" h

A639 **Blue** ☞☞—Light blue and dark blue.

A640 **Burgundy** ☞☞

A641 **Lemon** ☞☞

A642 **Mix** ☞☞

\$5.00—4" pot:

A643 **Solarina White Veil** ☞☞—White petals blending into a purple throat. Can tolerate more sun, especially in spring and fall. Semi-trailing to 36". 6–10" h ☞☞☞

A644 Summer Wave Bouquet Cream Yellow ☞☞☞

☞☞—Nearly white flowers with purple centers and brushes of yellow. 6–8" h



Zinnias

Wishbone Flower continued

\$5.00—4" pot (continued):

A645 **Summer Wave Large Blue** ☞☞☞—From our grower: "One of our favorite local designers has to have this elegant, easy-to-grow shade beauty in her clients' gardens and containers." Almost 2" flowers are two shades of blue, with little or no white. Trails up to 36". 8–10" h

Zinnia *Zinnia elegans*

Quick growers for bright, clear color. Easy to grow with blooms all summer. Great cut flower. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

A646 **Lilliput Mix** ☞☞—This zinnia series is a particular magnet for butterflies. 16–18" h ☞

A647 **Lilliput Orange** ☞☞—16–18" h ☞

A648 **Lilliput Pink** ☞☞—16–18" h ☞

A649 **State Fair Mix** ☞☞—Huge blooms up to 6" across. Good for cutting. 36–48" h ☞

A650 **Swizzle Cherry-Ivory** ☞☞—3.5" bicolor blooms. 6–12" h

A651 **Swizzle Scarlet-Yellow** ☞☞—3.5" bicolor blooms. 6–12" h

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

A652 **Benary's Giant Lime** ☞☞—4–5" fully double chartreuse flowers. 40–50" h

A653 **Benary's Giant Mix** ☞☞—4–5" fully double flowers in a rainbow of colors. 40–50" h

A654 **Benary's Giant Wine** ☞☞—Burgundy 4–5" fully double blooms resembling dahlias are rain, heat and mildew resistant. 36" h

A655 **Inca** ☞☞—Sun-worshipping fiery orange 5" double blooms. Would look great with Black and Blue salvia. 36–40" h

A656 **Pinca** ☞☞—Fully double, bright pink 6" flowers. Great as a cut flower or just massed in your garden bed. 36" h

A657 **Queen Red Lime** ☞☞—Maroon outer petals grade to lime centers with shades of rose, mauve, and chartreuse. Double or semi-double. 40–50" h ☞

A658 **Zinderella Lilac** ☞☞☞—A fat fuzzy 2.5" dome of lilac-pink petals with a skirt of extra petals. Maroon centers. Fleuroselect winner. 24–31" h

A659 **Zinderella Peach** ☞☞☞—Blended salmon, light orange, terracotta and pink with a rose center. 24–31" h

Zinnia, Dwarf Zinnia

More compact than the tall flowers we usually think of as zinnias. Bright, clear colors. Easy to grow with blooms until frost. Disease resistant. ○☞

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

Profusion series *Z. elegans*—Compact, mound-forming, mildew resistant. 12" h

A660 **Profusion Cherry** ☞☞—12" h

A661 **Profusion Double Cherry** ☞☞☞—Saturated rosy-pink.

A662 **Profusion Fire** ☞☞—Reddish orange.

A663 **Profusion Mix** ☞☞

A664 **Profusion Orange** ☞☞—Yellow-orange.

A665 **Profusion White** ☞☞—2001 AAS winner.

Zahara series *Z. marylandica*—Planted for the Beijing Olympics because it performs wonderfully in hot, sunny, dry places. 12–18" h

A666 **Coral Rose** ☞☞

A667 **Fire** ☞☞—Reddish-orange.

A668 **Starlight Rose** ☞☞☞—2.5" bicolor, white with a rose starburst in the center.

A669 **Sunburst** ☞☞☞—Large, vibrant yellow blossoms reveal dark central stripes that widen through the season.

See also CREEPING ZINNIA, moved to page 16

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Garden Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

P001 **Anemone, Cutleaf** 🌱

Anemone multifida rubra Annabella Deep Pink
Blooms June–August. Single hot pink flowers and lacy foliage. 8–12”h ○●☀️🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P002 **Anemone, Fall-Blooming**

Anemone hupehensis Pretty Lady Julia
Loaded with pink 2” double blooms. Excellent dwarf habit. Stunning display of blooms. They prefer light shade, moist, well-drained soil and a little protection. 16”h by 20”w ○●☀️ \$6.00—4.5” pot

P003 **Anemone, Himalayan** 🌱

Anemone rivularis Glacier
Loose clusters of 10–20 silky saucer-shaped 1–2” white flowers with prominent purple centers and brushed with metallic blue-purple underneath the petals. Blooms late spring-early summer, goes dormant in fall. Fine in alkaline soil, but do give it cool, well-drained, humus-rich soil. Rabbit resistant. 15–24”h ○● \$12.00—4.5” pot

P004 **Anemone, Snowdrop** 🌱

Anemone sylvestris
Fragrant large white flowers with yellow centers in spring. 12”h ○●☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

P005 **Angelica, Korean** *Angelica gigas*

Architectural and dramatic, with huge, bold leaves and striking flowers produced in mid to late summer in large round clusters. Flowers and stems become a rich, purplish red. Seedpods are beautiful in the garden, as well as in the vase. Attracts bees when in bloom. Biennial or short-lived perennial; reseeds. 48–72”h ○●🌱 \$3.00—2.5” pot

Aster, Bushy *Symphotrichum dumosum*

Shorter asters with yellow eyes. Blooms for four to six weeks in late summer and fall. Formerly *Aster*. ○●🌱 \$2.00—2.5” pot

P006 **Alert** 🌱—Double crimson red blooms. **** 10–12”h

P007 **Professor Anton Kippenburg** 🌱—Lavender-purple blooms. **** 10–14”h

P008 **Wood’s Blue** 🌱—Pastel lavender-blue. **** 8–12”h

P009 **Wood’s Purple** 🌱—A medium-orchid color, blooming for four to six weeks in late summer and fall. **** 8–12”h

Astilbe *Astilbe*

Grown for striking plume-like panicles of tiny flowers. For gardens or woodland. ○● \$1.50—2.5” pot

P010 **Astary Mix A**. x *arendsii* 🌱—Fluffy rose or white plumes in late spring and early summer. 12”h

P011 **Astary Rose A**. x *arendsii* 🌱—Dark pink. 12”h

P012 **Taquetii A chinensis taquetii** 🌱—Lilac shades in narrow, dense plumes. Good cut flower, blooms late summer. Tolerates dry conditions. 36”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

P013 **Bridal Veil A**. x *arendsii* 🌱—White. **** 36”h

P014 **Deutschland A. japonica** 🌱—White. 18–24”h

P015 **Fanal Red A**. x *arendsii* 🌱—Deep red blooms July–August. Bronze foliage. **** 36”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P016 **Glow A**. x *arendsii* 🌱—Old favorite with glowing dark red buds that open to striking rose-red on long narrow plumes. Fern-like foliage is bronze-red turning to medium green. 30”h

P017 **Montgomery** 🌱—Deep red to scarlet flowers with spring green foliage changing to glossy dark red-bronze. Blooms mid-summer. Tolerates full shade. **** 20–24”h

P018 **Straussenfeder (Ostrich Plume) A. thunbergii** 🌱—Salmon pink flowers in open feathery arrangement. 36”h by 24”w

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P019 **Color Flash** 🌱—Leaf color changes from green to burgundy to purple to gold. Light pink flowers in spring and summer. 12–18”h 🌱

P020 **Color Flash Lime** 🌱—Leaves start out yellow-green, changing to burgundy to purple to gold. Light pink flowers in spring and summer. 20–30”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P021 **Cappuccino** 🌱—Dark bronzy-green foliage with broad spikes of sweet-smelling white flowers in summer on brownish red stems. 24–29”h

Avens *Geum*

Well-drained soil is a must, as they may die out in heavy clay soils. ○● \$1.50—2.5” pot:

P022 **Double Bloody Mary G. flora plena** 🌱—Clusters of large, double burgundy red flowers in summer. 14”h ☀️

Avens continued

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P023 **Koi G. coccineum**—Goldfish orange buttercup-like blooms are held above a mound of glossy green foliage. Blooms May through July. 6–8”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P024 **Alabama Slammer** 🌱—Ruffled, semi-double and single 1” blooms are orange blended with gold, rose-pink and red-orange. If you love orange and burgundy together, you’ll love its burgundy-purple stems and buds. The burgundy bud coverings remain on the backs of the flowers. 10–14”h

P025 **Totally Tangerine** 🌱—Golden-orange flowers bloom nonstop over several months. Attractive fuzzy foliage. 30”h

P026 **Baby’s Breath** 🌱

Gypsophila paniculata Snowflake Double
Multitude of white, airy blooms in summer. 36”h ○ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Baby’s Breath, Creeping *Gypsophila repens*

Low-growing. Great for hot, sunny, well-drained soils and rock gardens. 5”h ○🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot:

P027 **Alba** 🌱—White.

P028 **Rosea** 🌱—Pink.

Bachelor’s Buttons *Centaurea montana*

Hardy, long-blooming, and durable perennials for flower gardens, containers and cut flowers. Large delicate, finely fringed flowers. Petals are edible. ○●🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot:

P029 **Mountain Bluets** 🌱—Pale purple-blue flowers. 12–24”h

P030 **Purple Heart** 🌱—Bicolored blooms with delicate white petals and a purple center. 28–32”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P031 **Black Sprite** 🌱—Striking purple-black spidery starbursts contrast dramatically with gray-green, silvery leaves. Will rebloom in late summer if you shear them. 14”h

Balloon Flower *Platycodon grandiflorus*

Large, inflated-looking buds open into starry, bell-shaped flowers. Easy. ○●☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot:

P032 **Fuji Blue** 🌱—Beautiful with white lilies. 24”h

P033 **Fuji Pink** 🌱—24”h

P034 **Sentimental Blue** 🌱—Dwarf version, quick to flower. **** 6”h

\$2.00—2.5” pot:

P035 **Fairy Snow** 🌱—White blooms with blue veining, all summer long on dwarf plants. Emerges late so mark its location. 10”h

P036 **Hakone Double Blue** 🌱—Fully double bright blue-violet blooms. 24”h

P037 **Shell Pink**—Very light pink. 24”h

Barrenwort *Epimedium*

Good for dry shade, with wiry stems and leaves that appear to float. The young leaves are flushed red and then turn green in early summer. Shelter from cold, dry winds. ● \$6.00—3” pot:

P038 **Red E. x rubrum**—New growth is red maturing to medium green. Red flowers. Foliage turns reddish-brown in fall. 8”h 🌱

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P039 **Lilafee E. grandiflorum** 🌱—Lavender-purple blooms in spring. 8”h 🌱

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P040 **Frohnleiten E. x perralchicum**—Heart-shaped 3” foliage emerges marbled with bronze-red in spring and then reddens again in fall. Panicles of 1” butter-yellow flowers with prominent anthers in spring. 15”h

P041 **Warley E. x warleyensis** 🌱—Unusual copper-orange-red flowers with a bright yellow center in early spring and heart-shaped leaves initially blushed with purple-red especially at the margins. 8–12”h

P042 **Basket of Gold** *Alyssum montanum* Luna

Forms a low, trailing mound of silvery-gray leaves, bearing masses of bright-yellow flowers in mid to late spring. A popular plant for the spring rock garden. Clip plants lightly after blooming to maintain a bushy habit. Requires good drainage. Drought tolerant once established. Evergreen. 4”h ○🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P043 **Bear’s Breeches** *Acanthus spinosus*

Handsome deeply divided leaves with spiny points. Soft mauve flowers. The leaves of Greece’s Corinthian columns are modeled after these leaves. Can be overwintered indoors as a beautiful houseplant. 48”h ○● \$7.00—4.5” pot

P044a **Beardtongue** 🌱

Penstemon x mexicali Miniature Bells
Mixed shades of pink, purple, and rose bloom in spires all summer over blue-green rosettes of lance-shaped foliage. Easy, drought tolerant, and a good cut flower. Hummingbird magnets. Fragrant. 15”h ○●🌱🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P044b **Beardtongue, Broad Leaved**

Penstemon ovatus
Vivid blue flowers on tall spikes over lush, oval-shaped leaves. Blooms late spring to early summer. Self-seeds. Native to the Northwest. 24–48”h ○ \$4.00—3” pot

Bee Balm, Bradbury’s *Monarda bradburiana*

Each flower head rests on a whorl of showy, purplish, leafy bracts in May and June. The aromatic gray-green leaves may be used in teas. Will not spread as other bee balms do. ○●🌱🌱🌱 \$3.00—2.5” pot:

P045 **Prairie Gypsy**—Fragrant 3” flower clusters of raspberry pink floral tubes. 18–24”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

P046 **Bradbury’s Bee Balm** 🌱—Pinkish to whitish, purple-spotted flowers. 12–24”h

See also the NATIVE BEE BALM, page 52

P047 **Bellflower, Carpathian** 🌱

Campanula carpatica Blue Clips
Excellent edging plant. Dainty flowers with long blooming season. **** 8”h ○●🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P048 **Bellflower, Dalmatian**

Campanula portenschlagiana Resholt Variety
Although it likes to send runners out around the garden, it is worth growing and giving it room to roam, just for its vivid blue flowers. Robust, mound-forming plant from the mountains of Croatia with upward facing star flowers. **** 8–10”h ○● \$3.00—2.5” pot

P049 **Bellflower, Japanese** 🌱

Campanula punctata Cherry Bells
Long red bells with white tips, strong upright habit. Vigorous and spreading. 24–30”h ○● \$3.00—3.5” pot

P050 **Bellflower, Peachleaf** 🌱

Campanula persicifolia
Outward-facing 1.5” bell-shaped flowers in shades of blue or white for over a month on slender stems in early summer. Mounding foliage. Durable. 36–40”h ○●☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

P051 **Bellflower, Rock** 🌱

Symphandra zanzegur
Tiny delicate blue-lilac bells on wiry stems. Toothed leaves. From Armenia, it appreciates sharp drainage and a winter mulch. 8–10”h ○●☀️ \$2.00—2.5” pot

P052 **Bellflower, Serbian** 🌱

Campanula poscharskyana
Light lavender-blue, star-shaped flowers on trailing plants. Blooms summer. Drought resistant. Spreads by underground runners. 4–8”h ○●🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P053 **Betony, Big** *Stachys macrantha*

Wonderful wrinkled, hairy foliage in a lush mound and erect, densely packed spikes of purple-rose flowers May–June. Wonderful cut flower and loved by bees. Native to central Asia 12–24”h ○●🌱 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P054 **Betony, Lilac Falls** 🌱

Stachys x Lamium Lilac Falls
A new cross between betony (*Stachys*) and lamium with the lovable characteristics of both. Long-flowering lavender-pink flowers with slightly speckled throats cluster in tiers around the reddish, flexible, branching stems. Furry, pebble-textured foliage holds onto water droplets. Spreads and mingles in the garden but also cascades from containers or hanging baskets. 7”h by 12–15”w ○●🌱 \$5.00—4.5” pot

Bitter Root *Lewisia*

Rock garden succulents. Great for edging, too. ☀️

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P055 **Little Plum L. x longipetala**—Large intense rose-purple flowers with an initial touch of orange on short upright stems. Lance-like leaves in strong rosettes. Blooms May–June, reblooming in September. Easy to grow. 4”h ○

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P056 **Siskiyou L. cotyledon**—Compact mix of pink to white flowers with spoon-shaped dark green leaves. Blooms throughout summer. Alpine that prefers light shade and good drainage. 12”h ○●

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🌱 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍽️ Culinary
- 🌿 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🌿 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

- ☹️ Toxic to humans

- 🌱 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.



The little truck means we’ll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.



Bachelor’s Buttons

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Garden Perennials



Blackberry Lily

Black-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia*

Blooms summer and fall. Drought-tolerant and easy. ○●☺☹

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P057 **Goldsturm** *R. fulgida* ☹—Deep yellow flowers with soot-black cone. Performs well. Spreads. **** 24"h

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P058 **Herbstsonne** *R. nitida*—Bright yellow 5" single flowers in fall. Spectacularly tall back of the border plant that does not need staking. 96"h

See also the NATIVE BLACK-EYED SUSANS, page 52

P059 **Blackberry Lily** *Iris domestica* ☹

Sword-shaped leaves and speckled orange flowers in August. When each bloom is done, it twists itself into a cute little spiral. Clusters of shiny seeds look like blackberries. May self-seed. Formerly *Belamcanda chinensis*. 36"h ○●☹ \$1.50—2.5" pot

Blanket Flower *Gaillardia x grandiflora*

Sun-loving, colorful daisies on mounding plants. Blooms regardless of heat and drought. Good drainage. ○☹

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P060 **Arizona Sun** ☹—Bicolor 3" blooms in brick and gold. 8–10"h

P061 **Burgundy** ☹—Wine-red flowers, best in full sun. 24–30"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P062 **Mesa Yellow**—Profuse, lemon yellow, 2–3" flowers. Dense branching habit. 18"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P063 **Moxie, Commotion series** ☹—Bright yellow fluted petals create a frilly ruff around a brilliant orange center. Blooms early summer to frost. 20"h

Blazing Star *Liatris spicata*

Long flower spikes. Seeds eaten by birds. Best in groups. Drought tolerant, but loves water, too. ☹☺☹

P064 **Purple**—24–36"h

Bulbs & Bareroots 10 for \$3.00

P065 **Floristan White**—24–36"h

Bulbs & Bareroots 7 for \$3.00

P066 **Kobold**—Violet blooms, more compact plants. **** 18–24"h

Bulbs & Bareroots 4 for \$3.00

P067 **Blazing Star, Earl's** *Liatris squarrosa*

Shiny, leathery foliage with an abundance of spidery red-lavender flowers June–September. Long blooming and moisture tolerant. 18–24"h by 8"w ○●☹☹ \$3.00—2.5" pot

See also the NATIVE BLAZING STARS, page 52

P068 **Bleeding Heart, Everblooming** ☹

Dicentra King of Hearts

Outstanding rosy pink flowers. Best in humus-rich soils. Lovely, fine-cut foliage all summer. Compact habit stays neat all season. Cross between the Japanese *D. peregrina* and an American species. 9–18"h ○☹☹ \$10.00—1 gal. pot

Bleeding Heart, Fringed *Dicentra*

Prefers light soil. At home around rocks or ledges. Dislikes hot, dry locations. ○☹

\$5.00—Bareroot:

P069 **Aurora** *D. formosa*—Gray-green fern-like foliage with white flowers. Blooms heavily in spring and then periodically throughout the summer. Good cut flower. 12–15"h

P070 **Luxuriant Red** *D. eximia x formosa*—Racemes of red flowers from midspring to midsummer. **** 12"h by 18"w

Bleeding Heart, Old-Fashioned

Dicentra spectabilis

Each spring, long arching sprays are loaded with dozens of heart-shaped flowers with drooping inner petals. Prefers compost-rich soil and part shade. Dormant in summer. ○☹

\$2.50—Bareroot:

P071 **Pink**—The classic Grandma used to grow. Root grows a blooming size plant this spring; watch eager sprouts push up through the soil. **** 24"h

P072 **White** *D. spectabilis alba*—Exquisite white blossoms. **** 24"h

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P073 **Valentine** ☹—Cherry-red hearts suspended from arching burgundy stems. Ferny foliage matures from plum to gray-green. 24–30"h

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

P074 **Gold Heart**—Peach-colored stems with bright gold leaves and deep pink flowers. **** 24–36"h

P075 **Bleeding Heart, Yellow** ☹

Pseudofumaria lutea

Charming tubular flowers like tiny, yellow fish darting around the blue-green, delicate foliage. Blooms until frost. Short-lived perennials, but tend to self-seed nicely. Lovely along rock walls and paths. Syn. *Corydalis lutea* 12"h ○●☹ \$3.00—3.5" pot

Bluestar *Amsonia*

Distinctive blue blooms in early summer. But the real show comes in fall when the willow-like foliage turns an electrifying golden yellow. Drought and deer tolerant. Clump forming. ○●☹☹

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P076 **Eastern Bluestar** *A. tabernaemontana*—Steel-blue flowers in June. Prune to shape after blooming. 24–48"h

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P077 **Threadleaf Bluestar** *A. hubrichtii*—Scores of light blue, star-shaped flowers for almost a month in early spring. 2011 Perennial Plant of the Year. 36"h

P078 **Bowman's Root** *Gillenia trifoliata*

Star-shaped 1" white flowers with wine-colored stems float over the plant for an ethereal effect in the garden. Blooms early to mid-summer. Red fall color. Good cut flowers; moist soil. Does not like being transplanted. Native to the eastern U.S. Syn. *Porteranthus*. 24–36"h ○☹ \$2.50—2.5" pot

BRASS BUTTONS, moved to Miniature Plants, page 12

Bugleweed *Ajuga reptans*

Excellent shade-loving ground cover. Blue flowers in late spring and early summer. Large areas can actually be mowed or cut with a string trimmer to refresh the foliage. Tolerant of poor soils but does prefer moisture. 4–8"h ○☹☹

\$5.00—4 plants in a pack:

P079 **Bronze Beauty** ☹

P080 **Burgundy Glow** ☹—Variegated foliage of burgundy, cream and green.

P081 **Mahogany** ☹—Lush, black-burgundy leaves.

P082 **Bugloss** ☹

Anchusa azurea Dropmore Blue

Gentian-blue forget-me-not blooms in mid to late summer. Looks great with any chartreuse foliage. Excellent for back of border. Easy to grow in well-drained or sandy soil and tolerates some shade. Short-lived perennial, best treated as a reseeding biennial. (Pronounced "byou-gloss"—think "bugle.") 48–60"h ○● \$1.50—2.5" pot

P083 **Burnet, Menzies'**

Sanguisorba menziesii

Vivid dark red finger-length catkin blooms and refined, feathery blue-gray foliage. 32"h ○ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P084 **Bush Clover, Weeping** (NEW)

Lespedeza thunbergii Samindare

Spectacular, semi-woody bush with arching branches of fine leaves loaded with stunning, bright fuchsia-pink orchid-like flowers in late summer, continuing into fall. Slow to appear in spring. Great for cascading over a wall or mixed into a perennial bed. An easy-care legume and super-cool. 36–60"h ○☹☹ \$9.00—4.5" pot

P085 **Buttercup, Groundcover**

Ranunculus repens Buttered Popcorn

Yellow flowers in spring with golden variegations on deeply lobed leaves. Likes moist soil (wet feet) up to 1" of water, but fine in drier soil, too. Nice in containers. Spreads aggressively by runners to fill an area fairly quickly. Can be mowed. 4–6"h ○●☹☹ \$5.00—3.5" pot

P086 **Butterfly Bush**

Buddleia alternifolia Argentea

Blue-gray leaves with silver undersides. Long arching stems of lilac flowers in June. Powerful butterfly attractant. Good tall color for back of the border. 48–72"h ○☹☹ \$7.00—4.5" pot

See another BUTTERFLY BUSH in annuals, page 14

P087 **Cactus, Spiny Star**

Coryphantha vivipara

A mini-sphere covered with star-shaped arrays of white 0.5–1" spines and, when ready, 2" flowers in yellow, pink, magenta or purple. A small pincushion cactus from the the Great Plains of North Dakota. 5"h ○☹ \$4.00—2.5" pot

CAMPION, MOSS, moved to Miniature Plants, page 12

P088 **Campion, Sea**

Silene uniflora Druett's Variegated

Blue-green leaves edged in creamy-white. Cushion of fragrant, puffy white flowers in early summer. Well-drained soil. 2–6"h by 12"w ○☹ \$2.00—2.5" pot

P089 **Candy Lily** *Iris x norrisii* ☹

A mix of oranges, yellows, pinks, and purples, blooming July–September. Outstanding cross of the vesper iris and blackberry lily. 24–36"h ○ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P090 **Canterbury Bells** ☹

Campanula medium Cup & Saucer Mix

Large showy blooms of pink, blue, purple, and white. A classic cottage garden plant, this biennial bellflower forms a rosette of deep green foliage the first year, and in the second year sends up multiple stems with 3" cup-shaped blooms. Native to southern Europe. 36–48"h ○●☹ \$1.50—2.5" pot

Catmint *Nepeta*

Gray-green foliage on tough, unfussy plants. ○●

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P091 **Little Titch**—Densely packed, gray-green leaves form a low-growing mat. Small heads of rich blue flowers bloom all summer long. 7–10"h ☹☹☹

P092 **Walker's Low** *N. x faassenii* ☹—Blue blossoms with gray-green foliage. One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. 2007 PPA Plant of the Year. **** 24–30"h ☹ \$3.00—3.5" pot:

P093 **Blue Wonder** *N. mussinii* ☹—Spectacular ground-cover form. 6" blue flower spikes. 12–14"h ☹☹

P094 **Catmint, Lesser**

Calamintha nepeta Montrose White

White flowers on compact, clump-forming plants with small fragrant leaves. Catmints are easy-care, drought and deer-resistant additions to the sunny garden, and pollinators love them. 9–12"h ○ \$6.00—4.5" pot

P095 **Chinese Lanterns** *Physalis franchetii* ☹

Grown for the decorative orange husks around the small fruit in fall. Lasts almost forever in dried arrangements. May spread aggressively. 24–30"h ○●☹ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P096 **Cinquefoil, Alpine**

Potentilla verna Nana

Butter-yellow flowers and spicy-scented leaves on a rock garden classic. Spreads by runners. syn. *P. neumanniana* 3–4"h by 12"w ○● \$5.00—2.5" pot

P097 **Clover, Red Feather**

Trifolium rubens ☹

Large silvery buds open to bright crimson candles. Silvery, hairy leaves on this Eurasian native. A magnet for butterflies and hummingbirds in July and August. 12–24"h ○●☹☹ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P098 **Cohosh, Black** *Actaea racemosa*

Rosettes of green swirling foliage support tall candle-labra branching stems with pearl-like white buds that open to delicate flowers, attracting bees like crazy in late afternoon. Midwestern native. Syn. *Cimicifuga*. **** 60–84"h ○●☹ \$7.00—4.5" pot

Cohosh, Japanese *Actaea atropurpurea*

Long bottlebrush flowers and lacy leaves. Strong sweet perfume. ●☹☹

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P099 **Chocaholic** (NEW)—Bronzy, reddish purple foliage with spikes of mauve-pink flowers that age to white. Late summer to fall. 24–36"h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P100 **Brunette**—Pink wands of flowers. 40"h

Columbine *Aquilegia*

Graceful, complex flowers with an origami-like structure. Beautiful garden performers in a range of colors. Airy, fan-shaped foliage. ○●☹☹

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P101 **Alpine Blue** *A. alpina* ☹—Low-growing with large, deep blue flowers midsummer. From central Europe. 18"h

P102 **Biedermeier Mix** *A. x hybrida* ☹—Semi-dwarf, bushy classic columbine in bright colors. **** 12"h

P103 **Black Barlow** *A. vulgaris* ☹—Fully double, spurless, purple black flowers above mid-green leaves. 28"h

P104 **Blue Star** *A. caerulea* ☹—Large blue flowers with long spurs. U.S. native. 24"h

P105 **Music Red and Gold**—Lots of large red and gold long spurred flowers. Rich colors. Blooms all spring and early summer. **** 18"h

P106 **Nana Alba** *A. flabellata* ☹—Pure white flowers. **** 8"h ☹

P107 **Nora Barlow** *A. vulgaris* ☹—Double pompom, spurless flowers in pale green and pink. **** 24–30"h

P108 **Small-Flowered** *A. buergeriana* (NEW) ☹—Japanese alpine native clump-former with slender, erect stems bearing maroon and yellow flowers in May. 20–30"h ☹



Blanket Flower



Columbine



The little truck means we'll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section outside

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section outside

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section outside

Garden Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Columbine continued

\$1.50—2.5" pot (continued):

P109 **Songbird Goldfinch** *A. x hybrida* —Lemon yellow. **** 30"h

P110 **Songbird Mix** *A. x hybrida* —**** 24–30"h

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P111 **Ministar** *A. flabellata* —Dwarf columbine with surprisingly large nodding blue flowers in spring. 6–9"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P112 **Clementine Blue** *A. vulgaris* —Double blues. Blue-green foliage is attractive all season. Excellent as cut flowers. 18–24"h

P113 **Clementine Red** *A. vulgaris* —Upward-facing double spurless fuchsia-red flowers. 18–24"h

\$5.00—2.5" pot:

P114 **Leprechaun Gold** *A. vulgaris* —Variegated gold, chartreuse, and dark green foliage with spring spikes of violet flowers. Wonderful contrasted with dark foliage plants. **** 24–30"h

P115 **Tequila Sunrise** *A. skinneri* —Copper-red flowers above attractive foliage. 18–24"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P116 **Black Currant Ice** *A. flabellata* —Plum-purple and yellow dwarf. 6–8"h

P117 **Clementine Salmon Rose** *A. vulgaris* —Spectacular double blossoms, aging from rosy salmon to lavender. 12–24"h

P118 **Double Pleat Blackberry** —Fully double dark violet blooms have petals edged in white. Blooms in late spring for weeks. 24"h

P119 **Dwarf** *A. ecalcarata* —Adorable columbine blooms in dark purple; dainty, airy foliage. Small enough for troughs. Syn. *Semiaquilegia*. 12–15"h

See also the wild COLUMBINE, page 53

Coneflower *Echinacea purpurea*

Large reflexed, daisy-like flowers summer to fall. Tolerates hot, dry conditions. Dependable, showy, and good for naturalizing. Good cut flower. Seeds eaten by songbirds. Deadhead, but leave some dried flower heads for our winter birds to eat.

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P120 **Baby White** —Dwarf form of White Swan. 12"h

P121 **Cheyenne Spirit** —You can have it all because this one variety flowers in a rainbow of warm colors: red-orange, yellow, magenta, even white. 24"h

P122 **Coneflower** —Large pink blooms. 24–36"h

P123 **Magnus** —Rosy-purple petals. 36"h

P124 **Primadonna Deep Rose** —Dense clumps with large flowers. 34"h

P125 **Ruby Star** —Intense carmine red. 36"h

P126 **White Swan** —Large creamy white blooms with a coppery cone. 18–24"h

\$9.00—4.5" pot:

P127 **Big Sky After Midnight** —Dwarf with deep magenta-purple flowers with a black-red cone on black stems. 12"h

P128 **Hot Papaya** —Fragrant blooms put on a real show in mid-June: each starts out as a pale orange single and becomes a spicy red-orange double flower with a papaya orange and hot pink halo in its pompom center. 24–36"h

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P129 **Sombrero Salsa Red** —Single 3" flowers with a large orange-brown cone and bright orange-red petals that deepen with age. Blooms June to August with scattered fall blooms. 18–24"h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P130 **Big Sky Solar Flare** —Showy display of 5–6" coral-to-red petals and chocolate brown cones on dark stems. Stocky plants. 24"h

P131 **Double Scoop Orangeberry** —Long-lasting double blooms with orange petals surrounding a raspberry center. 24–30"h

P132 **Flame Thrower** —Blazing, narrow-petalled 3–4" flowers are light orange-gold at the curved back tips and deeper red-orange near the prominent burnt amber cone. Sturdy well-branched stalks. July–September. 30–36"h

P133 **Supreme Cantaloupe** —Yellow-orange double flowers with mild fragrance. Strong upright form. Especially attractive planted with blue-flowered plants like catmint. 24–26"h

See also the native CONEFLOWERS, page 53

Bring your own wagon... you'll be glad you did!



Coral Bells *Heuchera*

Arching sprays of fragrant flowers held well above dense mounds of foliage, late spring into summer. Heights given are for the foliage; flowers are 6–18" taller. Mainly grown for the dramatic foliage. Red-flowered varieties are good for hummingbirds.

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P134 **Bressingham Mix** *H. sanguineum* —Green leaves, pink or red flowers. Tolerates shade. 12"h

P135 **Dale's Strain** *H. americana* —Marbled leaf with cream flowers. 16"h

P136 **Firefly** *H. sanguineum* —Vermillion red blooms. 6–12"h

P137 **Melting Fire** *H. micrantha* —Strong curled foliage with intense purple-red color on mature leaves. The young leaves on a full grown plant are bright blood red, creating an exciting hot center in each plant. Clusters of very small white flowers on spikes in May–June. 15"h

P138 **Palace Purple** *H. micrantha* —Mahogany leaves, white flowers. Tolerates shade. 10"h

P139 **Regina** —Silvered burgundy-bronze leaves, light pink flowers. 12"h

\$4.00—3.5" pot:

P140 **Milky Way** —White-splashed green leaves with lobed edges. Pink leaf backs and stems and striking dark red flowers. Turns variegated dark and lighter red in fall. 10–12"h

P141 **Plum Pudding** *H. americana* —Plum-colored foliage is outstanding. Holds its color well, even in full shade. White flowers are striking on the dark plum stems. **** 9–12"h

P142 **Red Expo** *H. sanguineum* —White-splashed green leaves with sharp-lobed edges. Red flowers. 10–12"h

P143 **Snow Angel** *H. sanguineum* —Light green foliage with light cream marbling. Pink flowers. 10–15"h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P144 **Miracle** —Young foliage is chartreuse with a heavy smattering of reddish purple in the center. Later, leaves turn a dramatic brick red with a bright chartreuse-gold edge. Silvered undersides and pink flowers a bonus. Heat tolerant. 4–9"h

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P145 **Caramel** *H. villosa* —Robust and vigorous. Cream colored flowers over peach colored leaves. **** 10–15"h

P146 **Cherry Cola** —Sweet and zesty, the new leaves are deep cherry-red and slowly mature to a rusty red. Coral red flowers on 18" stems June–July. 6"h by 14"w

P147 **Georgia Peach** *H. villosa* —Huge peachy orange leaves with a white overlay turn rose purple in fall. Creamy white flowers. 12–16"h

P148 **Lime Rickey** —In spring, the foliage emerges a glowing chartreuse that settles down to a ruffled, frosted lime green. Small, pure-white flowers also appear in spring on 17" scapes. Contrasts wonderfully with dark foliage. 8"h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P149 **Fire Chief** —Bright wine-red foliage all season long. Pink and white flowers on 18" dark red stems. Some rebloom. 9"h by 12–15"w

P150 **Glitter** —Silvery white foliage with black veins. Dainty, scalloped leaves on short stems make for a tidy mounding plant. Fuchsia-pink flowers. 10"h

P151 **Zipper** —Glossy, ruffled, amber-orange leaves become golden amber in summer, remaining so deeply crinkled and folded that the magenta undersides of the leaves show around the edges. Holds color well. White flowers in early summer. 8"h

Coreopsis *Coreopsis*

Daisy-like flowers in summer. Finely cut foliage.

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P152 **Early Sunrise** *C. grandiflora* —Double yellow flowers through summer. **** 24"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P153 **Sunfire** *C. grandiflora* —Golden yellow single flowers with a burgundy ring. **** 20"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P154 **Cosmic Big Bang Evolution** —Violet-red streaks and stripes radiate from the gold center onto the white petals, especially in cooler weather. The 2–3" flowers will bloom from early summer into early fall and look great planted in groups. 18–24"h

P155 **Moonbeam** *C. verticillata* —Sparkling creamy-yellow flowers float on lacy foliage. Blooms July to fall. 15–18"h

P156 **Zagreb** *C. verticillata* —Clear yellow flowers on bushy, slowly spreading plants. Dependable and easy; the hardiest coreopsis. It has five stars for a reason! **** 15"h

P157 Cranesbill, Big-Foot

Geranium macrorrhizum Walter Ingwersen
Soft pink flowers in spring. One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. Glossy, broad, five-lobed light green leaves. Spreads by rhizomes. **** 12–15"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot

Cranesbill, Bloody *Geranium sanguineum*

Cup-shaped flowers. Foliage turns vivid blood-red in fall. Heat and drought tolerant.

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P158 **Dwarf** *G. sanguineum nanum* —Pink to reddish purple blooms. **** 12"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P159 **Striatum** —Smothered in stunning light pink flowers with fuchsia veining. **** 12"h

P160 Cranesbill, Dusky

Geranium phaeum Samobor

Small eggplant purple flower heads and green leaves with purple-black markings to match. Easy to grow and useful in a woodland garden, it blooms in late spring to early summer. 18"h

\$7.00—4.5" pot

P161 Cranesbill, Dwarf *Geranium Biokovo*

Masses of delicate light pink flowers with pink stamens over a dense, low mat of gray-green leaves. First flush of blooms in late spring, then off and on throughout summer. Clip plants lightly after flowering to promote bushy growth from the middle. One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. **** 12"h by 30–36"w

\$3.00—3.5" pot

P162 Cranesbill, Meadow

Geranium pratense Tiny Monster

Bright magenta blooms in June with lighter bloom all summer. Vigorous growth. Great looking foliage all season, including nice fall color. 12"h

\$2.00—2.5" pot

P163 Cranesbill, Rozanne

Geranium Rozanne

Violet-blue 2.5" flowers with marbled green foliage that turns deep red in fall. Famous for blooming throughout the summer. 2008 Perennial Plant of the Year. 12–18"h

\$11.00—1 gal. pot

See also the WILD GERANIUM, page 54

P164 Creeping Hollygrape *Mahonia repens*

Evergreen mini-shrub with leathery blue-green foliage that looks like holly and turns purplish in winter. Deep yellow flowers in spring and small clusters of quarter-inch dark bluish-purple sour edible berries in late summer. Prefers humus-rich soil; protect from winter winds. 12"h

\$8.00—4.5" pot

P165 Culver's Root, Blue

Veronicastrum sibiricum

Blue-lilac flowers in late summer; great for cutting. Upright stems with leaves in whorls. 60"h

\$2.50—2.5" pot

P166 Cupid's Dart *Catananche caerulea*

Silvery lavender-blue flowers with violet centers. Neat clumps of silver-green foliage. Excellent cut flowers, fresh or dried. 12–24"h

\$1.50—2.5" pot

P167 Daisy, Blue

Kalimeris incisa Blue Star

Pale lavender-blue 1" daisies with yellow centers. Blooms in summer, reveling in the heat and humidity, and can be encouraged to rebloom in fall if cut back. Lance-like 3–4" leaves form a compact mound. Easy and drought tolerant. May need a winter mulch. 12–18"h by 24"w

\$2.00—2.5" pot

P168 Daisy, Orange

Erigeron aurantiacus

Mat-forming orange daisies from Turkestan. Nearly double 2" blooms with large yellow centers and short, fringe-like burnt-orange petals May–June. 12–18"h

\$1.50—2.5" pot

Daisy, Shasta *Leucanthemum superbum*

Classic cut flowers. May need winter protection.

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P169 **Alaska** —Single, white with yellow centers. 24"h

P170 **Crazy Daisy** —Fluffy double white flowers. 30"h

P171 **Snow Lady** —Single, white with yellow centers. 10"h

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

P172 **Sonnenschein** —Pale lemon-yellow daisies with golden-yellow centers measure 3–5" across. Younger flowers are more yellow especially when given some afternoon shade, while mature flowers are creamy white. 30–36"h

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- ♻ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠ Toxic to humans
- 🛏 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

Plants marked with  are especially good for bees

Garden Perennials

Daylilies *Hemerocallis* ○●☞☞☞

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section, now OUTSIDE

All daylilies listed as bareroot are on the Bulb & Bareroot shelves outside between the Fruit and Shrub sections.

Be sure to plant your bareroot daylilies soon after purchase.

Garden favorites; each bloom lasts one day. Very easy to grow and prolific. Vigorous but not invasive.

\$4.00—Bareroot:

- P174 **Bakabana** **NEW**—Golden yellow with lightly ruffled edges. 5" bloom. Mid-season. 24"h
- P175 **Big Smile** **NEW**—Sunny yellow 7" blooms with ruffled pink blush edge. Mid-season with rebloom. Tetraploid. 18–24"h
- P176 **Big Time Happy** **NEW**—Lemon yellow ruffled petals with green yellow throat. Fragrant. 4" bloom. Extra early season with rebloom. 18"h
- P177 **Bold Ruler** **NEW**—Old-fashioned, tall-stemmed, wide-petaled, rosy-red bloom with a brighter rose halo and green-gold throat. Mid-season. 36"h
- P178 **Bright Memories** **NEW**—Pink-buff-peach blend with greenish olive throat. Fragrant 6" blooms. Mid-season. 30"h
- P179 **Calico Jack** **NEW**—Bright yellow bloom with ruffled plum edge, plum eye, and green throat. 5.5" bloom. Early to mid-season. Evergreen. Tetraploid. 28"h
- P180 **Custard Candy** **NEW**—Cream yellow with maroon eyezone and green throat. 4.25" bloom. Early to Mid-season with rebloom. Tetraploid. 24"h
- P181 **Double River Wye** **NEW**—Double 4.5" light yellow bloom with green throat. Mid-season. 30"h
- P182 **Entrapment**—Lavender-purple 6" blooms with a bright yellow center and ruffled edges. Mid-season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. 26–28"h
- P183 **Ginger Creek** **NEW**—Copper yellow 6" bloom with a reddish eyezone and green throat. Mid-season. Tetraploid. 29"h
- P184 **Janice Brown**—Pink flowers, with a rose-pink eyezone and green throat. 4.25" bloom. Early to mid-season. Semi-evergreen. 18–24"h
- P185 **Jubilee Pink** **NEW**—Deep pink with large green throat. Fragrant. Mid- to late season. Semi-evergreen. 28"h
- P186 **Little Anna Rosa** **NEW**—Round 2" pink blend blooms with green throat. Fragrant. Early season. Evergreen. 14"h

\$4.00—Bareroot (continued):

- P187 **Little Fantastic** **NEW**—Rose pink with green throat. 3" bloom. Early to mid-season. Semi-Evergreen. 20"h
- P188 **Little Joe** **NEW**—Rose-red 2.5" blooms with a green throat. Mid-season. 30"h
- P189 **Night Whispers** **NEW**—Purple 3.5" bloom with yellow green throat. Early to mid-season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. Tetraploid. 24"h
- P190 **Pink Charm** **NEW**—Coral spider bloom. Mid-season. Semi-evergreen. 40"h
- P191 **Pink Eyed Susan** **NEW**—Pink 5" bloom with lighter midribs and a rose halo with green throat. Early to mid-season. Semi-evergreen. 22"h
- P192 **Pixie Girl** **NEW**—Small red blooms. Mid-season. 25"h
- P193 **Ribbon Candy**—A classic spider. Skinny backward curving petals, lime-colored at the throat, blend to bright yellow to tangerine pink, bisected lengthwise by a thin yellow line. Elegant slender leaves. Mid-season. 34"h ☞
- P194 **Salieri**—Purple black 5.25" bloom with lemon green throat. Early season. Tetraploid. 26"h ☞
- P195 **Siloam David Kirchoff** **NEW**—Orchid 3.5" bloom with pencil thin cerise eye, light purple watermark, and green throat. Early to mid-season. 16"h
- P196 **Siloam Dream Baby** **NEW**—Apricot 3.5" bloom with deep purple eyezone and green throat. Early to mid-season. 18"h
- P197 **Siloam Grace Stamile** **NEW**—Red 2" bloom with deeper red halo and green throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season. 14"h
- P198 **Sister Evelyn** **NEW**—Coral pink bi-tone 6" bloom with light green throat. Mid-season with rebloom. 22"h
- P199 **Tiger Eye Hager** **NEW**—Tan polychrome 8.5" bloom with brown eyezone and gold green throat. Mid-season. Tetraploid. 36"h
- P200 **Tobie Hager** **NEW**—Light apricot-orange. Late season. 34"h
- P201 **Vienna** **NEW**—Double 3.5" cream bloom with wine eyezone and green throat. Early to mid-season. 23"h

Daylily Definitions

Reblooms: Blooms again after the initial flush.
Tetraploid: Larger blooms on husky plants.
Dormant: All of our daylilies are dormant in winter unless noted as Evergreen or Semi-Evergreen. Since these aren't dormant when it's cold, they require winter protection.
Early season: Late June/early July
Mid-season: Late July
Late season: Mid to late August

\$7.00—Bareroot:

- P202 **Border Music** **NEW**—Cream with purple eyezone edged purple with green throat. 6" bloom. Mid-season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. Tetraploid. 26"h
- P203 **Little Masterpeach** **NEW**—Peach blend 3" bloom. Early to mid-season. 21"h
- P204 **Madeline Nettles Eyes** **NEW**—Orange 2.25" bloom with dark purple eye and edge above yellow green throat. Early season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. Tetraploid. 30 buds, 4 branches. 21"h
- P205 **Moroccan Sunrise** **NEW**—Lavender 6" bloom with small golden edge above cream to green throat. Early season. 20"h
- P206 **Ruffled Parchment** **NEW**—Cream white yellow blend 5" bloom with green throat. Fragrant and early. 34"h
- P207 **Spacecoast Early Bird** **NEW**—Dusty rose blend 3.75" bloom with gold edge above orange throat. Extra early season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. Tetraploid. 24"h

\$9.00—4.5" pot:

- P208 **Autumn Minaret**—Old-fashioned, cheerful-looking, mildly fragrant, 5" trumpet flowers have narrow, elegant petals and a brushed-on peach-rust halo and lighter midribs. It blooms late, starting in late July, and continues to bloom for about five weeks, until usually it's the very last daylily still blooming. Often the most asked-about daylily in a garden. 60–72"h
- P209 **Irresistible Charm** **NEW**—Yellow with rose orange eye above green throat. 6.5" bloom. Mid-season with rebloom. Semi-evergreen. Tetraploid. 30 buds, 4 branches. 26"h
- P210 **Storm of the Century** **NEW**—Royal purple 5.75" bloom with gold edge above yellow green throat. Early to mid-season with rebloom. Evergreen. Tetraploid. 28"h

P173 **Daisy, Thread Petal**

Inula orientalis Grandiflora
 Bold orange-yellow daisies whose lovely, wavy, shaggy, spidery petals are reminiscent of a Van Gogh painting. Makes a good cut flower. Forms a dense clump of long, pointed leaves and stiff unbranched stems topped with bright flower heads. 30"h ○●☞ **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

Daylilies see box, above

Delphinium *Delphinium*

Colorful flower spikes rise above lobed leaves. Blooms from summer to fall. Taller varieties do best with staking. Best with heavy, regular feeding. ○●☞

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

- P211 **Blue Butterfly** *D. chinensis* ☞—14"h
- P212 **Blue Mirror** *D. grandiflorum* ☞—Navy blue flowers. 24"h
- P213 **Blue Pygmy** *D. grandiflorum* ☞—The shortest one, with gentian-blue flowers. 10"h
- P214 **Magic Fountains Cherry Blossom** *D. x elatum* ☞—Dusky pink spikes. Blooms its first season. **** 36"h
- P215 **Magic Fountains Mix** *D. x elatum* ☞—Seven separate shades of blue and white. 36"h
- P216 **Pacific Giant Astolat** *D. x elatum* ☞—Pink shades. Astolat was home to Lancelot's Elaine in Arthurian mythology. **** 60"h ☞
- P217 **Pacific Giant Black Knight** *D. x elatum* ☞—Deep midnight violet. 48–60"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

- P218 **New Millennium Moonlight Blues** *D. x elatum* **NEW** ☞—Sky-blue blooms touched subtly with pink, with centers that vary from navy blue to brown to almost black. New Zealand-bred for a compact, bushier plant with multiple spikes and better tolerance of heat and humidity. After the first bloom, you can cut off the finished spikes so that all the secondary spikes will shoot up and bloom. 30–36"h

Delphinium continued

\$6.00—4.5" pot (continued):

- P219 **Pagan Purples** ☞—Double blooms in rich purples and blues on sturdy stalks. Better over-wintering and more tolerant of heat and humidity than older varieties. **** 60–72"h
- P220 **Royal Aspirations** ☞—Sturdy spire of deep sapphire to navy blue semi-double blossoms with contrasting white center markings. Tolerates our summer heat and humidity. Prune after its main June bloom for rebloom in September. 40–70"h

P221 **Fern, Hay-Scented**

Dennstaedtia punctilobula
 Fast to colonize, this lacy fern will fill large areas with the scent of a new mown meadow. Native as nearby as Wisconsin. 18–24"h ○ **\$11.00—4" pot**

P222 **Fern, Japanese Beech**

Thelypteris decursive-pinnata
 Tufts of narrow, lance-shaped, feathery pale green fronds. Native to Japan, this fast growing fern is deer-resistant. syn. *Phegopteris*. 32"h ○● **\$6.00—4.5" pot**

Fern, Japanese Painted *Athyrium*

Bring color into shady corners. Deer-resistant. ○● **\$6.00—3.5" pot:**

- P223 **Ghost** *A. x 'Ghost'* ☞—Cross of American and Japanese painted ferns. Lovely silvery appearance. **** 24–36"h ☞
- P224 **Pictum** *A. niponicum* ☞—The classic painted fern with soft gray, red and green fronds. **** 12–15"h ☞

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

- P225 **Apple Court** *A. niponicum*—Almost metallic silver and purple overlay on 20" gray-green fronds is at its best in spring. Deep maroon midribs and prominent crested tassels at the tips. 12–18"h

\$15.00—1 gal. pot:

- P226 **Godzilla** *A. niponicum* **NEW**—Plant Delights, the well-named nursery in North Carolina that has introduced gardeners to many wonderful plants, reports that some "horticultural hanky panky" between neighboring ferns resulted in this monster Japanese painted fern with silver and silver-green leaves, and purple ribs and stems. 36"h

P227 **Fern, Japanese Wood**

Dryopteris erythrosora Brillante
 Young fronds are copper red, slowly turning dark green. Undersides of fronds bear conspicuous red sori (spore cases). 24"h ○ **\$6.00—4.5" pot**

See also the NATIVE FERNS, page 53

Flax, Blue *Linum perenne*

Single blooms on wiry stems. Blooms late spring through summer. May be short-lived, but reseeds. ○●☞☞

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

- P228 **Blue Flax** ☞—Feathery sprays of blue flowers all summer. 18"h
- P229 **Saphyr** ☞—Dwarf and compact, same big blue flowers. 8–10"h

P230 **Flax, Heavenly Blue** *Linum narbonensis*

Pure ultra-marine blue flowers with five simple petals last only one day, but the blooms keep coming for four to six weeks. Cutting the plant back will get you even more flowers. Needs well-drained soil and may need winter protection. 18"h ○●☞ **\$6.00—4.5" pot**

P231 **Fleeceflower** ☞

Persicaria filiformis Painter's Palette
 Colorful leaves. Jointed stems with astilbe-like flowers. 24"h ○●☞ **\$3.00—3.5" pot**

P232 **Fleeceflower, Giant**

Persicaria polymorpha
 One of Wolfgang Oehme's favorite 5-star plants. Plumes of fluffy white blooms like giant astilbe or goatsbeard in late May or early June through September, when it develops pinkish seed heads. Very slow to emerge in the spring, then takes off. Even more magnificent and shrub-like in its second year. Drought tolerant and very hardy. 60"h ○● **\$6.00—4.5" pot**

Foamflower *Tiarella*

Tiny spring flowers, but grown for the attractive foliage. See also Foamy Bells. ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5" pot:**

- P233 **Wherry's Foamflower** *T. wherryi* ☞—Clump-forming. Pink and white flowers. Fragrant. 10"h ☞



Delphinium



Bring your own wagon if you can, and be sure to keep track of your plant purchases. See page 3 for details.

