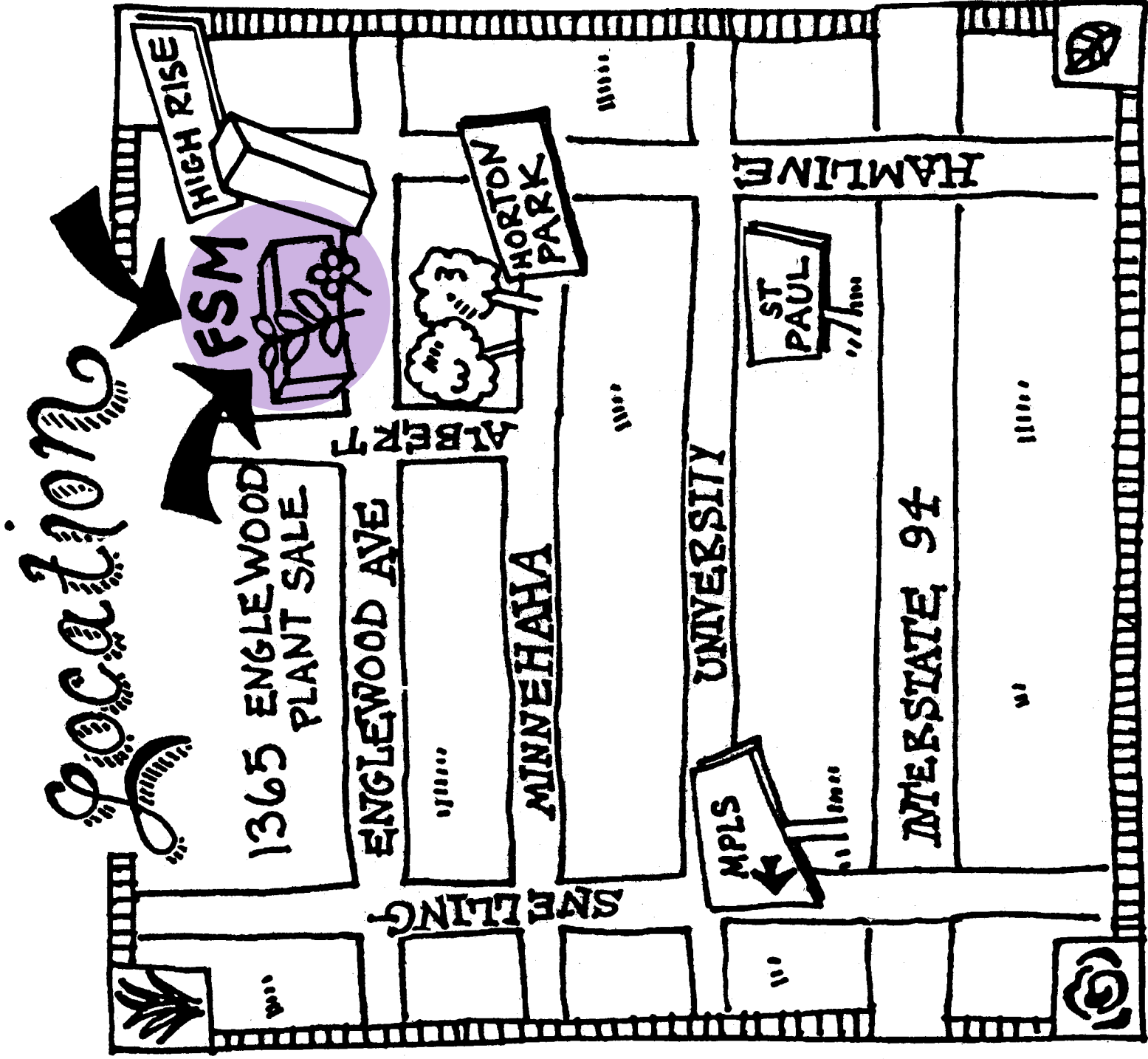


Friends School of Minnesota  
1365 Englewood Avenue  
Saint Paul, MN 55104

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# Friends School PLANT SALE

*A Simple Tradition...A Beautiful Garden*

# Year of the Cottage Garden

May 10th, 11th & 12th, 2002

Friday 11:00 A.M.—8:00 P.M.

Saturday 8:00 A.M.—8:00 P.M.

Sunday 8:00 A.M.—4:00 P.M.

# Friends School Plant Sale

## *Year of the Cottage Garden*

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*Friday* 11:00 A.M.—8:00 P.M. • *Saturday* 8:00 A.M.—8:00 P.M.

*Sunday* 8:00 A.M.—4:00 P.M.

at Friends School, 1365 Englewood Avenue, St. Paul

## Friends School of Minnesota

Thank you for supporting Friends School of Minnesota by purchasing plants at our sale. Friends School of Minnesota prepares children to embrace life, learning, and community with hope, skill, understanding, and creativity. We are committed to the Quaker values of peace, justice, simplicity and integrity.

Located at 1365 Englewood Avenue in Saint Paul, the school has a student body of 155 and a faculty of 15.

Started by Quakers and peace activists in 1988, Friends School of Minnesota has maintained a strong commitment to serving families of religious, ethnic and economic diversity.

*The school's web site address: [www.fsm.pvt.k12.mn.us](http://www.fsm.pvt.k12.mn.us)*

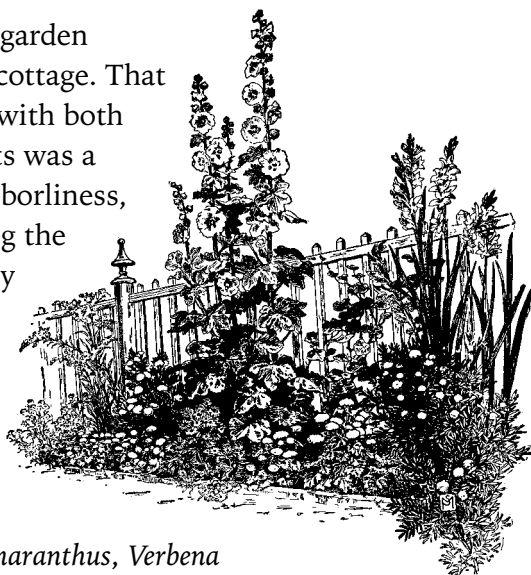
## What Makes a Cottage Garden?

**B**efore there was a cottage garden there was, of course, the cottage. That its yard was embellished with both useful and beautiful plants was a matter of thrift and neighborliness, the sharing of plants being the cottage gardener's essential hallmark. Easily dividable plants—hostas, daylilies, peonies—were valued for this end, as were informal perennials such as delphinium, monkshood, and gas plant.

Since the cottage gardener had a busy life, self-seeding annuals were appreciated:

*Nicotiana*, kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate, *Amaranthus*, *Verbena bonariensis*. Weeds with pretty flowers were welcome; better to fill garden niches with oxalis and cinquefoil than hours spent weeding. Often there were herbs scattered about, and always a big potted herb garden by the front door for that last minute handful to flavor the night's soup or stew.