Garden Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Foamflower *continued*

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P234 **Heartleaf Foamflower** *T. cordifolia*—Mounding ground cover with foamy, white flower stalks in early spring. Spreads by stolons. 6–12"h 🌿

Foamy Bells x *Heucherella*

A beautiful intergeneric cross between coral bells and foamflower (*Heuchera* and *Tiarella*). Blooms spring through summer with spikes of bell flowers. Neat foliage similar to foamflower. Does well with hostas and ferns. ○●

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P235 **Brass Lantern**—Brassy gold and red maple-shaped leaves. Spikes of white flowers on dark stems. Best color in light shade. 20"h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P236 **Buttered Rum** 🌿—Glossy, caramel-bronze leaves redden in the fall. Bred for its foliage, but may produce some white flowers. 7"h

P237 **Solar Eclipse**—In a word: Wow! Deeply scalloped, red-brown leaves bordered in electric lime green form a vigorous mound. 10"h

P238 **Forget-Me-Nots** 🌿

Myosotis alpestris Victoria Blue

Masses of little blue flowers bloom late spring and summer. Prefers moist soil. Reseeding biennial. 8"h ○● \$1.50—2.5" pot

Foxglove, Common *Digitalis purpurea*

Long spikes of tubular flowers heavily speckled inside. Blooms in late spring and again in fall. Excellent for bees and hummingbirds. Leaves poisonous. Flowers the first year. Needs winter mulch. Hardy biennial. ○●🌿🍷☹️

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P239 **Camelot Lavender** 🌿—40"h ○

P240 **Camelot Rose** 🌿—Deep rose pink flowers with a burgundy interior. 40"h ○

P241 **Silver Fox** *D. purpurea heywoodii* 🌿—The felted silver rosette foliage gives this variety its name. The flowers open from cream-yellow buds to a soft lavender-pink with just a touch of yellow and speckles. Looks good massed. Biennial to short-lived perennial. 24–30"h ○

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P242 **Candy Mountain** 🌿—Unusual, upward-facing foxglove. Fat spikes of rose pink blooms on strong stems. 36–56"h ○

P243 **Foxglove, Pink**

Digitalis thapsis Spanish Peaks

Spikes of raspberry rose flowers in early summer over a trim mat of furry foliage. Thrives in a variety of soils. 12"h ○●☹️ \$2.50—2.5" pot

P244 **Foxglove, Straw** *Digitalis lutea* 🌿

Narrow spikes of petite lemon yellow blooms. More reliably perennial than other foxgloves. 36"h ○●☹️ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P245 **Foxglove, Willow Leaf** *Digitalis obscura*

Sub-shrub with flowers ranging from yellow through orange and rust with red spots inside. Blooms late spring through midsummer. From Spain. Cut back in March to assure vigorous new growth. 12–48"h ○☹️ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P246 **Fumeroot, Ferny**

Corydalis cheilanthifolia

Very early miniature yellow flowers. Dainty, fern-like leaves that stay green in the garden long after the true ferns have died back. 10"h ○●☹️ \$3.00—3.5" pot

P247 **Gas Plant, Pink** *Dictamnus purpureus*

Star-shaped flowers on multiple spikes in early summer. Best cultivated in full sun and rich, well-drained soil. It resents being disturbed once established. Oil evaporating from the leaves can be lit and it will cause a little burst of flames, quickly, not harming the plant itself. Can cause skin irritation; wear long pants, sleeves and gloves when working around it. 36"h ○●☹️ \$3.00—2.5" pot

P248 **Gentian, True Blue** *Gentiana* True Blue

Open funnel shaped blooms of the most amazing electric blue shade. Deer resistant. 24–30"h ○●🍷 \$15.00—1 gal. pot

See more GENTIANs, pages 6 and 54

P249 **Ginger, European** 🌿**NEW**

Asarum europaeum

A beautiful evergreen ground cover for moist, woodland gardens. 2–3" leaves are leathery and glossy. Bell-shaped greenish purple or brown flowers are hidden beneath foliage. Blooms in early spring. Prefers slightly acid soil. 4"h ○ \$10.00—4.5" pot

See also WILD GINGER, page 54

P250 **Globe Flower** 🌿

Trollius chinensis Golden Queen

Each stem is topped by large almost tangerine blossoms in spring. Truly the queen of the buttercup family, with strong stems requiring no staking. Thrives in very moist conditions and poorly draining clay soils, but will adapt to well-drained soil too. 24"h ○●🍷☹️ \$1.50—2.5" pot

P251 **Globe Thistle** *Echinops ritro* 🌿

Buds are silver, opening to dark blue globes June–July. Dramatic, prickly leaves. Flower are perfect spheres against dramatic leaves. They're not really thistles. 24–48"h ○ \$1.50—2.5" pot

Goatsbeard *Aruncus dioicus*

Showy, very hardy and heat tolerant. A wonderful shade garden plant. ○●

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P252 **Child of Two Worlds**—Airy 7" panicles of tiny, ivory white flowers held above the foliage in June, a little later than the species. Looks good massed along a shady path. Moist, fertile soil. The name comes from the German, *Zweiweltenkind*. 24–30"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P253 **Goatsbeard** 🌿—Tall background plant for wild borders. Slow to establish. Delicate lacy white blooms May–June. 72"h 🌿

P254 **Goatsbeard, Dwarf** 🌿

Aruncus aethusifolius

Panicles of tiny white flowers over dainty foliage, blooms June–July. Good for troughs 10"h ○●🌿 \$1.50—2.5" pot

Goldenrod *Solidago*

Brilliant, long-lasting fall color. ○●🌿☹️

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P255 **Golden Baby**—Hybrid that makes a great cut flower. Forms a compact clump covered in dense golden plumes August through October. Not an aggressive spreader. 18–24"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P256 **Fireworks** *S. rugosa*—Rated #1 in the goldenrod trials at the Chicago Botanic Garden. Long arching spires of brilliant yellow tiny daisy flowers cascade in all directions above the compact foliage. It doesn't get mildew or rust, nor is it a garden thug. Looks dramatic blooming in September with asters, grasses, and joe pye weed. Use it in autumn bouquets. 36–48"h

Heather now located in Shrubs, page 48

Helen's Flower *Helenium*

Great late-season color on numerous small daisy-like blooms. One of the easiest of all perennials. Excellent cut flower. Nicknamed "sneezeweed" because the dried leaves were once used to make snuff, not because it aggravates allergies. ○●🍷🌿☹️

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

P257 **Sahin's Early Flowerer** 🌿—Deep orange-red 3" flowers with dark brown and yellow cones develop cheerful orange and yellow streaks on the petals. Flowers mid-summer. 30"h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P258 **Red Jewel** **NEW** 🌿—Deep burgundy petals with blue undertones and sometimes yellow tips. The brown-maroon center has a gold edge. Long blooming period. 30–36"h ☹️

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P259 **Mariachi Siesta** **NEW** 🌿—Almost crimson, so the bit of blue in the red helps it go well with blue flowers. The chocolate-maroon cone is ringed with gold. Dutch-bred for compactness, mildew resistance, and keeping its shape. Late June to September blooms. 24–26"h

\$12.00—1 gal. pot:

P260 **Moerheim Beauty**—Dark, warm, copper-red 2–3" flowers with swept-back, notched petals like a badminton birdie, and a prominent central dome of chocolate encircled with yellow. Blooms for about two months in late summer and fall, with the color finally aging to a rusty gold. 24–48"h

P261 **Hellebore** *Helleborus x hybridus*

A range of colors including white, yellow, pink, green and purple. Among the first flowers of spring. Blooms look like wild roses. Very long-lived perennial. Leathery evergreen leaves. Needs rich soil and good drainage. 18"h ○☹️ \$8.00—4.5" pot

Hen and Chicks *Sempervivum*

Attractive rosettes tolerate hot, dry conditions. Grown on rooftops in Europe, hence the other common name, house leeks. ○☹️☹️

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P262 **Mix** 🌿—Mixed varieties. 3–4"h

Hen and Chicks *continued*

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P263 **Mrs. Giuseppi** *S. calcareum*—One of the most interesting color and geometric patterns. Gray-blue leaves have eye-catching maroon, triangular tips. Each hen grows up to 4" wide with a flock of bright chicks. 3"h

P264 **Oddity** *S. tectorum*—Unusual rolled, bright green leaves in a tight rosette. 3–6"h

P265 **Twilight Blues**—Large olive-green shaded lavender leaves with purple tips. 3–6"h

\$4.00—3.5" pot:

P266 **Cobweb** *S. arachnoideum*—Looks like a spider web; fine silvery hairs joining the tips of each leaf. 8"h

\$5.00—3" pot:

P267 **El Toro**—Reddish brown to red-purple 7–9" rosettes. 4–6"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P268 **Royal Ruby** 🌿—Ruby red foliage with smooth waxy leaves. Holds color all season. 3–4"h

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

P269 **Cobweb Buttons** *S. arachnoideum* 🌿—Pale-green rosettes look like a spider has covered the tips with silky, gray threads. Pink starry flowers on 4" spikes in summer. 1–3"h

See also MINI HEN AND CHICKS, page 12

P270 **Heron's Bill** *Erodium manescavii*

Dainty, magenta-purple flowers from the Pyrenees with ferny, feathery foliage. Blooms June–September, later than its cranesbill cousins. Appreciates sharply drained, neutral or alkaline soil. 12–18"h ○☹️ \$2.00—2.5" pot

Hibiscus *Hibiscus moscheutos*

Dinner plate blooms. Breaks dormancy very late; mark the spot so you don't dig it up by mistake. Remarkably easy to grow and fast blooming, giving months of breathtaking pleasure. ○☹️

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P271 **Disco Belle Mix** 🌿—Red, pink or white. 25"h

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P272 **Pink Clouds**—Intense deep-pink flowers. Robust and blooms over a long period. Maple-shaped leaves. 48–60"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P273 **Luna Red** 🌿—Dramatic 7–8" red flowers bloom late summer to fall; heat and drought tolerant once established. 24–36"h

P274 **Pink Swirl** 🌿—Huge, 8" blooms swirl open to reveal brush strokes of pink, rose and cranberry on bright white petals. 24–30"h

Hollyhock *Alcea*

Old-fashioned spires of big blossoms resembling ruffled petticoats evoke memories of "Grandma's garden." Biennial, but they reseed for perennial effect. ○🍷

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P275 **Chater's Double Mix** *A. rosea* 🌿—72"h

P276 **Chater's Royal Purple** *A. rosea* 🌿—Large 3–5" deep purple fully double ruffled blooms. Blooms first year if planted early. 60–72"h

P277 **Indian Spring** *A. rosea* 🌿—Old-fashioned singles. in rose, pink and white. 60"h 🌿🍷

P278 **Peaches 'n' Dreams** *A. ficifolia* 🌿—Enormous flowers change color with age, two tones at once, from peachy-yellow to raspberry pink. The most cold tolerant of the double hollyhocks. Perennial. 48–72"h

P279 **Powderpuffs** *A. rosea* 🌿—Double pastels. 48"h

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P280 **Russian Hollyhock** *A. rugosa*—Radiant light yellow. Single blooms May to September. Perennial. 48–84"h 🌿🍷

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P281 **The Watchman** *A. rosea nigra* 🌿—Blackish maroon single flowers. 72"h 🌿🍷

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P282 **Halo Cerise** *A. rosea*. **NEW** 🌿—Bicolor rose-pink and deep purple single blooms. 72–96"h

P283 **Halo Lavender** *A. rosea*. **NEW** 🌿—Bicolor dark lavender with a hot pink ring around a light center. Single. 72–96"h

Hollyhock, Fig Leaf *Alcea ficifolia*

Similar height and blooms to regular hollyhocks, but more rust resistant and with divided leaves. Biennial, but they reseed for perennial effect. ○

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P284 **Happy Lights** 🌿—Single blooms in light pink to rose to fuchsia. 96"h 🌿🍷

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P285 **Las Vegas** **NEW** 🌿—Red, copper, chestnut, yellow, pink, and white mix with single, saucer-shaped blooms on shorter strong stems with lobed leaves. May to October. 63"h

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🌿 Good for bees
- 🍷 Bird food source
- 🍷 Butterfly-friendly
- 🍷 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🍷 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🍷 Ground cover
- 🍷 Medicinal
- 🍷 Minnesota native
- 🍷 Rock garden

🍷 Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

☹️ Toxic to humans

🍷 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.



Foxglove

Garden Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Hosta

Hosta descriptions include terms like rippled, wavy, cupped, pebbled, and corrugated. These characteristics often do not show up until the plant is a few years old, so younger plants may not express them at the time of purchase.

- P287 **Abiqua Drinking Gourd**—The unusual feature of this large hosta is the deep cupped leaves, which are a dark blue with a gray underside. White flowers on 22" scapes appear in mid-summer. Extraordinary! ***** 16"h by 24–36"w
\$8.00—4" deep pot
- P288 **Aladdin's Lamp**—Incredible gold, cupped leaves. Corrugated with good substance. Leaves are 8" long by 6" wide. 20"h by 48"w
\$11.00—4" deep pot
- P289 **Baby Booties**—Mini-sized, compact mound of white-edged green-centered foliage. Flowers are held on many two-foot scapes in nice proportion to the foliage. 5"h by 19"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P290 **Blue Hawaii**—Rich blue leaves of thick substance call you over for a closer look. Semi-upright mound of slug-resistant foliage from one of the world's most respected hybridizers. 32"h by 80"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P291 **Blue Pointer**—Pointed, ruffled, blue foliage of excellent substance; slightly corrugated. Named for a type of shark. Near-white flowers on 20" scapes. 19"h by 42"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P292 **Cerulean Magic**—Vivid blue foliage and good substance. 16"h by 28"w
\$13.00—4" deep pot
- P293 **Chart Topper**—Blue leaves of thick substance; grows quickly to form a clump. 18"h by 40"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P294 **City Lights**—Brilliant gold with thick substance lights up the shady garden spot. 27"h by 55"w
\$8.00—4" deep pot
- P295 **Clear Fork River Valley**—One of the best for intense corrugation. The dark green leaves of thick substance make this a striking addition to the garden. Great slug resistance. Leaves are 14" long by 11" wide. 26"h by 51"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P296 **Denim Jacket**—The almost round leaves are deep blue-green, moderately corrugated, and of good substance. Pale lavender flowers bloom on 18" scapes in July. 8"h by 19"w
\$11.00—4" deep pot
- P297 **Emerald Ruff Cut**—Striking, sharply contrasting gold-green variegation. Gold center with a rippled, thin, dark green margin. Pale lavender flowers. 12"h by 30"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P298 **Empress Wu**—One of the largest hostas makes a tremendous focal point. Huge, thick, dark green, deeply veined leaves form a massive upright clump. Pale reddish violet flowers. 48"h by 60"w
\$22.00—2 gal. pot
- P299 **Enterprise**—Attractive mound of white-centered, green-margined foliage, with a medium to fast growth rate. 12"h by 30"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P300 **Fall Dazzler**—A profusion of late-season deep purple flowers held a foot above the compact mound of wavy, green centered leaves with thin pure white margins. Originally from Japan. 8"h by 17"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P301 **Farewell Party**—Bright golden yellow semi-upright mound of slightly wavy and corrugated leaves. Near-white flowers add to the distinctiveness of this shade brightener. 21"h by 45"w
\$18.00—4" deep pot
- P302 **Fragrant Blue Ribbons**—Chalky blue leaves with a white margin. Fragrant pale lavender flowers. 12"h by 25"w
\$11.00—4" deep pot
- P303 **Gentle Giant**—Blue-green, corrugated, cupped and twisted leaves of good substance. Lavender flowers on 48" scapes create a stunning, giant-sized upright specimen plant. 42"h by 65"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P304 **Giantland Sunny Mouse Ears**—This little cutie is the first gold seedling to come from 'Blue Mouse Ears.' Brightest in the spring, then gradually turning chartreuse. Thick-substance leaves are heart shaped. 3"h by 10"w
\$13.00—4" deep pot
- P305 **Great Arrival**—Blue-green centers with bright gold margins that turn creamy white as the season progresses. Heavily corrugated with thick substance. A reversed form of the famous 'Great Expectations'. 26"h by 50"w
\$9.00—4" deep pot
- P306 **Hallelujah**—Vase-shaped mound of bright blue foliage that has nicely cupped, wavy leaves of great substance. 16"h by 33"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P307 **Hawaiian Luau**—Gold centered, green-margined sport of 'Pineapple Upside Down Cake.' Wavy piecrust edges. 18"h by 30"w
\$18.00—4" deep pot
- P308 **Hearts Galore**—Miniature with green-centered, white margined leaves that are only 3" long by 2" wide. Lavender flowers in July. 6"h by 21"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P309 **Itty Gold**—Medium gold, brightest in spring. The low, dense mound is corrugated, cupped, and rounded at maturity. 3"h by 19"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P310 **Ivory Tower**—Bright gold, wavy and moderately corrugated leaves with good substance. Near white flowers. Forms a large vase-shaped mound that makes a good specimen or background plant. Semi-upright. 28"h by 55"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P311 **Jetstream**—Incredible blue color that slowly turns a shiny dark green in late summer. The leaves are slightly corrugated, wavy, and of good substance. 20"h by 45"w
\$16.00—4" deep pot
- P312 **June**—Blue green margin with gold center, thick substance and neat appearance. This classic hosta is a long-time member on the Top Ten hosta popularity poll. Color will vary depending on light. ***** 14"h by 32"w
\$9.00—4" deep pot
- P313 **June Fever**—Bright gold in center with dark green margin. Good substance. Pale lavender flowers. Makes a great edging plant, brightening up a dark corner. 16"h by 30"w
\$9.00—4" deep pot
- P314 **Justine**—Bright gold in the center with a narrow, dark green margin. Very thick substance. Pale lavender flowers. 12"h by 30"w
\$15.00—4" pot
- P315 **Ladybug**—Cute little gold-colored, dense mound of unruly foliage with moderate corrugation makes a great edging plant. 8"h by 20"w
\$13.00—4" deep pot
- P316 **Lakeside Old Smokey**—Powdery blue leaves with good substance and a good growth rate. The large leaves are 11" long by 8" wide and are complemented by lavender flowers in August. From a highly regarded hosta hybridizer. 18"h by 45"w
\$13.00—4" deep pot
- P317 **Lemon Zest**—Narrow, wavy, smooth 5" long by 2.5" yellow-green leaves. Pale purple flowers. Cute as can be. 6"h by 16"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P318 **Lenape**—Part of the American Indian tribe series. Lustrous shiny green leaves that are deeply veined. Tidy clumps. 26"h by 65"w
\$18.00—4" deep pot
- P319 **Mad About Blue**—Intensely blue-green foliage of thick substance. 18"h by 39"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P320 **Mariachi**—The golden yellow margins of this green-centered plant become more golden yellow as the season progresses. Fast growth rate. A reverse sport of 'Guacamole'. Leaves are 10" long by 8" wide. 22"h by 50"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P321 **Merlin**—Striking mound of blue-green-centered, gold-margined leaves under pale purple flowers that open in dense clusters on scapes that just top the foliage. 13"h by 43"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P322 **Mingo**—Very floriferous hosta with shiny green foliage. Grows fast, but one of the intriguing aspects of this plant is the light lavender striping on the tubular flowers. 22"h by 62"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P323 **Monsoon**—Striking gold-centered, green-margined wavy, corrugated hosta of good substance. Large leaves are 11" long and 9" wide. Stunning. 20"h by 48"w
\$15.00—4" deep pot
- P324 **Mystic Star**—The intensely colored blue to blue-green leaves are heart-shaped and come to a distinct point. A good grower with good substance. 10"h by 28"w
\$11.00—4" deep pot
- P325 **Nifty Fifty**—Outstanding yellow-margined sport of one of the most sought-after hostas ever created, 'Dorothy Benedict'. Blue-green centered leaves. Thick substance, corrugated, and unruly in appearance. The yellow margins change to creamy white. 24"h by 60"w
\$16.00—4" deep pot
- P326 **Orange Star**—Impressive gold-centered leaves appear orange-gold in spring, changing to a light yellow. Quite distinct. Thick substance. 8–12"h by 16–20"w
\$15.00—4" deep pot
- P327 **Permafrost**—Color changes from blue green in the center with a wide, yellow margin to dark green with a creamy white margin. Sharp contrast that makes you look twice. Good substance. Pale lavender flowers. 14"h by 36"w
\$15.00—4" deep pot
- P328 **Picasso**—Near-white flowers open a foot above the blue-green centered, narrow leaves with chartreuse margins. 8"h by 18"w
\$15.00—4" deep pot
- P329 **Pie a la Mode**—This hosta pops in the garden with great color contrast between the medium- to dark-green center and the leaf margins that start out yellowish and change to white. 20"h by 45"w
\$16.00—4" deep pot
- P330 **Powder Blue**—The name perfectly describes the color of this huge, broad mound of heavily corrugated, slug-resistant leaves with thick substance. Leaves are 14" long by 11" wide. 26"h by 60"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P331 **Pretty Peggy**—Outstanding bright gold, thick-substance leaves are wavy and heavily corrugated. Near-white flowers bloom from late June into mid July. 17"h by 44"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P332 **Rebecca**—The bright gold foliage starts out bluish in color early. The wavy-leaved, smooth-textured plant is vigorous and of average substance. 20"h by 39"w
\$13.00—4" deep pot
- P333 **Regal Twist**—Twisted, sword-like bluish-green leaves are set off with creamy white variegation and tinges of powder blue. Lavender flowers in early summer. 12"h by 18"w
\$12.00—3" pot
- P334 **Rippled Treasure**—Beautifully rippled margins are striking. The green slightly wavy, slightly corrugated, elliptically shaped leaves start out bluish and turn green by early summer. Medium to fast growth rate. 14"h by 38"w
\$12.00—3" pot
- P335 **Shoshonean**—Part of the American Indian tribe series. Blue-green in spring, turning green as summer progresses. Corrugated leaves on a semi-upright mound. Medium to large. \$16.00—4" deep pot
- P336 **Sioux**—Part of the American Indian tribe series, this blue-green to shiny green-leaved hostas wavy and unruly. Medium-sized mound. 12–24"h
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P337 **Smokey Mountains**—Blue-green leaves are deeply cupped, heavily corrugated, and of good substance. 12"h by 23"w
\$10.00—4" deep pot
- P338 **The Fonz**—Introduced at the 2013 American Hosta Society convention in Milwaukee, the setting of the sit-com Happy Days. It forms a nice mound of heavily rippled, shiny, dark green foliage. 14"h by 30"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P339 **Tidewater**—Incredibly bright blue narrow leaves are 12" long by 6" wide. Lavender flowers in August on three-foot scapes. Although this plant was hybridized in 1988, it is relatively rare. 20"h by 48"w
\$12.00—4" deep pot
- P340 **Van's Baby**—Gold, heavily corrugated, wavy foliage of thick substance. Near-white flowers. 13"h by 36"w
\$18.00—4" deep pot
- P341 **Victory**—2015 American Hosta Growers Hosta of the Year. Vigorous, huge mound of shiny green leaves with creamy yellow edges that change to creamy white by early summer. Thick substance. Near white flowers. A knockout specimen in any garden. 30"h by 70"w
\$16.00—4" deep pot
- P342 **Waiting in Vein**—Incredibly bright gold, deeply veined (hence the name) and with a somewhat rippled edge. Good substance. Pale bluish lavender flowers on 36" scapes. 17"h by 51"w
\$9.00—4" deep pot
- P343 **White Feather**—Emerges pure white in the spring. Acquires green streaks as the weather warms and may eventually be solid green. Low tolerance for direct sunlight. 18"h by 30"w
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

A Hosta Note

Years ago, hostas were only available when other gardeners divided theirs. Then cloning plants in a lab came along (called tissue culture) and made lots of interesting varieties of hosta more available and less expensive.

Last year, two of the foremost tissue culture labs in the country closed their doors. This development leaves a huge hole in the industry.

What does this mean to gardeners? We will most likely see a rise in hosta prices. Friends School Plant Sale has acquired a range of varieties for this year from the now-closed propagators, as well as some for next year, but be prepared to spend more than you have in the past.

We have been happy to offer many unique varieties at affordable prices in recent years. But we are concerned that won't be possible in the coming years.

—Mary Schwartzbauer, past president of the American Hosta Society and plant sale buying committee member

Garden Perennials

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

P286 **Hollyhock, French** 🌸 *Malva sylvestris* Zebrina

White with purple veining. A vintage perennial grown by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello. Considered biennial to short-lived perennial, but can be treated as reseeding annuals. Drought tolerant. 48" h ○
\$3.00—3.5" pot

Hosta see box, page 28

Hummingbird Mint *Agastache*

As the name says, these mint relatives attract hummingbirds. Also goldfinches, bees, and butterflies. Requires good drainage, particularly in winter. Don't cut back fully until spring so that the crown can't collect water. Licorice-scented and deer resistant.
○●🌸🌿

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P344 **Blue Fortune** *A. rugosa x foeniculum* 🌸—One of the earliest varieties. Long bloomer with lavender-blue, bottlebrush flowers on upright stems, mid-summer to fall. 36–48" h

P345 **Heather Queen**, *A. cana* 🌸—Sweet-minty foliage and brilliant purplish-rose flower masses late in summer when few perennials are in bloom. Loves heat and is drought tolerant. 30" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P346 **Bolero** *A. cana x barberi* 🌸—Deep bronzy foliage contrasts dramatically with the rosy purple flowers. Long bloomer. 16" h

See also the native **HYSSOP**, page 54

Ice Plant, Hardy *Delosperma*

Low-growing ground cover from South Africa. Drought tolerant and deer resistant. Protect from winter wetness. ○🌸🌿

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P347 **Fire Spinner**—Cheery orange and magenta daisies cover their mat of succulent foliage like something you'd find under the sea on a coral reef. Blooms abundantly in late spring and then throughout the summer. 2–3" h by 24–36" w

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P348 **Hardy Ice Plant**—Succulent, bright yellow-green foliage that turns reddish in the fall, with single yellow ray flowers in May. Requires sandy soils and a hot sunny location. 4" h

Iris, Bearded *Iris germanica*

Easy to grow, with May–June blooms. Clump-formers, best in groups. Cultivate iris shallowly. The top of the rhizome should be exposed, so clean soil off them in April to let the sun hit the rhizome. Highly drought tolerant; well-drained soil. Should be lifted and divided every few years. ○●

\$6.00—3" plug:

P349 **Mexican Holiday** (NEW) —Glowing bronze-yellow standards and velvety maroon falls with ruffled gold edges. Producing as many as 11 flowers per stem, it is one of the earliest of the tall bearded iris to flower. 38" h

P350 **Rock Star** (NEW) —Raspberry standards and pale apricot falls edged with wide bands of raspberry. Very ruffled. Early to mid-season bloom. 30" h

\$8.00—3.5" pot:

P351 **Cloud Ballet** (NEW) —Pale blue white standards and falls, darkening to medium blue edge. White beard. Ruffled. Slight sweet fragrance. Midseason bloom. 34" h

P352 **Savannah Sunset** (NEW) —Strong orange petals with tangerine beards. Early to late season bloom. 38" h

Iris, Bearded continued

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P353 **Crimson Snow** (NEW) —Orchid pink to nearly white standards and plush ruby-plum falls are edged with narrow pink-white bands. Tangerine beards. Early to mid-season bloom. 30–32" h

P354 **Harvest of Memories** (NEW) —Yellow standards and beard. Slight sweet fragrance. Mid-season bloom with rebloom. 38" h

P355 **Loop the Loop** (NEW) —Blue-violet edges on white petals with lemon yellow to white beards. Mid-season bloom. 40" h

P356 **Superstition** (NEW) —Dark purple petals with blue-black beard. Mid-season bloom. 36" h

P357 **Supreme Sultan** (NEW) —Ruffled flowers with yellow standards and dark crimson falls. Yellow beards. Mid to late season bloom. 40" h

P358 **Tanzanian Tangerine** (NEW) —Ruffled and flared flowers with radiant deep tangerine standards and rusty falls with stippled red wine overlay and light orange beards. Early to mid-season bloom. 38" h

P359 **Vision in Pink** (NEW) —Pink standards and falls with tangerine beard. Slight fragrance. Mid-season bloom. 34" h

P360 **Iris, Crested** *Iris cristata*

Sweet pale blue and yellow. Featured on our postcard this year. Low-growing, early-blooming woodland iris. 3–8" h ○●🌸🌿 \$3.00—2.5" pot

Iris, Dwarf Bearded *Iris pumila*

Charming, long-lived, low-growing perennials. April–May bloom. ○●🌸

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P361 **Cat's Eye** (NEW) —Mauve-rose standards and dark red, veined falls with a wide mauve-rose band and gold lines near the periwinkle beard. Slight spicy fragrance. Mid-season bloom. 15" h

P362 **Fireplace Embers**—Dark yellow standards and dark maroon falls with gold beards. Mid-season bloom. 10–12" h

P363 **Iris, Dwarf Wild** *Iris setosa canadensis*

Purple and white flowers accented with dark veins. Native to northeastern U.S. and Canada. Summer bloomtime, prefers moist soil. Syn. *Iris setosa nana*. 12–15" h ○●🌸 \$3.00—2.5" pot

Iris, Japanese *Iris ensata*

Huge flat iris blooms. Native to Japanese and Siberian pond edges, so it requires moisture, but will do well if watered regularly. Blooms about a month after tall bearded iris. ○●🌸

\$5.00—Bareroot:

P364 **Caprician Butterfly** (NEW) —Dark purple standards with fringed white edge and white falls, heavily veined with dark purple, and gold signals. Mid-season bloom. 36" h

P365 **Pink Lady** (NEW) —Large light pink petals with small yellow flames toward the center. 32–36" h

P366 **Stippled Ripples** (NEW) —White with a purple border. Late season bloom. 40" h

See also the **JAPANESE ROOF IRIS**, page 6

Iris, Louisiana *Iris louisiana*

Native to Louisiana wetlands, but hardy here. The blooms are usually very wide-petaled and open, showing brightly colored style-arms and sharp signal-crests. ○●🌸

\$5.00—Bareroot:

P367 **Black Gamecock**—Intense velvety blue-black 4" blooms accented with a band of golden yellow. Late season bloom. 24" h

Iris, Louisiana continued

\$5.00—Bareroot (continued):

P368 **Bold Pretender** (NEW) —Pale red standards and darker red falls with large yellow-green signals. Mid-season bloom. 36" h

Iris, Siberian *Iris sibirica*

Blooms after the bearded iris, extending the iris season. Graceful, sword-like foliage. Does well in most kinds of soil, though native to moist areas. ○●

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P369 **Butter and Sugar** 🌸—Bright butter-yellow falls between neat white standards. Reblooms. Mid-season bloom. 28" h

P370 **Golden Edge**—Ruffled open 4" flowers with violet-blue falls outlined with narrow bright gold edges. White and yellow markings with dark purple veins at the base of each petal. Slightly lighter blue-purple styles. Early summer. Tetraploid. 26–30" h

P371 **Sparkling Rose**—Soft rosy-lilac falls with a blue flush and a dark violet veined yellow and white markings on each petal. Early summer. 28–38" h

P372 **Welcome Return** 🌸—Velvet deep purple flower that reblooms. 24" h

\$9.00—4.5" pot:

P373 **Concord Crush**—Double with layers of 12 to 15 blue-violet slightly ruffled petals. White and yellow markings are almost hidden by the petals. Blooms in June with a strong repeat bloom about two weeks later. Tetraploid. 39" h

P374 **Contrast in Styles**—These 3–5" flowers have plum purple standards and semi-flaring violet falls with yellow and white signals and purple veins. Light blue-purple styles. Late June. 26–34" h

P375 **Sky Wings**—Dainty sky-blue flowers with yellow blaze on falls. 24–36" h 🌸🌿

P376 **Iris, Variegated** *Iris pallida Argentea*

Lavender flowers early summer. Striking green and white striped sword-leaves throughout the season. 24" h ○●🌸🌿 \$10.00—4.5" pot

See also the native **BLUE FLAG IRIS**, page 54

Jacob's Ladder *Polemonium*

Fernlike leaves with up to 20 neatly arranged "rungs" and an abundance of silky, cup-shaped flowers. Any reasonably well-drained, humus-rich soil. ○●

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P377 **Blue Master** *P. foliosissimum* 🌸—Long-blooming. Considered the best overall with 1" blue flowers with orange stamens. 30" h

P378 **Blue Pearl** *P. caeruleum* 🌸—Bright blue flowers. Prefers moist, cool conditions. 24–30" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P379 **Apricot Delight** *P. carneum* 🌸—Rare pastel apricot. Very shade tolerant. 16–20" h

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P380 **Bressingham Purple** *P. yezoense*—Striking deep purple-tinged foliage showcases deep blue flowers. Needs cool, moist, light shade. Foliage color most intense in spring and fall. 15" h 🌸

See also the native **JACOB'S LADDER**, page 54

P381 **Jupiter's Beard** *Centranthus ruber* 🌸

Clusters of small red flowers; blooms the first season. Tolerates poor soil. 30" h ○● \$1.50—2.5" pot

P382 **Lady's Mantle** 🌸

Alchemilla mollis Thriller

Large silver-green rounded leaves that are scalloped and serrated hold tiny drops of water like little jewels. Clusters of tiny greenish-yellow star flowers in July. A staple of English gardens. Attractive edging ground cover or accent plant. ***** 18" h ○●🌸🌿🌿 \$1.50—2.5" pot

P383 **Lady's Tresses, Fragrant**

Spiranthes cernua odorata

Porcelain white 12" spires of small, sweetly scented flowers over 3–4" foliage on this North American native orchid. Long-lasting cut flower. Damp, compost-rich soils preferred. 12" h ○● \$4.00—2.5" pot

Lamb's Ear *Stachys byzantina*

Silvery fuzzy leaves, purple flowers. Great for a "touching" garden. Children love this plant. ○●🌸🌿

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P384 **Fuzzy Wuzzy** 🌸—Grown for its silver gray, soft, furry leaves. Good edging plant. 15" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

P385 **Helene von Stein** 🌸—Taller with huge wooly leaves. 30" h

P386 **Silver Carpet** 🌸—Non-flowering, groundcover form. Intensely silver. 12" h

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🌸 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🌿 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

🌡️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

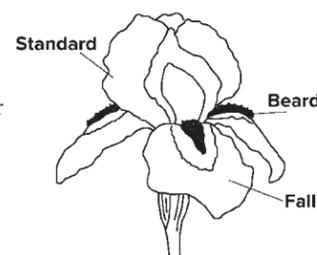
☠️ Toxic to humans

🌿 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

Iris terms



Minnesota State Horticultural Society Members SAVE \$5 on your purchase of \$50 or more at the Friends School Plant Sale!

Be sure to have your MSHS membership card with you.

Not a member? Join MSHS at our membership table during the sale and **save \$5 off the membership AND receive a special gift for joining. Plus \$5 off your plant sale purchase.**

Membership includes:

- **Northern Gardener:** Minnesota's ONLY home grown gardening magazine
- **Discount Card** good at over 100 nurseries and garden centers
- **Discounts** on MSHS classes, tours, merchandise, and plants
- Free **Garden Show Tickets**
- And much more—including an **Exclusive Gift** when you join at the sale!

www.northerngardener.org • 651-643-3601 / 800-676-6747



Please Note:

MSHS table will be staffed:
Friday, 7 am to 1 pm
Saturday, 9 am to noon
Sunday, 10 am to 1 pm

MINNESOTA STATE
HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY
a nonprofit organization



The little truck means we'll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.

Volunteers Make It Happen

There are still lots of jobs that need doing. Join us!



Volunteer shirts ready to be worn at the volunteer desk.

Volunteers are the heart and soul of the Friends School Plant Sale. To say the sale has grown beyond anyone's wildest dreams is an understatement. And it would not have been possible without volunteers.

Some 1,100 volunteers spend countless hours before, during, and after the sale building tables, unloading plants, putting plants into shoppers' cars, and much more. In exchange they get a ticket that lets them shop early. Thursday is their big day, before the sale opens to the public on Friday. The volunteers keep doing their jobs, indispensable all the way through to Monday cleanup.

A core group starts it

The organizing committee oversees everything. They work on the sale all year, sourcing plants and assembling the monster catalog. They manage their fellow volunteers, making sure each time slot is filled and the people who sign up also show up.

Nancy Scherer is on the organizing committee. "Many jobs have a coordinator, such as the tidiers, the greeters, the watering cart people, the truck-unloading people, the section advisors, curbside pickup—so those volunteers get oriented by their coordinators," Nancy says.

There is no overall volunteer coordinator. (They wish they had one.) Would-be helpers can sign up online for particular tasks and hours at www.friendschoolplantsale.com/volunteer.

This year the two 7th and 8th graders on the organizing committee will advise the special squad of students who look for customers with plant questions. They carry notebooks and wear day-glow green vests that say "ASK ME." All the students prepare for the sale as it approaches by brushing up on their botanical Latin. This makes them more efficient at moving plants from truck to table and helping customers find what they're looking for. Other students greet customers coming in the door or load plants into cars.

Lots of volunteers make it happen

Cammie McConnell has worked as a volunteer ever since the sale moved from "some parent's front yard," as she puts it, to the Minnesota State Fair grandstand. Even in that dimly remembered yard ("...or was it the school's yard?") there were always lines of people waiting to buy "great plants you don't see anywhere else, at reasonable prices."

A family practice physician in real life, Cammie works on the sale before it



PHOTO BY RICHARD KAIN



PHOTO BY MICHELLE MERO RIEDEL



PHOTO BY JENN LANZ



PHOTO BY RICHARD KAIN

If all goes well, shoppers never give a thought to who hung up all of those plant signs along the strings, or how many students put the plants on the tables, or which volunteer checked to make sure everything was in its place. Tallyers, who work face to face with shoppers, are one of the more visible faces of the plant sale.

opens: Tuesday, one of the setup days. It wasn't long before she'd convinced her husband, Tim Hanson, a master carpenter, to join in the fun. "I like to work with Tim, and his skill set is building things."

Their daughter shares her skills, too.

What hard-core gardener wouldn't enjoy spending the first weekend of May with peace-loving people bingeing on plants?

"Mariel is working toward a degree in horticulture at Century College." The family works together, plays together and, on volunteer day, Cammie and Mariel shop together, filling both of the carts Tim built, just for this purpose, with plants.

Tim puts together the sale's display tables, which have been designed to be easily assembled,

taken apart, and stored. That includes the strings that run along the center of the tables. One of Cammie's tasks is to attach the plant signs to the strings, making sure that the right plants show up under the right labels. "Mariel really helps me out with this."

Mother and daughter enjoy sharing and expanding their knowledge of plants. Tim isn't really a plant guy. He likes turning people on to power tools.

"Many of them are intimidated at first," just about anyone can handle a two-by-four, he insists. "It's like anything else. Not too much pressure, not too little."

They do it for the plants, mostly

Of course the ultimate reward (unless you're Tim Hanson) is having first crack at the plants. Volunteers get to shop the evening before the sale opens to the public. They work at least one four-hour shift for that privilege.

Cammie is the first to admit that's what lured her to the sale many year ago. She and Tim live on four acres on the St. Croix River. "About an acre of it is gardens," she says. "I grow tons of vegetables." She grows flowers too, and has a fine collection of hardy cacti, an interest sparked by the sale.

"I used to grow all my own seedlings," she says, "but since the sale I've kind of stopped that. There are so many different heirloom

tomatoes to choose from here. There's so much everything and especially plants you don't see at the local greenhouse or even in the catalogs. I don't know how they find them."

I know how they find them. The organizing committee assembles and fine-tunes the yearly inventory. They look for interesting plants online. They follow tips from growers and customers. They listen to volunteers. They track down obscure breeders in out-of-the-way places and scour the new plant lists of over 20 local growers.

Once a plant is ordered and listed in the catalog—which, by the way, someone has to write, design, and send to the printer—the vigilance doesn't stop. If there's a crop failure, someone has to find another supplier or a different species to fill the hole.

Many of the more popular varieties are restocked on Saturday morning. Someone has to do that, too—a crew of volunteers who work on what's called the "all hands on deck" shift starting at 7:00 a.m.

Unless they have other reasons

Friends School alum James Farnsworth, who is now a high school junior, knows the routine by heart. James isn't a plant geek or a carpenter. He's into computers and social media. That means he's a whiz at things like Twitter, walkie-talkies, and line management. Preventing lines is an organizing committee obsession. That's where James shines.

Weather is another obsession. You don't want to keep people out in the cold, or the sweltering heat, or a thunderstorm if you can avoid it. All of which has happened. No injuries or hard feelings have ensued, thanks to people like James.

At the end of the day, after all, this isn't the Super Bowl. It's just a fundraiser for a Quaker school and its scholarship fund. Maybe that's why I like it so much. What hard-core gardener wouldn't enjoy spending the first week of May with peace-loving people bingeing on plants?

So on behalf of the organizers, this is my shout-out to Cammie and Tim and James and the thousand other volunteers without whom



Did you ever notice that our mobile Enter Line Here sign—designed and built by a local artist—is made from two extendable paint rollers? (Thanks, Chris!)

PHOTO BY RICHARD KAIN

Thanks to
Ginkgo Coffeehouse and
Kowalski's on Grand Ave.
for providing coffee and goodies
to our morning volunteers.

Ginkgo Coffeehouse is located on Snelling Ave at Minnehaha, just 1 mile south of the Fairgrounds. Park in back and enjoy a great beverage or food on your way to or from the Plant Sale.

there wouldn't be a Friends School Plant Sale. That includes the box collectors and the bulb baggers, the stick labelers and the seed sellers, the large sign hangers, the greeter people, and the miraculously cheerful mathematicians who tally up the totals at the checkout tables. They use adding machines to total the plant lists that customers hand over; the machine spits out a total. Some people, volunteers mostly, worry that the sale will be shortchanged because a few plants went unaccounted for.

"I always tack on another 20 percent when I write my check," says Tim. "It's just another way of saying thanks."

Wait, Tim, who's thanking whom again?

People like Tim are why I spend my free time helping a school that I didn't know existed until I attended my first sale 10 years ago. When I first volunteered, I was astonished when a guy in a plaid shirt—who knows, maybe it was Tim—jumped out of the mile-high cab of the rig I was supposed to drive to Hastings by way of Elk River in rush hour, and handed me the keys.

"Ever run a lift gate?" he asked.

I had never heard of a lift gate. What if he figured out I'd never driven a truck this gigantic before, either? Best to keep quiet and get the behemoth out of the driveway in one piece (yes, I had to back it out, with only my dog to keep an eye on the twin-mattress-sized rear-view mirror on the passenger side).

If that isn't trust, I figured, trust doesn't exist.

It all happens for a good cause

You already know that Friends School Plant Sale is the finest one in the world. The organizers and I just want to remind you that it's run by volunteers and volunteers only, some of whom will begin working on the 2016 sale the day after this year's sale ends.

James puts in 60 hours a year on the sale, many of those hours just before opening day. When the door opens and the crowds of people who've been waiting rush in...well, imagine Churchill Downs on Derby Day when the gun goes off and the horses burst through the starting gate. It's kind of like that.

"Through volunteering at the sale, I've learned that I love to work at big events, especially in a coordinating role," he told me.

But there's more to it than that. "Even though my family never was in need of scholarship funds so I could attend FSM, I chose to get involved with the plant sale because I knew that those funds were directly benefitting some of my best friends."

That's the spirit, James. And to all of you shoppers, thanks for coming. We hope you enjoy the sale as much as we do!

—Bonnie Blodgett

Bonnie Blodgett writes *The Blundering Gardener* column for the St. Paul Pioneer Press. She is the author of several books on gardening.

Goodbye to Bear

With sadness and gratitude, Friends School Plant Sale says goodbye to Ron "Bear" Cronick, a familiar face to many volunteers. Bear died December 1, 2014 following a long illness.

For the past 10 years he greeted us with his smile and welcoming words as we arrived for our volunteer shifts. He also kindly redirected shoppers who'd come to the wrong door. For almost 10 years before that, he helped out while the sale was at the Friends School building.

We thank him for his many years of dedicated service. We'll miss his presence at our sales.

—The Plant Sale Committee



Gardening in Miniature

Miniature gardens (or fairy gardens, if you are a believer) are delightful and entertaining for all ages. If you have a yen to have a garden and are hampered by space or time, or simply like little things, consider a miniature garden.

These gardens can be contained in just about anything that tickles your fancy. Maybe it's a favorite antique dish you can set on a table, a clay pot, or a birdbath. It might be a special place in an outdoor garden.

Tiny accessories of all sorts are available everywhere, but it's the teeny plants that will enthrall you. They'll inspire you to create something that's uniquely yours.

Perhaps you must have that cute little Miniature Mat Daisy with multitudes of white flowers, or that Tiny Rubies Pink with brilliant tiny double pink flowers.

You may want "trees" in your garden. They could be very small conifers or you might shape a coleus, rosemary plant, or miniature jade plant into a suitable form. Succulents like Stonecrop or Hen and Chicks make great accents and many ground covers fill in your landscape.

There are no limitations. Just have fun and enjoy!

—Judy MacManus



A terrarium can be used as a greenhouse within a miniature garden. Ground covers like bugleweed and stonecrop help define a meandering path.



LIST OF PLANTS IN THE MINIATURE COLLECTIONS

continued from page 12

Plants are sold individually and are listed below and on page 12. Some are winter-hardy and some are not; each plant has information on its tag.

KEY

Ⓜ Winter-hardy plants; perennial in Minnesota.

✕ Not perennial in Minnesota; over-winter indoors or treat as an annual.

A032 Rock Collection

Well-drained soil; minimal watering.

\$5.00—each 4" pot

Aeonium *Aeonium* Irish Bouquet. Spoon-shaped foliage succulent. 6"h ○ ✕

Calico Kitten, *Crassula marginata rubra variegata*. Trailing succulent. Tricolor oval leaves. 2"h ○ ✕

Candytuft, *Iberis sempervirens* Little Gem. Spectacular white flowers. Compact. 5–8"h ○ Ⓜ

Echeveria assorted. Rosette succulents. Assorted colors, shapes and textures. 6"h ○ ✕

Hen and Chicks, *Sempervivum*. Rosette succulent. Assorted varieties. Clumping. 6"h ○ Ⓜ

Ice Plant, *Delosperma congestum* Jewel of Desert Peridot. Spreading succulent. Vivid yellow flowers. 2"h ○ Ⓜ

Lithodora, *Lithodora diffusa* White Star. White blossom outlined in blue. Mounded. 6–9"h ○ ✕

Portulacaria, *Portulacaria* Red Stem. Miniature jade plant with red stems. Upright. 8–12" ○ ✕

Spanish Thrift, *Armeria juniperifolia*. Soft pink button flowers. Low tufted foliage. 2–4"h ○ Ⓜ

Speedwell, *Veronica* Tidal Pool. Dark blue flowers. Silver green foliage. Spreading. 2–3"h ○ Ⓜ

Stonecrop, *Sedum* Cape Blanco. Silvery-blue foliage. Clusters of yellow flowers. Groundcover. 2–4"h ○ ✕

Stonecrop, *Sedum* Fine Gold Leaf. Stunning lime green foliage. Groundcover. a.k.a. Tokyo Sun. 1–2"h ○ ✕

Stonecrop, *Sedum album* Coral Carpet. Coral, green, and bronze seasonal foliage. Groundcover. 2"h ○ Ⓜ

Stonecrop, *Sedum hispanicum minus*. Blue-gray foliage groundcover. Pink flowers. 2"h ○ ✕

Stonecrop, *Sedum humifusum*. Creeping stems of rosettes. Yellow flowers. 1" ○ Ⓜ

Stonecrop, *Sedum requienii*. Indestructible groundcover. Yellow-white flowers. 1"h ○ Ⓜ

Stonecrop, *Sedum rupestre*. Small gray-green leaves. Yellow flowers. Creeping. 2"h ○ Ⓜ

A033 Stream Collection

Moist soil; also good for terrariums.

\$5.00—each 4" pot

Baby Tears, *Soleirolia soleirolia*. Tiny, tiny round leaves. Creeping. 1"h ○ ● ✕

Begonia, *Begonia* *fuchsoides*. Pink, red flowers all summer. Bushy. 15–24"h ○ ✕

Bellflower, *Goldleaf*, *Campanula garganica* Dickson's Gold. Bright blue flowers. Mounding. 4"h ○ ● Ⓜ

Blue Star Creeper, *Pratia pedunculata* County Park. Vivid blue flowers all summer. Creeping. 1–2"h ○ ✕

Bugleweed, *Ajuga* Chocolate Chip. Vivid blue flower spikes. Creeping. 3–6"h ○ Ⓜ

Fuchsia, *Golden*, *Fuchsia* *genii*. Yellow foliage, red and purple blooms. Upright. 18"h ○ ✕

Fuchsia, *Thyme-Leaved*, *Fuchsia thymifolia*. Nodding pink-purple flowers. Upright. 18–24"h ○ ✕

Coleus, *Solenostemon* Aurora. ○ ✕

Mint, *Corsican* *Mentha requienii*. Tiny leaves and mauve flowers. Creeping. 1"h ○ Ⓜ

Moss, *Irish* *Sagina subulata*. White flowers on emerald green. Creeping. 1"h ○ ● Ⓜ

Moss, *Scotch*, *Sagina subulata*. White flowers on golden foliage tufts. Creeping. 1"h ○ ● Ⓜ

Saxifrage, *Pink Mossy*, *Saxifraga* Peter Pan. Pink flower rosettes. Mounding. 4–6"h ○ ✕

Sweet Flag, *Dwarf Golden*, *Acorus minimus* Aureus. Yellow, grass-like clump. 4"h ○ Ⓜ

Sweet Woodruff, *Galium odoratum*. Fragrant white-flowered groundcover. 6"h ○ ● Ⓜ

Potato Vine, *Variegated*, *Solanum jasmnoides variegata*. Fragrant 1" white flowers. Vining, with yellow-splashed foliage. 18–24"h ○ ✕

A034 Miniature Shrubs

The trees of the miniature garden.

\$9.00—each 4" deep pot

Arborvitae, *Thuja* DeGroot's Spire. Narrow and upright with twisted foliage. 6'h ○ Ⓜ

Arborvitae, *Thuja* Golden Tuffet. Orange leaves with unusual braided texture. 1'h ○ Ⓜ

Arborvitae, *Thuja* Linesville. Evergreen ball with feathered foliage. 2–3'h ○ Ⓜ

Barberry, *Berberis* Bagatelle. Brick red foliage is brighter red in fall. 18"h ○ Ⓜ

Barberry, *Golden Dwarf*, *Berberis aurea nana*. Gold foliage matures to chartreuse. Red berries. 2'h ○ Ⓜ

Boxwood, *English*, *Buxus* Blauer Heinz. Blue-green foliage with a white haze. Upright, dense. 1–2'h ○ ● ✕

Cherry, *Flowering*, *Prunus* *incisa* Little Twist. Zig-zag stems. White flowers with pink centers. 3–4'h ○ Ⓜ

False Cypress, *Chamaecyparis* Vintage Gold. Colorfast yellow foliage. Pyramidal. 2–3'h ○ Ⓜ

False Cypress, *Mini Variegated*, *Chamaecyparis*. Gray-green foliage dotted with cream-white. 2'h ○ Ⓜ

Juniper, *Dwarf Japanese Garden*, *Juniperus procumbens* Nana. Blue-green groundcover evergreen. 1'h by 6'w ○ Ⓜ

Juniper, *Juniperus* Blue Star. Mounding blue foliage needs no trimming. 2'h ○ Ⓜ

Lilac, *Syringa* Prairie Petite. Pink flowers. Slow-growing. 3–4'h ○ Ⓜ

Pine, *Birdsnest*, *Picea* Little Gem. Small, dense mound. 1'h ○ Ⓜ

Pine, *Dwarf Mugo*, *Pinus* Dew Drop. Small-scale evergreen foliage. 1–2'h ○ Ⓜ

Pine, *Dwarf Mugo*, *Pinus* Honeybun. Dense, evergreen mound. Slow-growing. 2'h ○ Ⓜ

Spirea, *Spirea thunbergii* Mellow Yellow. White flowers on willow branches. Chartreuse foliage. 3–4'h ○ Ⓜ

Spruce, *Alberta Dwarf*, *Picea* Alberta Dwarf. Conical, slow-growing, compact. 5'h ○ ● Ⓜ

The exact plants chosen for these new special collections change from year to year, but the lists above and on page 12 are a good representation of the plants you can expect to find.

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Garden Perennials

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🐝 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

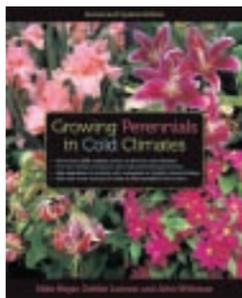
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

- ☹️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.



Lamium *Lamium maculatum*

A great ground cover that adapts to dry shade. Most varieties have silver and white leaves. Blooms in the spring. ○●🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P387 **Golden Anniversary**—Tricolor foliage for the shade garden. Dark green leaves with white stripes down the middle are edged in golden yellow. Pink-lavender flowers. 6–8" h

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

P388 **Beacon Silver**—Pink flowers. Foliage is almost entirely silver-white with a green edge. 7" h 🐝🦋

P389 **Pink Pewter**—Light pink flowers. 6" h

P390 **Red Nancy**—Silver-white leaves with a green edge, rose-pink flowers. ***** 6" h

P391 **White Nancy**—White flowers. 6" h

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P392 **Aureum**—Enchanting rose-purple flowers, but the real show-stopper is the glow of its chartreuse and silver variegated leaves. Stunning in any shady spot. 6–8" h

Ligularia *Ligularia*

Dramatic foliage with golden-yellow daisy-like flowers on sturdy spikes July–August. Needs consistent moisture. Great with astilbes and ferns. Deer resistant. ●

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P393 **Hess's L. x hessei**—Rounded, heart-shaped, 11" leaves with serrated edges and 4" orange-yellow daisies densely packed on upright stems. Blooms later in the summer than other ligularias. 40–60" h

P394 **Japanese L. japonica**—Tropical-looking, glossy foliage is extra-finely cut. 48" flower spikes in early summer. 36" h

P395 **Shavalski's Ligularia L. przewalskii**—Spikes of yellow flowers with black stems. Large, jagged leaves. Part shade. Not as sensitive to drying out as other ligularia. 48" h 🦋

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P396 **Desdemona L. dentata**—Huge, rounded, toothed, leathery, purple leaves with red undersides. 36" h 🦋

P397 **The Rocket L. stenocephala**—Gold flower stalks early and all summer with bold, jagged leaves. 72" h 🦋

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P398 **Britt-Marie Crawford L. dentata**—The darkest, with rounded glossy chocolate-maroon leaves and purple undersides. Outstanding background or accent plant. 36–40" h 🦋

P399 **Lily of the Valley *Convallaria majalis***

Fragrant white flowers in late May. Forms a tight mat that spreads aggressively. 8–12" h ○●🐝🦋

Bulbs & Bareroots—10 for \$7.00

See more LILY OF THE VALLEY, page 6

Lilies see page 33

Lungwort *Pulmonaria*

One of those really nice plants with a terrible name (the spotted leaves were once thought to cure lung diseases). A durable groundcover with ornamental foliage. Prefers a cool, moist situation. Deer resistant. ○●

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P450 **Mrs. Moon P. saccharata**—Silver-spotted dark green foliage. Early pink buds open to blue flowers. 12" h 🦋

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P451 **Raspberry Splash**—Profusely blooming, raspberry-coral flowers in spring. Very pointed leaves. ***** 12" h 🦋

Lupine *Lupinus polyphyllus*

Pea-type flower spikes in spring. Strong-growing plants form large clumps. ○●🐝

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P452 **Gallery Blue**—20" h

P453 **Gallery Mix**—Includes bicolors. 20" h

P454 **Gallery Pink**—20" h

P455 **Russell's Mix**—Boldly colored. Should have full sun and plenty of moisture. 36" h 🦋

See also the native LUPINE, page 54

P456 **Mallow, Hollyhock** 🦋

Malva alcea Fastigiata

Carefree and cheerful-looking, with dozens of simple, open-faced, saucer-shaped, slightly raggedy-edged 2" pink flowers on each stem July to October. Lacy foliage. Self seeds. Appreciates good drainage. Pink hollyhock relative. Likes dry, alkaline soil. 24–48" h by 12–18" w ○● **\$3.00—3.5" pot**

Maltese Cross *Lychnis*

The botanical name, *Lychnis*, is from a Greek word meaning lamp and refers to this plant's fiery flowers. Easy to grow. ○●

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P457 **Maltese Cross L. chalcidonica** 🦋—Clusters of bright scarlet blooms. 24–36" h

P458 **Molten Lava L. x haageana** 🦋—Red-bronze foliage and sizzling orange-red flowers make an excellent combination. 18" h

P459 **Masterwort *Astrantia major* Star of Fire**

Burgundy flowerheads set in a collar of smoky bracts that look good even after the flowers have faded. Large, star-shaped leaves. Excellent cut flower. Clump-forming. 26" h ○●🦋 **\$10.00—4.5" pot**

Meadow Rue *Thalictrum*

Fluffy clouds of many small flowers float above the foliage in summer. Perfect for woodland settings. ○●

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P460 **Columbine Meadow Rue T. aquilegifolium** 🦋—Lavender powderpuffs in early summer with columbine-like leaves. 36–48" h

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P461 **Lavender Mist T. rochebrunianum**—Handsome lacy foliage with small red-lilac panicles that are cute up close and like a lavender mist from a distance. Purplish-green airy stems. Part shade. 36" h

\$5.00—3" pot:

P462 **Dwarf Kyushu T. kiusianum**—Miniature plants with delicate, lacy, slightly bronzed foliage thrive in lightly shaded gardens. Dainty one-third-inch fuzzy puffs of pink-lilac flowers throughout the summer. Native to moist mountain woods of Japan and Korea. 4–6" h by 12" w

\$10.00—4.5" pot:

P463 **Evening Star T. ichangense**—Variably colored leaves of olive to copper to burgundy with silver veins. Leaves may also be faintly rimmed with brown-red and are held on wiry stems. Fluffy pale pink-lilac flowers bloom from bead-like buds on taller, dark, wiry stems sporadically throughout the summer. From China. 8–15" h

P464 **Mistflower *Eupatorium coelestinum*** 🦋

Blue fluffy flower heads in fall brighten the late season. Slow to appear in the garden each spring, but may spread. Long-lasting cut flowers on this Midwestern native. 12–36" h ○●🐝🦋 **\$3.00—3.5" pot**

P465 **Moneywort** 🦋

Lysimachia nummularia Goldilocks

Brighter yellow-green than the usual golden moneywort, and spreads more strongly, even on drier soils. Glossy foliage with flowers like gold scattered on the ground. Native in European woodlands and wetlands. 4" h ○●🦋 **\$11.00—6 plants in a pack**

Monkshood *Aconitum*

Hooded flowers inspire its common name. Its other common name, wolf's bane, is from the supposed ancient use as a wolf poison. Graceful plants that can be used in place of delphiniums in heavier soil. ○●🐝

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P466 **Fischer's Monkshood A. fischeri** 🦋—Clear blue flower spikes in late summer to early fall. From southeastern Siberia. 25" h 🐝

\$9.00—4.5" pot:

P467 **Bressingham Spire A. x cammarum**—Incredible dark violet blue flowers June–August on compact bushy plants. 24" h 🐝

MOSS, IRISH, moved to *Miniature Plants*, page 12

Mum, Garden *Chrysanthemum morifolium*

Remember to plant for fall color! Compact mounds, wide variety of colors. Football mums have extra-large blooms with reflexed petals; cushion mums have smaller blooms in greater quantity. ○🦋🐝

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P468 **Autumn Sunset** (NEW) 🦋—Fiery red, gold, and yellow on every petal. Many 3" flowers. 16" h

P469 **Baby Tears** (NEW) 🦋—Pure white 1" button blooms on a rounded plant. Deadhead. 12" h

P470 **Cameo** (NEW) 🦋—True pink 2" blooms on a cushion plant. 15" h

P472 **Cheerleader** (NEW) 🦋—Deep golden orange 5–6" blooms on this football mum. 36" h

P473 **Dolliette** (NEW) 🦋—Bronze spoon with red tips on a cushion mum. 24" h

P474 **Homecoming** (NEW) 🦋—Bright salmon pink 4" blooms on this football mum. Stiff stems make good cut flowers. 36" h

P475 **Lantern Glow** (NEW) 🦋—Clear yellow 2.5" fully double blooms. Mounding habit. 24" h

Mum, Garden (continued)

\$2.50—2.5" pot (continued):

P476 **Matchsticks** (NEW) 🦋—Quill blooms with red on the inside and yellow on the outside. Very interesting. See the color photo on page 1. 16" h

P477 **Micky** (NEW) 🦋—Dark bronze 3" flowers. 16–24" h

P478 **Spotless** (NEW) 🦋—Pure white 2.5" blooms on cushion mum. 15" h

P479 **Stadium Queen** (NEW) 🦋—Incurved rich red 6–7" blooms with a gold reverse on this football mum. Stiff stems good for cut flowers. 24–36" h

P480 **Starlet** (NEW) 🦋—Honey-bronze spoon tipped blooms cover the cushion mum. 20" h

P481 **Sun Spider** (NEW) 🦋—Semi-double 5" spidery yellow blooms. 16–24" h

P482 **Yellow Giant** (NEW) 🦋—Bright yellow semi-incurved 5" blooms on this football mum. Stiff stems good for cut flowers. 24–36" h

Mum, Minnesota *Chrysanthemum morifolium*

Developed by the U of M for hardiness, flowering through hard frost. Low maintenance and deer resistant. Football mums have extra-large blooms with reflexed petals; cushion mums have smaller blooms in greater quantity. ○

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

P483 **Golden Star** 🦋—Spoon-petaled 3.5" single, rich yellow blooms. 15–24" h

P484 **Lemonsota** (NEW) 🦋—Lemon yellow 1" pompon blooms that fade to lavender on cushion plant. No pinching needed. 15" h

P485 **Mammoth Red Daisy** (NEW) 🦋—Red petals with a gold center. Frost tolerant. No pinching needed. 16–24" h

P486 **Maroon Pride** 🦋—Dark red sprays of shaggy, 3" blossoms cover this vigorous mounded plant. Super hardy and long-blooming. Can start blooming in July and go until freeze providing three to four rounds of blooms. No pinching needed. 24–36" h

P487 **Mellow Moon** (NEW) 🦋—Creamy 5" blooms on this football mum. Stiff stems are good cut flowers. 24" h

P488 **Rose Blush** (NEW) 🦋—Bright coral mauve 2.5" blooms with yellow underneath. 16–24" h

P489 **Snowscape** (NEW) 🦋—Semi-double decorative 3" flower with a patterning of purple and white. 16–24" h

Onion, Ornamental *Allium*

Late-blooming flowers. Deer resistant and edible, too! ○●🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P490 **Cowlick Onion A. senescens glaucum**—Grown for its interesting wavy foliage. A choice plant, especially for edging. 6–12" h

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P491 **Millennium**—These rosy-purple orbs are among the showiest. Does not self-seed. 15–18" h

See more ONIONS, pages 6 and 55

P492 **Oregano, Golden**

Origanum vulgare Aureum

Yellow-green foliage. A striking ground cover with mild flavor. May need winter protection. 6–12" h

○🐝🦋🍷 **\$2.50—2.5" pot**

P493 **Oregano, Hop-Flowered**

Origanum Kent Beauty

Whorls of pink-petaled flowers inside glowing papery purple and chartreuse bracts. Gray-green silver-veined nearly heart-shaped leaves. Vigorous trailing plant with hop-like bracts through the summer and fall. Looks best cascading over a raised bed, rock garden, or container. Aromatic, but usually not used in cooking. Needs good drainage; drought resistant. 6–12" h by 24" w ○🐝🦋🍷 **\$3.00—2.5" pot**

P494 **Pachysandra** 🦋

Pachysandra terminalis Green Carpet

Great for shade. A low ground cover that will not distract from your larger plantings. Honey-scented flowers in spring. 6–12" h ○●🦋 **\$5.00—4 plants in a pack**

See more ALLEGHENY SPURGE, page 35

Pasque Flower *Pulsatilla vulgaris*

Fragrant, pointed petals and yellow centers with furry stems and foliage in April and May, followed by attractive seed heads. These are European varieties, not the native wild flower. Easy to grow. ○●🐝🦋

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P495 **Alba** 🦋—White blossoms. 10–12" h

P496 **Blue Bells** 🦋—Blue. 10–12" h

P497 **Purple** 🦋—Purple. 15" h

P498 **Red Bells** 🦋—Bright red. 4–12" h



Monkshood

Lilies *Lilium*

Lilies make a bold statement in the garden. Most lilies prefer to be planted with their “heads in the sun, feet in the shade” in well-drained soil. They show off best in your garden planted in groups. If you plant several groups with different blooming times, you can lengthen the season. Lilies are also good nectar plants for butterflies and moths.

Note: While lilies are nontoxic for humans, they are extremely poisonous to cats. ☹

NOTE: Lilies sold as bulbs can be found in Bulbs & Bareroots outside the central door between the Fruit and Shrub/Tree sections.

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section, now OUTSIDE

Asiatic Lilies Unbeatable midsummer color; these bulbs increase year after year. They benefit from being divided when their stems are crowded (more lilies to share!). Bloom at the end of June into July.

\$3.00—1 bulb:

- P400 **Bright Joy** —Pixie. Bright yellow center surrounded by reddish orange on over half the petals. Few spots. 16”h 
- P401 **Cancun**—Beautiful bicolor, yellow and cream, with an orange throat. Five to seven blooms per stem. 38”h
- P402 **Curitiba** —Pixie. White with burgundy center. Upfacing. 16”h
- P403 **Forever Susan**—Burgundy, outward-facing 4” flowers with gold-orange brushed onto the tips, edges, and spotted base of each petal. 24–36”h 
- P404 **Heart Balance** —Tango flower white with dark purple to burgundy center. 36”h
- P405 **Ivory Pixie** —Light greenish yellow with tiny oblong greyish red spots. Tips slightly recurved. 12”h
- P406 **Kaveri** —Outfacing golden blooms with a bronze-red flame. 48”h

\$3.00—1 bulb (continued):

- P407 **Landini**—Deep black burgundy makes a spectacular focal point anywhere you place it. 36–48”h
- P408 **Levi** —Yellowish white in bottom two-thirds, deep purplish pink in upper third and throat. Tips slightly recurved. Up to 10 flowers per stem. 48”h
- P409 **Lollypop**—White flowers dipped in raspberry. Very fragrant and vigorous. Three to five blooms per stem. ***** 24–30”h 
- P410 **Night Flyer** —Black-scarlet blooms, more than 6” wide, with tips recurved. 15–25 flowers per stem. July. Usually listed as 36” tall, but can reach 50–72” so the blooms look like they are flying over nearby plants. 36–72”h
- P411 **Peach Pixie** —Peach-pink with soft orange. Spots absent. Seven to 30 flowers per stem. 9–11”h

\$4.00—1 bulb:

- P412 **Candy Blossom** —Double. Bubble gum pink. Upfacing. Pollenless. June–July. See the color photo on page 1. 36”h
- P413 **Double Sensation** —Unique bicolor double, deep purplish red petals with showy white centers, thick petals and side facing flowers, produces four to five flowers per stem. 24”h
- P414 **Must See** —Different flowers on the same plant vary in color from all white to all-orange. Numerous greyish purple spots. Slightly recurved and contorted. Up to 13 flowers per stem. 36”h
- P415 **Netty's Pride**—Minnesota bred, open, up-facing, 5” white flower with the middle section of each petal densely speckled with dark reddish purple that almost appears black against the white. Vigorous, early, and lightly fragrant. 27–36”h

\$4.00—1 bulb (continued):

- P416 **Whistler**—Peach-coral heavily speckled with burgundy halfway up the petals from the center. Unscented. 18–36”h

\$6.00—1 bulb:

- P417 **Gran Paradiso** —Red-orange electric color and upward-facing heavily textured blooms with dark anthers. 40–44”h 
- P418 **Spring Pink**—Fragrant, up-facing, very pale pink, occasionally semi-double, 6” flowers with a green center. Some petals also show a fine maroon edge and a few speckles. 24–36”h
- P419 **Tiger Babies** —Pale apricot 3–4” flowers with deep peach throats and dark spots ringing the center. Lightly fragrant. Up to 18 flowers on a stem. 36–48”h 

LA Lilies

These exciting hybrids combine the best features of the Easter (longiflorum) and Asiatic lily. July blooms. Fragrant, fast multipliers, and easy to grow.

\$4.00—1 bulb:

- P420 **Amateras** —Red with orange center. Tips slightly recurved. 36”h
- P421 **Cecil** —Pale yellow-green with dark red spots. Buds fuzzy. Tips slightly recurved. Three to five flowers per stem. 48–60”h

\$4.00—1 bulb (continued):

- P422 **Mapira** —Deep burgundy almost black upfacing blooms. 36–48”h
- P423 **Venetian** —Upfacing glossy new red flowers. 48”h

Orienpet Lilies

Cross between the Oriental and Trumpet lilies. Exceptional vigor, blooming July into August. Fragrant.

\$7.00—1 bulb:

- P424 **Black Beauty**—Vigorous, heavily blooming tall beauty with deep crimson recurved blooms. Within several years you'll have a stand of statuesque blooms that will be the envy of the neighborhood. ***** 60”h 
- P425 **Flavia** —Light greenish yellow with large, strong red blotch at base. Midveins deep red and throat light greenish yellow. Scented. Tips recurved. Up to 7 flowers per stem. 60”h
- P426 **Honeymoon** —Spotless pale yellow. Margins slightly ruffled, tips strongly recurved. Up to 12 flowers. Late. 36–48”h
- P427 **Miss Feya**—Sun-fast, recurved, almost 8”, very deep raspberry-red flowers with darker speckles, an outline of white, and a green central nectar groove on each petal, forming a star. Outward-facing. First introduced as ‘LaVern Friedmann’. 60”h
- P428 **Northern Delight**—Wisconsin-bred lily with up to 20 sunny yellow 8” side-facing trumpet blooms per stem. The grooves in the throat are bright green. Light fragrance. Vigorous, fast-growing. 60”h
- P429 **Scheherazade**—Deep red recurved flowers are edged in gold, shading into white margins, and the throat shows the same dramatic color pattern. Can easily reach 96” or more when established. 48–72” in the first year; blooms mid-August. ***** 48–96”h 
- P430 **Valverde** —Large peach blooms with darker peach midribs. 47–51”h

\$7.00—1 bulb (continued):

- P431 **Visaversa** —Red to purplish red with midveins yellow-green at the base changing to pink-red. Margins slightly ruffled, tips strongly recurved. Two to nine flowers per stem. Midseason to late. 36–48”h

\$10.00—1 bulb:

- P432 **Carte Blanche** —A robust, pure white “starburst” tetraploid bred from ‘Leslie Woodriff’ that shares its superb vigor. The glistening white flowers stay wide open, with only the tips recurving, displaying lovely green nectaries. Fragrant! Mid July. 36–60”h
- P433 **Leslie Woodriff** —Very recurved white blooms highlighted in the centers with cherry-red. Chartreuse and yellow throat. Slow to bloom at first, once settled it can produce more than 25 blooms over the five- to six-week bloom period. A cross of ‘Black Beauty’ and ‘White Henryi’, it's named for the famous breeder who created them both. On the North American Lily Society Hall of Fame list. 48–72”h

\$13.00—1 bulb:

- P434 **Silver Scheherazade** —A luminous, moonlit version of ‘Scheherazade’, shading to a light blush of peach pink when night temperatures are cool. Delicate rose whiskers. 48–72”h

Oriental Lilies

Oriental lilies are incredibly fragrant hybrids of species from Japan. They bloom from the end of July into August and prefer acid soil.

\$5.00—1 bulb:

- P435 **Farolito**—Compact, with luminous baby-pink blooms. 18–24”h
- P436 **Hotline**—Bright white 6” petals are outlined with a thin hot pink edge. Formerly called ‘Purple Fountain.’ 36–48”h
- P437 **Little John**—Light pink, broad, slightly wavy-edged, overlapping petals with a gold-green midline and darker pink speckles. May be up-facing or out-facing. 18”h
- P438 **Little Rainbow** —Yellowish white with light greenish yellow. 12”h

\$8.00—1 bulb:

- P439 **Carolina** —Double. White with chartreuse. 36–48”h
- P440 **Distant Drum** —Double. Purplish red shading with dark red spots. Pollenless. 24–36”h
- P441 **Elena** —Double. Dark pink with a lightly spotted center. 36–40”h
- P442 **Magic Star**—Double. Deep rosy red petals with wine-red sprinkles and white edges form 6–8” double, outward-facing cheerleader pompoms in June and July. No pollen means blooms really last. 32–40”h
- P443 **Serene Angel** —Double. Greenish white, midveins strong yellow-green, shading to strong yellow towards top. Spots greenish white. Tips recurved. 36”h

Species Lilies

Lilies from around the world. Bloom times are noted with each species.

- P444 **Citronella** *L. tigrinum*—Tiger lily hybrid with many bright yellow recurved blooms and attractive black-maroon sprinkles. Four to six per stem. Fragrant. Summer to late summer bloom. 24–60”h
1 bulb for \$6.00
- P445 **Henryi** *L. henryi* —Large orange pendant flowers with brown spots and raised papillae that look like eyelashes or whiskers, green centers. August. 48”h
1 bulb for \$6.00
- P446 **Japanese Gold** *L. leichlinii*—Rare yellow flowers on dark stems have recurved petals and lots of garnet spots. Unscented. Wants good drainage and moist, humus-rich soil. July. 24–48”h
1 bulb for \$9.00
- P447 **Scarlet Turk's Cap** *L. pumilum*—Many 2” waxy, tomato red nodding flowers. Highly reflexed. One of the first lilies to bloom. 24–36”h
1 bulb for \$4.00
- P448 **Tiger Lily, Double** *L. lancifolium flore pleno*—Experts disagree on whether this 1870 heirloom variety is a sport of a true species or a hybrid. It has the same deep orange petals with chocolate spots as regular tiger lilies, but with more than thirty petals. Flowers throughout August. 32–60”h  \$5.00—3.5” pot

Trumpet Lilies

July blooms, after the Asiatic and before the Oriental lilies. Best in sunny, well-drained location; mulch for winter protection.

- P449 **Lady Alice** —Cream with apricot-orange center with small cinnamon colored spots. Strongly recurved petals. 36–48”h
\$5.00—1 bulb

See also the MARTAGON LILIES, page 6, and the MICHIGAN and PRAIRIE LILIES, page 54

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Garden Perennials



Peony

Peony *Paeonia lactiflora*

Classic garden favorite with large blooms on a shrub-like, bushy perennial. Easy to grow. Flowers late May–June. ☉☉

\$12.00—1 gal. pot:

P499 **Duchesse de Nemours** 🌸—150-year-old creamy-white classic with large fragrant double blooms on sturdy stems. The center of the flower is a light yellow. Blooms early mid-season. 34–48”h

P500 **Karl Rosenfield** 🌸—Double red. 20–36”h

P501 **Sarah Bernhardt** 🌸—Double pink. 20–36”h

\$16.00—1 gal. pot:

P502 **Flame**—Hot pink single flowers with orange tones. Strong stems. 24”h 🌸

\$23.00—2 gal. pot:

P503 **Buckeye Belle** 🌸—Deep mahogany red, almost black, semi-double. A wonderful hybrid blooming very early, cup shaped with a gold center. Top notch cut flower. (Mains 1956) 30”h

P504 **Clown** 🌸—Fragrant, rose-pink single blooms with crinkly petal edging and a bright yellow pompom center. 34”h

P505 **Cora Stubbs**—Raspberry-pink flowers with pink guard petals surrounding a large vanilla ice cream scoop center. Fragrant Japanese-form, flowers midseason. Vigorous habit. 30–36”h by 24”w 🌸

P506 **Early Scout** *P. ‘Richard Carvel’ x P. tenuifolia*—Very early-blooming single to semi-double hybrid with dark crimson-red flowers above ferny foliage. (Auten 1952) 18–24”h ☉

P507 **Laura Dessert** 🌸—Elegant, fragrant double flowers of pinkish-white with fringed canary yellow inner petals. Blooms in early summer. 30”h 🌸🌸

P508 **Margaret Clark** 🌸—Fully double cherry blossom pink blooms arrive late in the season. 34”h

P509 **Pillow Cases** 🌸—Early bloomer in a ruffled, speckled pink, cream and deep pink single. 36”h

P510 **Raspberry Sundae** 🌸—Huge, fragrant creamy pink flowers centered with a darker pink crest. 30–36”h 🌸

P511 **Shirley Temple** 🌸—Vigorous and floriferous with fragrant double white flowers blushed with pink, aging to white. Very large blooms. 30–36”h

See lots more PEONIES in unusual plants, pages 6 and 7

Periwinkle *Vinca minor*

Evergreen, trailing ground cover for shady areas, including slopes and woods. Tubular five-petaled flowers in spring, then at times through fall. Does well under shrubs or interplanted with spring bulbs; good for containers, too. Takes dry shade when established. Mowing it low after blooming every couple of years helps keep it dense. ☉☉☉

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P512 **Wojo’s Gem**—Medium-sized green and cream variegated foliage with precious blue blooms. 4–8”h by 24”w 🌸

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

P513 **Bowles Cunningham** 🌸—Larger blue blooms. 4–8”h by 10–14”w

P514 **Illumination** 🌸—Golden centers with a green edge. Very bright with a mottled look. 4”h by 24”w 🌸

P515 **Purple** 🌸—Deep plum flowers in spring dot a thick mat of glossy dark green leaves. 1–4”h by 24–36”w

Phlox, Creeping *Phlox stolonifera*

Spreading, spring-blooming plants with an abundance of fragrant flowers are easy to grow. 4–8”h ☉☉☉☉

\$2.00—2.5” pot:

P516 **Home Fires** 🌸—Deep pink. *****

P517 **Sherwood Purple** 🌸—Masses of purple. *****

Phlox, Moss *Phlox subulata*

The foundation of the early spring rock garden. Low, spreading plants absolutely covered with flowers in April. Neat mounds of juniper-like foliage for the rest of the season. Can be sheared in summer to refresh the foliage. Deer tend to avoid it. Prefers well-drained, sandy soil with regular water. ☉☉☉

\$5.00—2.5” pot:

P518 **Emerald Blue**—Beautiful little lavender flowers, long flowering in late spring. 6”h by 18”w

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

P519 **Appleblossom** 🌸—Beautiful soft pink blossoms with a dark pink center. 4–6”h

P520 **Oakington Blue Eyes** 🌸—Pale lavender. 4–8”h

P521 **Scarlet Flame** 🌸—Dark magenta with a darker magenta center. 4”h



Pinks

Pigsqueak *Bergenia cordifolia*

A quintessential shade plant. Native to Siberia, which tends to be good news for Minnesota gardeners. a.k.a. Heartleaf. ☉☉☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P522 **Pigsqueak** 🌸—Huge, shiny heart-shaped leaves with pink flower stalks in early spring. 12”h 🌸

\$2.00—2.5” pot:

P523 **Red Beauty** 🌸—Red flowers. Leaves turn red in the fall. a.k.a. Red Start. 18”h

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P524 **Flirt** 🌸—Magenta-pink flowers with darker centers on many 10” red stems in April above a tidy clump of small, spoon-shaped, leathery, glossy leaves. Foliage is burgundy in cool weather. 6–10”h

P525 Pinks, Clusterhead

Dianthus carthusianorum

Tall pinks with small, deep magenta blooms in clumps of up to 50 flowers. Upright, blooms June through frost. From the alpine meadows of central and south-east Europe. Good for cutting. Best in well-drained soil. 24–36”h ☉☉☉ \$1.50—2.5” pot

P526 Pinks, Maiden

Dianthus deltoides Brilliant

Crimson. Bright blooms in late spring and summer. Mat forming, it makes a popular edging plant. 6–9”h ☉☉☉☉ \$1.50—2.5” pot

See more PINKS in miniature plants, page 12

Poppy, Iceland *Papaver nudicaule*

Blooms the first year in late spring and early summer. A long-blooming poppy, with fragrant delicate flowers. 12–24”h ☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P527 **Wonderland Mix** 🌸

P528 **Wonderland Orange** 🌸

P529 **Wonderland Pink**

P530 **Wonderland Red** 🌸

Poppy, Oriental *Papaver orientale*

Spectacular large blossoms in early summer. Long-lived plants that do not like to be moved and require good drainage. ☉☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P531 **Allegro** 🌸—Dazzling scarlet, black-eyed flowers. Shorter. 16”h

P532 **Beauty of Livermere** 🌸—Dark oxblood red flowers. 36–48”h

P533 **Grape** 🌸—Plum-colored with an almost white center, silvery foliage. 27”h

P534 **Pizzicato** 🌸—Shorter with mixed colors. 20”h

P535 **Royal Wedding** 🌸—White with a black center. 30”h

P536 **Victoria Louise** 🌸—Huge salmon blooms. 36”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P537 **Konigin Alexandra**—Striking salmon pink blooms with black centers. 24–30”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P538 **Manhattan** 🌸—Unusually, this early-blooming poppy reblooms in late summer. Crinkled, satiny 5–6” flowers mature from plum-purple to lavender-pink and have large black brush-marks around a purple center. 28–32”h

P539 Prairie Snowball *Abronia fragrans*

Almost spherical fragrant blossoms in summer are usually white, sometimes with green, lavender or pink tones. Flowers open in the evening and close in the morning. Trailing habit. Sandy, well-drained soil. Heart’s Delight is another common name. 8–36”h ☉☉☉☉ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Primrose *Primula*

Sweet early spring blooms. They prefer cool temperatures and a rich, consistently moist, humus soil. They appreciate full sun in the spring, but must have semi-shade as the temperatures warm. Need to be grown where they never dry out. ☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P540 **Japanese** *P. japonica*—Fuzzy foliage in pleasing clumps, blooms in pink to white. 6–12”h

P541 **Pacific Giant Mix** *P. x polyantha* 🌸—6”h

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P542 **Drumstick** *P. denticulata*—Dense clusters of flowers in red-purple to white above a whorl of textured leaves. 12–14”h

\$5.00—4” pot:

P543 **Zebra Blue** 🌸—Violet-blue and white, neatly striped, 1.5–2” flowers with a gold center. Blooms from early spring until May, then disappears in the summer heat and returns in late fall. Bred in Belgium. 6”h

See another PRIMROSE in unusual plants, page 7

P544 Prophet Flower *Arnebia pulchra*

Cute yellow trumpets with five black spots are one of the earliest spring flowers. Rare alpine species from the Caucasus and Northern Persia. Beautiful in the botanic gardens of Iceland, and happy here. Needs good drainage. 10”h ☉☉☉ \$1.50—2.5” pot

P545 Red Hot Poker

Kniphofia uvaria Flamenco

An exciting mixture of yellows, oranges and hot fiery reds from June to September. Fiery rocket-shaped blooms with interesting shapes. Requires good drainage. 24–36”h ☉☉☉ \$1.50—2.5” pot

P546 Rock Rose

Helianthemum nummularium Ben More

Deep orange single-rose-like flowers with tufted yellow stamens on a mat of small leaves. Drought-tolerant. Spreading plants, good in hot, dry areas. 4”h by 15”w ☉☉ \$3.00—2.5” pot

P547 Rockfoil

Saxifraga arendsii Purple Robe

Tufting soft, mossy plants with tiny reddish-purple flowers on 8” stems, May–June. Excellent on walls. A welcome addition to your shady alpine or rock garden. 4”h ☉☉☉☉ \$3.00—3.5” pot

P548 Rodger’s Flower

Rodgersia Bronze Peacock

Striking metallic foliage, in shades of glossy green to brown to burgundy. Fuzzy pink flower spikes, striking seedheads. Suitable for pond sides and wet areas.

Needs loamy soil and good drainage. 22”h by 28”w ☉ \$12.00—4.5” pot

P549 Rose Mallow *Hibiscus lasiocarpus*

Grows along rivers and in bogs from California to Indiana, bearing magnificent huge cream, pink or red flowers, 4–6” across with a deep maroon eye. Fuzzy foliage. Blooms July and August. Loves loamy soil and moist conditions. 48–60”h ☉☉ \$3.00—3.5” pot

P550 Rubber Rabbitbrush

Ericameria nauseosa

Dwarf strain from New Mexico, covered with masses of small, bright yellow flowers from mid-August to late September on well-branched shrub. The fine, needle-like leaves are silvery-gray. Begins to flower the first season. Drought tolerant; prefers well-drained site. 18–24”h ☉☉☉ \$3.00—2.5” pot

Russian Sage *Perovskia atriplicifolia*

Open and wiry, with gray-green stems and clouds of tiny, violet flowers summer through fall. Subshrub; prune in March or April, cutting back to 6–12”. ☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P551 **Taiga** 🌸—The showy classic that was 1995 Perennial Plant of the Year. 36–48”h 🌸

\$4.00—3.5” pot:

P552 **Filigran** 🌸—Soft, lacy presence in the garden. 36”h 🌸

P553 **Little Spire** 🌸—Compact, with long bloom time. Good for small gardens. 24”h 🌸

P554 Saxifrage, Maple-Leaved

Mukdenia rossii Crimson Fans

Beautiful maple-like leaves that emerge green splashed with bright red and remain red all summer, turning gold in the fall. White, bell-shaped flowers. Can be used as a ground cover or a specimen plant. From China. 12–14”h 🌸☉☉ \$10.00—1 gal. pot

Sea Holly *Eryngium*

An excellent feature plant and dramatic cut flower. Hot sun and well-drained soil. ☉☉☉

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P555 **Alpine** *E. alpinum* 🌸—Heart-shaped, deeply toothed glossy foliage with long conical purple-blue flowers surrounded by blue-gray bracts and soft spines. 24”h

\$2.50—2.5” pot:

P556 **Amethyst** *E. amethystinum*—Beautiful blue spiny globes, leaves of steel blue. Hot sun and well-drained soil. 24”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P557 **Big Blue** 🌸—Iridescent blue 4” flowers on branching blue stems with silver leaves. Blue increases through the summer. 24–30”h

Garden Perennials

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Sea Thrift *Armeria maritima*

Neat evergreen clumps of grassy foliage with globe-shaped flowers. Easy. Excellent for the front of the border. If the soil is too rich the plants won't bloom as well. Good winter drainage is essential. Divide plants every few years to keep them vigorous. 8–10" h ○●☀️🐝🐝🐝

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P558 **Bloodstone** 🌿—Deep pink flowers.

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

P559 **Rubrifolia** 🌿—Reddish leaves and pink flowers.

See more SEA THRIFT in miniature plants, page 31

P560 **Shamrock, Purple** 🌿

Trifolium repens Dark Dancer

Nearly black leaves with green edging. A gorgeous and unusual addition to containers. Grown for its foliage: This isn't your usual lawn clover. 4" h ○●☀️🐝🐝🐝🐝🐝
\$11.00—6 plants in a pack

P561 **Shooting Star, Giant**

Dodecatheon Aphrodite

Intense purple-pink flowers on giant (for a shooting star) robust plants, blooms May–June. 20" h ○●
\$9.00—4.5" pot

P562 **Siberian Heartleaf** 🌿

Brunnera macrophylla Green leaves

Heart-shaped felted foliage with clusters of small true blue flowers like forget-me-nots in spring. 12–18" h ●
\$6.00—4.5" pot

P563 **Solomon's Seal, Dwarf**

Polygonatum humile

Lovely woodland creeper from Japan with glossy pleated leaves on arching stems. Greenish-white flowers dangle from the leaf axils late spring into early summer, becoming globular black fruit in late summer. Easy to grow. 6–8" h ●☀️🐝🐝
\$5.00—3.5" pot

Solomon's Seal, Variegated

Polygonatum

Tiny white bell flowers hang below arching stems in spring. Adds wonderful airy contrast to areas with large-leaved plants like hostas. ●☀️🐝🐝

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

P564 **Variegated P. falcatum**—Gracefully arching maroon stems are lined with leaves that have been air-brushed with streaks of white. Will quickly spread to make a large colony. 15–20" h

Solomon's Seal, Variegated continued

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P565 **Variegated P. multiflorum**—Broader white to almost yellow stripes. 24" h

See also the native SOLOMON'S SEAL, page 56

Speedwell, Creeping Veronica

Tough, small-size creepers. ○●

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

P566 **Giles van Hees** 🌿—An upright but dwarf speedwell with pink flowers from early summer through frost. **** 6" h 🐝🐝

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

P567 **Turkish V. liwanensis** 🌿—Round, glossy leaves and spikes of abundant tiny blue flowers in spring. Drought-resistant plants form a thick green carpet you can even mow after flowering. Try planting with spring bulbs. 1–2" h by 18" w 🐝🐝

P568 **Spikenard, Japanese Golden** 🌿

Aralia cordata Sun King

Red-brown stems lined with 6" bright gold leaves bring a tropical look to any shady area. Tall spikes of white flowers are followed by decorative black fruit. Edible shoots in spring, like asparagus. 48" h ●
\$12.00—4.5" pot

P569 **Spurge, Allegheny** 🌿

Pachysandra procumbens

Low-maintenance ground cover. Excellent under trees. Green foliage, white flowers in spring. 6–10" h by 36–48" w ○●☀️🐝
\$4.00—2.5" pot

Spurge, Cushion Euphorbia polychroma

Great filler plants, in bloom or not. ○●☀️🐝🐝

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P570 **Cushion Spurge** 🌿—Yellow bracts in early spring. Foliage turns maroon in fall. **** 16–24" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P571 **Bonfire** 🌿—This plant will stop you in your tracks with its color variation. It has deep purple, red and orange leaves with crackling yellow bracts in spring. **** 18" h

P572 **Squill, Siberian Scilla siberica**

Nodding blue star-shaped blossoms work well under trees and shrubs, and with other spring bulbs. Seeds itself in a lawn and obligingly goes dormant when the lawn first needs mowing. Moist soil. Very hardy. Nice interplanted with hosta. 3–6" h ○●☀️🐝
\$5.00—3.5" pot

Stonecrop see box, below

Sundrops Oenothera

Cheery (usually yellow) flowers in summer. ○

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P597 **Ozark O. missouriensis** 🌿—Large yellow blooms on somewhat trailing plants June through August. **** 6–12" h 🐝

P598 **Pink O. speciosa** 🌿—A pink version of sundrops and it's lovely! 12" h 🐝🐝

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

P599 **Sunset Boulevard O. versicolor**—Intensely 2" orange blossoms. Blooms the first year. 18–24" h

P600 **Sunflower, Downy**

Helianthus mollis 🌿

Soft, gray-green foliage covered with fine hairs. Lemony yellow, 3–4" flowers August–September are highly attractive to butterflies. Goldfinches will come and devour the seeds later on. Very drought tolerant. Midwest native that will spread slowly by rhizomes if kept dry, faster with water. 48–60" h ○●☀️🐝🐝🐝
\$1.50—2.5" pot

P601 **Sweet William** 🌿

Dianthus barbatus Noverna Mix

Pink, white, and red blooms in spring. Old-fashioned beauty and fragrance. Easy to grow biennial. 15–24" h ○●☀️🐝
\$1.50—2.5" pot

P602 **Sweet Woodruff Galium odoratum** 🌿

Sweetly fragrant tiny white flowers. Blooms May–June. Sometimes used to stuff pillows. Strong spreader, will grow in those difficult places. 6" h ○●☀️🐝
\$5.00—4 plants in a pack

Thyme, Creeping Thymus

Spreading herb with carpet-like appearance. Releases a spicy aroma when stepped on. Very hardy and extremely drought tolerant. May be mowed; tolerates light foot traffic. ○☀️🐝🐝🐝🐝

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

P603 **Mother-of-Thyme T. serpyllum** 🌿—Deep pink to lilac flowers. 3–6" h 🐝

P604 **Red T. coccineus** 🌿—Bright red-purple flowers and tiny dark green rounded leaves with a wonderful scent when crushed. 2" h by 12–18" w

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

P605 **Variegated T. serpyllum** 🌿—Light golden edges on green leaves. Pink flowers. 3" h by 12–18" w

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

P606 **Pink Chintz T. serpyllum** 🌿—Very floriferous. 3" h by 12–18" w

Stonecrop *Sedum* ○●☀️🐝🐝🐝🐝 see also MINIATURE STONECROP, pages 12 and 31

Fine Gardening magazine called this perennial succulent the "most versatile, drought-tolerant, and easy-to-grow perennial, producing carpets of bloom that look spectacular."

Creeping

Low-growing carpets of textured foliage and contrasting flowers.

P573 **Angelina S. rupestre** 🌿—Amazing, brilliant, golden conifer-shaped leaves on trailing stems. Orange fall color. Discovered in a private garden in Croatia. 6–8" h

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack

P574 **Bertram Anderson S. cauticola** 🌿—

Glossy purple stems are cloaked with cool, dusty-lilac leaves. Hot rose-pink flowers contrast nicely in late summer. **** 12" h \$5.00—4.5" pot

P575 **Fuldaglut (Fireglow)** 🌿—Red-orange foliage and red flowers. Bred in Germany. 4" h \$5.00—4.5" pot

P576 **Gray S. platycladus** 🌿—Evergreen blue-green rosettes of leaves with large (for a stonecrop) white flowers with pink centers. 3" h \$1.50—2.5" pot

P577 **John Creech S. spurium**—Small-leafed sedum with pink flowers forms tight mats and can be planted between stepping stones or even substituted for a lawn over smaller areas since it tolerates light foot traffic. Suitable for rock gardens. 2" h by 6–12" w \$3.00—3.5" pot

P578 **Lemon Drops**—Tidy little *Sedum* with bright yellow flowers in late summer and fall. Can take more shade than most stonecrops. 6" h by 12" w

\$5.00—2.5" pot

P579 **Lidakense S. cauticola** 🌿—Great for rocks or walls. Compact mounds of rounded blue to bronzy-red foliage with terminal clusters of starry budded pink flowers in late summer. **** 3–4" h

\$5.00—2.5" pot

P580 **October Daphne S. sieboldii**—Foliage is attractive throughout the season with its succulent pink-margined, blue-green pads staying low to the ground. The pink flowers don't appear until well into autumn, for a great late-season point of interest. 4" h \$5.00—2.5" pot

P581 **Pink Beacon S. ussuriense**—Siberian succulent with pink buds that open carmine-red in late summer. Dark green round leaves become more purple-burgundy in sun and darken to bronze in fall. 6–12" h \$3.00—3.5" pot

P582 **Purple Jazz**—Purple serrated leaves with a bluish coating are teal underneath and have purple-pink stems. Yes, all that jazz, and then frosty pink flowers in July. 12" h \$6.00—3.5" pot

P583 **Red Wiggle S. ochroleucum** 🌿—Cute red worm-like succulent with green growing tips. In late fall the whole plant is red. Yellow flowers, if any, bloom June–July. 3–4" h by 12" w

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack

P584 **Russian S. middendorffianum** 🌿—Narrow, toothed leaves arranged on stems in a pinwheel fashion. Yellow flowers July–August. 6–8" h by 12–16" w \$2.00—2.5" pot

P585 **Stone Orpine S. reflexum** 🌿—Blue-green leaves, yellow blooms. Best in full sun. 4–6" h \$5.00—4 plants in a pack

P586 **SunSparkler Dazzleberry**—Raspberry 6–9" flower clusters cover the blue-gray-purple foliage in August and September. 8" h by 18" w \$6.00—4.5" pot

P587 **Tricolor S. spurium** 🌿—Flat, rounded 1" leaves are white, pink and shades of green. Star-shaped pink blooms all summer. 4–6" h by 12" w \$3.00—3.5" pot

P588 **Turkish Delight S. ussuriense** 🌿—Deepest burgundy, almost black foliage and carmine-red flower clusters the color of the Turkish candy. 4–6" h \$3.00—3.5" pot

P589 **Voodoo S. spurium** 🌿—Sprawling groundcover contrasts brilliant rose-red, star-like blooms with rich burgundy rounded foliage. Eye-catching. 4–6" h by 24" w \$4.00—4 plants in a pack

P590 **White Diamond S. pachycladus** 🌿—Low-growing hummocks of tiny glaucous, blue-green rosettes bear attractive, large white flowers. Sparkles like diamonds after each rainfall. From the mountains of Afghanistan. Full sun. 6" h \$3.00—3.5" pot

P591 **White Stonecrop S. album** 🌿—Semi-creeping with white flowers from June to August. 8" h by 15" w \$3.00—3.5" pot

P592 **Widow's Cross S. pulchellum** 🌿—Lush green creeping foliage with brilliant rich pink flowers in early summer. Tolerates full shade and moist soil. Likes limestone walls. 8" h \$2.00—2.5" pot

P593 **Woodland Stonecrop S. ternatum**—White flowers and green foliage. Shade tolerant. Native to the eastern U.S. 3–4" h \$3.00—2.5" pot

Upright

Dramatic, taller succulents are fall-blooming, providing late season foraging for bees. Fragrant. Leave untrimmed for winter interest.