—Lily



*More on cottage gardens, including plant lists, beginning on page 16*

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# About Friends School

By Mark Niedermier

In a world that increasingly seems to rely on violence as a first response to conflict, where can children go to learn peacemaking as a way of life? How can one get what one needs, without stepping on the rights of others?

Friends School of Minnesota offers a solid academic program into which peaceful forms of conflict resolution are woven each day. And Friends School goes beyond conflict resolution by minimizing the fear of differences that are a source of conflict and instead celebrating social and cultural diversity. In the tradition of the 80 Quaker Friends Schools across the country, Friends School of Minnesota was founded to meet children’s intellectual, emotional and spiritual needs in an environment that nurtures their social consciousness. Our mission is to prepare Twin Cities children to face life with hope, skill, understanding, creativity and a commitment to peace, justice and community well-being.

Friends School serves a critical need in the Twin Cities community. Parents and students look to Friends School to provide an inclusive, academically challenging environment for children of all economic, racial, and religious backgrounds, one with a fundamental and ongoing commitment to teaching peaceful ways to challenge the violence all too prevalent in the world. With 20 percent of students coming from Quaker backgrounds, a broad range of religious



beliefs is assured. Each year, 40 percent of families receive need-based financial aid, nearly twice the national average for independent schools. During the past academic year, 34 percent of enrollees were students of color, and the school’s strategic plan calls for building a school community in which no one racial group makes up a majority.

In these ways, Friends School is a model learning community, proving that multiculturalism can provide a way to enrich the relevance of the curriculum while providing students with a key skill for lifelong success—learning ways to get along with others. In 1996, the Independent Schools Association of the Central States (ISACS) sent a team to visit Friends School. Awarding full accreditation, the ISACS team described us

as “a little jewel of a school,” and commended our inviting, creative, intimate, and passionate climate, our commitment to a diverse school community, and our efforts to develop anti-bias curriculum.

As an outgrowth of our commitment to non-violence in all its forms, Friends School works to make its Conflict Resolution Curriculum more widely available to the general public. Since 1994, our training video has been purchased and viewed by hundreds of groups and individuals around the country. The school holds hands-on in-service training for public and private schools, non-profit agencies, and human service organizations across the country.

*Mark Niedermier is Head of School at Friends School of Minnesota.*

Thanks to the  
Ramsey County  
Master Gardeners!



Master Gardeners  
will be on hand  
throughout much of the  
sale to answer questions.

## Living Green Expo

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NEW TECHNOLOGY



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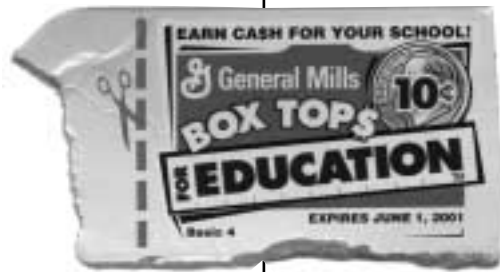
*Minnesota State Capitol Grounds  
and Armory, St. Paul*

**Free admission!**

[www.livinggreenexpo.org](http://www.livinggreenexpo.org)

## Boxtops for Education

*Friends School is participating in General Mills’ Boxtops for Education program. Boxtops from specific General Mills products are worth money to the school. Look for the logo—that’s the part we need. Save them throughout the year, and then bring what you have to the plant sale or other school events. Thanks for your help!*





# What's New in the Sale

## *So many plants, so little time*

There's so much I don't know where to start! The idea of cottage gardens was so inspiring, that all sorts of new items sprang up, cottage garden or not.


### Terrestrial orchids

We're offering four new winter-hardy orchids that will grow in Minnesota. They range in difficulty...of course if your site matches their requirements, they become easier! See page 20.

### Hybrid tea roses

Back by popular demand. We've got Peace, plus its new progeny Love and Peace, and our first lavender tea rose, Big Purple. See page 14.

### Ground covers

This year we've mixed the ground covers into the perennial section so they won't get forgotten in the back. They are marked with a .

### Bear's Breeches

A dramatic perennial, but alas, not winter-hardy here. But wait...Rush Creek Growers has grown these to blooming-size in pots and wintered them in their greenhouse. We're offering them as annuals in one gallon pots. See page 4.

### Dutchman's Breeches

A lovely spring ephemeral for woodland garden. See page 28.

### Corydalis fever

We had one kind last year...this year we've added two more in the perennials (page 19) and one in the native plant section (page 27).

### Student growing project

As well as potting up and growing out a variety of perennials, this year the middle-school science class has been propagating a species Impatiens for the cottage garden. In milder climates this tall Impatiens will reseed...it remains to be seen if that is the case here.

### Pansies

We completely sold out of pansies last year. So I bought a lot more, including ten new varieties. See page 7.

### New in the fruit department

Chestnut Crabapple, Bush Strawberries and several raspberries.

### Exciting new things from Alplains

Alan Bradsaw of Alplains in Colorado offers an exciting catalog of unusual seed. We're selling many new plants grown from Alplains seeds. Sometimes Alan travels to places as far-flung as Iceland, Chile or Japan to gather rarely available wild seed. Some of our new plants are grown from Alplains' wild-harvested seed: annuals *Schizanthus* and Tree Tobacco, page 8; and perennials, such as Coral Bells (page 19), Iceland Fireweed (page 20), Monkey Flower and Bush Morning Glory (page 22), Silky Phacelia (page 23) and Perennial Zinnia (page 24).

—Henry

### About our key

You'll see that we've added a few more items to our key this year:

#### Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☐ Native
- ☒ Ground Cover
- ☒ Rock Garden
- 🏡 Cottage Garden
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🍵 Medicinal
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌱 Student Grown

### About the alphabet

Throughout, we have tried to alphabetize by the main common name of each plant, with variant common names following the main common name. For example, you will find Lily of the Valley followed by Lily of the Valley, Pink.

## Who are these plant sale people, anyway?

We have never attempted to list the names of everyone who helps run the Friends School of Minnesota Plant Sale, because we could easily just put a paragraph that says, "Everyone at the school." Someone from each family and all staff members usually work at least four hours at the sale, and in many cases, much more than that. There are more volunteers than there are parents. (Just look for the people in the yellow shirts.)

But there are people who have no obvious current connection to the school community who are involved, and many who put in long hours beyond the days of the sale, and we thought it fitting to recognize those who do so much.

Henry Fieldseth—plant guru, plant ordering, catalog proofing, student growing project

Dhaivyd Hilgendorf—volunteer coordinator, meeting facilitator, liaison to School staff

Toria Erhart—plant ordering, catalog proofing, sale set-up coordinator

Jayne Kainulainen—plant ordering, Lily Shop coordinator

Lily Arbore—plant guru, plant ordering, and perennial specialist



Thomas Bolstad—database guru

Pat Thompson—data entry, catalog design and layout, sign project

Cynthia Hoffman—catalog proofer

Shelly Dahn—web site development project

Tom Clinton-McCausland—catalog distribution coordinator

Jackie Hunt-Christensen—publicity

Caroline Keefe—sign project

Tim Sheldon—construction coordinator

Kris Hilgendorf—construction

Michael Hay—sign project, construction

Steve Moe—student growing project, construction

Kate Pound—check-out coordinator

Michele Boston—product diversification booth

Terre Thomas—concessions

Lili Herbert—past coordinator of many sales, wisdom of the ages

All of the students in the fifth through eight grades—set-up

## Rock garden plants in this year's sale

This year we also begin marking plants that are good for rock gardens. Watch for more plants in future years.