P594 **Chocolate Drop**—Lightly scalloped, round, deep maroon-brown foliage with rose-pink flowers in summer. Full sun. 6–12" h by 20" w \$6.00—4.5" pot

P595 **Emperor's Wave S. telephium** 🌿—Blue-green pointed leaves, dark stems and reddish-purple flowers. The umbrella-like flowerheads bloom from August–September. 16–18" h \$2.00—2.5" pot

P596 **Xenox** 🌿—Green foliage tinged with a grayed purple in spring, deepening to a burgundy-purple. Flat, rose flowers keep their shape past the first frost. Blooms July–September. **** 10–14" h \$6.00—4.5" pot



The smallest varieties of STONECROP have been moved to Miniature Plants, page 12

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- 🐝 Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🍷 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🌿 Rock garden

🌿 Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

☹️ Toxic to humans

🌿 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Garden Perennials

Key

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- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
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- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

Thyme, Creeping (continued)

\$11.00—6 plants in a pack:

P607 **Spicy Orange** 🌿—Crush the light green needle-like foliage of this groundcover and you will know why it is also prized for cooking. Pink flowers attract butterflies in early summer. 2–3”h by 12–18”w

See more CREEPING THYME in miniature plants, page 12

Toad Lily *Tricyrtis*

Intriguing small, orchid-like flowers in fall. Prefers moist soil, forming colonies in good sites. Protect from early frost so you don't miss the flowers on this late bloomer. Native to China and Japan. 🌿

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P608 **Japanese** *T. hirta* 🌿—Mauve with spots. 24”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P609 **Chinese** *T. macropoda*—Dainty white star-shaped flowers with heavy purple spotting. Early fall bloom time. 18–24”h

P610 **Gilt Edge** *T. formosana*—Large, vigorous plant with gold-edged leaves. Attractive lavender flowers in the fall. 24–36”h 🌿

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P611 **Tojen** *T. hirta* 🌿—White to light pink unspotted flowers in late summer. 24–36”h

P612 **Trillium, Yellow** *Trillium luteum* 🌿

Uniquely shaped yellow flowers nestled in the center of mottled foliage. Spring-blooming woodland wild flowers with whorled sets of three leaves. Cannot tolerate full sun. Give trilliums a rich, deep, rather moist soil and year-round leaf mulch. 12”h 🌿🌿🌿

\$6.00—4.5” pot

See more TRILLIUM on pages 7 and 56

P613 Trumpet Flower, Scarlet

Ipomopsis aggregata

Showy spikes of intense red tubular flowers in July and August. An old-fashioned biennial favorite that reseeds. 26–60”h 🌿🌿 \$2.50—2.5” pot

P614 Tunic Flower *Petrorhagia saxifraga*

Clouds of pink flowers all summer on tangled mats. Almost ever-blooming and so easy to grow.

4–6”h by 24”w 🌿🌿 \$5.00—3.5” pot

P615 Waxbells, Yellow *Kirengeshoma palmata*

Bell-shaped 1.5” yellow flowers over fuzzy foliage with dark purple stems. Wonderful for the shady border or woodland garden. Korean and Japanese origin.

36–48”h 🌿 \$10.00—4.5” pot

Wild Indigo *Baptisia australis*

A classic garden favorite with pea-blossom flowers and gray-green foliage. Blooms in June. Black seed pods later in the season are good for dried arrangements.

Snubbed by deer. Tolerates poor, dry soil. Does not transplant once established. 🌿🌿🌿🌿🌿

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

P616 **Blue** 🌿—One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. 2010 Perennial Plant of the Year. ***** 36–48”h

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P617 **Dwarf** *B. australis minor*—A miniature version of the blue-flowered classic garden favorite. ***** 15–24”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

P618 **Blueberry Sundae**—Deep indigo variety introduced in 2012 has more vibrant color than its parents. This new series, with each variety named for desserts, was painstakingly hybridized by Hans Hansen, famed plant breeder from Minnesota, now in Michigan. 36”h by 24”w

Wild Indigo (continued)

\$10.00—4.5” pot (continued):

P619 **Dutch Chocolate**—Lustrous velvet purple blooms with brown notes are the ultimate in sophistication. Black-purple buds. Another from Hans Hansen's dessert series. 36”h by 24”w

See also the native INDIGOS on page 54

Winecups *Callirhoe*

Sprawling low plants for an informal look. Enjoys poor dry soil. 🌿

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P620 **Fringed Winecups** *C. digitata*—Crepe paper 2” magenta flowers in June and July. Airy foliage. 24–36”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

P621 **Winecups** *C. involucrata* 🌿—Showy 2–3” wine-red cup-shaped flowers late spring through summer. Give it plenty of space. 6–12”h by 24–36”w

P622 Yellow Archangel 🌿

Lamiumstrum galeobdolon Hermann's Pride

Nonspreading. Bright yellow flowers in spring and variegated silver foliage. 8–24”h by 18–24”w 🌿

\$5.00—4 plants in a pack

P623 Yellow Indigo *Thermopsis montana*

Clustered yellow, lupine-like spring flowers on spikes up to a foot long, followed by velvety seed pods.

24–36”h 🌿🌿🌿 \$1.50—2.5” pot

P624 Yucca *Yucca glauca*

A dramatic spiky plant that sends up a giant flower stalk with large bell-shaped ivory flowers, very fragrant. Dense, mounded clumps of leaves. This is the plant that's native to the drier sites of the great plains. Also known as soapweed because its roots can be used to make soap. 36–72”h 🌿 \$1.50—2.5” pot

Water Plants

P625 Arrowhead, White-Flowered *Sagittaria latifolia*

Large wide arrowhead-shaped leaves. White buttercup-type blooms. Oxygenator, competes with algae. Edible, starchy roots were used by Lewis and Clark for flour on their expedition. 12–24”h 🌿🌿 \$9.00—5.25” pot

P626 Cattail, Dwarf *Typha minima*

Spiky foliage for shallows. Small, round chocolate-brown catkins. Perfect for tubs and small ponds. Plant 1–4” below the surface. 24–36”h 🌿🌿 \$7.00—5.25” pot

P627 Horsetail *Equisetum hyemale*

Spreading marsh plant with hollow, black-banded, jointed stems. It forms fast-spreading, dense mats that squeak under foot. Produces a small pinecone-shaped cap. Moist soil and part shade. 24–36”h 🌿🌿🌿🌿 \$8.00—5.25” pot

P628 Hyacinth, Water *Eichornia crassipes*

Floating plant with hollow bulbous stems and delicate lavender flowers. Excellent water clarifier. Tropical, will not survive winter. Can be grown in a large bowl or tub. 🌿

\$6.00—bagged

P629 Papyrus *Cyperus alternifolius*

Emergent plant, excellent for tubs or landscaped ponds. Exotic winter houseplant; keep pot in a saucer of water. Formerly Umbrella Palm. 60–84”h 🌿🌿

\$9.00—8” pot

P630 Papyrus, Dwarf *Cyperus haspan*

Emergent plant, excellent for tubs or landscaped ponds. Exotic winter houseplant; keep pot in a saucer of water. Syn. *C. isocladius*. 18”h 🌿🌿

\$9.00—5.25” pot



Papyrus

P631 Pickerel Rush *Pontederia cordata*

Spikes of lilac-blue flowers. Leaf blades mostly heart-shaped. Thick stems creep in mud. This excellent shallow water plant is a mainstay of northern water gardens. 12–35”h 🌿🌿

\$12.00—8” pot

P632 Water Snowball *Gymnocoronis spilanthoides*

Fast-growing, undemanding South American water plant covers the surface with long floating stems. Shiny, lance-shaped 2–8” leaves with wavy margins. White, round, half-inch flowers attract butterflies. Trim to encourage new shoots. 12–24”h 🌿🌿

\$8.00—5.25” pot

More Plants for Damp Areas

Arborvitae, S002–S013
Blueberry, F026–F033
Boneset, N048
Buttercup, P085
Caladium, A007
Calla, A008–A010
Canna, A167–A176
Cardinal Flower, N057–N059
Daylilies, P174–P210
Elephant Ears, A011–015
Forget-Me-Nots, P238
Globe Flower, P250
Golden Globes, A339
Hibiscus, P271–274
Iris, Blue Flag, N104–N105
Iris, P364–376
Joe Pye Weed, N111–113
Joseph's Coat, A394–A398
Lady's Tresses, P383

Native Lilies, N117, N118
Marsh Marigold, N121
Mint, H098–H112
Moneywort, P465
Monkey Flower, A465, N131
Primrose, U060, P540–P543
Pussy Willow, S130–132
Rice, Black, A557
Rodger's Flower, P548
Rose Mallow, P549
Stream Collection, A033, page 31
Sunflower, Downy, P600
Sweet Potato Vine, A607–612
Sweet Flag, N182
Toad Lily, P608–P611
Watercress, V197B
Witchhazel, S205
Plus many of the native sedges and grasses on page 57.

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THE REAL KITCHEN GARDEN CAN MEAN MUCH TO A HOME

Vegetables

Vegetables want to grow in full sun ○ unless otherwise noted.
Bareroot vegetables are found on the tables in the Vegetable section (NOT in Bareroots).

Amaranth *Amaranthus*

These relatives of the familiar ornamental plant are tasty. Cut and grow again, they can be eaten like spinach. If you fertilize, use only organic fertilizers, since high levels of nitrogen concentrate nitrates in the leaves. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V001 **Callaloo** 🌱—Specialty greens with 3–5" leaves resembling a sweeter spinach. Diced or shredded they are eaten steamed for breakfast, lunch, or dinner, or used in many popular tropical dishes such as Jamaican pepperpot. The young shoots are edible, too. Rich in nutrients. 12–15"h

V002 **Lotus Purple** 🌱—Tall thick reddish purple flower spikes full of purple black seeds. Use young tender leaves in salad or as cooked greens, and seeds for grain. Heavy seed producer. 100 days for grain. 72–96"h

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

V003 **Yin Tsai A. viridis** 🌱—High in protein, Yin Tsai is commonly eaten in parts of Asia, Africa and Mediterranean. Strong growing plants with flowers in spikes and red-veined leaves. 15"h

See also the ornamental AMARANTH, page 11

Asparagus *Asparagus officinalis*

Asparagus is one of the few perennial vegetables and it will produce for many years. Prepare the soil well with plenty of composted manure; grows best in evenly moist soil.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

V004 **Mary Washington** 🌱—Heirloom variety that is open-pollinated and will reproduce from female flowers in your growing bed, making more plants over the years. Seedling plants; harvest the third season after planting. 36–72"h

\$11.00—1 gal. pot:

V005 **Jersey Knight**—Larger spears; said to be the best producer. Large plants; harvest two seasons after planting.

V007 **Purple Passion** 🌱—Considered sweeter and more tender than green asparagus, with mild and nutty flavor. Stalks turn green when cooked. Large plants; harvest two seasons after planting.

V008 **Bean, Chinese Red Noodle** 🌱

Vigna unguiculata Red Noodle

Produces all summer and does well under many conditions. Fantastic deep red 18" pods are delicious, full of nutrition, and keep their color when sauteed. This incredible variety will draw lots of attention. Fast cover for a chain link fence. Twines. 30"h 🌱

\$6.00—4.5" pot

V009 **Bean, Pretzel** *Vigna unguiculata* 🌱

Pinkish purple flowers line this vigorous vine and develop into extra nutritious crazily contorted pods that can be eaten young as cooked snap beans or left to mature as dried beans. Drought and heat tolerant. Also called ram's horn bean. 60–70 days. 4–6"h

\$6.00—4.5" pot

See also HYACINTH BEAN, page 42

V010 **Bitter Melon** 🌱

Momordica charantia Delica Thorn

Chinese vine with its deeply cut foliage and fragrant pale yellow flowers is worth growing for itself. If you let the fruit mature, it turns orange and then slowly splits open revealing scarlet seeds. Bumpy, oblong fruit is crunchy and moist in texture, similar to cucumber or green bell pepper. Used in soups, stir fries and medicinal teas. Vining. 90 days. \$2.00—3.5" pot

V011 **Bok Choi** *Brassica rapa* Joi Choi 🌱

Thought to be the oldest of the Asian greens. Stalks are mild and crunchy and the leaves pleasantly tangy; each has different cooking times, so it's like getting two vegetables for the price of one. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Broccoli *Brassica oleracea* var. *italica*

Healthful and tasty vegetables. ○○

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

V012 **Premium Crop** 🌱—9" heads. 58 days. 🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V013 **Loose-Head, Di Ciccio**—So tender and sweet, you'll want to eat it raw. A cut-and-come-again variety with one small head and lots of side florets for several weeks. Italian heirloom. 24–48"h

V014 **Premium Crop** 🌱—9" heads. 58 days.

V015 **Romanesco** 🌱—Unusual bright lime-green spiral florets that form fascinating pinnacle heads with a superb distinctive flavor. Harvest when the heads are approximately 4–6" in diameter. 90 days.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

V016 **Mix** 🌱—Three each Premium Crop and Packman, both with large heads.

Broccoli continued

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack (continued):

V017 **Spigariello** 🌱—From the dozens of varieties of heirloom Italian leaf broccoli, we have selected this one. Delicious, slightly peppery, and nutty blue-green leaves you can pick and eat at any stage. Prized in Italy, especially in Naples and southern Italy where it's a classic in pasta and on pizza. It can take 20°F temperatures and light frosts. Easy to grow. 70 days. 30"h

V018 **Broccoli, Baby** 🌱

Brassica oleracea Happy Rich

A sweet, tender hybrid of broccoli and Chinese broccoli (*gai-lan*, *kai-lan*) with long thin stems and small loose heads with an asparagus flavor. As the plant begins to mature, pinch off the central stalk and harvest the many side shoots for more than a month, about three to five times. Also known as broccoletti and broccolini. 55 days. 20–24"h \$4.00—6 plants in a pack

V019 **Broccoli, Cabbage, and**

Cauliflower Mix 🌱

Brassica oleracea Mixed cole crops

Two each of broccoli 'Premium Crop', cauliflower 'Snow Crown', and cabbage 'Stonehead'.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack

V020 **Broccoli, Chinese** 🌱

Brassica Green Lance

Also called Chinese kale, *gai-lan*, *kai-lan* and *pak-kah-nah*. Great in stir-fries. 45–60 days 24–36"h ○○

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack

V021 **Broccoli, Purple** 🌱

Brassica oleracea Violet Queen

Royal purple heads, excellent for salads and dips. Cooks up green. 55 days. ○○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Brussels Sprouts

Brassica oleracea var. *gemmifera*

Cold-tolerant: Frost actually improves the flavor.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V022 **Falstaff Red** 🌱—Purple-red sprouts with a milder, nuttier flavor than most green sprouts. Color retained when cooked. 98 days

V023 **Jade Cross** 🌱—Deep green 1.5" sprouts. Compact plants. 85 days.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

V024 **Churchill** 🌱—Noted for its larger size, good flavor, relatively early harvest and adaptability in various climates and weather. Named for Winston Churchill, whose communication over Brussels sprouts preparation with FDR sent Nazi code breakers into a frenzy. 90 days.

V025 **Mix** 🌱—Three each Falstaff Red and Jade Cross.

Cabbage, Green

Brassica oleracea var. *capitata*

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

V026 **Stonehead** 🌱—🌱

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V027 **Copenhagen** 🌱

V028 **Cabbage, Miniature** 🌱

Brassica oleracea Caraflex

Cone-shaped pointed cabbages. Nice size for smaller gardens and containers. \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V029 **Cabbage, Mix** 🌱

Two each Ruby Perfection (F1), Copenhagen Market (heirloom with 7" heads, 4–5 pounds), and Late Flat Dutch (heirloom, 10–15-pound heads). ○○

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack

V030 **Cabbage, Napa** 🌱

Brassica rapa subsp. *pekinensis* Chinese Blue

Tender and delicious. Elongated cabbage leaves are lighter in color than other Chinese cabbages. A staple of Chinese, Japanese and Korean cooking. Slow bolting, F1 hybrid. 57 days. \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V031 **Cabbage, Red** 🌱

Brassica oleracea var. *capitata* Ruby Perfection

Beautiful in spring containers with flowers, too.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Cabbage, Savoy *Brassica oleracea*

Crinkly-leafed beauty. Great for stuffed cabbage. Large headed and sweeter than regular cabbage.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V032 **Green** 🌱—90 days.

V033 **Purple** 🌱—Sweet, dark green leaves tinged with purple. Heat tolerant. 75–80 days. 12"h

Cauliflower *Brassica oleracea* var. *botrytis*

Great for roasting, mashing, and eating raw. ○○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V034 **Candid Charm** 🌱—White. 65 days.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

V035 **Graffiti** 🌱—Largest and darkest of the purple cauliflowers, the color intensifies in full sun. Keeps most of its color when cooked, especially if you add a bit of lemon juice or vinegar to the pot before cooking. 80–90 days.

V036 **Mix** 🌱—Three each of Violet Queen and Snow Crown.

Celeriac *Apium graveolens*

Excellent in soups and stews or in vegetable juice. Can be shredded for use in salads or slaws. 110 days. ○○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V037 **Giant Prague** 🌱—Plant produces 5" round crisp, white celery-flavored roots.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

V038 **Brilliant** 🌱—Ugly, baseball-sized roots with a relatively smooth exterior and white interior. While full of fiber, they are not fibrous. Long-storing. 110 days. 19–23"h

Celery *Apium graveolens*

Crunchy.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V039 **Giant Red** 🌱—Emerald green leaves with red stalks. This heirloom celery is said to be easier to grow than the green varieties. 85–95 days. 12–18"h

V040 **Tall Utah** 🌱—Medium green stalks and leaves. 110 days. 11–12"h

V041 **Celery, Chinese** 🌱

Apium Tianjin Green

Large leaves with small stalks, used in Asian and French cooking rather than eaten raw. Prefers cooler weather. 12–18"h ○ \$4.00—6 plants in a pack

Chard, Swiss *Beta vulgaris* cicla

Ornamental dark green textured leaves with colorful stalks. Harvest can begin in four to five weeks for young salad greens. Cut mature leaves just above the soil line so that they can grow back for multiple harvests. ○○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V042 **Bright Lights** 🌱—Brightly colored stems in red, yellow, violet, pink, and orange. 20"h

V043 **Pink Lipstick** 🌱—Magenta-pink veins and stalks with dark green leaves. Beautiful in a flower garden or container. 18"h

V044 **Chervil, Turnip-Rooted** 🌱

Chaerophyllum bulbosum

This biennial has a long-storing, edible chestnut-flavored root that develops more flavor over time. Used in European cuisine, mainly in soups and stews. Large umbels of small white flowers with fringed foliage. Prefers moist soil. a.k.a. parsnip chervil or bulbous chervil. 36–72"h ○ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V045 **Chickweed** *Stellaria media*

The stems run flat along the ground while the upper part is erect. The leaves are pale green and oval shaped. An easy-to-grow plant that's healthful to eat. The leaves are used by adding them raw to salads and sandwiches, or tossed into soups and stews. Rich in calcium. Tiny creeper with small leaves and tiny star-shaped white flowers. The Latin name means little star, while the common name came from Europe where this plant was often eaten by chickens. Each flower consists of five petals, deeply divided, giving the appearance of ten petals. 2–20"h ○○ \$1.00—2" pot

V046 **Collards** 🌱

Brassica oleracea var. *acephala*

The classic dark-green leafy vegetable, packed with vitamins and fiber. Big plants: allow lots of space in the garden. 12"h by 18–24"w ○○ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V047 **Cress** 🌱—NEW

Lepidium sativum Wrinkled Crinkled Crumpled

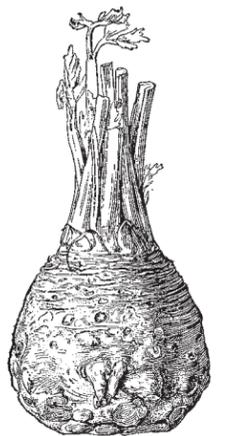
Peppery, ruffled green used in salads, sandwiches and as a garnish. A cross of Persian and curly cress. Bolt resistant. a.k.a. pepper grass. 21 days. 6–12"h \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V048 **Cuke-nuts** *Melothria scabra* 🌱

Delicious, crisp little cucumbers, these 1–2" cukes look just like mini watermelons. A delicate but productive vine that clambers through the garden. Best eaten raw and whole, but also good for pickling. Prefers fertile, well-drained soil. 48–72"h 🌱 \$2.00—3.5" pot



The little truck means we'll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.



Celeriac

See page 46 for a list of all the certified organic vegetables and herbs at the sale.



Brussels Sprouts



Cabbage

Vegetables

Vegetables want to grow in full sun ○ unless otherwise noted.

Bareroot vegetables are found on the tables in the Vegetable section (NOT in Bareroots).

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍴 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- 🌿 **ORGANIC** Certified organic
- ☹️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock



Eggplant

See page 46 for a list of all the certified organic vegetables and herbs at the sale.



Kohlrabi

Eggplant *Solanum melongena*

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V049 **Chinese White Sword** 🌿—Straight, long, thin, white fruits. One of the milder and sweeter eggplants. 65 days.
- V050 **Classic** 🌿
- V051 **Listada de Gandia** 🌿—Stunning 8" oval fruits are white with lavender striping. Listada means striped. Heirloom with heavy yields. 80–90 days
- V052 **Neon** 🌿—Deep pink 3–4" fruits. Good flavor, and does well in cooler, short summer climates. 60–65 days.
- V053 **Purple Pickling** **NEW** 🌿—Pear-shaped 8" fruits with white flesh are prized by Italians for making relish, but also good used fresh. 90 days.
- V054 **Rosa Bianco** 🌿—Italian heirloom variety with white and lavender streaked teardrop fruits. Good for baking, slicing and stuffing. 75 days.
- V055 **Thai 'Kermit'** 🌿—Compact plant produces 2" round green fruit with white stripes. 60 days.
- V056 **Udumalapet** 🌿—Light green and purple striped tear-dropped shaped eggplant from India ripens to golden-yellow with lavender stripes. Heavy yields of tender fruit, best eaten when about 3" long. 80–90 days.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

- V057 **Little Fingers** 🌿—Slim, dark purple eggplants grow in clusters of three or more. They can be harvested when no longer than your little finger. However, you can also let them grow longer at no sacrifice to their mild, sweet taste. Delicious stir-fried, grilled, or even pickled. 68 days. **ORGANIC**
- V058 **Swallow** 🌿—The earliest, Japanese-type eggplant with long, dark, narrow fruits. Very prolific. 51 days.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V059 **Little Fingers** 🌿—Slim, dark purple eggplants grow in clusters of three or more and can be harvested when no longer than your little finger. However, you can also let them grow longer at no sacrifice to their mild, sweet taste. Delicious stir-fried, grilled, or even pickled. 68 days.

Forager's Mix

A mix of wild plants that will make great picking in your container or vegetable garden.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V060 **Cool Season** 🌿—Includes Buckshorn Plantain (*Plantago coronopus*), Chicory (*Cichorium intybus* 'Italiko Rosso'), Miner's Lettuce (*Claytonia perfoliata*), Upland Cress (*Barbarea verna* 'Belle Isle'), and Wild Arugula/Dragon's Tongue (*Diplotaxis tenuifolia*).
- V061 **Warm Season** 🌿—Once the weather is milder, move into the summer with Catalogna Chicory (*Cichorium intybus* 'Clio'), Golden Purslane (*Portulaca oleracea sativa*), Magenta Spreen (*Chenopodium giganteum*), Purple Orach, (*Atriplex hortensis*), Polish Amaranth (*Amaranthus* sp.), Vegetable Mallow (*Malva crispa*).

Ground Cherry *Physalis pruinosa*

This cousin of the tomato grows in small bushes with fruits encapsulated in inflated pods. ❄️

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V062 **Ground Cherry** 🌿—Brown pods and yellow fruit.
- V063 **Loewen Family Heirloom** 🌿—A rich migration history that begins in the Netherlands in the 19th century. From there, the seeds traveled with Mennonites to Russia, Siberia, Canada, and finally Minnesota. Easy and prolific. Yellow two-thirds-inch fruit.

Kale *Brassica oleracea* var. *acephala*

Kale is great in salads, as well as roasted or steamed. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V064 **Smooth German** 🌿—Seeds of this flat-leafed, unruffled kale were brought from Germany and became a treasured family heirloom.
- V065 **White Russian** 🌿—Frilled white leaves with green veins. Very cold tolerant. Tender and sweet, regarded as one of the best-tasting kales. 50–60 days.

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

- V066 **Dinosaur Kale** 🌿—The flavor is sweet and mild, particularly after frosts. Highly nutritious and ornamental. Very dark blue-green leaves 10–18" long and curled under at the edges. Heavily corrugated texture, but smooth to the touch. Also known as Lacinato or Tuscan Kale. 60–70 days. 36" h **ORGANIC**
- V067 **Winterbor** 🌿—Cold-tolerant thick, blue-green ruffled leaves. Regrows vigorously for successive harvests. F1 hybrid, 60 days. **ORGANIC**

Kale continued

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V068 **Dinosaur Kale** 🌿—See V067 for description.
- V069 **Garden Mixer** 🌿—Six varieties: Dinosaur, White Russian, Redbor, Vates Blue Curled, Rainbow Lacinato, and Red Ursa.
- V070 **Halbhoher Grüner Krauser** **NEW** 🌿—(The name means Half-Height Green Frizzy.) You think you love kale? In Germany, they love their kale SO much there are numerous kale clubs, kale festivals in which a kale king or kale queen is crowned, and even *Kohlfahrten* (kale tours) for traveling around and eating kale. This one is heavily crinkled, with light green leaves that can be harvested well into the early winter. 18" h
- V071 **Lark's Tongue** **NEW** 🌿—Heirloom variety from Germany (*Jerchensungen Grünkohl*) where it is still popular. Long, tightly frilly, ornamental leaves resemble a bunch of green ostrich plumes and are tender, tasting even better after a frost. 36–60" h
- V072a **Olympic Red** **NEW** 🌿—Strong red stems and purple-frosted blue-green leaves with ruffled edges. Very cold tolerant. 55 days.
- V072b **Redbor** 🌿—Deep red-purple extremely frilly leaves. Tastes good and makes a beautiful garnish. Often grown purely as an ornamental. Plant it with orange daisies or poppies. F1 hybrid. 36" h

V073 Kale, Highland *Brassica carinata* **NEW**

Not a true kale. This African mustard is new in North America. Its flavor, tenderness and total lack of bitterness make it a versatile green that can be eaten fresh, and mixed into salads, or cooked in oil with garlic. Use it in soups, adding it last so it retains its texture. Harvest the tender main shoot, with eight to 10 leaves, and the lower shoots will grow out for a second, third and fourth harvest. a.k.a. Ethiopian Blue Mustard. \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Kohlrabi *Brassica oleracea* var. *gongylodes*

Kohlrabi is a bit of a mystery if you haven't grown or eaten it. Not a root vegetable: It's grown for its round bulbous stems, which taste like broccoli accented by radish. Eaten raw, with or without peeling, sliced or diced in salads or on vegetable platters, grated into slaws, steamed or boiled like broccoli. The fresh greens are also good cooked. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V074 **Early Purple Vienna** 🌿—Purplish outside with greenish white flesh. 60 days.
- V075 **Giant**—Heirloom from Czechoslovakia. Doesn't get woody. But does get huge and stores well.
- V076 **Grand Duke** 🌿—Green.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V077 **Mix** 🌿—Three each Grand Duke (green) and Kolibri, a purple F1 hybrid.

V078 Leeks

Allium ampeloprasum Rikor

Many plants per pot; separate when planting. Leave some of this biennial to over-winter in the garden. Second-year plants will go to seed, creating an essentially perennial vegetable. \$2.00—3.5" pot

Lettuce *Lactuca sativa*

Diane Ott Whealy of Seed Savers Exchange recommends seeding or planting colorful lettuces near the base of tulips in spring to hide the tulip foliage. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V079 **Amish Deer Tongue** 🌿—1840s heirloom named for its triangular, pointed leaves. Heat tolerant and less prone to bolting. Thin midribs, good texture and pleasantly sharp flavor.
- V080 **Bibb** 🌿
- V081 **Forellenschluss** 🌿—Old Austrian heirloom, the name means "speckled like a trout," a gorgeous and tasty romaine splashed in deep red. 55–65 days.
- V082 **Grand Rapids** 🌿—Darker green leaves.
- V083 **Lolla Rossa** 🌿—Italian frilled loose-leaf lettuce has 5–8" dark-red leaves with a light green base. Mild flavor. 55 days.
- V084 **Merlot** 🌿—Frilly burgundy (nearly purple) leaves. 55 days. 6–8" h
- V085 **Red Sails** 🌿—Red loose leaf.
- V086 **Romaine** 🌿
- V087 **Yugoslavian Red Butterhead** 🌿—Ruby-tinged leaves form loose decorative heads 10–12" wide. The interior leaves are creamy yellow-green dappled with red. This heirloom has a sweet buttery flavor. 58 days. 4–8" h

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

- V088a—**Mixed Organic** 🌿—One each of Green Forest romaine, Tropicana green leaf, New Red Fire red leaf, Red Cross red butter. **ORGANIC**
- V088b—**Nancy** **NEW** 🌿—Thick, crisp medium green-leaved butterhead lettuce with compact center. 52 days. **ORGANIC**

Lettuce continued

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack (continued):

- V089 **New Red Fire** 🌿—Ruffled leaves with deep red outer edges and green base. Forms large loose heads. Slow to bolt and heat tolerant. 55 days. **ORGANIC**
- \$4.00—6 plants in a pack:
- V090 **Flashy Butter Oak** **NEW** 🌿—Green oak leaves with dark red speckles. Dense, large heads with the texture of a butterhead. 55 days.
- V091 **Grandpa Admire's** **NEW** 🌿—Heat-tolerant butterhead with large, loose heads is slow to bolt. Bronze-tinged leaves. 60 days 6" h
- V092 **Mixed** 🌿—Majestic Red romaine, Revolution red leaf, Royal Oakleaf, Monet curled green, Forellenschluss speckled romaine, and Sweet Valentine bibb.

V093 Malabar Spinach, Red

Basella alba var. *rubra*

Unusual edible climber with large, reddish, glossy, succulent leaves and stems. This plant gets a lot of comments in the garden. In the heat of the summer when all of the garden spinach turns bitter, Malabar spinach is at its best. The leaves taste remarkably like traditional spinach and can be harvested generously. This is one of the plants used by Hmong cooks. Also nice in a container with annual flowers. 36–72" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

V094 Mesclun

A mix of greens for interesting salads. ○●

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack

V095 Minutina *Plantago coronopus*

Prized in Italy, these delicate rosettes have a nutty flavor and crunchy texture. Harvest when young. Narrow leaves are 3–5" long. Also called buckshorn plantain. (Also in our Forager's Mix, Cool Season.) 50 days. 12" h ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Mustard Greens *Brassica juncea*

Spunky, peppery leaves, packed with vitamins and flavor. ○●

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V096 Green Wave

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V097 **Dragon's Tongue** **NEW** 🌿—Contrasting, lovely light-green leaves with purple veins. Flavor is spicy-sweet. Slow to bolt. 40 days.
- V098 **Mizuna Frilly Mixed Colors** 🌿—Red, gold and purple. Vigorous, easy to grow and slow to bolt. 14–16" h

Okra *Abelmoschus esculentus*

Tall plants with beautiful flowers, followed by the pods.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V099 **Evertender** 🌿—Heirloom unbranched spineless variety with little foliage. High yields of easy to harvest green pods, which grow to 7" and remain tender for a long period of time. 50–65 days. 60–96" h
- V100 **Red Burgundy** 🌿—Highly ornamental plants with green leaves and red stems. Flowers are soft yellow with a dark center almost like hibiscus blooms, followed by 6–8" red okra pods. A visual treat, not just for the vegetable garden. 60 days. 36–48" h

Onion *Allium cepa*

Separate when planting. 100–120 days.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V101 **Copra** 🌿—Yellow. 40–50 plants per pot.
- V102 **Red Mercury** 🌿—40–50 plants per pot.
- V103 **White Sweet Spanish** 🌿—40–50 plants per pot.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V104 **Borettana Cipollini** 🌿—Small, sweet, disk-shaped sweet yellow storage onions. When growing, tops of the bulb will not be exposed like round onions. Stems may not flop over when ready to harvest. Multiple plants per cell. 110 days.
- V105 **Long Red Florence** 🌿—Italian heirloom with a mild sweet flavor. Bulbs are long bottle shaped with red color. Multiple plants per cell.

V106 Onion, Egyptian Walking

Allium cepa proliferum

A nonflowering onion that produces small clusters of reddish, marble-sized bulbs (bulbils) at the tops of the stems. As these bulbils increase in size and weight the stems bend to the ground and the bulbils take root. This allows the plant to "walk" around the garden. The tops, underground bulbs, and bulbils are all edible. However, many people prefer to eat only the green tops and immature bulbils because both the bulbs and mature bulbils can be very pungent. Perennial (and fun). 18–24" h

\$2.50—2.5" pot

Vegetables

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

V107 **Onion, Multiplier**

Allium cepa aggregatum

Hardy heirloom perennial known as Potato Onion or Mother Onion produces sweet onions with coppery skin in clusters. Both bulbs and greens are edible. 90–110 days. **\$2.00—3.5" pot**

V108 **Orach, Red**

Atriplex hortensis var. *rubra*

Ornamental vegetable dating to Roman times with thick dark purple-red buttery leaves. Seen in many English flower gardens. A key salad and soup ingredient, generally eaten like spinach. Thrives in cool weather. Self seeding. 30–45 days. **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

V109 **Parsley, Turnip-Rooted**

Petroselinum crispum tuberosum Hamburg

The root resembles a slender beige carrot. When roasted, it has a sweet, delicate taste that blends celery, carrots, parsley, and turnip. Used as a winter vegetable since the 16th century in Germany, Holland, and Poland. Roots can be left in the ground to sweeten until a hard frost. The leaves have a strong parsley flavor. Rich, moist soil. 12–30" h **\$2.50—4 plants in a pack**

Peanuts *Arachis hypogaea*

After the small yellow flowers drop, the developing seed dives into the ground to ripen. Delicious when roasted. High in protein. Try making your own homemade peanut butter. 12–15" h **\$2.00—3.5" pot:**

V110 **Black** —Heirloom sweet and nutty tasting black-purple-skinned peanuts. Good in containers with lots of rich humus. 100 days.

V111 **Jumbo Virginia** —High yields of large plump peanuts. Good for northern climates. 120 days.

Peppers see listing at right

V170 **Popcorn, Strawberry** *Zea mays*

Small, red strawberry-shaped ears of corn are good for popping and gorgeous for fall decorations. Two to four ears per stalk. 100 days. **\$4.00—6 plants in a pack**

More corn available from NORTH STAR SEEDS, page 5

Potato *Solanum tuberosum*

Potatoes are available as single plants in pots or as seed potatoes for a larger number of plants.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

V171 **All Blue** —Deep blue skin and flesh with a thin white line just under the skin. Good for baking or frying, or make lavender mashed potatoes. Easy to grow. Good keeper. 90–110 days.

V172 **Austrian Crescent** —Fingerling potato with yellow skin and flesh. Long tubers good for boiling, steaming or salads. 81–90 days.

V173 **Desiree** —Red skinned, creamy-yellow flesh disease-resistant heirloom potato from the Netherlands. 90–100 days.

V174 **Yukon Gold** —Yellow skinned, firm golden flesh. Early bearing potato. 65–75 days.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

V175 **Blue Gold** —Beautiful 4" lunkers with purple skin splashed with pink over bright white flesh. Smooth texture is excellent for baking or mashing. 80–100 days. **ORGANIC**

V176 **Rose Finn Apple Fingerling** —Thin pink skin and yellow flesh make these fingerlings as good to look at as they are to eat. Very popular in restaurants and gourmet markets. The 2- to 5-ounce spuds are delicious boiled, baked, or fried. Stores well. 90–110 days. **ORGANIC**

\$4.00—1 pound of seed potatoes:

V177 **Adirondack Red** —Bred at Cornell University, this early to mid-season oblong potato has red skin and flesh that holds its color when cooked. 75–85 days. **ORGANIC**

V178 **Carola** —Originally from Germany, this medium-sized potato has oblong to round tubers with a tan exterior, yellow interior and creamy texture. White flowers. Harvest mid to late season. 90–110 days. **ORGANIC**

V179 **Dark Red Norland** —Originally developed for northern climates with large, oblong tubers with deep red and white flesh. Early to mid-season potato, some tubers can be dug earlier for "baby reds" while leaving the others to remain and increase in size. Skin color will fade in intensity the longer it is stored. Compact plant with purple flowers. 60–85 days. Determinate **ORGANIC**

V180 **Kennebec** —Mid- to late-season large potato with thin, light tan skin, white flesh and shallow eyes. Disease resistant. 85–95 days. **ORGANIC**

V181 **Magic Molly** —Large 6" fingerling with purple skin and purple flesh and firm, slightly waxy texture. Excellent earthy flavor, especially when roasted. 90–110 days. **ORGANIC**

Hot Peppers *Capsicum annuum* Many shapes. Heat is measured in Scoville units.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

V112 **Aci Sivri** —Turkish heirloom cayenne type with slender, curved, medium to hot fruit. 5–10" fruits ripen from yellow green to red. Used in Indian cooking. 80–90 days.

V113 **Anaheim** —Mildly hot 7" fruits. Good for canning, stuffing, freezing or drying.

Cayenne —Scoville units: 30,000 to 50,000 (hot). Good dried or pickled 65–85 days

V114 **Golden** —Large, golden, smooth-skinned. Heat increases as the fruit gets longer. Harvest when fruits are 4–6" long.

V115 **Long Purple** —Vigorous plants with slender fruits 5–10" long, good dried or pickled.

V116 **Red** —Vigorous plants with slender fruits 5–10" long.

V117 **De Padron** —Small green peppers that are generally mild, but occasionally produce one that is hot, which accounts for its nickname: the Russian Roulette pepper. Originally from the Galicia region of Spain where they are fried in olive oil and sprinkled with sea salt and served as tapas. Heat increases as they ripen to red.

V118 **Fish Pepper** —Pre-1870s African-American heirloom. Ornamental green and white variegated foliage. Pendant fruits, 2–3" long, ripen from cream with green stripes to orange with brown stripes to all red. Perfect for salsa. Moderately hot. 80 days. 18–24" h

Habanero —Small flattened bell shape. Green when immature. Heat: 200,000–300,000 Scoville units (very hot!)

V119 **Chocolate**

V120 **Orange**

V121 **White**

V122 **Hot Purple** —Ornamental hot pepper with purple-green foliage, violet flowers and dark purple fruit which matures to red. Fruit is very hot.

V123 **Hot White** —Small, round, lantern-shaped white fruit is extremely hot.

Sweet Peppers *Capsicum annuum*

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

V146 **Aconcagua** —Very large, long frying peppers, up to 11" by 2.5". Tall plants give good yields over a long season, and the fruit is sweet and delicious. This pepper was named after the tallest mountain in the Western Hemisphere, located in Argentina. Great for grilling as well as general use.

V147 **Carmen** —Italian horn-shaped fruits average 6" long with wide shoulders and medium-thick walls. Great fried or raw: one of the sweetest. Good for containers. Early at 60 days.

V148 **Chocolate Beauty** —Ripens to a rich brown color.

V149 **Golden Summer** —Golden, bell shaped fruits. F1 hybrid, 72 days.

V150 **Gypsy** —Sweet 3–4" peppers, recommended for cooler climates like ours. Fruit matures from light yellow to orange to red. F1 hybrid, 58 days.

V151 **Jimmy Nardello** —Brought to the USA by Guiseppe Nardello from the small village of Ruoti in the Basilicata region of southern Italy. Long thin gnarly peppers ripen bright red. Productive, low growing plants. 80–90 days.

V152 **Lady Bell** —Sweet green maturing to red bell pepper. F1 hybrid, 72 days.

V153 **Lipstick** —Pimiento-type peppers with sweet green tapered fruits ripening to a glossy red. Medium thick juicy flesh. Pick fruits either green or red. Heavy producer even in a cool summer season. 53–70 days.

\$2.00—3.5" pot (continued):

V124 **Korean Dark Green** —Heirloom with 3–4" green to red fruit and moderate heat. Great in kimchee and other Korean dishes. 69–80 days

V125 **Medusa** —Narrow, pointed, upright, 2" twisty cones mature from greenish ivory to bright orange to deep red, with all colors on the plant at the same time. A fully grown plant can display up to 50 peppers. Edible and mild (only 1 to 1,000 Scoville Units) but bred and grown for its appearance. Can be grown in a sunny window. 72 days. 8–12" h

V126 **Naga Jolokia** —Fiery HOT! One of the hottest out there (1 million Scovilles), it's also known as the Ghost Pepper. Red to orange 3" fruit with unusual rough, dented, and very thin skin. 160 days. 48" h

V127 **Red Yoyo Squash** —"Squash" or "yoyo" peppers are distinguished by their odd, deflated-looking fruit shapes. The hot, red fruits hang on small, wind-resistant plants. Seed originally obtained from a Native American woman living in Oklahoma.

V128 **Ring of Fire** —Early cayenne type produces fire-engine-red, smooth peppers about 4" long. 45 days green. 60 days red.

V129 **Rocoto** —Now you can eat like the Incas 5,000 years ago: these peppers look like small glossy red apples and have thick meaty walls like bell peppers. Purple star flowers and fuzzy foliage.

V130 **Satan's Kiss** —Round red Italian 2–4" peppers are sweet and spicy (40,000–50,000 Scoville units). Traditionally stuffed with anchovies and mozzarella, then grilled. 85–90 days. 24–36" h

V131 **Serrano** —Very hot!

V132 **Super Chili** —Highly ornamental plants, spicy in the cayenne range.

V133 **Thai Dragon** —Up near the habanero on the heat scale; often grown as a potted ornamental.

V134 **Thai Yellow Chili** —The golden-yellow version of the Thai chili pepper is very hot and flavorful. 70–80 days.

\$2.00—3.5" pot (continued):

Mini Bells —Compact plants fit nicely into small garden spaces or patio planters. The peppers are 1.5" long. 60 days. 16" h

V154 **Chocolate** —Brown.

V155 **Red**

V156 **Yellow**

V157 **Purple Beauty** —Blocky, 3" by 3" peppers mature to eggplant-purple with thick, crunchy walls. 70–75 days.

V158 **Purple Marconi** —A deep purple Italian heirloom with a mild, sweet flavor. Ripens to a deep wine red. Good producer. Tapered 6" fruit. Traditionally used for frying, Marconis are also wonderful when eaten fresh so try some in a salad. 72 days.

V159 **Takii Ace** —An early red Japanese selection recommended for its excellent yields and flavor. Small to medium sized fruits, changing from green to red. A favorite for our region. Flavor is sweet and delicious. 50 days.

V160 **Tequila** —Thick-walled 4" squarish fruits start a dark purple then lighten to a light red. Good flavor.

V161 **Valencia** —Large green fruits ripening to orange.

V162 **Yoder Sweet Stuffing** —Abundant, small, rounded fruit on vigorous plants ripen to orange when they are at their sweetest and most flavorful. In the 1880s, Keith Miller's great grandmother, Mary Ida Yoder, grew this variety in her Iowa garden and it has been passed down through generations of Yoders and Millers. The family's tradition is to can them, stuffed with cabbage.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

V135 **Aji Cristal** —Originally from Chile, this pepper has 3.5" waxy fruit that ripens from light green to yellow to red. Pods have a hot spicy citrus flavor. Many say they are best eaten before they turn fully red. 90 days

V136 **Fatalii** —Bright yellow, bonnet-shaped 3" fruits with an intense fruity-citrus flavor. Rivals habanero for heat. Eli's (of Rush Creek Growers) favorite. 80 days.

V137 **Jalapeño** —Prolific and early. 3" fruits go from dark green to red hot. Hottest when red. 2,500–5,000 Scoville units. **ORGANIC**

V138 **Pasilla, Holy Mole** —Mildly hot pepper matures from green to a warm brown. Excellent for making chili powder, sauces and mole sauce. 85 days.

V139 **Poblano, Tiburon** —Moderately hot with sweet, thick-walled fruit. Disease resistant. 65 days.

V140 **Tangerine Dream** —Shiny red-orange 3" pods with a hint of heat. 70 days

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V141 **Hungarian Wax** —6–8" long and 2" across, sets fruit even in cool weather. Also called Hot Banana.

V142 **Jalapeño** —Prolific and early. 3" fruits go from dark green to red hot. Hottest when red. 2,500–5,000 Scoville units. 24–36" h

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

V143 **Aurora** —Compact plants, purple and green foliage, tapered fruits 1.5" long. Upright fruiting habit, ripens from lavender to deep purple to orange and finally to red. Very nice for containers. 60–75 days. 10–12" h. **ORGANIC**

V144 **Bulgarian Carrot** —Fluorescent orange and as hot as they look. Heirloom. **ORGANIC**

V145 **Mixed Hot Peppers** One each cayenne, habanero, jalapeño, poblano, serrano and Thai hot. Determinate, F1 hybrids. —six plants in a pack \$4.00

A rainbow of colors and range of shapes, including heirlooms and hybrids.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

V163 **Sweet Banana** —65 days, pale yellow to orange. **ORGANIC**

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

V164 **Golden Summer** —Golden, bell shaped fruits. F1 hybrid, 72 days.

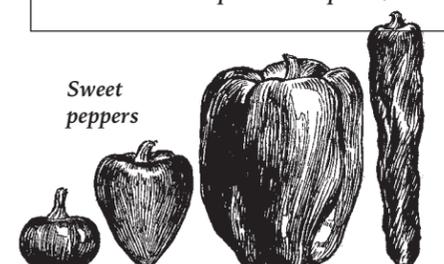
V165 **Golden Treasure** —Excellent Italian heirloom variety. Large tapered fruits are 8–9" long and 2" at the shoulder. Ripens from green to shiny yellow. Sweet medium-thick flesh and thin tender skin. 80 days.

V166 **Lady Bell** —Sweet green maturing to red bell pepper. F1 hybrid, 72 days.

V167 **Sheepnose Pimento** —An Ohio heirloom. Pumpkin-shaped fruits are 3" long and 4" in diameter. Extremely flavorful, sweet thick juicy flesh. Good for canning. Will keep in excellent condition for three to four weeks in the refrigerator. Sturdy. 70–80 days.

V168 **Sweet Banana** —65 days, pale yellow to orange.

V169 **Mixed Sweet Peppers** One each Purple Beauty, Valencia (orange), Early Sunation (yellow), White, Red Knight, and Sweet Chocolate. —six plants in a pack \$4.00



Vegetables

Tomatoes need to grow in full sun; they are tropical plants. Until the weather warms up, they would prefer a sunny windowsill, coldframe or indoor growlights.

Tomato Terms

Indeterminate tomatoes are vining and tend to ripen fruit over an extended period of time. These are traditionally staked.

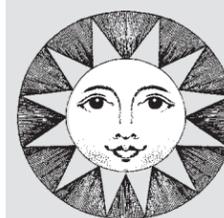
Determinate tomatoes tend to be bushier and to ripen their crop all at one time, a feature that canners and freezers might note.

Heirlooms are **INDETERMINATE** unless otherwise noted.



DETERMINATE TOMATOES AT THE SALE:

- Bison
- Dakota Gold
- Early Annie
- Glacier
- Green Sausage
- Martino's Roma
- Minibel
- Mixed Hybrids
- Northern Delight
- Principe Borghese
- Roma Long
- Ruby Treasure
- Silvery Fir Tree
- Tanana
- Yellow Out Red In



A general rule about vegetables and light

If we eat the fruit, the plant needs 8+ hours of light.

If we eat the root, it needs 5–6 hours.

If we eat the leaves or stems, 4 hours will do.

Heirloom Tomatoes *Lycopersicon esculentum* ☉🌱

These varieties were cultivated by farmers around the world decades or centuries ago. All are open-pollinated, meaning you can save seed from year to year. Heirloom tomatoes tend to be indeterminate; a few are determinate.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V198 **Aunt Ruby's German Green** 🍅—Some say the best-flavored green tomato. Sweet, yet spicy, these large, beefsteak tomatoes ripen to a pale green with a hint of yellow. 80 days.
- V199 **Big Rainbow** 🍅—Large yellow and red bicolored beefsteak tomato. Fruit can be two pounds each. 80–90 days.
- V200 **Bison** 🍅—Grown by a Seed Savers Exchange member from Buffalo, S.D. from 1937 through the 1980s. Determinate, 65–77 days.
- V201 **Black Cherry** 🍅—Cherry-sized fruits the color of dark chocolate continue to ripen after light frost. Flavor is wonderful, very rich and sweet. Vigorous. 65 days.
- V202 **Blondkopfchen** 🍅—The name means "little blonde girl." Heavy yields of clustered, golden yellow half-inch cherry tomatoes. Very sweet. Sprawling vines. From the Gatersleben Seed Bank in Germany. 75 days.
- V203 **Bonny Best** 🍅—Medium-sized red tomato, resistant to cracking; few seeds. Good for canning and slicing. 72–75 days.
- V204 **Cherokee Purple** 🍅—This Tennessee heirloom is extremely productive and has a very rich tomato flavor. Vines produce a large number of medium sized, 10–12 ounce fruits. The flesh is a unique brick red with a rose-purple skin. 80 days.
- V205 **Chocolate Stripe** 🍅—Dark red exterior with olive green stripes and a red interior. Produces large full-flavored, beefsteak tomatoes. 75–80 days.
- V206 **Costoluto Genovese** 🍅—Large, heavily ridged and lobed, deep-red Italian tomato with a wonderfully complex flavor that is delicious raw or cooked down into a rich, hearty sauce. Great for stuffing. 78 days.
- V207 **Coyote** 🍅—Extremely long vines, thick foliage. Tiny white and yellow translucent cherry fruits with a soft skin. Distinctive flavor. "Best tasting tomato ever!" Prolific, produces heavily until frost. 65 days.
- V208 **Cuostralee** 🍅—French heirloom produces large one to two pound red ribbed fruit. 85 days.
- V209 **Curry** 🍅—Seeds for this large, red, sweet, and flavorful eating tomato were a Curry family heirloom, brought from West Virginia to Ohio in the late 19th century. 90 days.
- V210 **Garden Peach** 🍅—100-year-old heirloom. Small, two-ounce fruits are blush pink when ripe and look more like apricots than peaches. Sweet, prolific and stores well in autumn for winter ripening indoors. 71 days.
- V211 **Gardener's Delight** 🍅—Sweet 1.25" cherry red tomato from Germany. 55–68 days.
- V212 **Glacier** 🍅—Very early red-orange medium-sized tomato; more cold tolerant. Determinate, 55–65 days.
- V213 **Gold Medal** 🍅—Renamed from Ruby Gold in 1976, this yellow-red bicolor beefsteak with blush of red on the interior is the winner of the 2008 Seed Savers Exchange Tomato Tasting. 75–85 days.
- V214 **Grandpa's Minnesota** 🍅—Prolific heirloom with red 1" cherries that have a mild sweet flavor. 75 days (some sources say fewer days).
- V215 **Green Sausage** 🍅—Beautiful elongated 4" fruits that are green with yellow stripes. Rich, sweet flavor. Short bushy plants good for containers and produce fruit in great abundance. Also called Green Sleeves. Determinate, 75–80 days.
- V216 **Hillbilly Potato Leaf** 🍅—Absolutely gorgeous slicing tomato. Sweet juicy 4–6" flattened fruits about a pound each are yellow streaked with red on the blossom end. Heavy producer. 85 days.

\$2.00—3.5" pot (continued):

- V217 **House** 🍅—Very compact dwarf red cherry tomato. Perfect for containers. Grown outdoors in the summer and brought indoors in the winter. Plants can be cut back for the next season as new growth produces more fruit.
- V218 **Iglehart Yellow Cherry** 🍅—Sweet, rich, half-inch fruit tied for third place at SSE's 2012 Tomato Tasting Contest. Vining and early maturing.
- V219 **Isis Candy Cherry** 🍅—Gorgeous fruits are gold, marbled with red, each with a starburst on the blossom end. Rich flavor is a complex blend of sweetness and fruitiness. Loads of 1.5" fruits on short trusses. 70–80 days.
- V220 **Jaune Flamee** 🍅—Smallish baseball-sized orange fruits are good for fresh eating and the best for roasting. Early and very high-yielding. 70 days.
- V221 **Lemon Drop** 🍅—Translucent yellow-green cherry tomato with tart-sweet flavor. Winner of the 2010 Seed Savers Exchange Tomato Tasting. 80–90 days.
- V222 **Magnus** 🍅—Prime dark pink tomato originally from the Livingston collection, a great successor to Optimus tomato. Potato-leaved heirloom produces medium sized fruits. Pair together in your garden with Optimus for your Ultra Magnus. 79 days.
- V223 **Matt's Wild Cherry** 🍅—Volumes of marble-sized fruits in clusters; great for frequent picking. Tart flavor early, sweeter late in the season. Vigorous vines. Many modern cherries were bred from this original, truly wild type found in Eastern Mexico. 70 days.
- V224 **Mexico Midget** 🍅—Early and very prolific plants continue producing throughout the entire growing season. Round, half-inch fruits give an incredible flash of rich tomato flavor, great for salads. Huong's favorite, it won the Seed Saver's taste test in 2014. 60–70 days.
- V225 **Mini Bicolor** 🍅—Marbled 1" beefsteak tomato has flat yellow cherry fruit with red marbling throughout. The same interior fruit structure as a large beefsteak tomato, just scaled way down. 70 days.
- V226 **Mirabell** 🍅—Cherry tomato with clusters of orange yellow fruit. 75 days.
- V227 **Moonglow** 🍅—Medium-sized bright orange fruits. Solid orange meat, few seeds and wonderful flavor. Seed Savers taste test winner 2007. 80 days.
- V228 **Mr. Stripey** 🍅—Large, lightly ridged, vibrantly colored red-and-yellow striped tomato with a mild, low acid taste. 80 days.
- V229 **Nyagous** 🍅—Baseball-sized black fruits are borne in clusters of up to six; very productive. Excellent full flavor. 80 days.
- V230 **Oaxacan Jewel** 🍅—Golden yellow and ruby red bicolor tomato. Exterior coloring extends to a marbled interior. Fruit size varies from six ounces to one pound. 80–85 days.
- V231 **Omar's Lebanese** 🍅—Mammoth pink fruit as large as 3–4 pounds! One of the largest tomatoes you can grow. Superb flavor; sweet, perfect tomato to taste. Good yields on vigorous plants, good tolerance to disease. 80 days.
- V232 **Optimus** 🍅—Prime red heirloom tomato with medium sized fruit. Will lead the transformation of your garden. 65 days.
- V233 **Orange Russian 117** 🍅—Large meaty bicolor oxheart tomato with thick, golden-orange flesh marbled with reddish pink. 80–90 days.
- V234 **Paul Robeson** 🍅—A Russian heirloom named after the singer who won acclaim as a U.S. civil rights advocate. Beefsteaks, purple-black with dark green shoulders, to 4" wide. Dark-red inside. Very flavorful fruits with a good acid to sweet balance. 74 days.
- V235 **Plum Lemon** 🍅—Collected from an elderly seedsman at Moscow's Bird Market during the August 1991 coup. The orange-yellow fruit is 3" long with a pointed end—it really resembles a lemon. Meaty, sweet refreshing flavor. 72 days.
- V236 **Principe Borghese** 🍅—Bright red egg-shaped Italian cherry tomato with an intense tomato flavor and non-watery flesh that makes it ideal for drying. Good for containers. Determinate, 75 days.
- V237 **Red Zebra** 🍅—Huge yield of 2" red fruits with light yellow striping (or as some say, yellow fruit with red striping). 80 days.

Seed Savers taste test winners

- Mexico Midget**, 2014—V224 \$2.00, 3.5" pot
- Cherry Roma**, 2013—V257 \$2.00, 3.5" pot
- Dester's Amish**, 2012 and 2011—V258 \$2.50, 3.5" pot **Organic**
- Lemon Drop**, 2010—V221 \$2.00, 3.5" pot
- Velvet Red**, 2009—V245 \$2.00, 3.5" pot
- Gold Medal**, 2008—V213 \$2.00, 3.5" pot

\$2.00—3.5" pot (continued):

- V238 **San Francisco Fog** 🍅—Red clusters of golf ball size fruits. Adapted for cool climates and overcast areas. 70–75 days.
- V239 **Silvery Fir Tree** 🍅—Russian variety with distinctive ferny silvery-gray foliage on compact plants. Heavy crops of round, slightly flattened 3–3.5" red fruits. Does extremely well in hanging baskets or on patios. Determinate, 58 days. 24" h 🌱
- V240 **Stick** 🍅—Unique tomato whose leaves form tightly curled clusters like pom-poms on the stem giving the plant a stick-like appearance. Perfect for tight growing spaces. Red 1–2" fruit. 65 days.
- V241 **Striped Cavern** 🍅—Gold-striped red fruit with a bell pepper shape. Thick-walled and hollow with just a small cluster of seeds: great for stuffed tomato recipes. Keeps four weeks when harvested ripe. Good flavor. 80 days.
- V242 **Striped German** 🍅—Red and gold stripes, interior marbled. Beautiful sliced. Medium to large fruit. Smooth texture, good flavor. 78 days.
- V243 **Stupice** 🍅—Czech heirloom that produces red 2.5" fruits. 55–68 days.
- V244 **Sweet Pea** 🍅—Looking just like tiny ruby peas, these are more than a cute novelty. They have an intense complex sweet flavor that's great for snacking and salads. Huge vining productive plant. 62–75 days.
- V245 **Velvet Red** 🍅—Silver-gray foliage with 1" red slightly fuzzy cherry fruits. Winner of the 2009 Seed Savers Exchange Tomato Tasting. 75–80 days. 72–96" h
- V246 **White Ox** 🍅—White oxheart-shaped tomato, sometimes with a bit of pink on the blossom end. Large fruit with meaty flavor. 80 days.
- V247 **Yellow Out Red In** 🍅—Long-storing, bicolor, "keeper" tomato with medium sized fruit. Yellow orange on the outside, red on the inside. Pick the fruits or store the whole plant upside down in a cool place. Keeps well into winter. 90–95 days, semi-determinate.
- V248 **Zapotec Pleated** 🍅—Large, ridged red-pink to deep red; beautiful to look at. Sweet and mild flavor; originally from Mexico. Great for stuffing or slicing. 80 days.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V249 **Amish Paste** 🍅—Bright red medium tomatoes with meaty and juicy flesh. Excellent for sauce and eating fresh. 80 days.
- V250 **Early Annie** 🍅—Round, meaty 3" fruits with few seeds on short plants. Particularly good for canning. Determinate, 60 days.
- V251 **Grandma Mary's Italian Paste** 🍅—Heavy yield with meaty large red plum shaped fruits. Good for sauce, paste and eating fresh. 70–85 days.
- V252 **Martino's Roma** 🍅—Heavy-producing Italian heirloom with red meaty 3" pear-shaped fruit. Has few seeds and is good for paste, sauce and salsa. Determinate, 75–85 days.
- V253 **Opalka** 🍅—Outstanding for canning and salsa, this 5" sweet paste tomato is meaty with few seeds. It looks more like a long pepper than a tomato! 75–85 days
- V254 **San Marzano** 🍅—Elongated 3" fruits. This is a classic Italian paste tomato. Chefs call it the premium tomato. Large plants; heavy yields. 80–90 days.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

- V255 **Black Cherry, organic** 🍅—Cherry-sized fruits the color of dark chocolate continue to ripen after light frost. Flavor is wonderful, very rich and sweet. Vigorous. 65 days. **Organic**
- V256 **Brandywine** 🍅—Amish heirloom. Deep pink color. Good-sized and exquisite taste. Very rich and distinctively spicy. 78 days. **Organic**
- V257 **Cherry Roma** 🍅—Red 1–2" plum-shaped tomatoes. Winner of the 2013 Seed Savers Tomato Tasting. 75 to 80 days. **Organic**



Bring your own wagon if you can, and be sure to keep track of your plant purchases. See page 3 for details.

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Vegetables

Heirloom Tomatoes *continued*

\$2.50—3.5" pot (continued):

- V258 **Dester's Amish** 🍅—Large red-pink beefsteaks, 16 to 24 ounces, full sweet flavor. Very smooth with good crack resistance. Winner of the 2011 Seed Savers Exchange Tomato Tasting. 80-90 days. **ORGANIC**
- V259 **Moskvich** 🍅—A wonderful, early heirloom tomato from Russia that yields an abundance of red, six-ounce, round, cold-tolerant fruits with a luscious, rich taste. 60 days. **ORGANIC**
- V260 **Purple Bumblebee Cherry** **NEW** 🍅—Reddish purple cherry tomato with lime green striping. 60-70 days. **ORGANIC**

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack:

- V261 **Brandywine, 4 pack** 🍅—Amish heirloom. Deep pink color. Good-sized and exquisite taste. Very rich and distinctively spicy. 78 days. **ORGANIC**

\$4.00—4 plants in a pack (continued):

- V262 **Christmas Grape** 🍅—Better by the bunch! Highly productive plants yield a steady stream of 1" fruits that are borne in clusters of 10-20. Incredibly sweet tomato flavor. 75 days. **ORGANIC**
- V263 **Czech Bush** 🍅—Stocky plants produce heavy yields of round 4-6-oz. red fruits. Good flavor, nice for containers and tight spaces. 70 days. **ORGANIC**
- V265 **Seed Saver's Italian**—Plants are completely loaded with fruits weighing over a pound, one of the most productive varieties. Excellent full tomato flavor. Easy to peel, ideal for slicing and canning, very little waste. Pat's new favorite tomato! 70-80 days. **ORGANIC**

V264 **Mixed Heirloom Tomatoes** Can't decide? Get one each of Brandywine, Striped German, Aunt Ruby's German Green, and Cherokee Purple. **ORGANIC** 🍅
—four plants in a pack \$4.00

Other Tomatoes *Lycopersicon esculentum* ○🍅

These tomatoes are either F1 hybrids, bred for productivity and disease resistance, or other recently created varieties. If you save seeds from hybrids, they will NOT produce the same kind of fruit next year. Open-pollinated varieties will "come true" from saved seeds.

\$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V266 **Black Icicle** **NEW** 🍅—Paste tomato from the Ukraine with oblong, thick-walled deep purplish-brown fruit. Sweet meaty taste. Also known as *Sosulka Chernaya*. 70-80 days, indeterminate, open-pollinated.
- V267 **Carmello** 🍅—Productive yummy red salad tomato. Open-pollinated and indeterminate, 75 days.
- V268 **Dakota Gold** 🍅—Round golden 10-ounce fruit. Developed by North Dakota State University for growing conditions typical there. Determinate heavy producer, 70-85 days. Open-pollinated.
- V269 **Jelly Bean** 🍅—Flavorful red grape tomato. Good producer. Open-pollinated and indeterminate, 66-72 days.
- V270 **Minibel** 🍅—Compact, bushy, dwarf, red cherry tomato requires no support. Perfect for containers or small spaces. 65-70 days, determinate.
- V271 **Northern Delight** 🍅—Juicy red 2" fruits with a sweet and tart flavor. Fast growing with high yields, developed for northern short growing season by Dr. Art Boe and released in 1991 by NDSU. Determinate, 60-65 days. Open-pollinated. 24-48" h
- V272 **Orange Icicle** **NEW** 🍅—Paste tomato from the Ukraine with oblong, thick-walled orange fruit. Sweet flavor with hints of citrus. 70-80 days, indeterminate, open-pollinated.
- V273 **Pink Icicle** **NEW** 🍅—Paste tomato from the Ukraine with oblong, thick-walled pink fruit. Sweet meaty taste. Also known as *Sosulka Rozovaya*. 70-80 days, indeterminate, open-pollinated.
- V274 **Ruby Treasure** 🍅—Bright scarlet medium-sized red fruit can be kept well into the start of winter. Pick late in the season prior to frost and store in a cool place. 80-85 days, determinate, open-pollinated.
- V275 **Sungella** 🍅—Orange-red golf balls are super sweet and tasty. Heavy trusses of two-ounce fruits. A favorite of experienced tomato growers. Open-pollinated and indeterminate, 70 days.

\$2.00—3.5" pot (continued):

- V276 **Sungold** 🍅—Golden orange sweet-tart cherry tomato fruit develops in clusters. Bears throughout the season. Hybrid, indeterminate, 60 days.
- V277 **Tanana**—Early maturing. Medium, light-red, low-acid tomato. Developed in Alaska. Open-pollinated and determinate, 68 days. 24-36" h
- V278 **Yellow Icicle** **NEW** 🍅—Paste tomato from the Ukraine with oblong, thick-walled lemon yellow fruit. 70-80 days, indeterminate, open-pollinated.

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

- V279 **Bosque Blue** **NEW** 🍅—Slightly larger than cherry-sized, round, dark purplish blue fruit that turns dark orange red when ripe. Offspring of Amy's Sugar Gem with an Oregon State University blue stock. 65-75 days, indeterminate.
- V280 **Indigo Rose** 🍅—Dark purple exterior, red interior with 1-2 ounce fruits high in antioxidants. Open-pollinated, indeterminate, 75-80 days.
- V281a **Sungella** 🍅—Orange-red golf balls are super sweet and tasty. See V275 for full description. **ORGANIC**
- V281b **Sweet 100, larger pot** 🍅—Tiny cherry, indeterminate. F1 hybrid, 70 days. **ORGANIC**
- V282 **Tomaccio** 🍅—Sweet red cherry tomato a.k.a. the "raisin tomato." Even sweeter when dried in clusters on the vine or in oven. Lots of fruit. Needs consistently moist soil more than most tomatoes. Indeterminate hybrid. Early.

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V283 **Roma Long** 🍅—A plum tomato with few seeds that is good for canning and sauce. Open-pollinated and determinate, 70-75 days.
- V284 **Sweet 100, 4 pack** 🍅—Tiny cherry, indeterminate. F1 hybrid, 70 days.

V285 **Mixed Hybrid Tomatoes** One each Beefsteak, Celebrity, Cherry, Early Girl, Mountain Gold, and Roma. Determinate, F1 hybrids.
—six plants in a pack \$4.00

See also the TUMBLING TIGER TOMATO in a hanging basket, page 22

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 39

V182 **Pumpkin on a Stick** *Solanum integrifolium*

Clusters of fruit that look like miniature pumpkins. Large leaves grow on a purple, thorny stem. Remove the leaves, hang the stem upside down and let the fruit dry for several weeks to use as decoration or in flower arrangements. The bitter fruit is also used in stir fries. Fertilize and water well. 50-72 days. 36-48" h \$5.00—6 plants in a pack

V183 **Purslane, Garden** 🍅 *Portulaca oleracea* var. *sativa*

Perennial succulent that's a great source of vitamins and omega 3. Crunchy and good raw in salads or lightly steamed as a side vegetable. This variety is four times larger and much more succulent than wild purslane. Very upright form keeps the leaves clean. 18" h \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

Quinoa *Chenopodium quinoa*

South American plants with ornamental value in the garden. Young leaves are great as baby greens and the mature seed heads are a delicious, protein-packed grain. 90-120 days. Deer resistant; lively cut flowers.

\$5.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V184 **Brightest Brilliant Rainbow** 🍅—Striking fuchsia, burgundy, lime green, cream, orange and yellow plumes in late summer and fall. 48-60" h
- V185 **Red Head** 🍅—Long, coral-red plumes are useful as a cut flower. Bright pink-red seed heads. 66-72" h

Radicchio *Cichorium intybus*

Great for salads. ○

\$2.50—4 plants in a pack:

- V186 **Palla Rossa** **NEW** 🍅—Round 4" heads of red leaves marbled in white, this is a Chiogga-type. If the primary head is cut off at ground level, a second head will emerge, brighter in color and milder in flavor. Does not withstand freezing, but temperatures in the low 40s will enhance the color and flavor. 90 days.

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

- V187 **Indigo** 🍅—Dark purple.

V188 **Ramps** *Allium tricoccum* 🍅

Perennial wild leeks, usually found growing in shaded woodlands, have inspired cooks for generations. Garlic-flavored with broad green leaves and deep purple to burgundy bulbs. Harvest in early spring, but allow to establish before harvesting. Entire plant is edible though if only leaves are harvested, plant will produce cluster of small, white flowers in June. Sow the shiny black seeds about 1" deep to increase your crop. West Virginia source. 8-12" h ○ \$6.00—6 plants in a pack

Rhubarb moved to Fruit, page 45

V189 **Rutabaga** *Brassica napobrassica* *Wilhelmsburger*

Delicious yellow root vegetable. Excellent for cold storage. 90 days. 12-20" h \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V190 **Salsify, Black**

Scorzonera hispanica
Hoffmann's Schwarze Pfahl
Improved variety of a traditional perennial root vegetable. It has straight black roots up to 36" long with firm white uniquely flavored insides. It is said to taste like nuts, asparagus, and oyster! The young leaves and flowers can be eaten raw or cooked. Showy large double yellow daisy flowers a bonus. Dig roots in October or leave in the ground all winter. Great keeper. 100-120 days. 24" h ○ \$2.50—4 plants in a pack

V191 **Scallions** 🍅

Allium fistulosum
White bunching onion. One of the first fresh foods in April. Separate when planting. Perennial. \$2.00—3.5" pot

V192 **Shallots** 🍅

Allium ascalonicum
A connoisseur's onion with gentle flavor. Multiple plants per pot; separate when planting. \$2.00—3.5" pot

V193 **Sunchoke** 🍅

Helianthus tuberosus Stampede
Sunflower with edible tubers. Harvest in spring or fall; cook or roast like potatoes or eat raw for their crunchy sweetness. Bright yellow daisy flowers in late summer smell like chocolate. Perennial native that will spread, so plant it where it is contained unless you plan to harvest it heavily. Great on the alley side of a garage. 96-120" h 🍷 \$2.50—3.5" pot

V194 **Sweet Potato** 🍅

Ipomoea batatas Beauregard
Copper-colored inside and out. Good for northern growing, but wait until the soil is fully warm to plant in June or early July. Keep them warm in the meantime! You can plant as is, but it's best to take slips from the plant and stick directly into the ground, keeping the soil very moist for the first week or so. A new plant will grow from each node planted. 100 days. 🍷 \$2.00—3.5" pot

Tomatillo *Physalis*

Round fruits with a papery husk; remove husk before eating. Vining plants, easy to grow. Sweet-tart flavor great in salsas, grilling, and sauces. 🍷 \$2.00—3.5" pot:

- V195 **Giant Yellow** *P. ixocarpa* 🍅—Large, mild-flavored juicy pale yellow fruit. Good producer. 70 days.
- V196 **Purple** *P. ixocarpa* 🍅—Slightly smaller and sweeter than green tomatillos. Makes beautiful purple salsa. Grow more than one plant for good pollination. Fruit 90 days from transplant.
- V197a—**Tomate Verde** (green) *P. lanatus* 🍅—Excellent for salsa verde. 75 days.

Tomatoes see pages 40 and 41

V197b **Watercress** 🍅

Nasturtium officinale
Used in soups and salads. Keep picked; it gets bitter if flowers are allowed to form. Rich in vitamins and minerals. Winter-hardy perennial native to Europe. ○🍷 \$2.00—2.5" pot

Perennial Edibles

These are the perennial edibles in the catalog. Some are in vegetables, but others can be found in herbs, fruit, perennials or native wild flowers.

Herbs—Many are perennial. These are of note: chives, horseradish, lovage, mint, winter savory, sorrel, and spikenard

Perennials—daylily, dwarf cattail, hosta, white-flowered arrowhead

Vegetables—asparagus, Egyptian walking onion, multiplier onion, ramps, rhubarb, scallions, black salsify (*Scorzonera*), sunchoke

Before eating any of these plants, we recommend that you do some research to see which parts are tasty and whether cooking is needed.

Allow perennial vegetables to become established prior to harvest. Email info@friendsschoolplantsale.com if you know of other cold-hardy edibles, or especially if you know of nursery or seed sources.

Climbers—Hops (not just for beer—the young shoots are edible veggies, too)

Fruit—Every plant, from apple to strawberry

Native Flowers—ostrich fern (as fiddleheads), nodding and prairie onions, prickly pear, solomon's seal as green shoots (*Polygonatum biflorum* var. *commutatum*)

Thinking Deeply



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Climbing Plants

Annual Vines

C001 **Bell Vine, Purple** 🌱
Rhodochiton astrosanguineum Purple Rain
Long, tubular, dark purple flowers with parasol-shaped rosy calyces and heart-shaped green leaves. Beautiful and vigorous in a sunny location. Climbs by twining. 10'h ○●🌱 \$3.00—3.5" pot

Black-Eyed Susan Vine
Thunbergia alata
Winsome twiner or trailer with masses of flowers with flat, open faces and dark eyes. ○●🌱
\$3.00—3.5" pot:

C002 **Susie** 🌱—Large 1.5" orange blooms. 4–5'h
\$7.00—4.5" plantable pot:

C003 **African Sunset** 🌱—Distinctive warm terra cotta shades. Vigorous. 10'h
C004 **Arizona Dark Red** 🌱—Deep persimmon-red. 6–8'h
C005 **Sunny Lemon Star**—Lemony yellow. 10'h
C006 **Sunny Susy Red Orange** 🌱—Deep red-orange. 6–8'h

C007 **Bleeding Heart Vine** (NEW)
Clerodendrum Delectum Red
Showy clusters of red flowers with lavender bracts on a tropical vine. It can be over-wintered indoors as a house plant. This West African vine will repeatedly reward you with massive clusters of white and scarlet flowers. Climbs by twining. 10–12'h
○●🌱🌱 \$15.00—5.25" pot

C008 **Canary Bird Vine**
Tropaeolum peregrinum
Bright yellow flowers and deeply lobed foliage. The flowers are said to look like canaries, but some see them as troll dolls with wild yellow hair. Blooms all summer into fall. Climbs by long leaf stalks. 12'h
○● \$3.00—3.5" pot
See also HANGING BASKETS, page 22

C009 **Candy Corn Flag** 🌱
Manettia luteorubra
Blooms resemble candy corn, orange with yellow tips. A fun novelty for small trellises, basket or pots. More vigorous in part shade. Twines. 3–4'h ○●🌱
\$3.00—3.5" pot

C010 **Cup and Saucer Vine**
Cobaea scandens
Striking 2" flowers that change from green to lovely violet. If planted in a sheltered spot, the flowers continue after early frosts. Graceful climber, suitable for tub culture. Climbs by tendrils. 25'h ○●
\$3.00—3.5" pot

C011 **Firecracker Vine** 🌱
Mina lobata Exotic Love
In full sun, one plant can easily produce several hundred arching sprays of aligned flowers in a spectacular color combination, August through frost. Each 1" flower begins rich red and matures to orange, then to yellow and finally to white. All colors are out at once. Self twining; more restrained in part shade. 20'h ○●🌱🌱 \$3.00—3.5" pot

C012 **Hyacinth Bean** 🌱
Dolichos lablab Ruby Moon
Rose-purple fragrant wisteria-like flowers midsummer through fall bloom. Elegant purple-tinged heart-shaped leaves and glossy magenta-purple seed pods in fall. Vigorous, fast-growing twining climber that needs a strong trellis. Grown as food in tropical areas, the young shoots, immature pods, and flowers are edible, but dried pods and seeds can cause stomach upset without special treatment in cooking. 10–20'h ○🌱🌱 \$7.00—4.5" plantable pot

C013 **Love-in-a-Puff** 🌱
Cardiospermum halicacabum
Small white flowers followed by light green inflated pods containing seeds marked with a distinct little heart. Quick-growing vines with pretty, lacy foliage are excellent for covering wire fences. Climbs by tendrils. 10'h ○● \$7.00—4.5" plantable pot

C014 **Moonflower, Climbing** 🌱
Ipomoea noctiflora alba
White 5–6" trumpets unfurl as evening approaches releasing a lovely fragrance. The blooms gently spiral closed with the rising sun. Vigorous twining climber. 10–30'h ○🌱🌱 \$7.00—4.5" plantable pot

Passion Flower *Passiflora*
Outlandish flowers late summer through fall with lush, dark green foliage. Can be grown in a tub and allowed to spend winter dormant in a frost-free basement. Prefers well-drained soil and plenty of sun. Climbs by tendrils. ○
\$3.00—3.5" pot:

C015 **Blue P. caerulea** 🌱—Blue and white flowers late summer through fall. 15'h 🌱
\$10.00—4" pot:

C016 **Giant Granadilla** *P. quadrangularis* 🌱—Fragrant 5" deep red flowers with a frilly, fancy white and purple banded center. A too-small pot encourages flowering. Sunny south window as a houseplant. Fast-growing. It would be a challenge to get its nine-pound passion fruit. 30–50'h in Minnesota.

C017 **Snapdragon, Climbing**
Asarina purpusii Victoria Falls
Vibrant 2" magenta-purple trumpets with lime bracts and lovely green-gray foliage. Works on a trellis or in a mixed container. Blooms early summer until frost. Twining. 8–10'h ○●
\$7.00—4.5" plantable pot

Sweet Pea, Heirloom *Lathyrus odoratus*
Intense, unique fragrance. Climbs by leaf tendrils. ○
\$7.00—4.5" plantable pot:

C018 **King Edward VII** (NEW) 🌱—Fragrant, deep crimson summer blooms, introduced in 1903 by Henry Eckford, the Scottish hybridizer of grandiflora sweet peas that were very popular cut flowers and flower show exhibits. Almost the only sweet pea from that era still grown, it won the RHS Award of Garden Merit in 1995. 4–6'h

C019 **Lady Grisel Hamilton** (NEW) 🌱—Her Ladyship is 120 years old with simple fragrant pale blue-lavender flowers. Tolerates warm weather. Prefers rich soil. 5–6'h

See also vegetables, BEANS and BITTER MELON, page 37, and MALABAR SPINACH, page 38



If you save Box Tops throughout the year, you can bring them to the plant sale. (A collection can is located at the the Info Desk under the central staircase.)

Thanks for your help!

Perennial Vines

C020 **Bittersweet**
Celastrus scandens
Autumn Revolution
This introduction from Bailey Nurseries is a revolution in bittersweet. Not only self-fruiting, it produces berries twice the normal size, every year. Bright red to orange berries are wonderful in dried arrangements. Vigorous and twining variety of the Minnesota native climber. 15–25'h
○🌱 \$17.00—1 gal. pot

C021 **Bleeding Heart, Climbing**
Adlumia fungosa
Pearly pink spurred blossoms. Biennial vine for shade that climbs by leaf tendrils. Native to Appalachia and the north shore of Lake Superior in Minnesota. Horticultural source. 6–10'h ○●🌱
\$3.00—2.5" pot

Chocolate Vine *Akebia*
Perfect for growing on fences, pergolas or by the patio where the scent will pervade. Twining. ○●
\$9.00—1 quart pot:

C022 **Five-Leaf** *A. quinata*—An eye-catching climber with clusters of rounded leaves and racemes of captivating chocolate-purple blooms with a spicy fragrance. 30'h

C023 **Three-Leaf** *A. trifoliata*—Elegant twining vine from China with large attractive three-part leaves and faintly scented dark-purple flowers in mid-summer. Combines nicely with a clematis. 4–6'h

Clematis see page 43

C057 **Dutchman's Pipe**
Aristolochia durior
Large, heart-shaped dark green leaves, great screening. Excellent larval food for butterflies. Small, yellow-brown flowers look like a clay pipe. Tolerant of shade and dry soil; spreads from the roots. Over time will provide a complete screen of green. Climbs by tendrils. Syn. *A. macrophylla*. 20–30'h ○●🌱🌱 \$16.00—1 gal. pot

Honeysuckle, Dropmore Scarlet *Lonicera x brownii*
Blooms, more coral-scarlet than scarlet, are excellent for attracting hummingbirds and orioles. Good for fences or trellises. Twining. Bred in Manitoba. 12'h ○🌱🌱

C058 \$4.00—3.5" pot
C060 \$13.00—1 gal. pot

Honeysuckle, Trumpet
Lonicera sempervirens
A vigorous grower popular with hummingbirds and nectar-seeking moths. Orange-red berries, which many birds relish, appear after the flowers. Beautiful blue-green foliage. It needs at least a half-day of sun for good blooms. Climbs by twining. ○●🌱🌱

\$8.00—1 quart pot:
C061 **Blanche Sandman**—Deep rose flowers blooming sporadically from May until frost. 12'h

Honeysuckle continued
\$8.00—1 quart pot (continued):
C062 **John Clayton**—Discovered by a member of the Virginia Native Plant Society, this honeysuckle has lovely, soft-yellow, tubular flowers that are slightly fragrant. 10–20'h

C063 **Honeysuckle, Variegated**
Lonicera periclymenum Harlequin 🌱
Foliage is green edged in cream, frequently with pink highlights. Yellow and pink fragrant flowers from June to October. Compact and slower growing. Moist, well-drained soil. Twining. 10–12'h
○●🌱🌱 \$3.00—3.5" pot

Hops *Humulus lupulus*
This fast-growing vine has maple-like leaves. Pine-scented greenish flowers resembling cones are attractive to butterflies. The young shoots are edible like asparagus. Dried, the flowers are also a key ingredient in beer brewing. Dies back to the ground each winter. Strong spreader from the roots. Twining. ○●🌱🌱
\$6.50—3" pot:

C064 **Cascade** (NEW)—Aroma-type hops with moderate bitterness, often used in West Coast ales. Considered the most popular hops in North America. 20'h by 10'w

C065 **Columbus** (NEW)—Excellent for bitter ales and American pale ales, and can be dramatic when dry hopped. High alpha acids. 20'h

C066 **Nugget**—A great bittering hop with a heavy herbal aroma. Gold leaves. 25'h

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:
C067 **Magnum** (NEW) 🌱—Citrusy and spicy flavor, commonly used as a base bittering hop in many beer recipes. Also known as *Hallertau Magnum*. 20–25'h

C068 **Mount Hood** (NEW) 🌱—Developed in Oregon, this triploid aromatic hop variety is part of the *Hallertau* family of hops. 15–20'h

C069 **Willamette**—Fruity and floral. Great for American pale and brown ales, and English-style ales. 15–25'h

C070 **Hydrangea, Climbing**
Hydrangea petiolaris
Clusters of fragrant flowers with showy white bracts. Early summer blooming. Very slow to establish; worth the wait. From Japan. Self-clinging by aerial rootlets. 30'h ○●🌱 \$8.00—1 quart pot

C071 **Hydrangea-Vine, Japanese** (NEW)
Schizophragma hydrangeoides
Rose Sensation
Late spring to mid-summer lacy flower clusters, shading white to pink. If the suggested height sounds daunting (perhaps optimistic), it can be cut back in late winter to control the ultimate size. Vigorous vine that clings by aerial rootlets. 40–50'h
🌱 \$11.00—5.25" pot

Friends School OF MINNESOTA Community



multiple perspectives

AT THE CHECKOUT
ROUND UP
FOR THE FRIENDS SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIP FUND

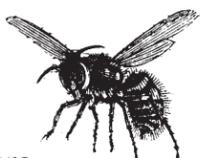
How to make sure your plants are free of neonic pesticides

Grow plants yourself from organic seeds or plants, or buy organically grown plants.

Ask your sources of nonorganic plants:

- Have you ever used neonics on this plant or its soil?
- If you got the seed, cutting, or young plant from elsewhere, has it ever had neonics used on it?

Remember: neonics stay in the plant and in the soil.



Climbing Plants

Clematis clematis ○ ☉

See more CLEMATIS, page 6 (unusual plants)

C072 **Ivy, Boston** *Parthenocissus tricuspidata*
Originally from Japan, not Boston. A dense, self-clinging vine. Brilliant orange color in fall. Berries favored by birds. This vine put the ivy in Ivy League. Self-clinging by glue pads. 70'h ○ ○
\$3.00—2.5" pot

C073 **Monkshood Vine**

Ampelopsis aconitifolia

Finely cut foliage makes a lovely cover for walls and fences. Clusters of non-showy, greenish flowers in late summer, followed by bunches of round, bluish fruits that mature to orange-yellow in autumn. Climbs by tendrils. 15–25'h ○ ○
\$7.00—1 quart pot

C074 **Porcelain Berry**

Ampelopsis brevipedunculata Elegans

Vigorous vine, clinging by tendrils, is covered in small tri-lobed leaves with splashes of pink and white, and pink young shoots. Yellow fall foliage and bright blue to pink-purple berries. Best fruiting with more sun, best variegation in light shade. Can be cut to the ground in late winter to control size. 15'h ○ ○
\$8.00—1 quart pot

C075 **Sweet Pea, Everlasting** 🌱

Lathyrus latifolius Pearl Mix

Pink, red or white blooms with winged stems. Plant in a protected area. Climbs by tendrils. 6'h ○ ○ ☉
\$2.00—2.5" pot

Trumpet Creeper *Campsis radicans*

Large trumpets in summer. Excellent for attracting hummingbirds, good for butterflies. Vigorous vine; not for small spaces. May die back in severe winters, but regrows from the ground. Climbs by aerial roots. Not recommended to grow up the side of a house or garage because it can grow through building materials. ○
\$2.00—2.5" pot:

C076 **Orange** 🌱—30'h 🌱
\$8.00—1 quart pot:

C077 **Red Sunset**—Fiery red trumpet-shaped flowers with rich green foliage. It flowers almost all summer and is a favorite of hummingbirds. 30'h 🌱

Wisteria *Wisteria macrostachya*

Charming flowers in long hanging clusters in May or early June, followed by fruit pods that remain throughout winter. Locally selected to do well in our climate. Grow only on a strong arbor or pergola. Twining. ○ ○ ☉

\$17.00—1 gal. pot:

C078 **Summer Cascade** 🌱—The hardiest of them all at the of U of M's Landscape Arboretum with impressive racemes that open bluish purple and fade as summer wears on. Stems twine through slats or around pickets. Nice seedpods. Deer-resistant. Original name: Betty Matthews, named for a long-time White Bear Lake gardener whose garden was its first home. 15–25'h

\$28.00—2 gal. pot:

C079 **Blue Moon**—Large, fragrant lilac-blue flowers on long racemes in early summer followed by repeat blooms twice more. Introduced by Rice Creek Gardens in Blaine. This wisteria can bloom up to three times a year when planted in full sun. These are two year old plants from vegetative propagation of the original Blue Moon plant. 15–30'h

Clematis climbs by leaf stems that grab anything less than a half-inch in diameter.

The plants like full sun with their roots protected from the hottest midday rays.

Those that tolerate a bit more shade have been marked with ○ in the description.

All clematis are toxic to people and pets. Deer resistant.

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

C024 **Vanilla-Scented** *C. recta* 🌱—With an explosion of white star-like blossoms and a wonderful vanilla aroma, this energetic plant is covered with flowers in June and July. Beautiful foliage, too. Grown from seed saved from a historic St. Anthony Park garden, given to us by Mary Lerman. Group 3. 6'h by 6'w

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

C025 **Virgin's Bower** *C. virginiana* 🌱—Native vine with long festoons of small white flowers in summer. Very interesting seed heads. Free flowering. Suitable as a cut flower. Good to ramble over slopes. Seed from Winona County, Minn. Can be pruned any time; treat as Group 3 for a bushier plant (or don't prune and allow it to ramble). 12–20'h ○ ○ ☉

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

C026 **Sweet Autumn** *C. terniflora*—White, 1–2" open flowers in clusters. Hardy, vigorous and easy to grow; free flowering and very fragrant August–September. Seldom needs pruning, but when desired, prune in early spring when the buds begin to swell. Syn. *C. paniculata*. Group 3. **** 15–20'h

\$10.00—3.5" pot:

C027 **Betina** *C. alpina* 🌱—Many fragrant, pendant 2" violet-blue flowers from mid-spring to summer. Showy seed heads follow. Perfect for covering fences, shrubs and small trees. Mulch thickly to conserve moisture in summer and to provide winter protection. Group 1. 8–12'h ○ ○

C028 **Betty Risdon** 🌱—Stunning, with 6–8" creamy pinkish blooms edged in a deeper pink-red and bright yellow stamens. Early. Plant in a somewhat shady, sheltered spot for best flower color. Group 1. 8–10'h ○ ○

C029 **Bluebill** *C. pitcheri* 🌱—Long-lasting, nodding, urn-shaped flowers, usually purple but sometimes dark red, from June–August, dying back to the ground in the fall so no pruning is needed. 8–10'h ○ ○

C030 **Lagoon** *C. macropetala* 🌱—Spring-flowering with dark-blue nodding multi-petaled bells. Vigorous and tolerates shade and a north exposure. Little or no pruning, tidy in spring. Group 1. 8–10'h ○ ○

C031 **Stolwijk Gold** *C. alpina*—Superimposed against a dark background, this yellow-leafed clematis offers you beguiling contrast. Nodding, 2" bell-shaped blue flowers appear in May, changing to fluffy silver seed heads for fall interest. Group 1. 6–8'h

C032 **Teshio**—Double 3–5" lavender-blue rosettes open up late spring to early summer. Japanese cultivar. Group 2. 7'h

\$12.00—5.25" pot:

C033 **Sweet Summer Love**—Cranberry-purple, cherry-vanilla scented flowers will bloom more than a month before its cousin Sweet Autumn and keep blooming. Group 3. 10–15'h

\$16.00—1 gal. pot:

C034 **Bourbon** 🌱—Vibrant 5–6" red flowers with taxi-yellow anthers from June through early August. A good candidate for containers, due to its diminutive size. Group 2. 4–6'h

C035 **Cardinal Wyszynski** 🌱—Vigorous international gold award winner that glows with 6–8" deep purplish red flowers from July–September. Group 2. 8–10'h

C036 **Corrine** 🌱—White with a stripe of clear pink on each petal, darker in the center fading towards the tip. Soft pink anthers. Heavy bloomer in June, repeating in August. Group 2. 6'h

C037 **Diamantina** 🌱—Deep violet-blue 4–6" double flowers with silver-green central petals when they first open. Pom-pom blooms can last up to a month. Introduced and named a Top Ten new plant at the Chelsea Flower Show in 2010. Reblooms in late summer to early fall. Excellent cut flower. Group 2. 6–8'h

C038 **Diana's Delight** 🌱—Dark and light lavender-blue blossoms with creamy centers. Blooms May–June and September. Group 2. 4–6'h ○ ○

\$16.00—1 gal. pot (continued):

C039 **Duchess of Edinburgh** 🌱—Pure white double 4–6" flowers with soft yellow anthers. Blooms May–June and again in September. Group 2. 8'h

C040 **Elsa Späth** 🌱—Rich lavender, overlapping to give somewhat of a double appearance. Red anthers. Very free flowering from late spring to summer. a.k.a. Xerxes. Group 1. 6–10'h

C041 **Fleuri** 🌱—Deep violet 5" flowers with a magenta-red stripe. White and magenta anthers. Blooms May and August. Compact plants. Group 3. 4'h

C042 **Gillian Blades** 🌱—Stunning, 5–8" ruffled white flowers in late spring and again in late summer. Group 2. 6–8'h

C043 **Huldine** 🌱—Blooms in July from new growth and continues through October with sparkling white flowers accented in yellow. Group 3. 12–20'h

C044 **Jackman** *C. viticella* 🌱—Most popular clematis. Profuse bloomer with 4" dark velvet purple flowers. Blooms mid and late summer. Old variety, dating back to 1860. Group 3. **** 10'h

C045 **Kilian Donahue** 🌱—Flowers open ruby red at the center, turning to brilliant fuchsia with orchid edges. Then flowers become lavender with a pink bar, sporting dancing white anthers, burgundy-tipped. Early and repeat bloomer. Group 2. 8–10'h

C046 **Mrs. Robert Brydon** *C. heracleifolia* 🌱—Vigorous, nonclimbing vine with many small bluish-white flowers late summer through fall. Can be tied onto a trellis, allowed to cascade down a hill, or used as a ground cover. Group 3. 10'h

C047 **Niobe** 🌱—Best red clematis with 6" flowers that open nearly black, then mature to dark ruby-red with brilliantly contrasting yellow stamens. Very free flowering. Originated in Poland. Seldom needs pruning, but if you do, prune in April. Blooms May to September. Group 2 or 3. 8–10'h

C048 **Polish Spirit** *C. viticella* 🌱—Queen of the Vines, one of the most prolific blooming of clematis. Masses of rich violet-blue, 2–4" flowers. Excellent for use along fences or on a trellis. Strong stems make good cut flowers. Mulch heavily around the roots. Prune hard in early spring. Group 3. 15'h

C049 **Purpurea Plena Elegans** *C. viticella* 🌱—Double, 2–4" reddish-purple petticoat flowers bloom in mid-summer. A good candidate for growing through shrubs and small trees as well as on other supports. An heirloom variety also called Italian Clematis and Etoile Violette. Awarded the Royal Horticultural Society's Award of Garden Merit. Blooms June–September. Group 3. 8–12'h

C050 **Rebecca** 🌱—5–7" red blooms with a creamy center May–June, reblooming in August. Group 2. 6–8'h ○ ○

C051 **Rhapsody** 🌱—Sapphire blue petals that deepen in color as they age. Creamy yellow anthers. Blooms July through September. Group 3. 8–10'h

C052 **Roguchi** *C. integrifolia x durandii* 🌱—Exquisite nodding bells in the deepest shade of inky blue—from summer until fall. Glossy seedheads in the later fall garden. Group 3. **** 8'h

C053 **Rosemoor** 🌱—Rose-red 6" blooms with yellow anthers. Flowers on both old and new wood from May–September. Group 2. 6–8'h

C054 **Sapphire Indigo** 🌱—Cross-shaped, long-blooming sapphire blue flowers on a compact vine that can be grown unsupported as a groundcover. Supported, it grows taller. Unusual and lovely in a hanging basket or container. Group 2. 3–4'h ○ ○

C055 **Sugar Candy** 🌱—Single 7" pink-mauve flower with a darker pink center bar and yellow anthers. Free-flowering repeat-bloomer once established. Flowers on old wood in early summer and again on new wood in the late summer, so tidy it in the spring, wait for it to bloom, then prune back the top one third of some stems to encourage new growth and flowering for a second show. Group 2. 6–10'h ○ ○

C056 **Sunset** 🌱—Velvety, deep rosy fuchsia, 5–7" single flowers with wide purple-edged petals and cream-yellow centers. Blooms profusely May–June and again in September. Group 2. 6–10'h

Pruning Clematis

It may seem intimidating, but pruning the various types of clematis is really a matter of common sense. One bit of vintage clematis pruning advice is "If it blooms before June, don't prune."

Pruning groups include the early-flowering varieties (Group 1), the repeat bloomers (Group 2) and the large-flowered vines that usually bloom in summer or later (Group 3).

GROUP 1

Blooms in spring on last year's growth. After flowering, prune lightly to shape vine if needed.

GROUP 2

Repeat bloomers, first flowering on last year's growth, then reblooming on new growth. If needed, lightly trim in early spring when buds swell. After the first bloom, again lightly prune to increase later flowers.

GROUP 3

Summer flowers and later, on new growth. Prune severely in early spring when new buds begin to swell, cutting stems back to 12–14" from the base of the vine to produce good growth and encourage abundant flowering.

"If it blooms before June, don't prune."

See page 46 for an article on gardening with clematis.

Thank you, Master Gardeners, for volunteering at the sale!