Aloinopsis—*Aloinopsis spathulata*

Aster, Silky—*Aster sericeus*

Chocolate Flower—*Berlandiera lyrata*

Columbine, False—*Semioquilegia ecalarata*

Columbine, Wild—*Aquilegia canadensis*

Corydalis—*Corydalis* 'Golden Panda'

Corydalis—*Corydalis* ex Dufu Temple China

Corydalis—*Corydalis sempervirens*

Ground Plum—*Astragalus detritales*

Hens and Chicks—*Sempervivum*

Kennilworth Ivy—*Cymbalaria muralis*

Mint, Corsican—*Mentha piperita*

Monkey Flower—*Mimulus lewisii*

Morning Glory, Bush—*Ipomoea leptophylla*

Phacelia, Silky—*Phacelia sericea*

Pinks, Bath's—*Dianthus gratianopolitanus*

'Tiny Rubies'

Pinks, Bath's—*Dianthus gratianopolitanus*

'Cheddar Pinks'

Rock Cress, Purple—*Aubrieta x cultorum* 'Grandiflora Mix'

Rock Cress, White—*Arabis caucasia* 'Snow Cap'

Rock Rose—*Helianthemum mutabile*

Sea Thrift—*Armeria maritima lauchiana* 'Splendens'

St. John's Wort, Creeping—*Hypericum calycinum*

Violet, Freckles —*Viola sonaria* 'Freckles'

Winecups—*Callirhoe involucrata*

Zinnia, Perennial—*Zinnia grandiflora*



# Annual Flowers

**Key**

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☞ Native
- 🌿 Ground Cover
- 🪨 Rock Garden
- 🏡 Cottage Garden
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Medicinal
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌱 Student Grown

**Ageratum** *Ageratum* hybrids

Bushy, compact plants ideal for borders, edgings and pots. Easy to grow. Seeds eaten by finches. ○◐

- four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A1 Blue Hawaii—6–10”
- A2 Royal Hawaii—purple 6–10”
- A3 Blue Horizon—Good for cutting 20–30”
- A4 White Bouquet **NEW**—A white ageratum that doesn’t get dirty after a few rains. 24–30”
- six plants in a pack \$2.00
- A5 Red Sea **NEW** 24–30”

**Alyssum, Sweet** *Lobularia maritima*

Easy to grow. Forms a thick carpet of tiny flowers, so wonderfully fragrant that it is well worth stooping to smell them. Perfect for edging or overhanging a sunny wall. Good in containers. 3–5” ○

- four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A6 New Apricot
- A7 Snow Crystals
- A8 Wonderland Deep Purple **NEW**
- A9 Wonderland ‘Pastel Pink’

**Amaranthus** *Amaranthus*

Tall, bushy plants with deep-colored leaves. Drought-resistant. The leaves and seeds are high in protein. The Hopi added seeds and flower bracts to cornmeal to make red cornbread. Height depends on soil and exposure. Reseeds. 12–72” ○◐🌿

- six plants in a pack \$4.00
- A10 Illumination—Very showy. Wide orange, scarlet and bronze leaves with yellow centers. 12–72”
- A11 Tricolor Splendens Perfecta **NEW**—Very colorful leaves of rich red, yellow and bright green. Early. 12–72”

A12 **Angel Mist** *Angelonia* **NEW**

Angel Mist is a great garden performer, thriving in heat and tolerating wet or dry conditions. Purple blooms. ○◐

—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

**Angels Trumpet** *Brugmansia* **NEW**

Tree-form of datura. Tender woody tropical bush covered with huge trumpet-shaped blooms. Plant in a tub to winter indoors. ○

- A13 Pink —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50
- A14 Yellow —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50

## Begonias

*Begonia*

**Begonia** *Begonia semperflorens*

Great for sculpting with colors. One of the most versatile plants—use them for bedding, edging, hanging baskets, window boxes, patio containers, or as a house plant. Easy to grow. ○◐●

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A258 Bi-color blooms, white/rose
- A259 Bronze leaves, mixed colors
- A260 Bronze leaves, pink flowers
- A261 Bronze leaves, red flowers
- A262 Bronze leaves, white flowers
- A263 Green leaves, mixed flowers
- A264 Green leaves, pink flowers
- A265 Green leaves, red flowers
- A266 Green leaves, white flowers



**Begonia, Tuberous** *Begonia hybrida*

Shade lover with huge flowers. Usually grown as an annual, but the tubers can be stored over winter and restarted indoors in late winter. ●●

—in a 4” pot \$2.50

- A267 Apricot
- A268 Bi-color—Rose and white
- A269 Flame—Bi-color gold and red
- A270 Orange
- A271 Pink
- A272 Red
- A273 Rose
- A274 Salmon
- A275 Scarlet
- A276 White
- A277 Yellow

A278 **Begonia, Winter Sunshine**

*Begonia* **NEW**  
Raspberry Crunch ○◐

—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

A15 **Artemesia**

*Artemesia* ‘Oriental Limelight’ **NEW**  
Appealing lemon yellow and green variegated foliage. Mounding habit. 12” ○

—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

A16 **Aster, Pot and Patio Mix** **NEW**

A mix of colors of large aster blooms. 8” ○◐

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

**Bachelor’s Buttons** *Centaurea*

The familiar frilly flower. Only the petals are edible. ○◐🍷🌿

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A17 Florence Mix, 6 colors, 12”

A18 Jubilee Gem **NEW**

A20 **Bear’s Breeches**

*Acanthus mollis* **NEW**

Deeply lobed leaves. White blooms with purple bracts in 3’ racemes. Bold and striking—and in blooming size! ○

—in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50

A21 **Bells of Ireland** *Molucella laevis*

Graceful flower spikes are covered with pale green, delicately veined, bell-shaped calyxes. Superb in fresh or dried arrangements. 🌿

20–24” ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75

A22 **Black-Eyed Susan**

*Rudbeckia* ‘Cherokee Sunset’ **NEW**

3–4” double or semi-double blooms in yellow, orange, bronze and mahogany. AAS 2002 winner. 24–30” ○◐

—six plants in a pack \$4.00

**Browalia** *Browalia* hybrids

Star-shaped flowers. Easy to grow. Prefers light shade. Good for hanging baskets or pots. Bring indoors before frost for winter pleasure. ● —four plants in a pack \$1.75

A23 Starlight Blue

A24 Starlight White

**Butterfly Flower**

*Asclepias curassavica* **NEW**

Strong stems hold up umbels of brightly colored flowers very attractive to butterflies. Excellent cut flowers. 28–40” ○◐

—six plants in a pack \$4.00

A25 Red Butterfly

A26 Silky Deep Red

A27 Silky Gold

**Cabbage, Flowering**

*Brassica oleracea*

An easy to grow ornamental annual that has its brightest color when the nights are cool. A great choice for fall color as they like cool temperatures and are frost hardy. ○◐🍷

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A28 Purple Pigeon **NEW**—Greenish purple outer leaves with a red center and round heads.
- A29 Victoria Pigeon—Variegated green and white outer leaves with a pale pink center.

A30 **Calendula**

*Calendula officinalis* ‘Bon Bon Mix’

A new dwarf, earlier-flowering variety. Large flowers in a range of yellows, oranges and apricots. Very easy to grow. Provides color through frost. Remove spent blooms for more flowers. 12–15” ○🍷🌿

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A31 **Calliopsis Mix**

*Coreopsis tinctoria* **NEW**

Low-maintenance, rugged flower that brings a splash of fall color into the garden. Petals are brushed in yellow, mahogany and red, surrounding red centers on 2.5 foot stems. Excellent cut flower. Great for less-cultivated areas. Competes well with grasses and reseeds easily. 30” ○🌿

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

## Geraniums 🌸 and accompaniments

**Geranium**, from cuttings

*Pelargonium* hybrids

For sun. ○🍷 —in a 4.5” pot \$3.50

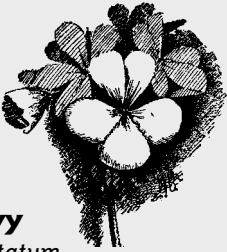
- A279 Red
- A280 Violet
- A281 White

**Geranium**, from seed

*Pelargonium* hybrids

For sun. ○🍷 —in a 4” pot \$2.50

- A282 Pink
- A283 Red
- A284 Rose
- A285 Rose Star
- A286 Salmon
- A287 Violet
- A288 White



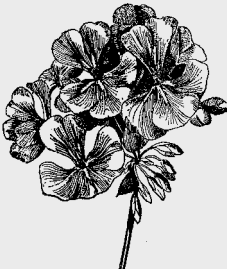
**Geranium, Ivy**

*Pelargonium peltatum*

From cuttings for hanging baskets. ○ —in a 4.5” pot \$3.50

- A289 Lavender **NEW**
- A290 Pink
- A291 Red
- A292 Rose
- A293 White

with eye



**Geranium, Regal** *Pelargonium*

Also known as Martha Washington geraniums. Unusually shaped leaves. ○🍷

—in a 5.5” pot \$7.00

- A294 Fascination **NEW**
- A295 Maiden Petticoat **NEW**—Pink, white and red

A296 **Geranium, Upright** *Pelargonium* **NEW**

Lime green maple-like leaves with red variegation and single red/orange blooms. ○

—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

And to pot with your geraniums...

A297 **Asparagus Fern**

*Asparagus densiflorus sprengerii*

Long, graceful sprays, fragrant pinkish flowers, coral-red berries at Christmas. Often potted with geraniums. ○ —in a 4” pot \$3.00

A298 **Ivy, German**

○ —in a 4” pot \$3.00

A299 **Licorice Plant**

*Helichrysum*

Fuzzy green leaves. ○ —in a 4” pot \$3.00

A300 **Spikes** *Cordyline indivisa*

A tough-as-nails pot plant with an upright vase shape. Green narrow foliage. Used as a vertical accent. ○

—in 4” pots \$3.00

**Sweet Potato Vine**

*Ipomoea batatus*

The hottest vine for baskets and containers. Very fun. ○◐

—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

A301 Blackie—Trailing purple foliage

A302 Margarita **NEW**—Chartreuse, heart-shaped trailing foliage.

A303 Pink Frost **NEW**—More compact, with green/pink/ivory leaves. —in a 4” pot \$3.00

A304 Chartreuse

A305 Light Green

A306 Purple

**Vinca Vines**—in a 4” pot \$3.00

A307 Maculata

A308 Traditional—Green and white.





# Annual Flowers

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Flowering Tobacco *Nicotiana*

Easy. Excellent nectar source for hummingbirds and moths (including the hummingbird-like sphinx moth). Seeds for finches and juncos. Poisonous. ○◐  
—six plants in a pack \$4.00

- A78 Daylight Sensation—Spectacular plant with huge tobacco leaves. Fragrant tubular pink blooms that open in the daytime, delightfully fragrant. 7’
- A79 *N. sylvestris*—Tubular star-shaped flowers top tall stems. Huge leaves. 4-5’

Flowering Tobacco, Dwarf *Nicotiana*

Long-tubed, light-colored 2” blooms that open evenings, delightfully fragrant. Easy. Excellent nectar source for hummingbirds and moths (including the hummingbird-like sphinx moth). Seeds for finches and juncos. Poisonous. —four plants in a pack \$1.75

A80 Domino Mix

A81 Domino Purple

A82 Domino Red

A83 Saratoga Appleblossom **NEW**

A83a Flowering Tobacco, Tree *Nicotiana glauca* **NEW**

Small tree that can be kept as a pot plant by pruning. Very attractive ovate blue leaves and dense clusters of primrose-yellow tubular flowers. Seeds harvested in the wilds of Arizona. Not winter hardy in Minnesota. ○◐  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

Four O’Clocks *Mirabilis*

Trumpet-shaped flowers open in late afternoon. Tender perennial that can be dug and stored over the winter, or may survive if planted next to a heated foundation. 2’ ○◐  
—six plants in a pack \$4.00

- A84 Harlequin Mix—Bicolors, striations and streaks in showy flowers. 2’
- A85 Red Glow **NEW**—Deep magenta, day-flowering. 2’  
—in a 4” pot \$1.50
- A86 Mix **NEW**—Day-flowering variety with red, white and yellow flowers. 24”

A87 Fuchsia

Brilliant color for shade. ●●  
—in a 4” pot \$3.00

Fuchsia, Upright *Fuchsia* **NEW**

For the border. 24” ●  
—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

- A88 *F. magellanica* ‘Aurea’ **NEW**—Single blooms, purple corolla with red sepals and chartreuse foliage. 24”
- A89 Firecracker **NEW**—Foliage of green and cream with crimson veins and crimson undersides. Salmon orange blooms.
- A90 Koralle **NEW**—Improved Gartenmeister. Orange tubular flowers with purple foliage.

A91 Garbanzo Bean, Black Kabouli *Cicer arietinum* **NEW**

Originally from Afghanistan. Bush-like form with purple flowers that are very ornamental. Later they turn into garbanzo beans! 24” **ORGANIC**  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A92 Gaura, Sunny Butterflies *Gaura* **NEW**

Tender perennial with single-petaled blooms along wiry stems. Very airy texture. Bright pink flowers above creamy white and green foliage. Very compact. 🌱 ○  
—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

A93 Gazania *Gazania variegata* **NEW**

Golden orange blooms over stunning green leaves with cream margins. ○  
—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

Globe Amaranth *Gomphrena globos*

Very easy to grow. Free and continuous blooms. Disease resistant. Keeps indefinitely as a dried flower. 24” ○◐  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A94 Mixed colors
- A95 Purple
- A96 Red
- A97 Strawberry Fields **NEW**

Heliotrope *Heliotropium arborescens* **NEW**

Beautiful, fragrant umbels for containers, baskets or the garden. 🌱 ○◐  
—in a 4” pot \$1.50

- A98 Blue Wonder **NEW**
- A99 Fragrant Delight—Purple flowers in umbels with a lovely anise-like scent. Height: 18”
- A100 Fragrant White **NEW**—Large white blooms. 18”
- A101 Nagano **NEW**—Vigorous grower with dark purple blooms. 12-14”

A102 Hibiscus

*Hibiscus eetveldeanus* ‘Red Shield’ **NEW**

Dramatic, maroon-red foliage with red blossoms. Great fall color. ○  
—in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

Johnny Jump-ups *Viola tricolor*

An old-fashioned favorite. May reseed. Sorbet series has unique colors with “whiskers.” 🌱 ○◐🍷  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A103 Chantryland—Fragrant apricot

A104 Cuty

A105 French Vanilla—Sorbet series

A106 Lavender Ice—Sorbet series

A107 Lemon Chiffon, Sorbet series—pale yellow/dark yellow

A108 Penny Orchid Frost, Sorbet series—soft orchid with frosted edges

A109 Plum Velvet, Sorbet series—deep violet

A110 Prince Henry

A111 Velour Blue Bronze **NEW**—Blue upper petals, bronze lower petals. Mounding habit.