Master Gardeners will be on hand throughout the sale to answer questions (located near the central stairway). Many are from Ramsey County:

www.co.ramsey.mn.us/mastergardener

To find your local Master Gardener program:

www.extension.umn.edu/offices



Fruit

The widths of fruit trees and shrubs are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- ♻ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍴 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🥄 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☹ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

Apple *Malus domestica*

Beautiful, fragrant spring flowers and fall fruit. ○♻♻

\$29.00—1 gal. pot:

- F001 **Chestnut Crab**—Every September, do you look forward to buying these tasty crabs from the farmers market? Introduced by the U of M in 1949, the tree actually needs our cold winters for its white flowers to bloom their best in early May. Reddish-yellow 2" fruit. Not at all sour, the crunchy fun-to-eat apples have a rich, complex, sweet-tart flavor. Very productive and an excellent pollinizer. Standard rootstock. 30'h
- F002 **Haralred** **NEW**—Dwarf mid- to late-season apple is a redder form of Haralson. Medium-sized tart fruit is good for cooking or eating fresh. On G41 rootstock. 10'h
- F003 **Honeycrisp**—The most popular apple developed at the University of Minnesota. Great for eating fresh or storing. Great for the home orchard. Choice of G11 or B118 rootstock. **** 15–20'h
- F005 **Honeygold**—Red-tinged golden apples of medium to large size. Honey-sweet flavor, crisp texture, ideal for eating, sauce and baking. Can keep up to three months. White blooms in early spring. P18 rootstock. 12–15'h
- F006 **Keepsake**—Red, juicy, crisp, small- to medium-sized apple can be uneven in shape, but its flavor and resistance to fireblight and cedar apple rust make it good for the home orchard. A parent to Honeycrisp. G41 rootstock. 10'h
- F007 **McIntosh** **NEW**—Tart red to green fruit with white flesh. One of the best apples for fresh eating. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F008 **Zestar**—Crisp white flesh sweet, tangy and spicy. Fruit ripens early. Excellent for snacking, baking, and sauces. U of M introduction. M26 rootstock. **** 10–15'h

\$39.00—5 gal. pot:

- F009 **Haralson**—Class of '22 graduate of the University of Minnesota eager for work in northern climates. Distinctive tart flavor, very crisp and juicy. Standard rootstock. 20–30'h by 10–14'w
- F010 **Pink Lady** **NEW**—Late-season apple with medium-sized sweet-tart fruit with white flesh. Originally from Australia, also known as Cripps Pink. Semidwarf rootstock. 12–20'h
- F011 **Winesap** **NEW**—Heirloom apple originating from New Jersey dating back to the 18th century. Pinkish red skin and yellow flesh. Tart, tangy, and very firm. Winesap is primarily used for baking, cooking and making juice. Semidwarf rootstock. 12–20'h

\$49.00—2 gal. pot:

- F012 **Ashmeads Kernel** **NEW**—An English apple variety from the 1700s, one of few English varieties that thrive in North America. Golden yellow with a unique pear flavor. Good for fresh eating and for cider. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F013 **Black Oxford** **NEW**—Originating in Maine in the 1860s, this variety tolerates very cold winters. Good for cooking or eating fresh. A late-season apple. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F014 **Cox Orange Pippin** **NEW**—Medium-sized apple is red flushed with orange. Exceptional flavor for eating fresh, with an aromatic character sought after for cider. An English apple introduced in 1825. Susceptible to disease. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F015 **Golden Russet** **NEW**—One of the best-flavored of the American apples, introduced in New York in 1845. Sweet, medium-sized, late-season fruit holds its shape well in cooking, tastes great fresh, and is a favorite for cider. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F016 **Gravenstein** **NEW**—A very old apple variety from Denmark which remains very popular in both Europe and North America for its high-quality flavor. Good flavor for eating fresh and holds its shape well in cooking. Some disease susceptibility. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F017 **Hudsons Golden Gem** **NEW**—Medium-sized yellow russet. Excellent eating apple with crisp, sugary flesh and nutty flavor. From Oregon, introduced in 1931. Late season. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F018 **Hunt Russet** **NEW**—Medium-sized golden russet with broken patches of smooth bright red on the cheek. Quite attractive, excellent quality. A good keeper, known to last in root cellars over a year. From Massachusetts, introduced in 1746. B9 rootstock. 10'h

Apple continued

\$49.00—2 gal. pot (continued):

- F019 **Lowland Raspberry** **NEW**—A Russian dessert apple, medium-sized, it is striped red on cream with white flesh, tinged red. The name is the literal translation of the German, *Lievländer Himbeerapfel*. Imported from Russia to Baraboo, Wisconsin in the late 1800s. Biennial bearing, the fruit maintains its quality on and off the tree better than most other apples. Ripens in July. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F020 **Roxbury Russet**—Possibly the first North American-bred apple variety, dating from the 1600s, this medium-sized, yellowish-green russet apple is a favorite of cider and pie makers. B9 rootstock. 10'h
- F021 **Smokehouse** **NEW**—Large, flattish shape, yellow flushed and striped red. Crisp flesh. Very good quality cooking, eating, and baking apple. Fresh cider flavor. Keeps well through March. Originating in Pennsylvania in 1837. Medium size, ripens midseason. B9 rootstock. 10'h

F022 **Apricot, Manchurian** **NEW**

Prunus mandshurica

White to pink flowers produce yellow fruit with a hint of red. Native to Manchuria and Korea. Small, fast-growing tree. Beautiful flowers in mid spring, followed by a heavy crop of early-ripening fruit. Best in a north- or east-facing location to prevent early blooms and frost damage. Harvest in the second year. 15–20'h ○

\$13.00—1 gal. pot

F023 **Blackberry, Dwarf Red**

Rubus pubescens

This trailing berry makes a great groundcover for any moist woodland area. The thornless stems develop decorative white flowers followed by small tart berries. It is not a heavy producer, but the berries are well worth the work to pick. Seed from St. Louis County, Minn. 6–12'h ○♻♻♻

\$9.00—4" pot

Blackberry, Thornless *Rubus*

Delicious for pies, cobblers, turnovers, topping ice cream, and adding to cereal. Upright canes bear large, antioxidant-rich fruit in early summer. Self-fruitful. Pale pink flowers are attractive to bees, butterflies as well as birds. Best on a trellis or planted along a fence. Lay canes on the ground for winter protection. ○

\$10.00—1 gal. pot:

- F024 **Chester**—Semi-sweet, firm blackberries on thornless canes. One annual crop. 3–5'h by 3–5'w ♻♻♻

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

- F025 **Black Satin**—Productive, thornless, semi-erect with deep blue-black fruit in mid to late summer. One annual crop. 3–4'h ♻♻

Blueberry *Vaccinium*

Popular for their fruit, compact size and brilliant fall colors of orange and red. Prefer acidic soil! These are self-pollinating unless noted otherwise, but will get larger fruit if a different variety is nearby for cross-pollination. White to light pink flowers. ○♻♻♻

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

- F026 **Aurora** *V. corymbosum*—The latest fruiting blueberry on the market. Large, sweet berries August–September. Resistant to cracking and stores well. Deep red fall color. 4–5'h
- F027 **Chippewa**—A 1996 U of M introduction. A good plant for the home gardener, with large dark blue fruits and good blueberry flavor. 3–4'h
- F028 **Low Bush** *V. angustifolium* **NEW**—White blooms yield small light-blue fruit with distinctive wild blueberry flavor. Can form colonies, creating a dense ground cover. Pruning is optional, but consider shearing two-thirds of the growth every few years in late winter. Michigan source. 1–2'h ♻♻
- F029 **North Blue**—Introduced 1983. Fruit dark blue, large and attractive with good flavor. 2–3'h
- F030 **Northland**—Flexible branches do not break under heavy snow loads. Fruit is borne on long and loose clusters; nice wild berry flavor. Low stature and spreading growth habit also make it an attractive landscape plant. 2–4'h
- F031 **Patriot**—Waxy, bell-shaped, white flowers in May, followed by medium blueberries in late June to July. Dark green leaves turn red and purple in fall. 4–6'h
- F032 **Polaris**—A 1996 introduction. Popular for its long storage properties. Fruit is very firm and sweet-scented. Must be cross-pollinated with another blueberry variety. 3–4'h
- F033 **Superior**—Introduced by the University of Minnesota in 2009. It produces about one week later than most other varieties. Medium-sized berries have a sweet taste and are easy to pick. 3–6'h

F034 **Cherry Plum** **NEW**

Prunus cerasifera Red Diamond

Dwarf cherry plum from Minnesota with deep purple leaves. Produces small, sweet fruit with deep red flesh and a small pit. Good for canning, jams, and preserves. Needs a different plum variety as a pollinizer. AM.P. rootstock. 3–8'h ○ **\$29.00—1 gal. pot**

F035 **Cherry, Bush**

Prunus eminenens Carmine Jewel

A Canadian introduction with the North Star cherry as one of its parents. Fruit larger than a nickel ripens early, from mid-July to mid-August. Self-fruitful and vigorous, with few suckers. Extremely ornamental in spring when covered in beautiful flowers followed by full sized purplish-red fruit. The cherries are delicious fresh or make sensational jams or pie. 6–8'h by 3'w ○♻♻ **\$22.00—3 gal. pot**

Cherry, Meader

Prunus japonica x *P. jacquemontii*

Selected and introduced by E.M. Meader, a Quaker professor from New Hampshire. They all ripen in late August and early September, with the potential to extend the tart cherry season. They have a distinctive flavor that is somewhat of an acquired taste but could be enjoyed as a fresh fruit. 3–4'h ○♻♻

\$9.00—3.5" pot:

- F036 **Jan**—Low-growing shrub that suckers readily but has never exceeded three feet in height. Jan needs to be cross pollinated by Joel or Joy for good fruit set. White blossoms.
- F037 **Joel**—Less suckering than Jan. Makes more fruit if pollinized by Jan or Joy. Pink blossoms.
- F038 **Joy** **NEW**—Less suckering than Jan. Joy is considered self-fruitful.

Cherry, Pie *Prunus cerasus*

Semi-dwarf trees with beautiful spring blossoms, followed by tart full-size cherries. Excellent summer food used by over 80 species of wildlife. Self-fertile. ○♻♻ **\$39.00—5 gal. pot:**

- F040 **Montmorency**—Valued as the best pie cherry. Heavy harvest in late July; one local gardener reports up to nine gallons of fruit. 15–20'h
- F041 **North Star**—Very hardy and productive U of M introduction. Great for cooking and freezing. Ripens in July. 12–14'h

Currant *Ribes*

White flowers followed by fruits in clusters by mid-summer. The fruit is good for jellies, wines and preserves. For the most fruit production, remove any stems that are more than four years old. Both varieties are self-fruitful and resistant to White Pine Blister Rust. ○♻♻♻

\$13.00—1 gal. pot:

- F042 **Ben Sarek**—Compact, with large dark purple to black fruit. Very high yields. 3'h
- \$14.00—1 gal. pot:**
- F043 **Red Lake** *R. rubrum*—Vigorous plant that breaks dormancy early. Dark red fruits will ripen earlier with additional moisture. 4'h

F044 **Dogwood, Cornelian Cherry** **NEW**

Cornus mas Dripping Cherries

Very early spring clusters of tiny yellow flowers before the leaves appear, then 1" fruit in early fall. The fruit ripens after it falls from the tree. Acidic flavor like a mix of cranberry and sour cherry, it's mainly used for jam and an excellent sauce; in Russia, the cherries are added to vodka. Tolerates heavy clay soil. 10'h ○○ **\$21.00—1 gal. pot**

F045 **Elderberry** *Sambucus nigra*

Large, flat clusters of fragrant white blossoms in early summer, followed by glossy dark purple to black berries in drooping clusters in late autumn. Prune suckers as they appear to control spread. The elder flowers can be harvested once they are all opened. The intense fragrance is actually relaxing, as is tea made from them. Wait until the black fruits are fully ripened to pick and cook them; they cannot be eaten raw. 8–20'h ○○ **\$11.00—1 gal. pot**

See more ELDERBERRIES on page 48



ROOTSTOCKS

Why are apples grafted onto rootstocks?

An apple tree grown from seed will not have the same traits as the parent tree, so desirable varieties must be propagated from cuttings. Grafting the cutting onto selected rootstocks allows us to control the size of the tree, which is good for urban gardeners.

Standard—Heights up to 30'

Bud. 9—Dwarf, up to 10'. May need to be staked permanently.

Bud. 118—Semidwarf, up to 15'

Geneva 16—Dwarf, up to 10'.

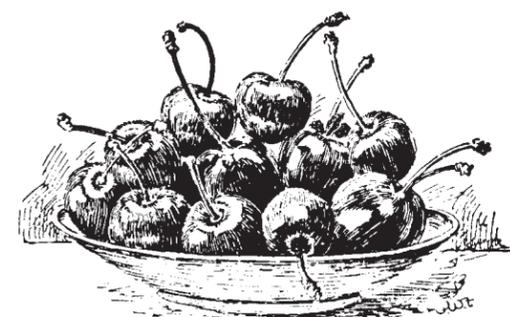
G11—Semidwarf, up to 20'

G41—Dwarf, up to 10'

M26—Semidwarf, up to 15'

P18—Semidwarf, up to 15'

Bring your own wagon... you'll be glad you did!



We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Fruit

F046 Fig, Chicago Hardy *Ficus carica*

Self-fruiting medium-sized fig tree that's good for pot-culture. It can also be brought indoors as a house-plant, though fig trees moved indoors often lose all their leaves, in which case cut back on watering until new leaves sprout. Fruits in late summer until frost. Despite its name, it can't be considered hardy here, though it may be worth trying with heroic protection, such as a giant pile of bagged oak leaves or a box built around it. Otherwise, it can be over-wintered in a large pot in an attached garage or a fruit cellar. 10–12'h ○
\$19.00—1.5 gal. pot

Goji Berry *Lycium barbarum*

Grow superfruit in your own backyard. With the highest antioxidant values of any fruit, gojis have been treasured in China for centuries. Good fresh, dried or frozen. Requires staking. Harvest late summer to early fall. 5–7'h ○☞

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

F047 **Big Lifeberry**—Tasty red berries.

F048 **Sweet Lifeberry**—Brilliant royal purple flowers.

Gooseberry *Ribes uva-crispa*

Gooseberries are half-inch to one-inch round fruits with a flavor all their own, often used in desserts. White blossoms in spring. Green lobed foliage turns red in fall. Attracts birds and butterflies. Self-fruitful. 3–5'h by 3–5'w ○☞☞☞☞

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

F049 **Hinnomaki Red**—Sweet-tart red fruit in summer.

F050 **Pixwell**—Pinkish fruit in summer. Virtually thornless.

Grape *Vitis*

Grow your own grapes! Grapes mature from August into September. Panicles of fragrant, greenish flowers in spring. Vigorous vines are great for covering fences, but most benefit from pruning for best fruit production. Self-pollinating. Climbs by tendrils. ○☞☞

\$13.00—4.5" pot:

F051 **Frontenac Gris**—A U of M cold-hardy introduction. Blush pink to white, it's very good for white wines and as a seeded table grape. 8–10'h

F052 **Marquette**—Dark purple fruits, developed by the U of M's cold-hardy grape program. Very good for wine and juice. 20'h

\$20.00—6" pot:

F053 **Pixie Riesling** **NEW** ☞☞—White, sweet grapes in miniature clusters can be enjoyed fresh or for juice or wine. Sweet, tart flavor. Rather than growing tendrils these dwarf plants put their energy into clusters of flowers, fruiting year-round if over-wintered indoors. Very hardy, they can be grown in the ground or in a container. Part of a new line of naturally dwarf grape plants developed by the USDA. Light-green foliage with prominent purple veins. 1–2'h

F054 Hazelnut, American *Corylus americana*

A rounded shrub with half-inch edible nuts, two to four in a cluster. Useful in the shrub border and in naturalistic settings; suckers from the roots to form thickets. Excellent for wildlife. Jackson County, Minn., source. 6–8'h ○☞☞☞☞ \$11.00—1 gal. pot

Honeyberry *Lonicera caerulea* var. *edulis*

From Japan and Russia via Saskatchewan, these honey-suckles have sweet-tart fruit. White blooms in the spring turn into long, blue June berries that are ideal for fresh eating or in any dessert. Easily harvested and low maintenance, accepting a wider range of soils than blueberries. Requires two varieties for better pollination. Hardy to -54°F. ○☞☞

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

F055 **Berry Blue**—4'h

F056 **Borealis**—Large soft blue fruit. 4–5'h

F057 **Honeybee**—Excellent pollinizer. It is very fast growing, productive, and starts fruiting at an early age. Holds onto its fruit firmly and stays on the bush longer than most other varieties. 4–6'h

F058 **Tundra**—Firm but tender fruits are large and rate high for flavor, somewhat like a blueberry-raspberry. 4–6'h

F059 Huckleberry, Black *Gaylussacia baccata*

White, tubular flowers cover this shrub in spring, followed by purplish-black edible berries. Prefers acid soil. Wisconsin source. 1–3'h ○☞☞☞☞ \$13.00—1 gal. pot

Kiwi, Hardy *Actinidia*

Vigorous fruiting vine, not the same as supermarket kiwi—it's eaten with the skin on, like a grape. Grows in any moist but well-drained soil; should not become dry in hot weather. Do not over-fertilize. For fruit, plant one pollinizer (Arctic Beauty) to every three to four fruiting plants. Twining; needs a trellis or fence, which it will quickly cover. Low maintenance. Blooms in April. ○☞

\$6.00—2.5" pot:

F060 **Red Beauty** *A. kolomikta* **NEW**—Fruiting variety. Foliage turns a lovely red in autumn. Fall color and yield best with more sun. 15–20'h

\$8.00—1 quart pot:

F061 **Arctic Beauty** *A. kolomikta*—Pollinizing (non-fruiting) plant with white and pink variegated leaves, often used as a screen or shade vine because of its dense cover. One pollinizer can cover several nearby fruiting kiwi vines. 12'h

F062 **Krupnoplodnay** *A. kolomikta*—Fruiting plant. Pink and white variegation after several seasons. Needs a pollinizer nearby to produce fruit. 10'h

\$16.00—1.5 gal. pot:

F063 **Issai** *A. arguta*—Climbing vine will set smooth-skinned fruit one year after planting. Does not require a pollinizer. 25'h by 10'w

Lingonberry

Vaccinium vitis-idaea

This beautiful tiny shrub has reddish new leaves the size of mouse ears that turn glossy green. Clusters of white to pinkish bell-shaped flowers bloom in May and are followed by bright red tart berries to be used for the famous lingonberry preserve or syrup. A circumpolar species, native to northern North America (including Minnesota), Europe and Asia. Roots grow shallow. Good planted with blueberries, rhododendrons or azaleas and other acid-lovers. Two varieties needed for fruit. ○☞☞☞☞

\$8.00—3.5" pot:

F064 **Red Pearl** ☞☞—Small berries with about one pound of fruit per plant. 14–18"h

F065 **Red Sunset** ☞☞—Vigorous with medium to large berries. 8–15"h

F066 **Regal** ☞☞—Medium to large berries. 8–15"h

Peach *Prunus amygdalus*

Yes, these are edible peaches! Fragrant pink to red-purple flowers in spring. Self-fertile. Best in a north- or east-facing location to prevent early blooms and frost damage. Syn. *P. persica*. ○☞☞☞

\$29.00—1 gal. pot:

F067 **Belle of Georgia**—Reddish pink flowered heritage tree produces juicy freestone peaches with white flesh ideal for fresh eating, canning, and freezing. It will start producing fruit in three to four years. 10–20'h

F068 **Challenger** **NEW**—An offspring of the Redhaven peach, with red-purple flowers that produce disease-resistant medium to large yellow-orange-fleshed freestone fruit that ripens early to mid-season. 9'h by 16'w

F069 **Intrepid** **NEW**—Late-flowering variety with red-purple flowers that produce disease-resistant medium to large yellow-fleshed freestone fruit that ripens early to mid-season. 8–9'h by 12'w

\$39.00—2 gal. pot:

F070 **China Pearl** **NEW**—An offspring of the Contender peach, with late flowering red-purple flowers that produce large low-acid white-fleshed freestone fruit that ripens late season. 8–9'h by 13'w

\$45.00—5 gal. pot:

F072 **Contender**—Sweet, freestone fruit in late August. Cold-hardy, tolerant of late spring frosts. 12–15'h

F073 Plum *Prunus* Toka

Richly flavored exceptionally hardy selection from South Dakota. Self-fruitful and one of the best pollinizers for other plums. Blooms in May, fruit ripens mid-August to early September. Hardy and great for fresh eating or cooking. 15–20'h by 10–12'w ○☞☞☞ \$39.00—5 gal. pot

F074 Plum, Wild *Prunus americana*

White flowers in May followed by red or yellow edible fruit. Long thorns that can be used as needles. Hardy and drought resistant. Excellent for wildlife. Jackson County, Minn., source. 15–20'h ○☞☞☞☞ \$11.00—1 gal. pot

Raspberry *Rubus*

Upright, self-fruitful, thorny shrubs that don't require staking or support. Clusters of white, five-petaled, rose-like flowers with yellow anthers give way to raspberries of excellent eating quality. Red raspberries spread by suckering underground; black raspberries spread when the tips reach the ground to make a new plant. Note: black raspberries should not be planted near any other color of raspberries or near blackberries. ○☞☞☞

\$6.00—1 quart pot:

F076 **Black Jewel** ☞☞—Large, glossy-black berries form on old canes and ripen in late June. 5–7'h

F077 **Caroline** ☞☞—University of Maryland variety, one of the most productive. Fall bearing. Vigorous. 4–5'h

F078 **Heritage** ☞☞—The number-one fall variety. Medium-sized red berries. The main crop ripens in early September, plus a small July crop (a.k.a. everbearing). Vigorous and hardy. 5–6'h

F079 **Nova** ☞☞—Summer-fruiting, with consistent and very productive yields of firm, medium to large berries with excellent sweet flavor. Developed in Nova Scotia. 4–5'h

\$13.00—1 gal. pot:

F080 **Boyne**—Summer bearing, large berries. Vigorous and sturdy, productive and extremely hardy. A 1960 introduction from Morden, Manitoba. 4–5'h

F081 **Fallgold**—Extra large and ever-bearing; two crops a year in spring and July–August, but the later crop produces until frost. Very sweet and juicy. 3–4'h

F082 **Killarney** **NEW**—Vigorous, cold-tolerant summer-bearing raspberry developed in Manitoba, Canada. Red medium-sized fruit with good eating and freezing quality. Sibling variety to Boyne. 3–4'h

F083 **Pequot Black**—Black raspberries for the North. Developed by Jim Fruth of Pequot Lakes, Minn. Fruiting season is about three weeks long in July. Berries are firm and medium-sized. 4–5'h

Raspberry, Ground Cover

Rubus x stellarcticus

Small pinkish lavender flowers in late spring; red fruits in mid-summer. Red and burgundy fall color. Extremely hardy, low-growing plants without thorns. Spread by rhizomes, making thick mats of bright green leaves. Plant two varieties for cross-pollination. 12" h ○☞☞☞☞

\$7.00—2.5" pot:

F084 **Anna**

F085 **Sophia**

Rhubarb *Rheum rhabarbarum*

Great for pies and preserves. Large, green leaf blades are toxic to humans. 30–42" h by 36–48" w ○

\$2.50—3.5" pot:

F086 **Victoria** **NEW** ☞☞—Popular commercial variety has medium sized stalks with pink at the bottom and green at the top. Heavy producer.

\$7.00—1 quart pot:

F087 **Crimson Cherry**—Edible bright red stalks (the red petioles) are tart and red throughout. Vigorous grower. Also known as Crimson Red and Crimson Wine.

\$13.00—1 gal. pot:

F088 **Chipman's Canada Red** **NEW**—Bright red stalks that do not fade when cooked. One of the sweetest varieties of red rhubarb.

F089 Sand Cherry, Western **NEW**

Prunus besseyi

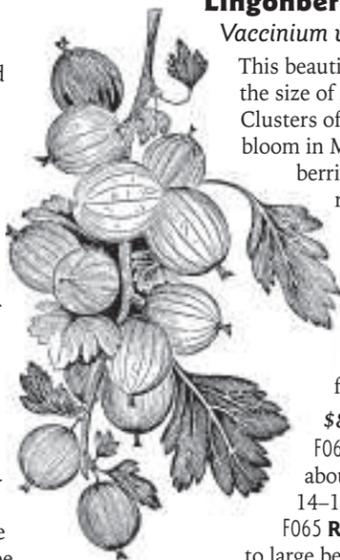
Loose upright shrub with gray-green leaves and pure white flowers in late spring. Half-inch purple-black fruit is good fresh, dried, or in pies or jelly. Fruit excellent for wildlife. May need a second Western Sand Cherry for fruit production, so consider buying two. From Lake of the Woods, Minn. 4–6'h ○☞☞ \$6.00—1 quart pot

Watch for
the birdie!

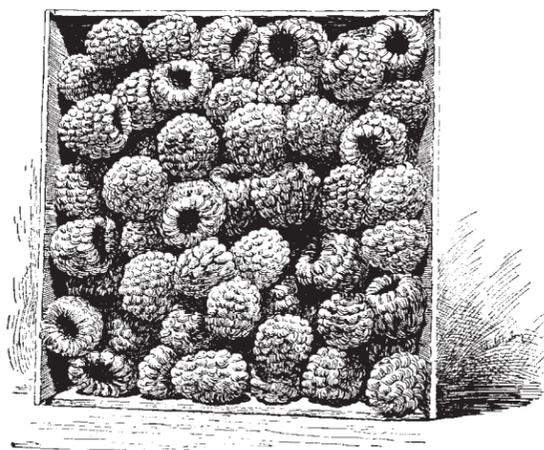


Plants marked
with the bird icon
are best for
providing food to
birds in spring
when other foods
are in low supply.

Plants
marked
with
are
especially
good
for bees



Gooseberries



Fruit

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- ♂ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F

☹️ Toxic to humans

🔄 Saturday restock



Strawberry

Seaberry *Hippophae rhamnoides*

Grown all over the world as a perennial fruit crop because the nearly half-inch orange fruits in late summer and fall are loaded with vitamins C and A, and taste like a blend of orange and passionfruit. The abundant berries are made into juice, sauces, jellies and liqueurs. The branches with narrow, silvery leaves are used for flower arrangements. Likes poor, sandy soil. Has sharp thorns so keep pruned for easier harvesting by hand. Requires both fruiting and pollenizing plants to get fruit. Spreads aggressively. ○

\$24.00—2 gal. pot:

F090 **Askola**—New fruiting German variety that blooms in April. Abundant, deep orange berries ripen in fall. Harvest 2–3 years after planting. 10–12'h by 12–26'w

F091 **Pollmix**—This pollenizer with an early flowering time pairs well with Askola, pollenizing up to six of them with wind-blown pollen. Inconspicuous green-brown flowers in March and April. 7–10'h

F092 **Serviceberry, Saskatoon**
Amelanchier alnifolia

White flowers in early spring give way to showy, edible berries in summer and then brilliant fall color. This multi-stemmed shrub can be trained into a small tree. Extremely cold hardy, drought tolerant and not picky about soil condition. Fruits are important to wildlife. Serviceberries are native, fruit-bearing shrubs that tend to sucker or form loose colonies. A xeriscape plant. Eastern North Dakota source. 20'h by 10'w ○🌿🇺🇸
\$12.00—5.25" pot

Strawberry *Fragaria x ananassa*

Lovely perennial fruits that are easy to grow. They prefer sandy soil, but can be grown almost anywhere. Spread by runners. ○♂🌿

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

F093 **Tristan**—Rosy-red flowers and an abundance of aromatic sweet berries. Everbearing. Few to no runners make this a great choice to grow in a pot or as edging along a path where you can easily find the berries. 6–10" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

F094 **Gasana**—Ornamental everbearing strawberry has large pink flowers and tasty fruit at the same time. Good for containers, too. 12" h by 24–36" w

F095 **Toscana**—An ever-bearing strawberry with masses of ornamental deep pink blossoms. Productive plant produces sweet tender red berries. Also known as Tuscany. Sister variety to the Gasana strawberry. 12" h by 24–36" w

\$3.00—4 plants in a pack:

F096 **Honeoye**—June-bearing. One big crop, better for canning. 6–10" h

F097 **Ozark Beauty**—Ever-bearing; unusually vigorous plants with thick foliage and deep roots. 6–10" h

\$4.00—6 plants in a pack:

F098 **Jewel**—Large, glossy bright red fruits with good firmness and flavor. Summer-bearing, very productive. 6–10" h

F099 **Tristar**—Sweet, fragrant, good-sized berries. Many say the most flavorful strawberry. Produces continuous crops from June through October, even in hot conditions. Excellent fresh or for freezing. Resistant to powdery mildew and leaf scorch. 6–8" h

See also the OLIVE TREE, page 7

More shrubs and trees with edible fruit include BLACK CHERRY, PIN CHERRY, CHOKEBERRY, CHOKECHERRY, Highbush Cranberry, Chinese Dogwood, Harry Lauder's Walking Stick, and Flowering Quince, pages 47–51

Strawberry continued

\$5.00—3.5" pot:

F100 **White Pineberry, Wonderful**—The strawberry that tastes like a pineapple. Small to medium white fruit covered with red "seeds," aromatic and flavorful. Self-fertile. See the color photo on page 1. 8–12" h by 10–18" w

Strawberry, Alpine *Fragaria vesca*

These valuable garden plants bear numerous small, long, slender berries. Fragrant and tasty, summer to fall. Likes part shade and regular water. Nice along paths, and good in containers, too. The species is a plant native in Minnesota. Runnerless. ○🌿🇺🇸

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

F101 **Variegata**—Attractive cream and green foliage on a finely-textured spreading groundcover with scented white flowers. Requires a consistently moist but not too wet spot and does best in light shade. Occasional fruits. 6" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

F102 **Ruegen**—Highly flavorful red fruit, strong compact plants. An old variety, first offered in Germany in 1920. 6" h

F103 **Yellow Wonder**—Many prefer this white-yellow berry over traditional red strawberries. Considered sweeter too. And birds ignore them totally. 6–8" h

\$3.00—4 plants in a pack:

F104 **Alexandria**—Red berries on productive plants. 10" h

Organics at the Sale

All of the plants in the Herb and Vegetable sections of the sale are grown without chemical pesticides or herbicides, and from greenhouses operated with sustainable practices.

We also carry a more limited line of edibles that are certified organic, and at customer request have summarized them here.

The New symbol used here indicates the variety is new at the sale as certified organic. We may have carried a noncertified variety at the sale in the past (or even this year).

Basil	V178	Carola NEW
H004 Sweet Genovese	V179	Dark Red
H030 Amethyst Improved		Norland NEW
H031 Eleonora NEW	V180	Kennebec NEW
H032 Mrs. Burns Lemon	V181	Magic Molly NEW
H033 Thai, Sweet NEW		
Other herbs	Heirloom tomatoes	
H086 Lavender, Ellagance Purple	V255	Black Cherry NEW
H110 Mint, Peppermint NEW	V256	Brandywine
H118 Oregano, Greek	V257	Cherry Roma
	V258	Dester's Amish
	V259	Moskvich
	V260	Purple Bumblebee Cherry NEW
Kale	V261	Brandywine, 4 pack
V066 Dinosaur NEW	V262	Christmas Grape
V067 Winterbor	V263	Czech Bush
Lettuce	V264	Mixed Heirloom
V088a Mixed (one each of Green Forest romaine, Tropicana green leaf, New Red Fire red leaf, Red Cross red butter.)		Tomatoes (Brandywine, Striped German, Aunt Ruby's German Green, and Cherokee Purple)
V088b Nancy NEW	V265	Seed Saver's Italian
V089 New Red Fire		
Peppers	Other tomatoes	
V143 Aurora (hot)	V281a	Sungella NEW
V144 Bulgarian Carrot (hot)	V281b	Sweet 100
V137 Jalapeño (hot)	Other vegetables	
V163 Sweet Banana (sweet)	V012	Broccoli, Premium Crop
Potatoes	V026	Cabbage, Green—Stonehead
V175 Purple Viking NEW	V057	Eggplant, Little Fingers
V176 Rose Finn Apple Fingerling NEW		
V177 Adirondack Red NEW		



Gardening with Clematis

Usually when talking about clematis, we visualize a spectacular summer-blooming, large-flowered vine. There are, however, the more demure species and other smaller-flowered varieties. These clematis are closer to their wild state, before clematis were bred to be larger-flowered with a wider range of color and shapes. The flowers tend to be small but make up for size with a delicate charm, appealing bell shapes, and a profusion of blooms, as well as what can be a long season of flowering. The vines are disease-resistant, fast-growing and vigorous; some have scented flowers.

Perhaps because of their self-effacing nature, the small-flowered clematis fit very well in a natural-looking setting. In a small garden, where the gardener's plant lust is restricted, consider the tempting amount of space that is available above the ground by going vertical. With a little help clematis can be grown in the English fashion, twining through shrubs and rambling up small trees, as well as in their more common use on constructed supports.

The small-flowered types are particularly suited for this. If grown through shrubs, the color, time of bloom, and ultimate heights of both clematis and shrub need to be considered. A too-vigorous vine will overpower weaker shrubs. Also, the host shrub (or tree) should be well-established before asking it to hold the weight of a vine.

Roses are ideal companions for clematis vines. I have grown Roguchi (C042) through the climbing rose John Davis (S145) for many years now. The inky blue flowers of Roguchi follow the first heavy bloom of the warm pink rose and continue through the sparser second flush of the rose's flowers later in the summer. Conveniently, both rose and clematis are



The John Davis climbing rose with bell-shaped Roguchi clematis blooms growing through it.

pruned in early spring, and they are also compatible in their preference for rich fertilization. A taller climbing rose like William Baffin (S146) would make a handsome partner for a clematis of a harmonious color.

Other shrubs could be used. I'd like to grow a blue-flowered clematis into a gold or variegated gold-leaved dogwood shrub or tree, and try pairing one of the shorter clematis—like the bush clematis (*C. integrifolia*)—with a golden barberry. An evergreen, especially the columnar type, can be a pretty sight with clematis clambering on it. A dark green yew paired with a white-flowered clematis would stand out in any garden.

By planting various types, we can have clematis blooming in our gardens from spring to fall: *C. alpina* (C017 and C021) and *C. macropetala* (C020) in spring, continuing with *C. recta* (C014) and the large-flowered hybrids in mid to late-summer, finishing in late summer to early fall with *C. texensis* and *C. terniflora* (C016).

Friends School Plant Sale has broadened the variety of clematis we offer this year to include some intriguing species as well as the showy, large-flowered cultivars. We hope they inspire you to explore the many possible uses of this beautiful vine.

—Carol H.

A longer version of this article, with color photos and tips on planting and pruning, is available on our website, www.friendschoolplantsale.com/clematis

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Shrubs and Trees

S001 **Abelia, Fragrant** *Abelia mosanensis*
From Latvia, this hardy deciduous shrub has pink flowers with fragrance better than a lilac, late May through mid June. Glossy summer foliage turns orange-red in fall. 5–6'h ○●☉ \$7.00—4" deep pot

Arborvitae *Thuja occidentalis*

Wonderful evergreens for the landscape. Tolerates clay soil and air pollution. The species is a native plant in Minnesota. ○●

\$4.00—4" pot:

S002 **Sunkist** ☞—Pyramidal to conical shape with exquisite year-round color: dense, flattened sprays of lemon-yellow in spring, turning orange-yellow in winter. 10'h by 6–8'w

S003 **Teddy** ☞—A lovable, huggable little plant that has become very popular. The foliage is soft and bluish-green but will turn bronze with the onset of winter. 3–5'h ☉

\$6.00—1 quart pot:

S004 **Cutie** ☞—Very dwarf with neat globe shape. A North Star introduction. 1'h

S005 **Zmatlik** ☞—Narrow, columnar growth. Medium green ruffled foliage. Slow-growing. Found as a seedling by a Mr. Zmatlik in the Czech Republic in 1984. 6–7'h

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

S006 **Anna's Magic Ball**—Though small enough to use in a container, you'll want to put this bright yellow charmer in the small corners of your garden to add pop. Nice globe-shaped habit. 1'h

S007 **North Pole**—Columnar evergreen with dark green winter foliage, resistant to burn. A Proven Winners selection originating at North Star Nursery in Faribault, Minn. Excellent landscape plant for narrow spaces or as an accent. 10–15'h by 4–5'w

\$12.00—1 gal. pot:

S008 **Skybound** **NEW**—Columnar, slow-growing variety with dense, dark green foliage can be used for a foundation planting, hedge or screen. Minimal pruning. 15–18'h by 3–5'w

\$14.00—2 gal. pot:

S009 **Tunney's Pyramid** **NEW**—Some 50 years ago, a hobby plant breeder in Michigan's Upper Peninsula found this seedling. You won't find it anywhere else! Foliage like DeGroot's Spire arborvitae. 15–20'h by 10'w

S010 **Yellow Ribbon** **NEW**—Semi-dwarf, upright and pyramidal. Foliage is almost orange over winter changing to medium green in summer, gold in fall. 8–10'h by 2–3'w

\$16.00—2 gal. pot:

S011 **Holmstrup, Yellow**—Compact, upright form. Bright yellow-green foliage. Slow growing. 6–9'h by 4'w

S012 **Sunkist**—Pyramidal to conical shape with exquisite year-round color: dense, flattened sprays of lemon-yellow in spring, turning orange-yellow in winter. 10'h by 6–8'w

\$19.00—3 gal. pot:

S013 **Compact Pyramidal** **NEW**—Narrow variety, more cone-shaped than pyramidal, has dense, upward-growing branches. 6–10'h by 2–3'w

Azalea, Lights *Rhododendron* hybrids

The Lights series of hardy azaleas was developed at the University of Minnesota. The flower buds are hardy to –35°F. Acid soil. ○●☉

\$15.00—1 gal. pot:

S014 **Mandarin Lights**—Heavily flowering, bright orange-red lightly scented flowers. 4–5'h ☞☞

S015 **Northern Lights** **NEW**—The first of the U of M's breakthrough hardy azalea hybrids blooms coral pink in early spring. Slight fragrance. 8'h ☞

S016 **Rosy Lights**—Extra-fragrant dark pink flowers with rose red contrasts. 4'h ☞☞

S017 **Tri-Lights** **NEW**—Trumpet-shaped flowers, shading from pink to white with yellow throats on a deciduous, multi-stemmed shrub. Blooms May through June. 4–5'h ☞☞

\$32.00—2 gal. pot:

S018 **Golden Lights** **NEW**—Dazzling orange flowers. 4–6'h ☞

S019 **Azalea, Millennium** **NEW** *Rhododendron Millennium*

Slender funnel-shaped red flowers with wavy edges. Blooms May–June, late for an azalea. Fragrant and mildew-resistant. 4'h ☞☞ \$32.00—2 gal. pot

S020 **Bayberry** *Myrica pensylvanica*

Great for texture and fragrant foliage in the garden. Wax covering the plentiful gray silver berries is used to make aromatic and smokeless candles. The bark and wax have been used medicinally. Native to the north-eastern U.S. 8'h ○●☞☉ \$10.00—1 gal. pot

S021 **Beauty Bush** *Kolkwitzia Dream Catcher*

Spectacular soft pink blooms in spring and foliage that changes through the year. The young leaves emerge orange-copper, then change through gold to lime green in summer, then gold and orange for fall. Requires filtered to partial shade. 6–9'h ☞☞ \$9.00—5.25" pot

S022 **Birch, Dwarf** *Betula Trost's Cutleaf* **NEW**

Dwarf mounding shrub with deeply dissected bright green leaves covering weeping branches. Gold-yellow foliage in fall. Slow-growing. Excellent for bonsai, beautiful in pots, and makes a realistic miniature weeping willow for fairy gardens and model railroads. Or just use it wherever you need its delicate lacy feathery texture. A unique selection of birch that is suited for small areas. 3–4'h ○●☉ \$46.00—2 gal. pot

S023 **Blue Beech** *Carpinus caroliniana*

This great native tree grows well in heavy soil and lower light conditions. The catkins and fruits look a little like dangling Japanese pagodas—first green, then becoming yellowish brown as they mature into clusters of three-winged nutlets. Corrugated blue-green leaves with serrated edges change to red, scarlet and orange in fall. The smooth greenish-gray trunk becomes fluted with age and seems to have muscles. Its hard, heavy wood is used for tool handles, mallets, walking sticks, and golf clubs. Tolerant of most soils. 20–35' ○●☞ \$9.00—3" pot

S024 **Boxwood**

Buxus microphylla Wedding Ring

Rings of gold surround each leaf of the rich, glossy foliage on this compact boxwood. An excellent addition to formal gardens, or as a year-round accent plant. This is the shrub you see trimmed to flat-edged hedges in formal gardens and labyrinths. Can be kept much smaller by pruning. Best sited in winter shade to avoid winterburn. 1–3'h ○●☉ \$9.00—5.25" pot

Bush Honeysuckle *Diervilla*

Excellent for massing and erosion control because it colonizes, tolerating most soils. Best leaf color in sun. Multiple pollinator attractant. 3–4'h ○●☞☞☞

\$6.00—4" deep pot:

S025 **Bush Honeysuckle**—Native to woodland edges. Bronze-green foliage, small yellow flowers. Red-bronze fall color. Horticultural source. ☞

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

S026 **Kodiak Black** *D. rivularis* **NEW**—Dramatic burgundy-black foliage with contrasting bright yellow flowers in early summer.

S027 **Kodiak Orange** *D. rivularis* **NEW**—Bold, glowing orange foliage in fall. The leaves in summer are glossy green with splashes of orange and the early summer flowers are bright yellow.

S028 **Button Bush** *Cephalanthus Sugar Shack*

Long prized as a Minnesota native shrub, this downsized version is perfect for your garden. Fragrant white flowers, glossy red foliage, and colorful fruit make this plant shine from spring to fall. Attractive and useful landscape plant. Unusual showy honey-scented white flowers. 3–4'h ○●☞ \$9.00—5.25" pot

Cardinal Bush *Weigela*

Spreading shrub grown for its funnel-shaped flowers that attract hummingbirds. ○●☞☞

\$3.00—4" pot:

S029 **Rumba** *W. florida* ☞—Semi-dwarf with ruby-red flowers that have a yellow throat. Blooms from June through September. 3–4'h ☞

\$6.00—4" deep pot:

S030 **Minuet** *W. florida*—Purple-tinged foliage and purplish red flowers with yellow throats. 3–4'h

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

S031 **Ghost** *W. florida*—Tubular ruby-red flowers in late spring or early summer set off by chartreuse foliage that changes to a ghostly greenish-white in late summer, hence the name. There can be some rebloom in late summer. 3–5'h

S032 **Sonic Bloom Red**—A burst of lipstick-red flowers in May followed by waves of rebloom until frost. 4–5'h

S033 **Spilled Wine** *W. subsessilis*—Dark red wavy leaves complement the hot pink magenta flowers in spring and fall. 2'h by 3–4'w

S034 **Wine and Roses** *W. florida*—Dark burgundy-purple foliage and intense rosy-pink flowers. Full sun for darkest color. 4–5'h ☞

S035 **Cherry, Black** *Prunus serotina*

Pink to white flowers hanging in clusters. Edible scarlet to black fruit in June. Crushed leaves have a distinct cherry aroma. Yellow to red fall color. Jackson County, Minn., source. 50–80'h by 30–60'w ○●☞☞☞ \$11.00—1 gal. pot

S036 **Cherry, Pin** *Prunus pensylvanica*

The abundance of sour red fruit in summer has earned this small tree the nickname "Fire Cherry." Fast growing; small white flowers in spring. Bright red orange fall color. Deer tolerant. 20–40 year lifespan. Jackson County, Minn., source. 20–30'h by 18–25'w ○☞ \$11.00—1 gal. pot

S037 **Chokeberry, Black** ☞☞

Aronia melanocarpa

Deep green foliage turning brilliant red in fall. White flowers in spring and clustered purple-black fruit from September through winter. Berries are high in antioxidants, the tart juice makes a very healthful jelly. Otter Tail County, Minn., source. 6–8'h by 5'w ○●☞☞☞ \$12.00—5.25" pot

S038 **Chokecherry** *Prunus virginiana* ☞☞

Long clusters of white blossoms are followed by red fruit, ripening to dark black-purple. In spite of the name, the fruit makes excellent jam or syrup. Can be grown as a dense hedge. Good in most soils and attractive to bees, butterflies and birds. Jackson County, Minn., source. 20'h by 6'w ○☞☞☞☞ \$12.00—5.25" pot

S039 **Cinquefoil, Shrubby**

Potentilla fruticosa Happy Face Pink Paradise

Pink, semi-double, long-blooming flowers with yellow centers. Cultivar of a native shrub selected in Canada. Easy maintenance. Deer resistant. Syn. *Dasiphora*. 2–3'h ○ \$10.00—5.25" pot

S040 **Crabapple, Prairiefire**

Malus Prairiefire **NEW**

Crimson buds open to half-inch, purple-red flowers in May. Dark red bark. Bright orange fall color and red, cone-shaped half-inch fruit, favored by songbirds. Low, dense, rounded shape. Red blooms with persistent fruit, good for winter birds. 20'h ☞ \$44.00—5 gal. pot

S041 **Cranberry, American Highbush** ☞☞

Viburnum trilobum

White flower clusters in spring. Red berries persist into winter. Flowers good for butterflies; berries excellent winter food for wildlife. Especially selected for berry production. Central Minnesota source. 8–12'h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$12.00—5.25" pot

S042 **Cranberry, European** **NEW**

Viburnum opulus Xanthocarpum

Showy throughout the year, with white lacecap spring flowers and translucent golden berries that persist into winter. Good winter food for birds. Glossy apple-green foliage that turns yellow and red in fall. 6–8'h ○●☞ \$15.00—1 gal. pot

S043 **Cypress, False** ☞☞

Chamaecyparis pisifera Vintage Gold

Strong-growing and golden. Holds its color without fading in summer or winter. Native to North America and East Asia, it has flat, fern-shaped, scale-like leaves. 2–3'h ○☉ \$3.00—4" pot

S044 **Cypress, Russian**

Microbiota decussata Northern Pride

Dwarf dense evergreen. Light green in color changing to bronze in winter. Excellent for shade. 1'h by 6'w ○●☞ \$14.00—1 gal. pot

S045 **Devil's Walking Stick** **NEW**

Aralia spinosa

Year-round interest starts with an umbrella of huge compound leaves that give a tropical look. Two-foot panicles of white flowers follow in summer, maturing to dark purple fruits for the birds. Winter interest from the circular clump of club-shaped branches covered in visible thorns. Also called Hercules' club, angelica tree, and prickly ash. 10–20'h by 6–10'w ○●☞☞ \$16.00—1 gal. pot

Dogwood, Chinese *Cornus kousa*

Vase-shaped, becoming more horizontal and tiered with age. Fruits, which can be showy, are similar in appearance to raspberries and are edible. Protected location recommended. ○●

\$39.00—2 gal. pot:

S046 **Radiant Rose**—Magnificent, long-lasting rose-colored blooms in June. Wavy green spring foliage becomes pink-red in summer and crimson-red in fall. 20–25'h

S047 **Satomi**—New leaves are red, turning green. Deep pink blooms. Rounded tree shape at maturity. 15–20'h



Chokeberry



Arborvitae

Watch for
the birdie!



Plants marked
with the bird icon
are best for
providing food to
birds in spring
when other foods
are in low supply.