Kale, Flowering *Brassica oleracea*

Colorful flowering cabbages last into winter. Edible, too! Plant in full sun for best color. ○◐🍷  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A112 Coral Queen **NEW**—Large head of feathered green leaves with coral center.

A113 Nagoya Mix

A114 Nagoya Red

A115 Peacock Red

A116 Kiss-Me-Over-the-Garden-Gate *Polygonum orientale*

An old-fashioned annnual flower. Giant!!!! May reseed. Bright pink flowers. 8’ ○**ORGANIC**  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

A117 Kiwi Blue Cerinthe *Cerinthe major purpurescens*

Little-known bushy annual with blue foliage with myriad purple flowers. Lasts well into fall. Organically grown. 12-18” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

Larkspur *Consolida*

36-40” ○◐

A118 Blue Cloud—An airy open habit with sprays of half-inch single blue flowers. Self-sows. 🌱 36-40”  
—six plants in a pack \$4.00

A119 Giant Imperial **NEW**—Mix of 12 colors, pinks, blues, violets, white. 🌱 24-36”  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A120 Lion’s Tail *Leonotis leonurus* ‘Staircase’ **NEW**

Tall, handsome plant with “steps” of orange whorls up the stem. 5’ ○  
—six plants in a pack \$4.00

A121 Lobelia, Compact *Lobelia* ‘Riviera Marine Blue’

Easy. Dwarf bedding lobelia is unsurpassable for intense color and neat edging. Give sunny sidewalks the royal treatment. Grows 7” wide and just 4” tall. Originally from South Africa. Poisonous if eaten. Flowers through frost. 4” ○◐  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

Lobelia, Trailing *Lobelia pendula* ‘Regata’

Easy. Beautiful, intense blue in window boxes and rock gardens. Poisonous if eaten. Flowers through frost. ○◐  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A122 Marine Blue
- A123 Rose
- A124 Sky Blue

A125 Loosestrife, Yellow *Lysimachia* ‘Outback Sunset’ **NEW**

Showy yellow and green leaves with yellow blooms. Vigorous. ○◐ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.25

Marigold



## Marigolds *Tagetes* ○

Marigolds like sun and provide sunny flowers until frost. Excellent for butterflies and caterpillars. Good companion plants to discourage pests around tomatoes. Pot one up from the garden to bring to a friend in the hospital; they can plant it out when they get home.

Antigua Series

Early, 3” double carnation-type blooms. Tall marigold, compact bushy plants with good basal branching and mounded habit in the garden. Large blossoms. 13-16” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A441 Gold

A442 Orange

A443 Yellow

Aurora Series

Real show-stoppers. Broad-petaled French marigold class. Neat, rounded plants with 2.5” blossoms in bright, non-fading colors. Double flat-petal flowers. 12” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A444 Fire

A445 Gold

A446 Cherry Red

Large bright red crested flowers. Dwarf. ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A447 Disco Flame

Single flowers. 8-10” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

Janie Series

Free flowering. 8-10” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A448 Deep orange
- A449 Flame
- A450 Primrose

Little Hero Series

A French crested type with large flowers on compact plants. Puts all its energy into masses of flowers up to 2.5” across. 6-8” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

- A451 Flame
- A452 Gold
- A453 Mix
- A454 Yellow

Perfection Series

4” double blooms. The tall, large-flowered marigolds from Mexico. 18-20” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A455 Gold

A456 Orange

A457 Yellow

Safari Series

Anemone-type blooms. 10-12” ○  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

A458 Mix

A459 Scarlet

A460 Tangerine

Signet *T. tenuifolia*



Lovely bright carpet of blooms, very compact. Tiny single blooms, feathery foliage, best for edible flowers. 9-12” ○🍷  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75



A461 Lemon Gem

A462 ‘Luna’ Orange




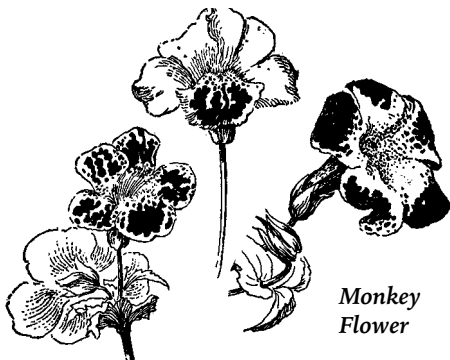
# Annual Flowers



A126 **Mallow, Tree** *Lavatera trimestris*  
Fast-growing, long-blooming shrublike plant with many rose-colored, cup-shaped blooms.  2-4'  —*six plants in a pack \$4.00*



**Million Bells** *Calibrachoa*   
Multitudes of small petunia-like blooms. Fast growing. Self-cleaning.  —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*


A127 Cherry Pink —Bright fuchsia with red centers.


A128 Terra Cotta —Intriguing rose, rust and gold tones with deep rose under-side. Vigorous habit.









A129 **Monkey Flower** *Mimulus* 'Magic Mix'  
Clear colors, compact growth, good for cool Spring weather. Does well in wet soil.   —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*





**Moon Flower** *Datura*  
Large bush covered with trumpet-shaped blossoms. Perennial, for tub culture. May survive winters here if planted next to a warm foundation.  —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*  
A130 *D. meteloides*—White with lavender flush, 8" blooms.  
A131 Double Lavender —Fragrant and stunning, doubles in a lovely shade of lavender. 18-24"



**Moss Rose** *Portulaca grandiflora*  
Flowers resemble wild roses born on low-growing, succulent plants. Bright colors with enormous appeal. Good for hot and dry locations, rock gardens, edging. Good for bees. Easy to grow. 4"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*














A132 Fuchsia  
A133 Gold  
A134 Margarita Rosita —  
2001 All-America Selection Award Winner. Blooms early with dark pink semi-double flowers.  
A135 Mix  
A136 Peach  
A137 Peppermint



**Nasturtium** *Tropaeolum majus*  
Prolific bloomer with edible flowers and leaves that add spice and color to salads. Excellent for butterflies, fair for humming-birds. 8"     
*See also Climbing Nasturtiums, page 25*  
—*four plants in a pack \$1.75*



A138 Dwarf Jewel Mix—  
Low, mounded plants. 10"  
—*six plants in a pack \$3.00*  
A139 Alaska —Variegated foliage, bright 2" blossoms, sprawling habit. 8"  
A140 Apricot Trifle —Filly blooms of mouthwatering apricot salmon. Semi-double appearance. 8"  
A141 Empress of India —Deep, velvety crimson flowers against dark foliage. 8"

**Nemesia** *Nemesia*   
Very fragrant and heat-tolerant. Great for containers.  —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*  
A142 Bluebird —Soft blue blossoms.  
A143 Compact Innocence —Vanilla-scented white blooms with soft yellow throats.



A144 **Painted Tongue** *Salpiglossis* 'Casino Mix'  
Veined flowers in red, yellow, orange, rose and purple with contrasting throats. Dwarf plants, ideal for containers and bedding. 10-12"   —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*






**Pansy** *Viola x wittrockiana*  
Significant breeding improvements in pansies in recent years have produced hybrids that bloom longer, in more colors and with better weather resistance. Great for spring and fall color.    —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A145 Baby Bingo Lavender Blue  
A146 Baby Bingo Midnight  
A147 Chalon Mix —Unusual ruffled edges on large blossoms  
A148 Dynamite Blue Blotch   
A149 Dynamite Complete Mix—15 colors  
A150 Dynamite Purple, Rose and White   
A151 Dynamite Rose Blotch   
A152 Dynamite White   
A153 Dynamite Yellow   
A154 Happy Face Purple  
A155 Imperial Antique Shades   
A156 Imperial Frosty Rose—  
3" heat-tolerant blossoms  
A157 Imperial Pink Shade—  
Lavender with rose blotch  
A158 Imperial Unique Mix—  
Many pastel shades, very different  
A159 Padparadja, glowing orange—  
A160 Springtime Black   
A161 Ultima Baron Red   
A162 Ultima Beacon Bronze 




A163 **Penstemon, Electric Blue** *Penstemon heterophyllus* 'Electric Blue'   
Tender perennnial. Spikes of intense tube-shaped blue flowers.  —*six plants in a pack \$4.00*



A164 **Persian Shield** *Strobilanthes dyerianus*  
Grown for its large royal purple leaves with a metallic sheen. It's an upright plant.   —*in a 4.5" pot \$3.50*



A165 **Phlox** *Phlox* '21st Century Magenta'  
Hybrid with large flowers in magenta, white, rose and red. —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*

A166 **Ping Pong Star Flower** *Scabiosa stellata*   
Everlasting small white flowers mature into ball-shaped, many-faceted seed heads. Each facet has a delicate maroon star embossed on its center. 24"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*

**Pinks** *Dianthus chinensis*  
Annual pinks are early flowering, staying smothered in a perpetual riot of blossoms until frost. May reseed.     
—*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A167 Ideal Cherry Picotee—Early. Good heat tolerance. 8-10"  
A168 Ideal Magical Mix —13 colors  
A169 Ideal Violet—Early. Good heat tolerance.  
A170 Parfait Raspberry—Early bloomer 6-8"  
A171 Parfait Strawberry—Early bloomer  
A172 Telstar Purple—Early. Heat tolerant. 8-10"  
A173 Telstar White—Early. Heat tolerant  
—*six plants in a pack \$4.00*  
A174 Melody Pink —Long-flowering airy sprays of 1" pink blooms.

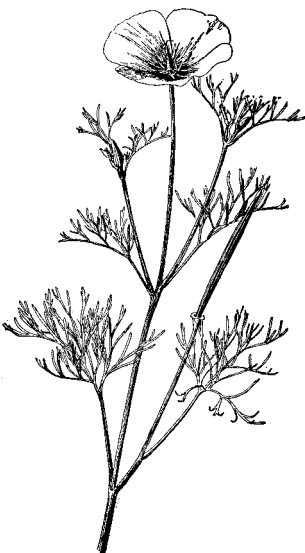
A175 **Pinks, Reisen Giant** *Dianthus caryophyllus* 'Reisen Giant'   
Fully double fringed carnations in an array of colors (red, violet, rose, white and bicolor) with corresponding differences in fragrance. Tantalizing!  20"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*

**Polka Dot** *Hypoestes phyllostachya* 'Confetti'  
Improved form with brighter color. Also good as a house plant. 8-10"   —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A176 Burgundy  
A177 Confetti Pink  
A178 White

A179 **Poppy, California** *Eschscholzia californica*  
Brilliant orange flowers and gray-green, threadlike foliage. Tough and drought tolerant.  18"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*




Moss Rose






California Poppy


## Petunias


*Petunia hybrida* (p. nycteginigiflora x violacea)




*Strong bloomers with lots of flowers. Excellent in beds, baskets or containers. Excellent for butterflies, moths and bees; birds eat the seeds. Tolerate poor soil, but really need sun! Smallest seedlings produce the best colors.* 




**Double Grandiflora**  
Ruffled, vigorous habit. 12"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A463 Double Cascade Burgundy  
A464 Double Cascade Plum Vein

**Floribunda**  
"Ice" varieties are pastel with darker veins. 12"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A465 Blue Ice  
A466 Burgundy  
A467 Orchid Ice  
A468 Peach Ice   
A469 Raspberry Ice  
A470 Strawberry Ice


**Grandiflora**  
Falcon series. Early, dwarf plants, 3-4" blooms.  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A471 Blue —Deep purple  
A472 Deep Rose  
A473 Red  
A474 White


**Grandiflora Picotee**  
With white ring. 12"  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A475 Blue  
A476 Hula Hoop Velvet (Violet)  
A477 Red


**Milliflora**   
Very dwarf plants smothered with petite blooms, earliest flowers.   —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A478 Blue  
A479 Mix  
A480 Pink  
A481 Red

**Multiflora**  
Very dwarf plants smothered with petite blooms, earliest flowers.  —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*  
A482 Blues Mix  
A483 Burgundy Star  
A484 Buttercream —Soft yellow  
A485 Plum —Veined plum, burgundy center  
A486 Rose  
A487 Salmon 

**Super Cascade**  
Large blooms, vigorous, well-branched habit. —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*

A488 Blue  
A489 Blush  
A490 Burgundy   
A491 Lilac

**Wave**   
Spreading variety, also great in baskets and containers. —*in a 4" pot \$1.50*  
A493 Lilac  
A494 Pink  
A495 Purple

A492 **Tropical** *P. integrifolia*  
Trailing, self-cleaning plant with lovely small plum-colored blooms. Great for mass plantings.  —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*





# Annuals

**Key**

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☞ Native
- 🌿 Ground Cover
- 🪨 Rock Garden
- 🏡 Cottage Garden
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🥄 Medicinal
- 🍲 Culinary
- 🌱 Student Grown

- A180 **Princess Flower**  
*Tibouchina grandiflora* **NEW**  
Great textural plant with thick, fuzzy 10” leaves and 12” spikes of grape-purple flowers.  
○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50
- Salvia** *Salvia* spp.  
For summer bedding and containers. Easy to grow, early and long flowering. ○ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A181 *S. coccinea* ‘Lady in Red’—Heat tolerant, 18”  
A182 *S. coccinea* ‘Snow Nymph’ **NEW**  
A183 *S. splendens* ‘Lavender Sizzler’ **NEW**  
A184 *S. splendens* ‘Purple Sizzler’—Dwarf, early. Excellent bedding plant.  
A185 *S. splendens* ‘Salmon Sizzler’ **NEW**  
A186 *Victoria Blue* **NEW**—8” flower spikes on 18” plants —six plants in a pack \$4.00