Shrubs and Trees

Shrub and tree widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☼ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐝 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☹️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

S048 **Dogwood, Kesselring**
Cornus alba Kesselringii
Leaves have a purplish tinge. White flowers. Purple-black bark is especially showy in winter. Good for birds. 10'h ○● **\$6.00—4" deep pot**

Dogwood, Pagoda *Cornus alternifolia*
Unique, horizontally layered branching structure, which accounts for its common name. It has 3–4" flat clusters of small white flowers in spring. Fruit are small blue-black berries that add considerable color in summer as they mature and are much appreciated by songbirds. Best in filtered shade, but great fall color in sunny spots. ○●☼🐦🐝

\$19.00—2 gal. pot:
S049 **Pagoda Dogwood**—Turns deep burgundy in fall. Source stock from Canada. 15'h 🇺🇸

\$25.00—1 gal. pot:
S050 **Golden Shadows**—Iridescent lime-green leaves, broadly edged in gold. Fragrant white clusters of flower bracts. The foliage turns a reddish purple shade in fall. 10–12'h by 6–8'w 🌿

S051 **Dogwood, Red Twig** *Cornus sericea* 🐦🐝
White flowers and green leaves. Rounded shape. A northern classic, great for winter interest with its red branches. Eastern North Dakota source. 8–10'h ○●☼🇺🇸 **\$12.00—5.25" pot**

S052 **Dogwood, Silky** **NEW**
Cornus obliqua Red Rover
A compact shrub with striking red foliage in fall, a handsome contrast with the blue berries that our bird friends appreciate. The red stems for winter color are a bonus. The species is native to Minnesota. 4–5'h ○●☼🐦🐝 **\$9.00—5.25" pot**

Elderberry *Sambucus*
Excellent foliage plants stand out in the landscape. Performs best if cut back to the ground each spring. Leaves and stems are poisonous, but not the berries, which are good for wildlife. Deer-resistant. ○●

\$8.00—1 quart pot:
S053 **Madonna** *S. nigra*—Green leaves with wide margins of gold in sun, chartreuse in shade. Good for smaller spaces, growing more slowly than most elderberries. 4'h by 4'w 🌿🐦🐝

\$11.00—5.25" pot:
S054 **Black Lace** *S. nigra*—A stunning development. Intense purple-black foliage is finely cut, giving it an effect similar to Japanese maple. Soft pink flowers in spring contrast nicely with the dark leaves. Followed by blackish red fall berries which can be harvested or left on the plant to attract birds and wildlife. Full sun for best color. Can be pruned back for more formal settings. 6–8'h 🌿🐦🐝

S055 **Lemony Lace** *S. racemosa*—Very deeply cut chartreuse leaves with red-tinged new growth. Small white flowers in spring produce red fruit in fall, but grow it for its airy fine-textured foliage. Looks like a trunkless Japanese maple, only hardier. 3–5'h

S056 **Fir, Balsam** *Abies balsamea*
A popular Christmas tree, narrowly pyramidal with dense crown terminating in a slender spire. The only fir native to the North Woods. Short, soft needles on beautifully shaped evergreens. Narrow pyramidal evergreen with horizontal branches and drooping lower branches. Pennsylvania source. 40–90'h by 20–30'w ○●🇺🇸☼ **\$17.00—2 gal. pot**

Fir, Korean *Abies koreana*
Beautiful silvery foliage. ☼
\$26.00—2 gal. pot:
S057 **Silberlocke**—Strongly curved upright needles, new growth with a bright white underside. Produces steel blue cones. Mounding when young, maturing to a pyramid form. 20'h by 5'w

\$45.00—1 gal. pot:
S058 **Silberperle** **NEW**—German for “silver pearl.” The “pearls” are the buds that this miniature fir is covered with in winter, showing their silvery undersides. Grows only 1–2" each year. 1'h

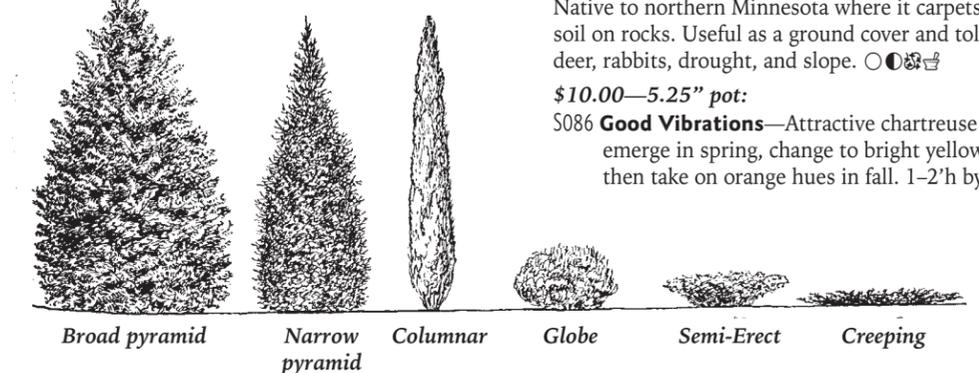
Forsythia *Forsythia*
The classic spring-blooming shrub. Soft yellow flowers line arching branches in April. Forsythias are named for the Scottish botanist William Forsyth, who was the superintendent of Kensington Gardens in London and a founder of the Royal Horticultural Society. ○●

\$10.00—5.25" pot:
S059 **Show Off Sugar Baby**—Deep yellow flowers from base to tip of the branches bloom in early spring. Easy to grow, tolerates any pH, clay soil, air pollution, is drought tolerant once established and seldom needs pruning. Deer resistant. 2–3'h

\$19.00—2 gal. pot:
S060 **Northern Gold**—Developed in Canada, this variety is among the hardiest of this classic yellow harbinger of spring. 6–8'h

S061 **Harry Lauder's Walking Stick** **NEW**
Corylus avellana Red Dragon
Corkscrew stems with deep red leaves that last well into summer, then change to green. Pendant burgundy catkins in late winter to early spring. Edible nuts. Contorted hazelnut with twisted branches are appealing in winter. Named for a Scottish vaudevillian who carried a twisted walking stick as part of his act. 6–8'h by 3–5'w ○ **\$49.00—2 gal. pot**

EVERGREEN SHAPES



Fir



Hemlock

Hydrangea ○●☼

Annabelle *Hydrangea arborescens*
Thrives in part shade, flowering the second year. Prune before growth starts in spring. The flower buds are produced on new wood, so you'll get blooms even after severe winters.

\$6.00—4" deep pot:
S066 **Annabelle**—Large round white flower heads. 4–5'h

\$10.00—5.25" pot:
S067 **Incrediball**—Strong, flop-resistant stems with massive round 12" clusters. Each bloom emerges lime green, changes to pure white and then matures to green. 4–5'h

\$13.00—5.25" pot:
S068 **Invincibelle Spirit**—A color breakthrough. The 6–8" mop-head flowers change from dark, hot pink to a clear pink that is not affected by soil acidity. Flowers until frost. 3–4'h

Big Leaf *Hydrangea macrophylla*
Large, showy blooms. Color depends on soil pH.

\$10.00—5.25" pot:
S069 **Cityline Rio**—Rich blue to purple (depending on the amount of acidity in the soil) with chartreuse eyes. Strong stems. Fast and easy to grow. 2–3'h

S070 **Let's Dance Diva**—Over-the-top blooms with petals the size of your palm on lacecaps as big as dinner plates. Bright pink centers fading outward to light pink, but acidic soil can make them blue. Nicely mounded habit. Blooms on both old and new wood. A 2013 introduction. 2–3'h

Big Leaf *continued*
\$10.00—5.25" pot (continued):
S071 **Let's Dance Starlight**—The first reblooming lace-cap hydrangea. Massive blooms are vivid pink on strong stems. Blooms summer to frost on new and old wood. 3'h

Oakleaf *Hydrangea quercifolia*
Wonderfully textured oak-shaped leaves with red or red-purple fall color. It usually will not flower here; grown for its attractive foliage. If buds over-winter, white blooms midsummer into fall. Able to withstand drier conditions than other varieties. Mulch for winter.

\$8.00—1 quart pot:
S072 **Little Honey**—Chartreuse-yellow foliage in summer turns red in fall. 4'h by 3'w
S073 **Oakleaf**—4'h

Hydrangea, Panicked *Hydrangea paniculata*
Conical flower clusters will bloom even after the harshest winters. Flower color is not affected by soil acidity.

\$10.00—5.25" pot:
S074 **Limelight**—Bright lime green flowers in late summer. Vigorous and floriferous. 6–8'h

S075 **Pinky Winky**—Giant 12–16" two-toned flower heads appear on strong, non-drooping stems in mid-summer. Flowering is indeterminate, meaning new white flowers continue to emerge from the tip of the panicle while the older flowers transform to rich pink. 6–8'h

Hydrangea, Panicked *continued*
\$11.00—5.25" pot:

S076 **Bobo**—Dwarf hydrangea with large upright white flowers on strong stems in summer, turning pinkish in fall. Bred in Belgium for summer containers and small gardens. 3'h

S077 **Little Lime**—Dwarf form of 'Limelight' with green flowers on sturdy stems in summer. Flowers turn pink in fall. 3–5'h by 4–6'w

S078 **Little Quick Fire** **NEW**—Compact, vigorous shrub with masses of white-maturing-to-pink flowers, beginning to bloom in early summer and continuing over an extended season. 3–5'h

\$29.00—2 gal. pot:
S079 **Fire and Ice**—Creamy white blooms turn rosy pink, then in fall become a deep rich red. 6–10'h by 4–6'w

\$79.00—5 gal. pot:
S080 **Treeform Pee Gee**—Tree-shaped garden accent plant. A striking focal point. 6'h

S081 **Hydrangea, Tiny Tuff Stuff**
Hydrangea serrata Tiny Tuff Stuff

Delicate reblooming lacecap flowers with doubled sepals, in blue, pink or white, but tending towards blue. Blossoms mature to an attractive pink and arch over. The buds are extremely hardy due to its Asian and Japanese mountain heritage. Flowers on both new and old wood so prune after flowering until mid-August. 2'h **\$10.00—5.25" pot**

See also CLIMBING HYDRANGEA, page 42

S062 **Heather, Summer** *Calluna vulgaris*
White, pink, purple, or red flowers in late summer. The tiny scale-like foliage also comes in a range of colors. Requires well-drained, poor, acidic soil. 24–36" h ○●☼ **\$6.00—3.5" pot**

Hemlock *Tsuga*
North American native evergreen that grows in shade. ○●

\$6.00—2.5" deep pot:
S063 **Jeddeloh** *T. canadensis*—A dwarf, birds-nest-like selection with feathery, arching tips and a slightly depressed center. Excellent for smaller gardens. The species is native in Minnesota. 1–3'h ☼

\$36.00—2 gal. pot:
S064 **Jacqueline Verkade** **NEW**—Dwarf, bun-shaped globe with dense, dark green needled branches. With age, the rounded shape develops into a conical form. 2'h ☼

S065 **Holly, Japanese** **NEW**
Ilex crenata Brass Buckle
Glossy, small, green-yellow leaves. Bred in the Netherlands to be a compact mound, so it's good for edging and small spaces. Use in containers all summer, but then plant it in the garden in the fall. Well-drained, acidic soils. 12–18" h ○☼ **\$8.00—4" deep pot**

Hydrangea see box below

Juniper *Juniperus*
Evergreen deer-resistant landscape shrubs. ○●

Daub's Frosted *J. x pfitzeriana* 🐦🐝—Blue-green foliage frosted in gold. Great for erosion control or along banks and slopes. Grows 3–6" each year until mature height. A favorite of garden writer Bonnie Blodgett. 1–2'h by 6'w 🌿🐦

S082 **\$4.00—1 quart pot**
S083 **\$9.00—1 gal. pot**

\$16.00—3 gal. pot:
S084 **Maney** *J. chinensis* **NEW**—Soft gray-green foliage that needs no pruning. Extremely hardy, semi-erect and spreading. Salt tolerant. 4–5'h by 6'w

\$19.00—2 gal. pot:
S085 **Mini Arcadia** *J. sabina* **NEW**—Dense multi-stemmed branching form, ideal for groundcover or on slopes. Delicate green leaves year round. Brown bark peels in strips. Tolerates drought, and pollution. a.k.a. Calgary Carpet 1–2'h by 5–8'w

Juniper, Spreading *Juniperus horizontalis*
Native to northern Minnesota where it carpets thin soil on rocks. Useful as a ground cover and tolerant of deer, rabbits, drought, and slope. ○●🐦🐝

\$10.00—5.25" pot:
S086 **Good Vibrations**—Attractive chartreuse leaves emerge in spring, change to bright yellow and then take on orange hues in fall. 1–2'h by 4–5'w

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Shrubs and Trees

Juniper, Spreading *continued*

Blue Mat—Dense evergreen shrub, with long, flexible, branches. Blue-green foliage turns dark purplish green in winter. 1'h by 6–8'w

S087 \$11.00—1 gal. pot

S088 \$14.00—2 gal. pot

S089 Juniper, Upright **NEW**

Juniperus scopulorum Blue Trail

Narrow, upright and columnar with year-round silvery blue-green foliage. Good for hedges. Native to the western United States. Drought tolerant.

15–20'h by 4–6'w ○ \$16.00—2 gal. pot

S090 **Laceshrub** *Stephanandra* Dart's Horizon Zig-zag stems with greenish white 3" panicles of flowers in June. Green to bronze maple-like leaves turn reddish orange in autumn. Low dense deciduous shrub with arching stems that root where they touch the ground; used for mass planting and slope cover.

1–2'h by 3'w ○ \$5.00—2.5" pot

Larch, European *Larix*

Looks like an evergreen, its fresh green foliage turns to gold before the needles fall in the autumn. The leafless shape provides winter interest. ○

\$27.00—2 gal. pot:

S091 **Varied Directions** *L. eurolepis* **NEW**—As you'd guess from the name, the branches of this multi-stemmed tree spread out crazily, then arch down in a weeping form. 8'h

\$29.00—3 gal. pot:

S092 **Weeping, 'Pendula'** *L. decidua*—Graceful with soft green foliage turning golden in fall. Once the needle-like leaves fall, the rose-shaped cones remain, dotting the branches through winter. Prostrate if not staked. Height depends on staking.

See also TAMARACK, page 51

S093 Larch, Golden *Pseudolarix amabilis* **NEW**

A deciduous conifer, but not a true larch. The needles start emerald green, turning bluish green in the summer and red gold in the fall. 20'h

\$11.00—3" deep pot

Lilac *Syringa*

Nothing says spring in Minnesota like fragrant lilacs. Prune as needed immediately after flowering. ○

\$5.00—4" pot:

S094 **Dwarf Korean** *S. meyeri* 'Palibin'—Also called Little Leaf Lilac. Excellent low, spreading habit. Reddish-purple buds open to single pale lilac fragrant flowers. Profuse blooms at an early age. Leaves are dark green and small. Insect and mildew resistant. Late bloomer. **** 3'h

S095 **Miss Kim** *S. patula*—Abundant orchid-pink blooms from pinky-purple buds, still blooming weeks after the French hybrids have finished. Sweet and spicy scent and the best fall color, a beautiful burgundy-red. Resistant to powdery mildew. **** 6–8'h

\$12.00—5.25" pot:

S096 **Bloomerang Dark Purple**—Reblooming dwarf lilac produces purple-pink blooms in spring and, after a rest period during the heat of summer, flowers again. It comes back, hence the name. Deer resistant and attracts butterflies. 3–4'h

S097 **Scent and Sensibility**—Multitudes of dark pink buds opening to lilac-pink, very fragrant blooms in the spring. Occasional blooms throughout the summer. A new dwarf that is perfect for smaller gardens. A lovely mounded habit. 2–3'h by 4–5'w

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

S098 **Charisma** *S. prestoniae*—Dwarf purple, good for small spaces. Can be trained to tree form. Non-suckering, blooming two weeks later than common French lilacs. 3'h

S099 **Donald Wyman** *S. prestoniae*—Purple-lavender buds open to reddish-purple flowers on large pyramidal spikes two weeks later than common lilac. Non-suckering. 8–10'h

S100 **Minuet** *S. prestoniae*—Great dwarf plant with fragrant light pink blooms. Best bloom quality and disease resistance occur in full sun. Minimal suckering. **** 4–6'h by 6–8'w

S101 **Royalty** *S. x josiflexa*—Dark purple buds open to lilac blooms two to three weeks later than common lilacs. Foliage has purplish undertone. Non-suckering. 8–10'h

\$24.00—2 gal. pot:

S102 **Late** *S. villosa*—Blooms several weeks later than common lilac with abundant rosy panicles up to 8" long and sweetly fragrant. 6–12'h

S103 **Sensation** *S. vulgaris*—Large trusses of purplish-red florets each sharply edged in white in spring. 8–15'h by 6–12'w

Magnolia *Magnolia*

These northern-hardy magnolias need rich, well-drained soil. Flowers in spring, with foliage emerging after blooms fade. Water frequently in hot, dry weather. ○

\$15.00—1 quart pot:

S104 **Jazzy Jane** **NEW**—Showy, pale lavender blossoms with white interiors. 8'h by 5'w

S105 **Ricki M.** *stellata* **NEW**—Purple, cup-shaped fragrant flowers with ivory interiors. Multi-stemmed, ideal for a small garden. 10'h

S106 **Wedding Vows** **NEW**—Graceful large ivory-white blossoms with trailing extra-long petals. 8–10'h by 5–6'w

\$29.00—1 gal. pot:

S107 **Emma Cook**—Delicate lavender-pink 4–6" flowers age to white. One of the most fragrant magnolias. 30'h

S108 **Ivory Jewel**—Large flowers have nine rounded thick petals that are creamy yellow inside and a blush pink outside. Narrow upright growth habit. From Dennis Ledvina in Green Bay. 8'h

S109 **Parson's Choice, The** **NEW**—Sweetly fragrant blossoms are a deep red-purple outside, ivory inside. 7'h by 5'w

S110 **Purple Star Power** **NEW**—Purple blooms with ivory interiors. Mild fragrance. 8'h by 5'w

S111 **Roseanne**—Lavender-pink on the exterior of the petals and pink on the inside. Glossy and somewhat wrinkled foliage. Upright. Blooms early spring. Bred by Dennis Ledvina in Green Bay. 15–25'h by 12–20'w

S112 **Royal Tapestry** **NEW**—Large buds open to an unusual blend of reddish purple and greenish purple blooms with light pink to white interiors. Very hardy. Blooms late in the season. 8–10'h by 5–6'w

S113 **Soft Spring Cheers** **NEW**—Delicate coloring in a blend of cream and green with a deep purple base. 10–12'h by 6'w

S114 **Whispering Pink**—Rounded-form magnolia with many blossoms from top to base. Its flowers are soft pink with a rose-pink outer stripe. Sweetly fragrant. Bred by Dennis Ledvina and Roy Klehm in Wisconsin. 20'h

S115 **Simple Pleasures** *M. liliflora* x *M. 'Norman Gould'*—Blooms at a young age with light lavender-pink, cup-shaped, mildly fragrant flowers. Mid-season. Extra hardy with a dense, rounded habit. A tetraploid hybrid that produces an 8–10'w

S116 Magnolia, Ellen **NEW**

Magnolia acuminata

Small light yellow flowers. The yellow variegated leaves that this cultivar should have are now reverted to the green of the variety it was selected from, but it's still a pretty and unusual specimen. 30'h ○

\$15.00—1 quart pot

Maple, Japanese *Acer palmatum*

Exquisite in both color and form, this ornamental is great in a large patio pot or as a focal point on the lawn or in borders. Protect from winter wind and sun for outdoor success in Minnesota or bring indoors. ○

\$13.00—1 gal. pot:

S117 **Atropurpureum**—Seedlings of 'Bloodgood,' these trees will range in color from purple to green turning bright red in fall. 15–20'h

\$27.00—2 gal. pot:

S118 **Atropurpureum**—The red-purple leaves of this stunning selection turn bright red in autumn.

Maple, Korean *Acer pseudosieboldianum*

Openly branched with attractive reddish-purple flowers. Elegant small tree resembling the coveted but less hardy Japanese maples. Multi-stemmed with fingered leaves in vibrant shades of yellow, orange and red in fall. 15–25'h by 15'w ○

S119 \$12.00—3" pot

S120 \$66.00—2 gal. pot

S121 Maple, Manchurian Striped

Acer tegmentosum Joe Witt

Bark develops attractive, contrasting, irregular, vertical chalk-white stripes over bright green, plus interesting brown horizontal splits. In early spring, chartreuse flowers bloom in 3–4" strands. Broad, shallowly lobed, ducksfoot leaves turn gold in the fall. Prefers well-drained, average to evenly moist soils. Bark color is at its best in bright or dappled shade. 15–20'h by 8'w ○

\$29.00—3 gal. pot

S122 Maple, Shantung *Acer truncatum*

Winter-hardy, small rounded tree with dense slender branching. New foliage and stems are purple; the bark is gray-brown, very rough and fissured. Dark glossy green leaves turn yellow-orange-red in fall. Heat and drought tolerant. 20–25'h ○

\$32.00—2 gal. pot

S123 Mountain Ash, Korean **NEW**

Sorbus alnifolia Korean

Ornamental silvery-barked shade or flowering tree, with showy white blooms in spring, followed by orange-to-scarlet fruit that remains on the tree after leaf-drop. Golden orange leaf color in fall. Peeling strips of bark create winter interest. Resistant to the usual ash diseases. Protect young trees from deer. 40–50'h ○

\$19.00—3 gal. pot

Ninebark *Physocarpus opulifolius*

Maple-like leaves and an arching habit. A great shrub for the landscape with interest from spring to fall. Peeling strips of bark create winter interest. Best with protection from the hottest sun. The species is a plant native in Minnesota. Blooms June–July. ○

\$4.00—4" pot:

S124 **Minnesota Sunrise**—Spring growth in sunrise shades of yellow and orange darkens to burgundy as it ages, then turns bright red in fall. Pink umbels of flowers in spring contrast nicely with the leaf colors. A North Star introduction. 6–10'h

S125 **Royalty**—Dark purple leaves. Pinkish-white, button-like flowers in mid-summer followed by showy seed pods. Very attractive, vigorous, and extremely hardy. 6–8'h

\$11.00—5.25" pot:

S126 **Tiny Wine**—Dark bronze-maroon foliage through the season, pinkish-white flowers in late spring. Floriferous, dense, compact and hardy. Good for containers. Best in full sun. 3–4'h

\$24.00—2 gal. pot:

S127 **Dart's Gold**—Excellent contrast shrub with bright yellow-green foliage and showy clusters of white blooms in summer. 5'h

S128 Pine, Lacebark *Pinus bungeana* **NEW**

On this tree, the bark is the center of attention. At about 10 years it begins to peel in patches, revealing the white, green and purple skin underneath. As it matures, the patches are all white. Multi-trunked. Deer-resistant. 30–50'h by 20–35'w ○

\$25.00—2 gal. pot



Juniper



Lilac



Magnolia

Selecting for Bonsai

These plants, selected from the catalog, are most likely to make good bonsai. The list is based on the species only, since individual specimens may not make good bonsai depending in their size and other characteristics.

Unusual Plants

pages 6–7
Dawn Redwood—U061
Dragon Tree—U066
Monkey Puzzle Tree—U075,
Olive Tree—U076

Herbs

pages 8–10
Ashwaganda—H003
Tree Basil—H035
Bay Laurel—H036
Coffee—H047
Lemon Bush—H084



Annuals

page 12, 31
Hebe (part of the Meadow Collection)—A031
Juniper—A029
Fuchsias (part of the Stream Collection)—A033
Miniature Shrub Collection—A034
Jade Tree—A075
Fuchsia—A294–302

Fruit

pages 44–46
Apple—F001–F021
Meader Cherries—F036–F038
Chicago Hardy Fig—F046

Shrubs and Trees

pages 47–51
Dwarf Birch—S022
Boxwood—S024
False Cypress—S043
Juniper—S082–S085
Maple, Japanese—117
Maple, Korean—S119
Maple, Shantung—S120
Pine, Lacebark—S128
Flowering Quince—S133, S134
Redbud—S136
Spruce, Dwarf—S191
Tamarack—S196
Willow, Dwarf
Japanese—S100

Active Learning



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world

Shrubs and Trees

Shrub and tree widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 👉 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

S129 Purple Beautyberry

Callicarpa dichotoma

Tiny, round, iridescent lilac-violet berries that grow in large clusters along arching branches in September and October are loved by birds and flower-arrangers. Planting more than one shrub encourages good fruit set. Pink flowers in summer and yellow autumn foliage. May die back to the ground in winter. From China, Korea, and Japan. 3–4'h ○

\$7.00—1 quart pot

Pussy Willow *Salix chaenomeloides*

A multi-stemmed shrub that often blooms before the snow melts and before its own leaves are out, with fuzzy catkins that gradually turn yellow with pollen. Grows well in moist places other shrubs don't like. The flowers provide one of the first spring nectar sources for many insects. ○●♠🦋

\$6.00—4" deep pot:

S130 **Giant** **NEW**—Slow-growing, but hard-prune it about every four years to keep it compact and encourage the largest possible catkins. 6–10'h

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

S131 **Black Cat** **NEW**—Showy, extra-large purple-black catkins hang from long, red and black stems in winter. Jazzy red anthers. Stems turn green in spring. Blooms on old growth, so prune hard after flowering to promote next year's bloom. 10–12'h

\$25.00—2 gal. pot:

S132 **Mt. Asama** **NEW**—Ornamental pink-tinged flowers emerge from dark burgundy and silver buds in spring. Nice for floral arrangements, this pussy willow is named for a Japanese volcano. 8–10'h

Quince, Flowering *Chaenomeles*

Popular for hedging, bonsai, jam making and, of course, for its colorful blooms in earliest spring. Raw fruits will perfume a whole room. Slow-growing and deer-resistant. ○●

\$23.00—1 gal. pot:

S133 **Cameo** **NEW**—Clusters of double 2" coral-peach-pink bowl-shaped flowers begin to open in April before the leaves on this almost thornless, compact shrub, and bloom for three weeks. The leaves falling in autumn reveal the edible, hard, 2.5" yellowish-green fruits. 3–4'h by 4–5'w

S134 **Iwai Nishiki** *C. speciosa* **NEW**—Double 2–3" coral red flowers with some slight white streaks along the petals in early spring. Abundant aromatic yellow fruit in late summer and early autumn. Bring cut branches indoors in very early spring to force blooms. 2–3'h by 5'w

S135 Ratstripper *Paxistima canbyi*

This undiscovered gem is one of the few broad-leaved evergreens that can be used on alkaline soils. Neat and compact evergreen with mahogany-green fall color and clusters of tiny greenish-white spikes of flowers in early spring. Great in either the woodland or larger rock garden or for underplanting shrubs. Very hardy, does well in rich organic, well-drained soils. 6–12'h ○●☼

\$24.00—2 gal. pot

Redbud

Cercis canadensis Minnesota Strain

Rounded to broad spreading shape, often taking on a picturesque form. With age, the tree will have a multi-trunked vase shape and brown-black, scaly bark showing the orange inner bark in its fissures. 20–30'h ○●♠

S136 \$12.00—3" deep pot

S137 \$56.00—5 gal. pot

Rhododendron, Dandy Man

Rhododendron

Spring-flowering evergreen shrub developed by former American Rhododendron Society President Dr. Leonard Miller. Suitable for woodland plantings with well drained, moist, acidic soil. Good heat tolerance. ○●

\$11.00—5.25" pot:

S138 **Pink**—Clusters of pink bell-shaped flowers with dark pink speckles. Formerly known as Handy Man Pink. 6–8'h

S139 **Purple** **NEW**—Lush, deep purple blooms. Formerly known as Handy Man Purple. 6–8'h

S140 Rhododendron, Finnish **NEW**

Rhododendron hybrid Nova Zembla

The best red. Clusters of bright crimson trumpet-shaped flowers with darker red centers. Blooms in late May. Grows slowly but can live for 40 years or more. More sun-tolerant than most rhododendrons. From the University of Helsinki, Finland, and tested at the U of M Landscape Arboretum, where it sometimes reblooms in the fall. The cone-shaped buds open to big, tropical-looking flowers, proven hardy to –29°F. The evergreen leaves are a shiny dark green on top and downy underneath. Needs well-drained, acidic soil. 5'h ○☼

\$34.00—2 gal. pot

Rhododendron, PJM

Rhododendron hybrid

Among the best varieties for our area. Dark green leaves turn purple in winter. ○●♠🦋☼

\$10.00—5.25" pot:

S141 **Amy Cotta**—A bright ball of lavender-pink flowers in late spring or early summer. This slow-growing dwarf has small, fragrant, azalea-like foliage that is bright green all summer and turns mahogany in the fall. 2–3'h

\$17.00—1 gal. pot:

S142 **PJM**—Pink flowers. In fall, the dark green, glossy leaves turn to cinnamon, eventually darkening to purple-black. 4–5'h

Roses see page 51 (S143–S177)

S178 Saint John's Wort

Hypericum kalmianum Sunny Boulevard

Rich yellow blooms mid-July to fall followed by a fruit set that persists through winter. Prefers a cool location, well-drained soil, and some protection from winter wind. Tough once established. Will cascade nicely in a container. 3'h ○●♠☼

\$8.00—4" deep pot

S179 Seven Son Tree

Heptacodium miconioides

Jasmine-scented white flowers appear in whorls in September when few other shrubs bloom, with each whorl containing seven tiny flowers. Next, each calyx turns cherry red, seeming to give another wave of bloom until November. A bonus is the reddish-brown outer bark peeling away in thin narrow strips to reveal attractive pale brown inner bark underneath. Native to China, but quite rare and may no longer exist in the wild. Best in a protected spot. 15'h ○●

\$7.00—4" deep pot

S180 Smokebush *Cotinus coggygria* Grace

New leaves emerge an intense wine-red and mature to dusky burgundy-purple. Late summer foliage becomes more blue-green, especially if not in full sun, but then turns bright orange-red in the fall. Upright and open shrub that can be trained into a small tree. After the tiny June flowers are done blooming, their many filaments form 6–8" deep pink plumes of "smoke" through September. 15'h ○●

\$8.00—4" deep pot

S181 Smoketree, Cotton Candy

Cotinus obovatus Northstar

Fluffy pink blooms in summer and bright orange-red fall foliage. This extra-hardy variety was discovered in a garden in Ottertail County, Minn. A multi-branched shrub that can be pruned to a tree form. 20–25'h ○

\$17.00—1 gal. pot

S182 Snowball, Fragrant

Viburnum carlesii Diana

Rounded, dense shrub with stiff, upright spreading branches. Fragrant flowers are deep pink in bud and then open into 3" white snowballs in late April to early May. Blue-black berries in late summer. Green serrated leaves that turn brilliant dark red in fall. 4–6'h ○●🦋

\$7.00—4" deep pot

S183 Snowball, Pink

Viburnum opulus Roseum

An heirloom shrub from the 16th century. Green, maple-like leaves become orange-red in fall. Pompom-like blooms up to 3" across in May, starting out pure white, then flushed with pink as they are fading. 10–12'h ○●🦋

\$7.00—4" deep pot

Snowberry *Symphoricarpos*

Grows on clay and limestone soils. Excellent for wildlife. Good for erosion control. ○●

\$9.00—5.25" pot:

S184 **Amethyst** *S. x doorenbosii*—Midsummer pink blooms, followed by vibrant hot pink fruit. Dark green foliage. Attractive to birds. 3–5'h by 3–4'w ♠🦋

\$12.00—5.25" pot:

S185 **Red Snowberry** *S. orbiculatus* 🌿—Native with purple-red berries that persist through the winter. Good for bank plantings. Flowers are yellow-white, flushed with rose in June–July. Tolerant of moist soils also. Prune in early spring, if needed. Wild seed from Dakota County, Minn. 3–5'h by 4–8'w ♠🦋☼

S186 Spicebush *Lindera benzoin* **NEW**

Yellow-green spring blossoms open before the leaves emerge. Broad, rounded habit. Leaves are aromatic when crushed. Yellow color in the fall. The larvae of the spicebush swallowtail butterfly feed on the leaves of this shrub. 6–12'h ○🦋

\$16.00—1 gal. pot

S187 Spindle Tree, Dwarf

Euonymus nana Turkestanica

Semi-evergreen with sprawling branches. Fine-textured, dark-green foliage turns pinkish-green in fall. Small yellow-white flowers followed by pink capsule-like fruit. 2'h by 3'w ○●☼

\$23.00—2 gal. pot

Spirea, Japanese *Spiraea japonica*

Tiny-leaved foliage for ground cover or containers. ○●♠🦋

\$4.00—3.5" pot:

S188 **Alpine Gold**—Very compact with gold leaves and pink flowers. A chance seedling from a nursery in Paynesville, Minn. 1'h

S189 **Magic Carpet**—Red leaf tips and pink-purple flowers in summer. 1–2'h

S190 Spruce, Bird's Nest

Picea abies Nidiformis

Flat-topped with a hollow center, this spruce looks just like its name. Slow growing and extremely hardy, this is a good choice for adding "bones" to your garden. The lush, bright green branches will keep the garden looking alive all winter. 2–4'h by 4–6'w ○●☼

\$21.00—3 gal. pot

S191 Spruce, Dwarf Norway

Picea abies Little Gem

Dense, flat, cushion-like evergreen. New needles are light green, turning to a glossy, dark green with age. Typically grows 3" per year. A sport of bird's nest spruce. Short, deep green needles. 4–6" cones turn from purple or green to light brown. Round habit, spreads with age. Excellent for bonsai. 1–2'h by 2–3'w ○

\$9.00—4" deep pot

S192 Spruce, Weeping White

Picea glauca Pendula

Extremely upright and narrow, with gray-green needles on branches that weep gracefully in skirts around the base. The species is native in Minnesota. 12'h by 3'w ○

\$23.00—2 gal. pot

S193 Sumac, Fragrant 🌿

Rhus aromatica Gro-Low

A low spreader with glossy dark green foliage and superb orange-red fall color. Profuse tiny yellow flowers. Good for slopes. A low-maintenance ground cover that works well in all types of soil. The species is native in Minnesota. 1–2'h ○●🦋

\$4.00—3.5" pot

S194 Sumac, Tiger Eyes *Rhus typhina*

Goldenleaf form of cutleaf staghorn sumac, a Minnesota native. New growth is bright chartreuse, quickly changing to yellow, both colors contrasting nicely with its rosy-pink leaf stems. Fall color is yellow, orange and intense scarlet. 6–8'h ○●

\$16.00—1 gal. pot

S195 Sweetfern *Comptonia peregrina*

Although called sweetfern, it's not a fern. Fragrant deep green fern-like foliage makes very nice tea. Blooms are catkins followed by bur-like fruits. Grows well in sand and spreads if it likes the location. Wisconsin source. 2–3'h by 4–6'w ○●☼

\$12.00—4" pot



Spruce



Rhododendron

Rhododendrons and azaleas need acid soil. Mulch to protect their shallow roots from drying. Good nectar plants for butterflies; fair for hummingbirds.

Rhododendrons keep their leaves in winter.

Azaleas do not.

Active Learning



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hands-on projects

Roses Rosa

Roses love sunshine, but those that accept part shade are noted with ☉. All are on their own roots.

Climbing Roses

The upright canes of these roses can be trained to a low trellis or allowed to ramble and spill over a wall. Repeat bloomers from the Canadian Explorer series. ☉

S143 **Henry Kelsey** **NEW**—Blood-red semi-double flowers and glossy dark green leaves. Mildly fragrant. Sporadic rebloomer. 6–7'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S144 **John Cabot**—Blooms from early summer until frost in a range of shades from orchid-pink to fuchsia red. Orange hips. 5–9'h
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

S145 **John Davis**—Medium pink climber with red canes. Spicy scent. 6–8'h
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

S146 **William Baffin** **NEW**—Deep pink double flowers in clusters of up to 30 blossoms. Repeat blooms. At its best clambering over a fence, porch or shed. Can be trained to a pillar. 8–10'h
\$5.00—3.5" pot

Easy Elegance Roses

This rose series was introduced by the nearby Bailey Nurseries. ☉

S147 **Coral Cove** **NEW**—Double 3" peach-colored blooms that turn yellow at the center. Excellent hedge plant. 1–2'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S148 **High Voltage** **NEW**—Electrifying vase-shaped shrub rose with beautiful yellow fragrant double flowers that add a jolt of color all through the summer. Very disease resistant. 3–5'h by 4'w
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S149 **Kiss Me** **NEW**—The most fragrant rose in the collection, with luscious double 4" blossoms resembling those of an English rose. Clear pink color. Good cut flower. 2–3'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S150 **Music Box** **NEW**—Pink at the perimeter, creamy yellow in the center, double flowers. 3'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S151 **Sweet Fragrance** **NEW**—Soft apricot 3" double flowers with a heady perfume. Excellent cut flower. 2–4'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

Modern Shrub Roses

S152 **Angel Wings** *R. chinensis* **NEW**—Grown from seed this spring, these sweetly scented miniature roses should be blooming with tiny flowers the size of peas during the sale. Shades of rose, pink and white with a high percentage of double blooms. Excellent for bedding and ideal for patio containers. Will continue to bloom inside in a sunny window. At mature size they'll have 1.5–2" blooms. 2–3'h
\$2.00—2.5" pot

S153 **Bill Reid**—Yellow single blooms. Repeat blooming Canadian Artists series. 3'h
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

S154 **Campfire**—Ever-changing mixture of soft yellow changing to pink. Continuous bloomer from early summer until hard frost. 2–3'h by 3'w
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

S155 **The Fairy**—Soft pink 1" double flowers on cascading canes. Shiny, dense foliage. 3'h
\$5.00—3.5" pot

S156 **Julia Child**—Magnificent butter yellow double blooms with a strong sweet licorice scent from late spring to early summer. Compact plant with dark green, glossy foliage. A tantalizing tribute to a great chef. Heat tolerant. 4'h
\$8.00—4" deep pot

S157 **Livin' Easy** **NEW**—An English-bred floribunda rose with clusters of ruffled apricot-aging-to-orange double flowers and a subtle fruity fragrance. 4–5'h by 2–3'w
\$8.00—4" deep pot

S158 **Morden Sunrise**—A tough, strong rose with big, pink-blushed single yellow flowers. Strong blooming from June until frost. Glossy green leaves with good disease resistance. 3'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S159 **My Girl** **NEW**—Deep pink ruffled flowers grow in clusters of five to 30. 2–3'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S160 **Neveralone** **NEW**—Petite shrub rose from Morden, Manitoba. Full 1.5–2" flowers with wide magenta-red edges blending to white toward the center. Part of the cost goes to support cancer patients and their families. 2'h by 1'w
\$18.00—1 gal. pot

S161 **Oso Easy Cherry Pie**—Bright cherry red flowers. The flowers are large and single, accentuated with bright yellow stamens. Reblooms. 1–2'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S162 **Oso Easy Honey Bun**—Fragrant yellow blooms all summer. 2–3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S163 **Oso Easy Italian Ice**—Orange buds open to yellow petals trimmed with pale pink. Has a nice mounded habit and flowers profusely with no need for deadheading. 1–3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S164 **Oso Easy Lemon Zest**—Canary yellow flowers keep their color and stand out against glossy leaves. Lots of buds. Self-cleaning flowers and only minimal pruning needed. Prefers moist, well-drained soils. 1–3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S165 **Oso Easy Mango Salsa**—Pink-salmon blooms all summer. 2–3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S166 **Oso Easy Peachy Cream**—Double flowers emerge peach, transform to cream. Low mounding prolific bloomer. Self cleaning and black spot resistant. 1–3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S167 **Oso Easy Pink Cupcake** **NEW**—Large coral-pink double blooms on a compact plant with disease-resistant glossy green foliage. Reblooms with no dead-heading needed. 2–4'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S168 **Oso Happy Petite Pink**—Sprays of petite bubble gum pink flowers bloom early summer to frost. A rose from Dr. David Zlesak, a noted local rose breeder. 3–4'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S169 **Oso Happy Smoothie**—Hot pink blooms from June until frost. Thornless and very winter hardy. Minnesota bred. 3'h
\$10.00—5.25" pot

S170 **Outta the Blue** **NEW**—Not truly blue, but the stunning clusters of 3" double blooms open bright magenta and mature to "bluer" shades of lavender, wine, and plum. Creamy centers and bright golden stamens provide contrast. The upright branches have few thorns and glossy green foliage. The light fragrance is clove and tea rose. Red hips in the fall. 4'h by 3'w
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

Red Cascade **NEW**—Deep red 1.5" double flowers with a light pleasant fragrance will bloom and rebloom with vigor. Few small thorns. Winter mulch. Part sun. 2–3'h by 6'w
\$171 \$5.00—3.5" pot

S172 **Sea Foam**—White pompom flowers on trailing canes, ever-blooming. Vigorous, low-maintenance; sparkling dark foliage. 5'h by 3'w
\$5.00—3.5" pot



S196 **Tamarack** *Larix laricina*
Evergreen in appearance, but drops its needles in fall. Wildlife use the tree for food and nesting. Native to most of northern North America, including Minnesota. Tamarack is especially nice in October, when its needles turn yellow. Grows rapidly. Very intolerant of shade but does well in both wetland and upland situations. Wisconsin source. 45'h
\$18.00—2 gal. pot

See also LARCH, page 49

S197 **Walnut, Black** *Juglans nigra* **NEW**
Classic American hardwood tree native to the Midwest and central states but now scarce after being heavily harvested for its prized, straight-grained furniture wood. A mature tree has a long trunk with deep diamond-shaped furrowing in its gray-black bark and 12–24" leaves that somewhat resemble fern fronds. Moist, rich, well-drained soil. Search online to learn which plants will or will not grow under black walnut trees. It is the preferred host of the luna moth. Minnesota source. 75–100'h
\$11.00—1 gal. pot

Willow, Dappled *Salix integra*
Slender branches are always moving in the breeze. Can be trained to a standard to make a nice "lollipop" tree. ☉
\$6.00—4" deep pot:

S198 **Flamingo**—A sport of Hakuro Nishiki that is more upright, has smaller leaves, and more red in the branches and new growth. 6–8'h
\$14.00—2 gal. pot:

S199 **Hakuro Nishiki** **NEW**—Striking white, green, and pink foliage. 5–8'h

S200 **Willow, Dwarf Japanese** *Salix yezoalpina* Wintergreen
Gorgeous yellow and white catkins cover this ground-hugging pussy willow in late spring. Interesting furry foliage and good fall color. Great to use flowing through a rock garden. Good for bonsai. 1'h by 6'w
\$5.00—3" pot

S201 **Willow, Golden Curls** *Salix x matsudana*
Corkscrew willow whose twisty branches are orange-yellow when young, and prized for floral arrangements. Wavy leaves turn yellow in fall. Tree can be cut back hard to keep it more shrubby. Very hardy at the Minnesota Landscape Arboretum. 20'h by 6–10'w
\$6.00—1 quart pot

Winterberry *Ilex verticillata*
Upright, rounded, slow-growing shrubs with glossy dark green foliage, good in masses, shrub borders, foundation planting, and hedges. Excellent for wet soils. These are cultivars of a Minnesota native. Deer resistant. Note: Both pollenizing and fruiting plants are needed to get the berries; you need only one Jim Dandy for any number of fruiting plants. ☉
\$6.00—4" deep pot:

S202 **Jim Dandy**—Pollenizer. 3–6'h
\$9.00—5.25" pot:

S203 **Berry Heavy**—Heavy crop of bright orange-red fruit from fall through winter. Cedar waxwings love it. Loses foliage early, revealing the berries. 6–8'h

S204 **Wintercreeper, Variegated** *Euonymus Canadale Gold*
Colorful evergreen, providing bright green foliage with a gold edge, turning pink-red in cold weather. Its dense mounding habit makes it an excellent border plant. 4'h
\$5.00—2.5" pot

S205 **Witchhazel** *Hamamelis virginiana*
Yellow flowers in late October and November, around the time its yellow leaves drop. Vase-shaped. Use in the shrub border or as a screen plant. Tolerates poor conditions. Horticultural source. 8–10'h
\$32.00—1 gal. pot

See also the MINIATURE SHRUB COLLECTION, page 31

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Species Roses

These shrub roses are heirlooms that have long been grown in European and American gardens.

S174 **Persian Yellow** *R. foetida persiana*—An ancient garden rose brought from Persia to England in 1837. Its DNA is where modern yellow roses get their color from. Double and semi-double golden-yellow blossoms with a strong, lingering spicy scent. Thorny. Blooms once but for weeks in late spring to early summer. Deep purple hips from mid to late fall. 5–8'h by 3–6'w
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

S175 **Rosa Glauca** *R. rubrifolia*—Noted for its purplish-red new foliage and bluish mature leaves, useful as background or contrast. Shade-tolerant with good disease-resistance. Light pink, single, small flowers produced in June, followed by oblong bright orange hips in late summer. Reseeds. 6'h
\$26.00—2 gal. pot

Wild Roses

Roses grow wild in much of North America, including Minnesota.

S176 **Prairie Climbing Rose** *R. setigera*—Sweetly fragrant, single pink flowers in June. Can be grown as a shrub or a climber, given support. Might be nice to use in naturalized areas, letting it ramble through thickets or informal shrubberies. Showy red hips in the fall. Native in Wisconsin; Wisconsin source. 4–15'h
\$19.00—4" pot

S177 **Prairie Wild** *R. arkansana*—The pink state flower of Iowa and North Dakota blooms mid-spring through early summer. This is the only native rose that reblooms after its initial June flush of blossoms. Bright red hips replace the highly scented 2" blossoms. Spreads. Jackson County, Minn., source. 2'h
\$15.00—1 gal. pot

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Native Flowers

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🍵 Medicinal
- ☑ Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden

- ❄ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

We use www.usda.gov as our source for determining whether a species is native to Minnesota. Other North American natives are located in our Perennials section.

Native flowers are marked with the native symbol ☑ and the source of the plant stock or seed used to grow these plants is given. Those without the Minnesota symbol are selections or cultivated varieties bred from the Minnesota species. In those cases, the term “cultivar,” “selected,” or “selection” is used.

Many of these plants are first-season seedlings that will stay quite small their first year while they work on developing their root systems, not blooming until their second season in the garden.

N001 **Alum Root** *Heuchera richardsonii*
Low green basal foliage and slender greenish white flowers and stems. Seed from McHenry County, Illinois. 12–36”h ○○🐦🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Aster, Aromatic
Symphotrichum oblongifolium
Showy, low-growing, bushy plant with hundreds of daisy-like flowers in fall. Attractive to butterflies and makes an excellent cut flower. Mounds of gray-green foliage create an interesting display through the summer. Formerly *Aster*. ○●♠🦋☑

\$3.00—2.5” pot:
N002 **Dream of Beauty**—Sugar-pink flowers with burnt orange centers form a dense carpet in many soil types, including clay. Selected in the Great Plains by Claude Barr. ***** 12”h
N003 **October Skies**—Lavender-blue 1” flowers with gold centers on mint-scented mounds, blooming in late summer and fall when many plants have done flowering. Pollinators appreciate that. Cultivar that makes excellent cut flowers. 15–24”h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N004 **Wild Aromatic Aster**—Blue-lavender flowers with yellow centers. Central Illinois seed source. 12–40”h ☑

N005 **Aster, Big-Leaved** 🐦
Eurybia macrophylla
Native ground cover. Blue flowers, September–October if it gets enough sun. Native to savanna and woodlands in rich soil. Easy to grow, but allelopathic; it creates space for itself by poisoning its neighbor plants. Seed from Burnett County, Wis. Formerly *Aster*. 12–36”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N006 **Aster, Calico** **NEW**
Symphotrichum lateriflorum Lady in Black
Statuesque beauty with dark purple leaves in spring, smothered with small, white daisy-like flowers with purplish red centers in late summer. Pinching stems back in early summer produces bushier plants. Cultivar. Formerly *Aster*. 36”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—2.5” pot

N007 **Aster, Heartleaved** 🐦
Symphotrichum cordifolium
Clouds of small very pale blue-violet flowers with centers changing from white to deep red from August through October, heart-shaped deep green leaves, average to dry soil. Wonderful cut flowers and winsome in the garden. Seed from Clayton County, Iowa. Formerly *Aster*. 24–36”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N008 **Aster, Heath** *Symphotrichum ericoides*
Clusters of small white daisies with yellow centers explode profusely all along the stem of the plant in late summer and fall, providing that last bit of color to a garden before winter. Wisconsin source. Formerly *Aster*. ***** 24”h ○♠🦋☑ \$4.00—3” pot

Aster, New England
Symphotrichum novae-angliae
Excellent late-season color. Tolerant of wet soil, but happy in average soil. Deer-resistant. Formerly *Aster*. ○●♠🦋☑

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
N009 **Purple Dome** 🐦—A standout in the fall garden. Performs best in full sun and well-drained soil. Cultivar. ***** 18”h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N010 **Wild New England Aster**—Lavender, pink or violet blossoms. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 24–60”h ☑

\$6.00—4.5” pot:
N011 **Vibrant Dome** **NEW**—A selection with profuse hot-pink daisy-like flowers with gold centers. 15–20”h by 30”w

N012 **Aster, Sky Blue**
Symphotrichum oolentangiense 🐦
A best bet for late season beauty and drama. From August–October, dozens of 1” lavender to deep blue, yellow-eyed daisies are held in large sprays. Thrives in dry soil but is even more gorgeous in rich garden soil. Seed from Kossuth County, Iowa. Formerly *Aster*. 12–48”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N013 **Aster, Smooth Blue**
Symphotrichum laeve
One of the most versatile, appealing, and longest-lived of all the asters. The attractive blue-green foliage is silky smooth. Flowers in profusion late in the season. Plant in full sun for a stunning floral display. Seed from Winona County, Minn. Formerly *Aster*. ***** 36–60”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N014 **Aster, White Woodland**
Eurybia divaricata
Sprawling carpet of snowflakes in fall. The small but numerous flowers have white single petals with yellow centers, fading to subtle burgundy and rose-pink shades, all colors present at once. Black, twiggy stems for strong contrast. A must in the woodland garden. Wisconsin source. Formerly *Aster*. 24–36”h by 24–48”w ●♠🦋☑ \$4.00—3” pot

Baneberry *Actaea*
Good on wooded hillsides. Attractive cut foliage followed by stunning berries in late summer and fall. ○☑
\$7.00—4.5” pot:
N015 **Doll’s Eyes** *A. pachypoda*—White berries with black tips. Wild seed source outside Minnesota. ***** 36”h ☑

\$9.00—4” pot:
N016 **Red** *A. rubra*—Red berries. Wild seed from Mille Lacs County, Minn. 18–24”h ☑

N018 **Beardtongue, Foxglove** 🐦
Penstemon digitalis
Elongated triangular leaves ripple slightly on upright, narrow plants. White to light pink tubular blooms on vertical stems in June. Not related to foxglove (*Digitalis*); it’s so named because the flowers resemble miniature foxgloves. Reseeds, though not in a bad way. Hummingbird nectar. Shiny green leaves. Seed from northern Illinois. 24–48”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N019 **Beardtongue, Large-Flowered** 🐦
Penstemon grandiflorus
Sculptural lavender blooms early summer over gray-green basal foliage. Prefers a dry spot. Seed Polk County, Minn. 24–40”h ○♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Bee Balm *Monarda didyma*
Large flower clusters in July and August. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Best in sun with space around it for good air circulation. Does well in poor soil and good soil. Mint family; good for tea. Easy to grow in evenly moist soil. Remove spent blooms to prolong flowering. Deer-resistant. ○●♠🦋☑

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
N020 **Jacob Cline** 🐦—Cultivar with the best red flowers. ***** 48”h
N021 **Panorama Red Shades** 🐦—Strong red selection. 30”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
N022 **Wild Bee Balm** **NEW** 🐦—A favorite of native bees, with showy 2” heads of tightly clustered red flowers on square stems in midsummer. Surface roots quickly form mats of aromatic leaves. Massing flowers attracts more pollinators. Deadhead to extend bloom. Midwestern seed source. 24–48”h ☑

\$4.00—3.5” pot:
N023 **Fireball** 🐦—Red-purple clusters of tubular blossoms on a compact cultivar. 15–20”h

N024 **Petite Delight** 🐦—Dwarf bee balm cultivar whose flowers are an eye-catching rosy pink; just watch the hummingbirds flock. It adapts to any moist well drained soil and increases quickly. 12–15”h

N025 **Petite Wonder** 🐦—Lovely clear pink flowers in July. Cultivar from Manitoba. 9–12”h

N026 **Raspberry Wine** 🐦—Cultivar with wine-colored flowers. ***** 24–36”h
N027 **White** 🐦—Cultivar. 24–36”h

\$5.00—4.5” pot:
N028 **Purple Rooster** 🐦—Vivid, long-blooming, purple flowers and aromatic foliage on sturdy stems that require no support. Cultivar. 24–36”h

N029 **Bee Balm, Spotted** 🐦
Monarda punctata
Rosy whorls around tall stems, actual flowers are pink to yellow with purple spots. Aromatic. Self-sowing biennial. Prefers well-drained sandy soils. Native to prairie and savanna. Seed from Houston County, Minn. 12–36”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N030 **Bellflower, Tall** *Campanula americana*
Blue star flowers on tall spikes in late summer, not bell-like. Long bloom time. Self-seeding biennial, not weedy like the unfortunately ubiquitous European creeping bellflower. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 24–72”h ○●☑ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N031 **Bergamot, Wild** *Monarda fistulosa* 🐦
This fragrant member of the mint family has lavender blossoms July–September. Excellent for butterflies and moths; attracts hummingbirds. Good for tea. Seed from St. Croix County, Wis. 24–48”h by 48”w ○♠🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N032 **Bishop’s Cap** *Mitella diphylla* 🐦
Spikes of tiny, white, fantastically intricate flowers with fringed petals from April through June. Maple leaf-shaped basal foliage with 3” leaves. Moist soil, shade, spreading by seed or rhizomes. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 6–16”h ●●☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Black-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia hirta*
Daisy-like flowers with yellow petals on single stems. Biennial or short-lived perennial. ○●🦋☑

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
N033 **Irish Eyes** 🐦—Flowers with bright yellow rays and green discs. Cultivar. 24–30”h

N034 **Toto Gold** 🐦—Great for container gardens. Although the plant is dwarf, the flowers are not, reaching 4–5” in diameter. Prolong bloom until frost by cutting back the plant after first flowering. Cultivar. 12–15”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
N035 **Wild Black-Eyed Susan** 🐦—Seed from Madison County, Iowa. 12–40”h ☑

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N036 **Wild Black-Eyed Susan**—Seed from Kenosha Iowa. 12–40”h ☑

N037 **Black-Eyed Susan, Sweet** 🐦
Rudbeckia subtomentosa
Large yellow flowers with shimmering red-brown centers. Blooms August–October. Truly an outstanding perennial. Attracts butterflies. Seed from Iowa County, Wis. 24–72”h ○●🦋☑ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N038 **Blazing Star, Button** *Liatris aspera*
Tufts of lavender flowers loosely line the 24–36” stems creating a showy flower spike. Absolutely guaranteed to attract butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. Protect bulbs from rodents. Blooms August to September. Quite adaptable. Seed from Grant County, S.D. 24–36”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N039 **Blazing Star, Dotted** *Liatris punctata*
Narrow, horizontal leaves are interspersed with the magenta-violet blooms. The most drought-tolerant blazing star, its roots go down seven to 15 feet. Seed from northeastern Colorado. 12–36”h ○♠🦋☑ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N040 **Blazing Star, Meadow**
Liatris ligulistylis
Tall stalks of purple blossoms, best in moist soil and full sun. Preferred by butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. Seed from northern Iowa. 36–60”h ○●♠🦋☑ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Blazing Star, Prairie *Liatris pycnostachya*
Densely clustered basal leaves, hairy stems, and dense flower spikes of bright purple from midsummer to early autumn. Best in full sun. ○●

\$3.00—2.5” pot:
N041 **Eureka**—A selection that is taller and breathtaking in the garden. Great for cut flowers. Reddish-purple flowers on long spikes. 60”h 🦋

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N042 **Wild Prairie Blazing Star**—Seed from Mower County, Minn. 24–48”h 🦋☑

N043 **Bloodroot** *Sanguinaria canadensis* 🐦
White blooms in earliest spring. Widely grown in wild gardens. The roots are used for dye, hence the name! Horticultural source. 6–9”h ○●☑☑ \$6.00—4” pot



Bee Balm



Blazing Star

Native Flowers

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Blue-Eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium*

Delicate, late-spring bloomer. Looks like a grass, but then delicate blue blossoms appear. ○●

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N044 **Stout Blue-Eyed Grass** *S. angustifolium* — Horticultural seed source. 4–12" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

N045 **Prairie Blue-Eyed Grass** *S. campestre* — Wild seed from Columbia, Wis. 4–12" h

N046 **Bluebells, Virginia** *Mertensia virginica*

Blooms in spring, then disappears until the following spring. Pink buds open to lavender-blue bells. Good between daylilies or hosta. Wisconsin source. 12–24" h ○●

\$6.00—4.5" pot

N048 **Boneset** *Eupatorium perfoliatum*

Tall with pink blossoms July–September. Interesting leaf texture with leaves pierced by the stem (perforated foliage). Prefers the wetter end of the garden or edge of pond. Seed from McHenry County, Ill. 36" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N049 **Brown-Eyed Susan** *Rudbeckia triloba*

Yellow flowers with dark centers July–October. Great cut flowers. Self-sows. Easy to grow; blooms second year. Short-lived perennial with smaller flowers than black-eyed Susan, but blooms more heavily. Seed from DeKalb County, Ill. 24–60" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

Butterfly Weed *Asclepias tuberosa*

Clusters of bright orange flowers followed by puffy seed pods. Best in dry soils and full sun. Very attractive to butterflies. Late to break dormancy in spring, so mark the spot where you plant it. ****

\$1.50—2.5" pot:

N051 **Gay Butterflies** — Mixed reds and yellows. Cultivar. 24" h

N052 **Wild Butterfly Weed** — Orange. Seed from the upper Midwest. 24" h

\$2.50—2.5" pot:

N053 **Hello Yellow** — Showy bright yellow flowers. Cultivar. 30" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N054 **Wild Butterfly Weed** — Orange. Seed from the upper Midwest. 24–30" h

Butterfly Weed, Pink *Asclepias incarnata*

Absolutely beautiful deep rose-pink flowers in large umbels. Superb cut flowers, and, of course, butterflies find them irresistible. Very long blooming, with the aroma of buttercream frosting. 36–48" h ○●

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N055 **Wild Pink Butterfly Weed** — Seed from Kandyohi County

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N056 **Wild Pink Butterfly Weed** — Horticultural seed source. a.k.a. swamp milkweed.

Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*

Blooms mid to late summer. Spikes of scarlet blossoms that attract hummingbirds. Best in partial shade and moist rich soil. ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

N057 **Wild Cardinal Flower** — Midwestern source. 24–36" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N058 **Wild Cardinal Flower** — Seed from northeastern Iowa. 24–36" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N059 **Black Truffle** — Vibrant red flowers set off by chocolate-purple foliage which holds its color through the season, darkening as the temperatures cool in fall. Cultivar. 36–48" h

N060 **Catchfly, Royal** *Silene regia*

Red blooms, July–August. Does well in the garden. Seed from the Midwest. 18–24" h ○●

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Cinquefoil *Potentilla*

These are undemanding rock garden plants that will be happy in sun and well-drained, even gravelly, soil. ○

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N061 **Woolly P.** *megalantha* — A mound of fuzzy strawberry-like leaves and bright yellow flowers. Horticultural source. 10–12" h ○

\$7.00—3.5" pot:

N062 **Wineleaf P.** *tridentata* — Loose clusters of dainty white buttercup flowers in June and glossy leaves that turn wine and bronze in autumn. Wild seed from northern Minnesota. 3–6" h by 12–15" w

Columbine, Wild *Aquilegia canadensis*

Red and yellow blossoms in late spring. Easy to grow. Excellent nectar source for hummingbirds. Does well in dappled shade. Good for edge of woodland or partly shaded hillside. ○●

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N063 **Little Lantern** — Compact and floriferous selection. 18" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

N064 **Wild Columbine** — Seed from Winona County, Minn. 24–36" h

N065 **Compass Plant** *Silphium laciniatum*

Yellow flowers June–September with huge, attractive leaves that point north and south. Tolerates drier soils. An excellent choice for a large-scale wildflower garden. Fair for butterflies. Seed from northern Illinois. 72–120" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N066 **Coneflower, Green-headed** *Rudbeckia laciniata*

Yellow reflexed petals with greenish disk. Blooms late July though October. Native to prairie, savanna, and woodlands. Spreads. Seed from Rock County, Wis. 72–120" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

PACKAGED NATIVE PLANT GARDENS

Four plants each of 12 varieties, selected to make a great native planting

A dozen 4-packs (a whole flat of plants) \$59.00

N050 **Butterfly Garden**

Butterfly Weed, Narrow-Leaf Purple Coneflower, Black-eyed Susan, Purple Prairie Clover, Smooth Blue Aster, Sky Blue Aster, Ironweed, Early Sunflower, Wild Bergamot, Hoary Vervain, New England Aster, and Button Blazing Star. Wild seed from Minnesota (except Black-eyed Susan, from northeastern Iowa). ○●

N170 **Rain Garden**

Plant a raingarden in a low-lying area in the yard or where gutters empty. Pink Butterfly Weed, New England Aster, Joe Pye Weed, Boneset, Helen's Flower, Blue Flag Iris, Cardinal Flower, Blue Vervain, Culver's Root, Prairie Blazing Star, Bristly Sedge, and Little Bluestem. Wild seed from Minnesota and northeastern Iowa. ○●

N067 **Coneflower, Narrow-Leaf** *Echinacea angustifolia*

Large pink daisies with turned back petals in July. Most highly prized of the coneflowers for its medicinal qualities. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Prefers dry, sandy, well-drained soil. Seed from Faribault, Minn. 12–24" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N068 **Coneflower, Pale Purple** *Echinacea pallida*

Lavender blooms June–July. Tolerates drier soils. Fair for butterflies. Seed from northern Illinois. 24–48" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N069 **Coneflower, Yellow** *Ratibida pinnata*

One of the most strikingly beautiful of all wild flowers. Large yellow flowers bloom in profusion in heat of summer. Blooms July–September. Easy to grow. Seed from Madison County, Iowa. 36–72" h ○

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N070 **Coreopsis, Prairie** *Coreopsis palmata*

Yellow daisy blossoms in July. Aggressive, spreads by rhizomes to form dense patches. Common on original prairies. Easy to grow. Tolerates dry conditions. Seed from Wisconsin. 16–36" h ○●

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N071 **Culver's Root** *Veronicastrum virginicum*

Tall and stately with big, dramatic spikes of white flowers July–August. Seed from central Illinois. 72" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N072 **Cup Plant** *Silphium perfoliatum*

Huge leaves catch water at stem joint. There's nothing like seeing a goldfinch bathing in one of these naturally occurring bird baths! Yellow flowers for an extended period in later summer. An impressive prairie plant that reseeds freely. Prefers moist soil. Seed from Green County, Wis. 48–96" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N073 **Dock, Prairie** *Silphium terebinthinaceum*

Stately plant with large blue-green leaves and yellow flowers. Seed from the McHenry County, Ill. 24–120" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

Ferns see box below

Watch for the birdie!



Plants marked with the bird icon are best for providing food to birds in spring when other foods are in low supply.



CINNAMON FERN
A rank-growing native, easily transplanted to a shady garden.

Ferns

See more FERNS in Perennials, page 26

N074 **Bulblet Fern** *Cystopteris bulbifera*

Curly green bulblets form on the underside of the leaves; these drop off to become baby ferns. In nature, this grows on shady limestone outcrops, which is good news for local gardeners. Wild, from Ramsey County. 12–30" h ○●

\$5.00—3.5" pot

N075 **Christmas Fern** *Polystichum acrostichoides*

Stays green into winter and can be used for winter decorations. Clumps will grow larger but do not spread. Tolerates drier soils in shade. Horticultural source. 12–24" h ○●

\$6.00—4.5" pot

N076 **Cinnamon Fern** *Osmunda cinnamomea*

One of our most majestic native ferns. Grows in boggy and swampy areas, but happy in a well-drained garden, too. Soon after the foliage appears in spring, erect, golden yellow, fertile fronds emerge from the center of the crown. Horticultural source. **** 36–60" h ○●

\$8.00—1 gal. pot

N077 **Interrupted Fern** *Osmunda claytoniana*

Similar in appearance to cinnamon fern. Prefers moist soil, but will tolerate drought and planting on hillsides. Horticultural source. 36–48" h ○●

\$8.00—1 gal. pot

Lady Fern *Athyrium*

Bright green fronds. Vigorous. Prefers moist rich soil, but is tolerant of sun and drought. **** ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

N078 **Lady fern** *A. filix-femina* — Horticultural source. 24–36" h

\$6.00—3.5" pot:

N079 **Lady in Red** *A. angustum rubellum* — Burgundy stems contrasted with green fronds. Best color begins to be seen in the second year. Cultivar. **** 30–36" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N080 **Mrs. Frizell's A.** *filix-femina* — Also called the tatting fern. Leaflets have been reduced to rounded lobes along the mid rib, resembling tatting (hand-made lace). First found in Ireland. Cultivar. 8–12" h

N081 **Maidenhair Fern** *Adiantum pedatum*

Delicate green foliage in fan-like fronds. Water during drought. Horticultural source. **** 12–24" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N082 **Oak Fern** *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*

Elegant triangular spreading fronds, emerald shades tinged brown to black. This excellent companion plant spreads to form colonies. Wisconsin source. 8–12" h ○●

\$12.00—4" pot

N083 **Ostrich Fern** *Matteuccia struthiopteris*

Vase-shaped fern with huge leaves like ostrich plumes. Grow in moist shade in a woodland garden, in a damp border, or at the edge of a pond. Vigorous, spreading by rhizomes. Native to U.S., Europe and Asia. Horticultural source. Syn. *M. pennsylvanica*. **** 36–60" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

N084 **Rock Cap Fern** *Polypodium virginianum*

Leathery lobes form an attractive zigzag pattern on the arching fronds. Also called the Wall Fern because it grows well in the thin, rocky soil of cliffs and bluffs. West Virginia source. 6–12" h ○

\$8.00—3.5" pot

N085 **Sensitive Fern** *Onoclea sensibilis*

Spreading colonies of smooth, upright fronds. Goes dormant at 40°F (hence the name). Horticultural source. 12–36" h ○●

\$3.00—3.5" pot

Wood Fern *Dryopteris*

A striking border fern. Grow in a protected, moist site. ○●

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N086 **Goldie's Giant** *D. goldiana* — Tufts of long pale green fronds. Horticultural source. **** 48" h by 24" w

\$8.00—1 gal. pot:

N087 **Eastern Wood Fern** *D. marginalis* — Evergreen, cool dusty-blue fronds. Horticultural source. 18–30" h

We accept cash, checks, Amex,
Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Native Flowers

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ♠ Good for bees
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 👤 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 📄 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.



Bottle
Gentian



Wild Ginger



Northern Blue
Flag Iris

N088 Fire Pink *Silene virginica*

The bright crimson to pink flowers can bloom for a month or longer in late spring. Native to rich woodlands and rocky slopes, it requires a well-drained soil in light to medium shade. Short-lived, it will often self-sow in open soil. Wisconsin source. 12–24”h by 12”w
●🌿 \$4.00—3” pot

N089 Fireweed *Chamerion angustifolium*

Spikes of 1” magenta to pink flowers on red stems with pointed, narrow 2–8”-wide leaves. So named because it rapidly fills open spaces left by fires (by rhizomes and seeds). In England during World War II, it was called bombweed since it filled bomb craters. Does not like to be crowded. Blooms all summer. Formerly *Epilobium*. Monroe County, Wis. 48”h ○●🌿🦋👤📄 \$3.00—3.5” pot

N090 Gentian, Bottle *Gentiana andrewsii*

Clusters of closed blue flowers, August–October, are a striking shade that almost glows. Prefers damp soil. Seed from southeastern Minnesota. 18–30”h ○●🌿☀️ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N091 Geranium, Wild

Geranium maculatum
Attractive small lavender-pink flowers with blooms from April–July. Excellent for garden borders and massing. Red fall color. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 18–30”h ○●🌿🦋 \$3.00—3.5” pot

Ginger, Wild *Asarum canadense*

Aromatic ground cover. Dark maroon and beige flowers hide under leaves in the spring. ○●🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:
N092 Wild Ginger —Seed from Winona County, Minn. 4–6”h 🌿

\$5.00—4” pot:

N093 Wild Ginger—Ramsey County source. 4–6”h 🌿

N094 Goldenrod, Showy

Solidago speciosa
Graceful long cones of densely clustered yellow mini-flowers on reddish stems with olive-green foliage. Blooms August–October. Probably the nicest goldenrod for sunny locations. Seed from Lee County, Ill. 24–36”h ○●🌿🦋👤☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N095 Harebells *Campanula rotundifolia*

A delicate plant with purple bellflowers in clusters. Prefers drier soils. Native to prairie, savanna, and woodland edges in northern North America, Europe, and Asia. These may be small at the time of the sale. Seed from central Minnesota. 4–20”h ○●🌿☀️ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N096 Helen’s Flower

Helenium autumnale Helena Red and Gold
Bright red, edged with golden yellow. The raised centers are dusted with gold for a stunning effect. Reflexed daisies with jagged-edged petals. Thrives in damp soil. Nicknamed “sneezeweed” because the dried leaves were once used to make snuff—not because it aggravates allergies. It grows beautifully in the garden and is great for clay soil. Cultivar. 48”h ○●🌿☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

N097 Hepatica, Round-Lobed

Hepatica americana
Sweet in the woodland garden, with lavender, white, pink or blue flowers in April. Burgundy-brown leaves persist through winter. Cushing County, Wis., source. 5”h ●🌿 \$10.00—4.5” pot

N098 Hyssop, Anise

Agastache foeniculum
Very fragrant purple flowers July–August. Attracts butterflies, and goldfinches favor the seeds. Aromatic leaves used for tea. Vigorous. Seed from McLeod County, Minn. 24–36”h ○●🌿🦋 \$3.00—3.5” pot

N099 Hyssop, Purple Giant

Agastache scrophulariifolia
Crowded spikes of pale purple flowers mixed with pale green bracts from July through September. Large, fragrant leaves below the flower spikes. Spreads well (it’s in the mint family). Seed from Winona County, Minn. 48–60”h ○●🌿🦋 \$3.00—3.5” pot

N100 Indigo, Cream Wild

Baptisia leucophaea
Blue-green, pea-like foliage. Early flowering species is adorned with long spikes of creamy yellow flowers that are held horizontally. Particularly effective when planted on top of a rock wall where the flowers can be viewed at eye level. Seed from Goodhue County, Minn. 18”h ○●🌿🦋☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N101 Indigo, Dwarf *Amorpha nana*

Fine-textured foliage capped with attractive spikes of purple flowers. A worthy plant for the low water landscape. Dry, well drained soils in full sun. Blooms May–July. Midwestern seed source. 24”h ○🌿 \$3.00—2.5” pot

N102 Indigo, False *Amorpha fruticosa*

Loose, airy shrub which often forms dense thickets. Fine-textured foliage on the upper third of the plant. Small purple flowers in narrow, 3–6” spikes from April to June. Happy anywhere from a dry prairie to a bog garden. Midwestern seed source. 72–120”h ○●🌿☀️ \$6.00—4.5” pot

N103 Indigo, White Wild

Baptisia leucantha
Easy to grow in average to dry soils; drought tolerant. Small, white, pea-like flowers in late spring on tall, dark stems above bluish-green leaves. Attractive seed pods. Seed from St. Croix County, Wis. 36–48”h ○●🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Iris, Northern Blue Flag *Iris versicolor*

Large showy flowers brighten sunny marsh areas in early summer. ○●☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:
N104 Wild Northern Blue Flag —Seed from Crawford County, Wis. 18–30”h 🌿🦋 \$12.00—1 gal. pot:
N105 Gerald Darby—Foliage emerges dark purple, fading to green in summer on this cultivar. Large purple blooms. 24–36”h 🌿

N106 Ironweed *Vernonia fasciculata*

Seed from Columbia County, Wis. Tall plants with bright reddish-purple flowers July–September. 48–72”h ○●🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*

One of the easiest native plants to cultivate. Native to savanna and woodlands in neutral soil. Tuberous root burns mouth severely if tasted. 24–36”h ○●🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:
N107 Wild Jack-in-the-Pulpit —Seed from Howard and Chickasaw Counties, Iowa

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

N108 Wild Jack-in-the-Pulpit —Wisconsin source.

Jacob’s Ladder *Polemonium reptans*

Very pretty light blue, bell-shaped flowers in loose clusters appear on sprawling stems in mid to late spring. The foliage looks fresh and green all through the growing season. Likes moist soil. ●🌿 \$3.00—3.5” pot:
N109 Wild Jacob’s Ladder —Seed from McHenry County, Iowa. 18”h 🌿

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

N110 Stairway to Heaven—Variegated foliage that is silvery green with cream edges. In cool weather, the leaves develop areas of pink color. Cultivar. 12–15”h 🌿

Joe Pye Weed *Eupatorium*

Incredibly popular in cutting-edge European gardens. Moist soil. ○🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:
N111 Gateway *E. purpureum* —Wine-colored stems with dusty rose flower heads. Compact and sturdy cultivar. 48–72”h 🌿

N112 Sweet Joe Pye *E. purpureum* —Tall, with pink blossoms, July–September. Aromatic. Excellent nectar for bees and butterflies. Wild seed from Winona County, Minn. 84”h 🌿🦋

N113 Wild Joe Pye *E. maculatum* —Tall and stately with pink panicles. Wild seed from Winona County, Minn. 72–100”h 🌿🦋

N114 Kinnikinnick

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Popular native evergreen groundcover. Flat growing, small, glossy, bright green leaves that turn red in fall. Abundant pinkish white flowers, followed by red fruit. Native to sandy areas, so good drainage is important. Michigan source. 6–9”h ○●🌿☀️ \$9.00—1 quart pot

N115 Larkspur, Tall *Delphinium exaltatum*

Blue-flowered native of woodland glades, preferring bright shade. Seed from Ohio. 36–72”h ○●🌿☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N116 Leadplant *Amorpha canescens*

Small gray-green shrub with dense spikes of violet-blue flowers in June–August. Nicely textured foliage. Tolerates drier soils. Seed from northwestern Minnesota. 24–48”h ○🌿🦋👤 \$3.00—3.5” pot

N117 Lily, Michigan *Lilium michiganense*

Orange turban-shaped blooms with brown spots. First-year seedlings with seed from Sherburne County, Minn. 48–60”h ○●🌿🦋☀️ \$8.00—4” pot

N118 Lily, Prairie *Lilium philadelphicum*

Deep orange blooms with purplish-brown spots. First-year seedlings that are many years from blooming. Seed from Burnett County, Wis. 12–36”h ○●🌿🦋 \$9.00—4 plants in a pack

N119 Lobelia, Great Blue *Lobelia siphilitica*

Bright-blue lipped flowers, July–September. Prefers moist soil, but adapts well to the garden. Good for stream banks or damp woods. Attracts hummingbirds. Seed from Winona County, Wis. 24–36”h ○●🌿🦋☀️ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N120 Lupine, Wild *Lupinus perennis*

Showy, clear-blue blossoms, May and June. Excellent for butterflies, both for nectar and caterpillars. Wild lupine is the only food for larvae of the endangered Karner Blue butterfly. Rabbits also love to eat wild lupine. Must have sandy soil. Tolerates drier conditions. Goes dormant after seed. Fewer flowers in shade. Seed from Waupaca County, Wis. 12–24”h ○●🌿🦋☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N121 Marsh Marigold *Caltha palustris*

Bright yellow buttercups in early spring. Native to swamps and brooksides throughout our area. Grows in prairie, savanna and woodland, but requires year-round moisture. Readily cultivated in a wet garden soil or containers. Midwestern seed source. 4–16”h ○●🌿☀️ \$7.00—4.5” pot

N122 May Apple *Podophyllum peltatum*

White flowers under large umbrella leaves. Spreading groundcover that likes oak trees. Blooms May to June. Midwestern seed source. 24–36”h ○●🌿☀️ \$7.00—4.5” pot

N123 Meadow Rue, Early

Thalictrum dioicum
A spring favorite. The flowers have an unusual form—like little jellyfish—in pale green, purple, and yellow. The drooping stamens sway in the slightest breeze. April–May bloom time. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 8–28”h ●🌿🦋 \$3.00—3.5” pot

N124 Meadow Rue, Purple

Thalictrum dasycarpum
Tall purple stems. Creamy flowers, June and July. Seed from Vernon County, Wis. 72”h ○●🌿🦋 \$3.00—3.5” pot



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Native Flowers

N176 **Saint John's Wort, Great** *Hypericum pyramidatum*

Yellow flowers with tufts of stamens, July–August. Prefers moist soil. Attractive seed pods, used in flower arrangements. Seed from Houston County, Minn. 24–60”h ○●☼☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

N177 **Sarsaparilla, Wild** *Aralia nudicaulis*

White flowers May to July followed by purple-black edible berries. Green compound leaves emerge shiny bronze in spring. Creeps on underground stems. Seed from St. Louis County, Minn. Seed from St. Louis County, Minn. 12–24”h ○☼☼ \$9.00–4” pot

N178 **Scarlet Globemallow** **NEW** *Sphaeralcea coccinea*

Reddish orange, hollyhock-like, 1” flowers with green and yellow centers bloom May–June. Feathery leaves and stems, coated with white fuzz, appear silver-green. Native to dry, sandy, open prairies, it forms colonies by spreading underground roots. Its main claim to fame: it was the last plant collected by the Lewis and Clark Expedition and is now preserved at the Smithsonian in D.C. 4–12”h ○☼☼ \$2.50–2.5” pot

N179 **Solomon's Seal**

Polygonatum biflorum var. *commutatum*

Arching stems with creamy white bells, hanging one pair per leaf, followed by green fruits that ripen to serge blue. Young shoots can be harvested and eaten like asparagus. Ramsey County source. 30”h ○●☼☼☼☼ \$9.00–5.25” pot

N180 **Solomon's Seal, Starry** *Smilacina stellata*

Pyramidal clusters of about 20 starry white flowers are crowded on wide flower spikes April–May. Berries start green with black stripes, turning to mottled dark wine red. Arching stems emerge in the spring, spreading by rhizomes to form colonies. Average to moist soil. Ramsey County source. 12–36”h ○●☼☼ \$5.00–3.5” pot

N181 **Sunflower, Early** ☼☼ *Heliopsis helianthoides*

Abundant 2” yellow blossoms June to September. Excellent for butterflies. Exceptionally long blooming period. Not a true sunflower. Easy to grow, in fact aggressive in good soil. Known as one of the best “clay busters.” Seed from Rock County, Wis. 24–60”h ○●☼☼☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

N182 **Sweet Flag, Native** *Acorus calamus americanus*

Spiky, strappy green foliage plant for pond margins or well-watered garden soil. Tiny greenish flowers. Fragrant when bruised. Midwestern source. 24–30”h ○●☼☼ \$2.50–2.5” pot

N183 **Trillium, White** *Trillium grandiflorum* ☼☼

Very showy large white blossoms April–May. Flowers fade to pink as they age. The most common and best trillium for cultivation. A colony of these spring beauties will last for years. Give trilliums a rich, deep, rather moist soil and year-round leaf mulch. Wisconsin source. 12–15”h ○●☼☼☼☼ \$6.00–4.5” pot

N184 **Trout Lily, White** ☼☼ **NEW** *Erythronium albidum*

Bell-shaped, white 1–2” flowers with curled-back petals and long yellow anthers on a slender, leafless 6–12” stem, mid- to late spring. The back of each flower is subtly brushed with grayed violet-blue and brown-pink. Low woodlander with green leaves mottled with purple. The colony provides a valuable two weeks of food for many native bees, earlier than other flowers. Prefers deep, moist, loamy soils. Northern Minnesota source. 4–6”h ○●☼☼☼☼☼ \$6.00–4.5” pot

N185 **Turtlehead** *Chelone glabra*

Creamy white turtlehead flowers on arching spikes. Blooms July–September. Desirable for the moist wild garden. Excellent nectar plant for butterflies and bees. Seed from Winona County, Minn. **** 36–48”h ○●☼☼☼☼ \$6.00–4 plants in a pack

N186 **Vervain, Blue** *Verbena hastata*

Native to cordgrass and cattail prairies over most of North America, this tall plant likes moist soils and will produce blue violet spikes of flowers. Reseeds. Seed from Pine County, Wis. 36–72”h ○●☼☼☼ \$6.00–4 plants in a pack

N187 **Vervain, Hoary** *Verbena stricta* ☼☼

Tiny dark blue flowers on mini-candelabras through summer, June–September. Prefers dry areas (xeriscape plant). Seed from Martin County, Minn. 24–48”h ○☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

N188 **Vervain, Rose** *Verbena canadensis* ☼☼

Magenta-lavender blooms on dense mats of dark green. Long bloom time. Horticultural source. 12”h ○●☼☼☼☼☼ \$2.50–3.5” pot

N189 **Violet, Bird's Foot** *Viola pedata*

Lovely light and dark violet bicolor with leaves in the shape of birds' feet. Nebraska source. 3–6”h ○●☼☼ \$4.00–2.5” pot

N190 **Violet, Prairie** *Viola pedatifida* ☼☼

Violet-purple blooms April–June, often reblooming in September. Leaves fan-shaped. Good caterpillar food for butterflies. Prefers a well-drained sunny site. Seed from Will County, Ill. 4–8”h ○●☼☼☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

Yarrow *Achillea millifolium*

Cultivated varieties with flat flower heads and lacy foliage. Long bloom time and good for cutting and drying (they are what architects use as the “trees” around model buildings). Drought tolerant. ○●☼☼☼☼

\$1.50–2.5” pot:

N191 **Cassis** ☼☼—Many stems with intense magenta umbels. 24–36”h

N192 **Cerise Queen**—Cherry-pink. 24–36”h ☼☼☼

N193 **Paprika**—Shades of ruby-red with a yellow eye. 24–36”h

N194 **Summer Pastels** ☼☼—A mix of pink, salmon, yellow, and white. 24–36”h

\$3.00–3.5” pot:

N195 **Apple Blossom** ☼☼—Compact and vigorous with blooms in shades of lilac-pink to pale rose. The tiny individual blossoms emerge one color, turn another, and fade to a third. A great cottage garden flower. 24–36”h

\$6.00–4.5” pot:

N196 **Desert Eve Terracotta** ☼☼—Clusters of 4” soft terracotta-orange umbels with gold centers and stripes. Compact and early bloomer. 12–18”h

N197 **Yellow Star Grass** *Hypoxis hirsuta* ☼☼

Tufted grass-like perennial with bright yellow flowers that attract smaller bees like the mason bees. It will form colonies, but is not aggressive. Dry prairie to open woodland. Unknown source. 6–10”h ○●☼☼ \$5.00–2.5” pot

More Native Plants

Look for these native plants in other sections of the catalog:

Unusual and Rare:

U004 Double Bloodroot
U017 Green Dragon
U037–U039 Orchid, Lady Slippers

Herbs:

H066 Pink Hyssop
H111 Wild Mint
H115 Nettles
H151 Self-Heal

Perennial Water Plants:

P625 White-Flowered Arrowhead
P627 Horsetail
P631 Pickerel Rush

Climbers:

C009 Climbing Bleeding Heart
C015 Virgin's Bower Clematis

Vegetables:

V188 Ramps
V193 Sunchokes

Fruit:

F023 Dwarf Red Blackberry
F026–F033 Blueberries
F054 American Hazelnut
F059 Black Huckleberry
F074 Wild Plum
F092 Saskatoon Serviceberry

Shrubs and Trees:

S025–027 Bush Honeysuckle
S035 Black Cherry
S036 Pin Cherry
S038 Chokecherry
S037 Glossy Black Chokeberry
S041 American Highbush Cranberry
S049–052 Dogwoods
S056 Balsam Fir
S086–S088 Spreading Juniper
S124–S127 Ninebark
S177 Prairie Wild
S185 Red Snowberry
S195 Sweetfern
S196 Tamarack
S205 Witchhazel

Grasses:

page 57:
Blue Grama, Blue Joint,
Bluestem Big and Little,
Bottlebrush, Northern Dropseed,
Indian Grass, June Grass,
Path Rush, Gray's Sedge,
Pennsylvania Sedge,
Side-Oats Grama, Sweet Grass

Grasses

Most grasses are showiest in late summer and fall. Many grow in attractive clumps and provide winter interest as well. They can be used to replace Spikes in containers.

Annual Grasses and Sedges

G001 **Basket Grass** ☼☼

Oplismenus hirtellus variegatus

A trailing foliage plant with white, red and green leaves. Excellent in containers or hanging baskets. 6”h ○●☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

G002 **Bunny Tails** *Lagurus ovatus* ☼☼

Fun for children and adults. Fuzzy seed heads on compact grass. Drought-tolerant; needs well-drained soil. 20”h ○ \$5.00–4” pot

G003 **Fiber Optic Grass** *Isolepis cernuus*

It really does look like fiber optic filament, only green. A great accent grass. Worth bringing inside for the winter, because the mature plant develops a “trunk.” Moist soil. 8–12”h ○☼☼ \$3.00–2.5” pot

Fountain Grass *Pennisetum setaceum*

Striking grasses for containers or the garden. ○●

\$3.00–3.5” pot:

G004 **Burgundy Giant** ☼☼—Tropical-looking dark maroon-purple foliage with burgundy flower 60”h

\$5.00–4” pot:

G005 **Cherry Sparkler**—Variegated, with pink blush overtaking the cream and green striped foliage as light level increases. Red burgundy plumes skyrocket to 48” over the 24”h leaves.

G006 **Fireworks** ☼☼—Long stripes of burgundy, hot pink, and white. New growth is the most vibrant. In late summer, it looks like purple foxtails. 24–30”h

G008 **Golden Grass** ☼☼ **NEW**

Milium effusum aureum Flashlight

Small grassy fountain of springtime gold foliage that matures to sprightly chartreuse. Nice to brighten a shady spot. Easy. 8–10”h ○● \$4.00–4” pot

G009 **Japanese Blood Grass** ☼☼

Imperata cylindrica Red Baron

Plant in masses or among rocks. Showy grass whose long slender light green leaf blades have garnet red tips. The color spreads downward all summer until the leaves are blazing crimson by fall. Lovely when backlit by early morning or late day sun. May overwinter in the garden. 18”h ○☼☼ \$6.00–4.5” pot

Millet *Pennisetum*

Striking in containers or great in the garden. ○

\$1.50–2.5” pot:

G010 **Purple Majesty** ☼☼—Very erect blades with dense black seed heads. 36–48”h

\$5.00–4” pot:

G011 **Jade Princess**—Bright lime green leaves that grow in a tidy mound. Dark maroon pollenless seedheads. 36–48”h

G012 **Ruby Grass** ☼☼

Melinis nervigulumis Savannah

Blue-green foliage turns purple-red in the fall. 3–4” ruby pink plumes a foot above the foliage from late July are real showstoppers. 8–12”h ○☼☼ \$5.00–4” pot

G013 **Sedge, Brown** ☼☼

Carex testacea Prairie Fire

Mounding with glossy leaves that combine russet orange and olive green. Amazing with cushion spurge or any purple or maroon-leaved plant. Great in containers or the garden. These may survive the winter, so don't pull them up in the spring until you are sure. 12”h ○●☼☼ \$3.00–3.5” pot

Sedge, Japanese *Carex oshimensis*

Cascading mound of narrow leaf blades. Morning sun is ideal. ●

\$5.00–4” pot:

G014 **Everillo** **NEW** ☼☼—Chartreuse, aging to bright yellow-gold. A Japanese plant bred in Ireland. 18–20”h by 24”w

G015 **Eversheen** **NEW** ☼☼—Yellow leaves with dark green margins. 20”h

G016 **Silky Thread Grass** *Stipa tenuissima* ☼☼

Very fine green foliage golden-brown fluffy seed heads late spring to mid summer. Reseeds freely. 12–36”h by 12–36”w ○ \$2.00–2.5” pot



Bunny Tails

Grasses

Most grasses are showiest in late summer and fall. Many grow in attractive clumps and provide winter interest as well. They can be used to replace Spikes in containers and provide vertical, mounding garden accents. Native grasses have their seed source identified and are marked with the native symbol ☞.

Perennial Grasses and Sedges

G017 **Blue Grama Grass** *Bouteloua gracilis*
Dominant through the central Great Plains, ranging to western Wisconsin. Very good lawn alternative for sandy soils. Low growing, forming attractive clumps of purplish-green. Best in full sun. Seed from Minnesota. 12”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G018 **Blue Joint Grass**
Calamagrostis canadensis
Bluish leaves with delicate, purplish panicles in summer. The Cree used blue joint to make mattresses. Clump forming, spreading by rhizomes. Wet to normal soil. Seed from Jackson County, Wis. 36–72”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Bluestem, Big *Andropogon gerardii*
Very vertical stems in a dense clump. Known for its “turkey-foot” seed heads. From the prairie and savanna, it’s drought-tolerant, reliable, and adaptable. ○●

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G019 **Wild Big Bluestem** ☞—Seed from Polk County, Minn. 60–92”h ☞☞ **\$10.00—4.5” pot:**

G020 **Red October** (NEW) ☞—Lightly brushed with burgundy red at the tips until fall when the color drips down the narrow blades until the whole plant is ablaze with scarlet. Cold deepens the color to purple-red and copper. Small burgundy red seeds in August. Drought-tolerant, reliable and adaptable. 60–72”h ☞

Bluestem, Little *Schizachyrium scoparium*
A favorite for ornamental and naturalized landscapes. Prefers sun. Clump-forming. ○●

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G021 **Wild Little Bluestem** ☞—Seed from Polk County, Minn. 12–36”h ☞☞ **\$8.00—4.5” pot:**
G022 **The Blues**—Selected for pronounced blue color. Best in dry soils. 12–24”h ☞

G023 **Bottlebrush Grass** *Hystrix patula* ☞☞
Clump-forming grass with tall spikes that look like bottlebrushes. A must for forest restorations and shady perennial gardens. Excellent for texture. Seed from Rock County, Wis. 36”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G024 **Dropseed, Giant** *Sporobolus wrightii*
Airy, feathery, cream to bronze, 12–24” plumes on dramatic 60–72” stems from August into October above a 36–48” clump of arching, grey-green foliage. Fast-growing, clump-forming, and drought-tolerant once established. 36–84”h ○● **\$8.00—4.5” pot**

G025 **Dropseed, Northern** ☞☞
Sporobolus heterolepis
One of the nicest native grasses. Grown for its cloud-like panicles of pink flowers in midsummer and swirling leaves in tight clumps. Seed from Polk County, Minn. **** 24–48”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Feather Reed Grass
Calamagrostis x acutiflora
Showy, feathery plumes with wheat-colored seed heads in fall and winter. Clump-forming. ○

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
G026 **Art’s Golden** ☞☞—Variegated green and yellow. **** 48–60”h

G027 **Avalanche** ☞☞—Variegated with a wide white stripe in the center of each blade. Golden seed heads. **** 48–60”h

G028 **Karl Foerster** ☞☞—Great for use as a grass hedge. Blooms earlier than most tall grasses. The 2001 Perennial Plant of the Year. **** 48–60”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:
G029 **El Dorado** ☞☞—Gold-centered, variegated leaves. **** 48”h

G030 **Feather Reed Grass, Korean** ☞☞
Calamagrostis brachytricha
Feathery mauve-pink blooms are great as a cut stem or left to give winter interest to your garden. Can take some shade. Clump-forming. 36–48”h ○● **\$2.00—2.5” pot**

Fescue, Dwarf Blue *Festuca ovina glauca*
Soft tufts provide contrast in the perennial border. Also for edging or ground cover. Good drainage. Clump-forming. ○

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G031 **Dwarf Blue Fescue** ☞☞—10–16”h **\$3.00—3.5” pot:**

G032 **Elijah Blue** ☞☞—Considered the best blue fescue. Maintains good color during summer. 10”h

Fountain Grass *Pennisetum alopecuroides*
A garden favorite. Clump-forming. ○●

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G033 **Fountain Grass** ☞☞—Graceful, arching foliage in silver-purple. Bristly fruit heads. 40–60”h

\$8.00—4.5” pot:
G034 **Hameln**—Early flowering dwarf fountain grass with copper-tan seedheads. Yellow fall color. 24–36”h

G035 **Indian Grass** *Sorghastrum nutans*
Good grass for gardens. Silky seedheads are shades of gold and brown. Tolerates dry soil. Clump-forming. Seed from Polk County, Minn. **** 36–72”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G036 **Japanese Forest Grass** ☞☞
Hakonechloa macra Aureola
Variegated in gold and green. A striking, short ornamental grass, forming graceful mounds of eye-catching, draping foliage. Grow as a specimen plant or use in masses to light up shady areas of the garden. Slow spreading, it does well in moist but well-drained soil. 12”h ● **\$9.00—4.5” pot**

G037 **June Grass** *Koeleria macrantha* ☞☞
Clump-forming grass, most commonly found growing in dry sandy soils. Low-grower suitable for edging native restoration plantings. Seed from Rock County, Wis. 12–24”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Maiden Grass *Miscanthus sinensis*
Clump-forming grass from Asia with prominent feathery flower heads. ○

\$3.00—2.5” pot:
G038 **Flame Grass** *M. sinensis purpurescens* ☞☞—Gray-green foliage turns brilliant red-orange in fall. Narrow silvery plumes in mid-summer. **** 36–48”h

\$9.00—4.5” pot:
G039 **Gold Bar**—A show-stopper with dramatic horizontal gold striping from top to bottom of each blade. Very late in the season, burgundy inflorescences appear just above the blades. Great for use in pots and in small urban gardens. Needs winter protection. 36–50”h

G040 **Moor Grass, Purple** ☞☞
Molinia caerulea Variegata
Mop of cream and green striped leaves with purple-tinged flowers on 30” stalks all autumn. Slow-growing. Moist neutral to acidic soil. **** 12–20”h ○ **\$6.00—4.5” pot**

G041 **Northern Sea Oats** ☞☞
Chasmanthium latifolium
Graceful arching form. Persistent hanging blooms are shaped like fish. Loosely tufted spreader. 36–60”h ○● **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G042 **Oat Grass, Blue** ☞☞
Helictotrichon sempervirens Sapphire
Silver-blue tussocks with gracefully arching plumes. **** 24”h ○● **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

Rush, Corkscrew *Juncus*
Aptly named curly green foliage. Likes to be kept moist, either in a container or planted in the garden, but anything from putting its pot in a dish of water, to keeping its crown 1–6” under water, to just watering it well seems to work. It did well in our State Fair garden, which is very well-drained. Cut back the old stems in late winter so you can see the fresh green corkscrews in spring. Fantastic in flower arrangements. ○●

\$2.50—2.5” pot:
G043 **Blue Medusa** *J. inflexus*—Dusty blue-green foliage. Two-foot wide clumps resemble a dish of blue spaghetti. 15”h

G044 **Spiralis** *J. effusus*—Chartreuse in spring. 12–18”h ☞

G045 **Rush, Path** *Juncus tenuis* ☞☞
Very vigorous bright green tubular blades in dense clumps. Grows anywhere including compacted soil, and will spread to form a ground cover. Seed from Crow Wing County, Minn. 6–14”h ○●☞☞ **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

G046 **Sedge, Bebb’s** *Carex bebbii* (NEW)
Good for restoring wetlands and the banks of rivers and ponds because it creates seeds in its first year and grows actively in spring and fall. Clumping form with interesting bristling seedheads; greens up in early spring. Wet to normal soil. Seed from Lake of the Woods County, Minn. 24–36”h ○☞ **\$2.00—2.5” pot**

G047 **Sedge, Broadleaf** ☞☞
Carex siderosticha Banana Boat
Inch-wide leaves are yellow with thin green edges and scattered green stripes. Resembles a mini lance-leaved hosta and looks great planted with hostas. From the mountain forests of Japan, China and Korea. These wide-bladed grasses brighten up part shade with their bright variegation. 6–12”h ● **\$7.00—4.5” pot**

G048 **Sedge, Gray’s** *Carex grayi*
Large showy seed heads like spiked medieval clubs. Originally found in moist shade, but will grow in many locations. Clump-forming. Seed from Wisconsin. 24–30”h ○●☞ **\$2.50—2.5” pot**

G049 **Sedge, Ice Dance** *Carex morrowii*
White edges on arching green leaves. Vigorous. Clump-forming. 12”h ○● **\$2.50—2.5” pot**

G050 **Sedge, Pennsylvania**
Carex pennsylvanica
Good for everywhere from prairies to woodlands to raingardens. Even good in dry shade, and needs no mowing. Grows well under oaks and with ephemeral wild flowers. Tolerates light foot traffic. Spreading. Seed from southern St. Louis County, Minn. **** 6–12”h ○●☞ **\$6.00—4 plants in a pack**

G051 **Sedge, Seersucker** *Carex plantaginea*
Shiny broad leaves with accordian fold veins. Slow spreader. Evergreen groundcover that tolerates moist conditions. Clump-forming. West Virginia. 12”h ●☞☞ **\$6.00—2.5” pot**

G052 **Side-Oats Grama**
Bouteloua curtipendula
A fine upright grass whose flowers align on one side of stem. Tolerates dry soil. Prefers sun. Clump-forming. Seed from Houston County, Minn. 12–36”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G053 **Sweet Grass** *Hierochloa odorata* ☞☞
Likes moist to wet soil. Sacred plant for Native Americans. Used in basket-weaving and braided into incense. Aggressive spreader; not for flower borders. Seed from Wisconsin and Illinois. Seed from Taylor County, Wis. 12–24”h ○●☞ **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

Switch Grass *Panicum virgatum*
Delicate feathery seed heads. Prefers light soil. Clump-forming. The species is native to Minnesota. ○

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
G054 **Shenandoah** ☞☞—Most compact and controlled cultivar. Very hardy. Red by mid-summer. 36”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:
G055 **Prairie Fire** ☞☞—The spring foliage emerges blue-green but the tips quickly develop their hallmark wine-red coloration. Later, as flowering starts, the leaves bend and curl, creating the image of red ribbons with rosy panicles above. Cultivar. 48–60”h

\$9.00—4.5” pot:
G056 **Ruby Ribbons**—Blue-gray spring foliage matures to deep red with 48” flower spikes. Cultivar. 24–48”h

Tufted Hair Grass *Deschampsia cespitosa*
Narrow blades with nice mounding habit. Beige and chartreuse mops of flowers ripen to airy seed heads. Prefers part shade in moist soils. Clump-forming. ○●

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G057 **Tufted Hair Grass**—Green arching blades. Midwestern source. **** 12”h ☞

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
G058 **Northern Lights** ☞☞—Creamy white striped leaves with a blush of pink on new growth. Foliage turns golden with coral tips in the fall. Striking when combined with ferns and hostas. Cultivar. 36”h

G059 **Woodrush, Greater**
Luzula sylvatica Auslese
Soft, evergreen tufts are endearing. Thrives in moist shade. Useful under trees. Forms lush mounds. **** 12”h ○●☞☞ **\$7.00—4.5” pot**

Key

- Full sun
- Part sun/part shade
- Shade

- ☞ Good for bees
- ☞ Bird food source
- ☞ Butterfly-friendly
- ☞ Hummingbird-friendly

- ☞ Attractive foliage
- ☞ Culinary
- ☞ Edible flowers
- ☞ Ground cover
- ☞ Medicinal
- ☞ Minnesota native
- ☞ Rock garden

- ☞ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☞ Toxic to humans
- ☞ Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

Watch for the birdie!



Plants marked with the bird icon are best for providing food to birds in spring when other foods are in low supply.



Bring your own wagon if you can, and be sure to keep track of your plant purchases.

See page 3 for details.

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