- A187 *S. horminun* ‘Mix’ **NEW**—
- A188 **Schizanthus**  
*Schizanthus hookerii* **NEW**  
Large cymes of pretty lavender flowers. Upper petal is yellow spotted with red, and all the petals are deeply slashed. Seeds were wild-harvested in the Andes mountains of Chile. 10” ○ —four plants in a pack \$1.75

- Snapdragon** *Antirrhinum*  
A garden classic like grandpa used to grow. ○◐☞ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A189 *Black Prince* **NEW**—Near black velvety crimson flowers. Dark colored foliage. Stunning, 18”  
A190 *Chimes Bronze* **NEW**—6–8”  
A191 *Chimes Mix*—6–8”, early, well-branched  
A192 *Chimes Pink* **NEW**—6–8”  
A193 *Chimes Purple and White*—6–8”  
A194 *Chimes Red*—6–8”  
A195 *Chimes Rose and White*—6–8”  
A196 *Chimes White* **NEW**—6–8”  
A197 *Chimes Yellow* **NEW**—6–8”  
A198 *Frosty Lavender Bells*—Early blooming fragrant butterfly type. White and pink. 18–21”  
A199 *La Bella Bronze* **NEW**—18–21”  
A200 *Madam Butterfly Mix*—Double azalea-type blooms in wide range of colors. 24–30”  
A201 *Princess*—white with purple eye. Medium-early 15”  
A202 *Ribbon Lavender*—Early. 20–22”  
A203 *Rocket Redstone*—Tall, great for cut flowers. Bronzy-red foliage. 30–36”  
A204 *Sonnet Mix*—Sturdy, well-branched. 18–21”

- A205 **Snapdragon, Mini**  
*Linaria* ‘Fantasy Mix’  
Tiny, snap-like blossoms. 8–10” ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
See also *Perennial Mini-Snaps*, page 24

- Snapdragon, Trailing**  
*Antirrhinum*  
Most vigorous of the trailing snapdragons. Very easy to grow. Heat and cold tolerant. Mounding. ○ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.25
- A206 *Luminaire Hot Pink* **NEW**—Bicolor in hot pink with a yellow throat.  
A207 *Luminaire Hot Orange* **NEW**—Bright orange and yellow blossoms.

- Spiderflower** *Cleome spinosa*  
Spiderflower performs well through heat and drought. Self-sows for next year. Useful for backgrounds and large beds. Nectar is excellent for bees and fair for hummingbirds. Seeds are eaten by finches and juncos. ☞ 3–4’ ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A208 *Cherry Queen* **NEW**  
A209 *Rose Queen*  
A210 *Violet Queen*  
A211 *White Queen*

- Spurge** *Euphorbia*  
A212 *Caper Spurge E. lathyris* **NEW**—Long, pointed foliage with 12” yellow umbels, caper-like fruit. 2–4’ —six plants in a pack \$4.00
- A213 *E. marginata* ‘Kilimanjaro’—White and green variegated leaves. Use as a cut flower—striking in bouquets. 30” —six plants in a pack \$4.00

- A214 **Statice** *Limonium sinuatum*  
A classic straw flower in a seven-color mix. Early-blooming, 20”–24” ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75

- Stocks** *Matthiola incana*  
Heat-tolerant, fragrant flower from old-fashioned gardens. High percentage of double flowers. ☞ ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A215 *Seven-Week Trysomic Mix*—15”  
A216 *Vintage Burgundy* **NEW**  
A217 *Vintage Copper*  
A218 *Vintage Peach* **NEW**

- Strawflower** *Helichrysum*  
Daisy-like flowers, great for dried arrangements. 12–15” ○ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A219 *Chico Mix*—Large blooms with bright colors. 12–15”  
A220 *H. bracteatum monstrosom* ‘Fire Ball’ **NEW**—Fully double flowers in bright red. For drying, gather blossoms before they are fully open. 30–40”

- Sun Daisy** *Osteospermum*  
3” daisy-like blooms on a spreading plant. Blooms spring through fall. 12” ○ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.25  
—See *Hardy Sun Daisies*, page 24

- A221 *Nasinga Purple* —The Nasinga Series is bred in Denmark for large showy flowers. Its blooms close in the evening. Deep purple red, spoon-shaped petals with yellow centers. 12”  
A222 *Orange Symphony* **NEW**—Lovely pale apricot orange with blush backs.  
A223 *Painted White* **NEW**—Variegated gold and green foliage, cherry white blooms with yellow centers.

- A224 **Talinum**  
*Talinum paniculatum* ‘Aureum’ **NEW**  
Fascinating cut, long-stemmed airy panicles of tiny carmine flowers. ○ —six plants in a pack \$4.00

- A226 **Upright Elephant Ears**  
*Colocasia* ‘Jet Black Wonder’ **NEW**  
A beautiful tropical with huge, glossy charcoal-gray leaves and burgundy stems. Great for containers. Really does give your garden a tropical look. ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50

- Verbascum** *Verbascum* **NEW**  
Relative of the common mullein, but good for garden use. May be perennial. ○ —six plants in a pack \$4.00
- A227 *Southern Charm*—Lavender, buff and rose blooms on 3’ spikes. Long blooming and easy.  
A228 *V. bombyciferum* ‘Arctic Summer’—Soft yellow spikes over silver woolly foliage. Great cut flower. 5’

- Verbena** *Verbena*  
Among the finest of all low-growing bedding plants. Brilliant colors. Heat and drought tolerant. ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A229 *Quartz Blue* **NEW**  
A230 *Quartz Burgundy*  
A231 *Quartz Mix*  
A232 *Quartz Rose* **NEW**  
A233 *Quartz Scarlet*  
A234 *Serenity mix* **NEW**—Like the *Imagination* verbena, this variety has lush, dark-green ferny foliage with an array of pastel lavenders, whites, carmines, reds and pinks. 12”  
A235 *V. rigida* ‘Polaris’ **NEW**—Softest powder blue, quick blooming, erect. 12”  
A236 *V. tenuisecta* ‘Imagination’ 12”  
A237 *V. x canadensis* ‘Toronto’ **NEW**—Striking lilac-rose color, compact, early. 6–8”

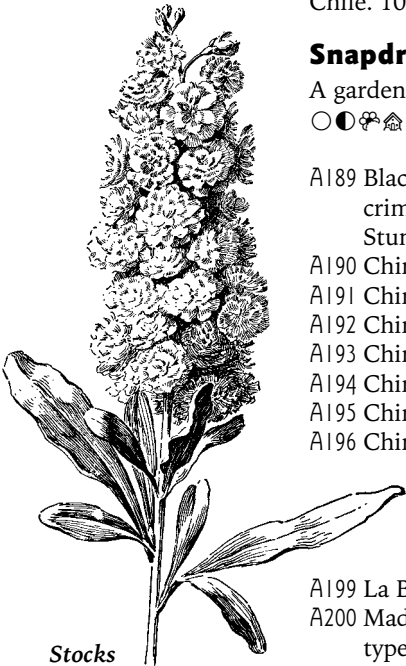
- A238 **Verbena bonariensis**  
*Verbena bonariensis*  
Tall and airy purple umbels on many slender stalks. A good cut flower. ☞ 48” ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75

- Vinca** *Catharanthus roseus* **NEW**  
A splendid, ever-blooming plant for beds in summer and pots in winter. Also known as Madagascar Periwinkle. Waxy, impatiens-like flowers are abundantly produced. Thrives in summer heat. Low maintenance and stays neat right up to frost. Mounded habit to 14” ○◐☞ —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A239 *Apricot* **NEW**  
A240 *Blush*—Warm soft pink  
A241 *Grape*—Rosy pink  
A242 *Icy Pink* **NEW**  
A243 *Orchid*  
A244 *Pacifica Red*—True red, 16”  
A245 *Peppermint*—White with red eye  
A246 *Rose*  
A247 *Stardust Orchid* **NEW**

- Wishbone Flower**  
*Torenia fournieri* ‘Clown Series’  
A treasure for shaded beds and pots. Two-tone, 1” blooms are distinctively marked with a wishbone throat. Nice, compact plants. 8–10” ●● —four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A248 *Blue*—Light blue/dark blue  
A249 *Plum*—Pale orchid/plum  
A250 *Rose*—White/rose  
A251 *Violet*—Light blue/deep violet

- Zinnia** *Zinnia*  
Quick growers for bright, clear colors. ○ —See also *Perennial Zinnia*, page 24  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75
- A252 *Profusion Cherry*. “We just love this compact, mound-forming, mildew resistant performer that blooms right up to frost.”  
A253 *Profusion Orange*  
A255 *Peter Pan Mix*—3–4” double blooms on sturdy, compact plants. Nine colors. 10”  
A256 *State Fair Mix*—Huge blooms up to 6” across. Good for cutting. 36”–48” —in a 4.5” pot \$3.50

- A254 *Profusion White* **NEW**
- A257 **Zinnia, Creeping**  
*Sanvitalia* ‘Mandarin Orange’  
Tiny brown-eyed susans on a 6” tall, vining plant. ○◐ —four plants in a pack \$1.75



Stocks

Get your shepherd’s crooks for hanging plants at the sale!



We will have our usual assortment of hanging plants—\$20.00

**Bacopa, Begonia, Black-Eyed Susan Vine, Chenille, Coleus, Diascia, Fan Flower, Fuchsia, Ivy Geranium, Impatiens—regular, double and New Guinea—Lobelia, Million Bells, Mixed Herbs, Petunia, Purslane, Streptocarpala, Verbena, Wishbone Flower, and more!**

And designer combination baskets for shade and sun—\$26.00

# Vegetables

Vegetables want to grow in full sun unless otherwise noted.

V1 **Artichoke, Globe**

*Cynara scolymus* 'Imperial Star'  
Striking architectural plant. Special variety for northern gardens. —in a 4.5" pot \$4.00

V2 **Arugula** *Eruca sativa*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V3 **Asparagus** 'Mary Washington'

Three years to first harvest followed by annual crops. Since you want this plant to produce for years, it's worth looking up how to plant asparagus to get the best yields. —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

V4 **Bok Choi** *Brassica rapa*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

**Broccoli** *Brassica oleracea*

V5 —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V6 Arcadia **NEW**—Late crop. **ORGANIC**

—six plants in a pack \$2.50

V7 **Broccoli, Purple**

*Brassica oleracea* 'Violet Queen'

The label may say cauliflower, but it looks like broccoli to us. —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V8 **Brussels Sprouts** *Brassica oleracea*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

**Cabbage** *Brassica oleracea*

V9 Green —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V10 Red

**Cauliflower, White** *Brassica oleracea*

V11 **ORGANIC** —six plants in a pack \$2.00

V12 —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V13 **Celery** *Apium graveolens*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V14 **Collards** *Brassica oleracea*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V15 **Corn, Blue** *Zea mays japonica* **NEW**

Striped maize with foliage of cream and green with pink. Heirloom. Blue corn. 6'

—six plants in a pack \$3.00

**Cucumbers** *Cucumis sativus*

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V16 Burpless

V17 Bush

V18 Lemon, heirloom

V19 Miniature White **NEW** **ORGANIC**

V20 Picklers

V21 Slicers

V22 **Cucumbers, Climbing Mini**

*Melothria scabra*

Long vines, 1" oval fruit. Looks like tiny watermelon. Tastes like cucumber. Super crunchy and extremely productive. Could make better pickles than cucumbers. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V23 **Edamame** *Glycine max* **NEW**

Excellent succulent nutty flavored soybean. What a treat! Vigorous thigh-high vines. Best eating in August from a May planting. Meant to be eaten as a green vegetable. **ORGANIC**

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

**Eggplant** *Solanum melongena*

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V24 Classic

V25 Green Goddess

V26 Neon

V27 Oriental

V28 Thai

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V29 Classic

V30 Oriental

V31 **Ground Cherry** *Physalis sp.*

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V32 **Kale** *Brassica oleracea*

Blue curled. —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V33 **Kale, Dinosaur** *Brassica oleracea* **NEW**

Very dark blue-green leaves that average between 10-18" in length and curl under at the edges. The leaves have a heavily savoyed texture, but are smooth to the touch. The

flavor is sweet and mild, particularly after frosts. Highly nutritious, very ornamental and as well as edible. 60–70 days. **ORGANIC**

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V34 **Kohlrabi** *Brassica oleracea*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V35 **Leeks** *Allium ampeloprasum*

King Richard—50 plants per pot

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

**Lettuce** *Lactuca sativa*

V36 Red —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V37 Romaine

V38 Mixed **NEW**—Cardinale, Royal Oakleaf,

Monet, Lolla Rossa, Forellenshluss, Rouge

d'Hiver —six plants in a pack \$3.00

**Muskmelon** *Cucumis melo*

V39 —in a 4" pot \$1.25

V40 Jenny Lind—small, extra sweet heirloom.

**ORGANIC** —in a 4" pot \$1.50

**Mustard** *Brassica juncea*

V41 Green —four plants in a pack \$1.75

V42 Red

V43 **Napa Chinese Cabbage**

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V44 **Okra**

*Abelmosheus esculentus* 'Cajun Delight'

Good for the North, too! —in a 4" pot \$1.25

**Onions** *Allium cepa*

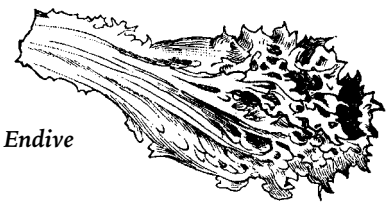
New packaging of the onions this year!

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V45 Red—40–50 plants per pot

V46 White—40–50 plants per pot

V47 Yellow—40–50 plants per pot



Endive

## Heirloom Tomatoes

*Lycopersicon esculentum*

**Brandywine**

Amish heirloom. Deep pink color. Good-sized and exquisite taste. "Very rich, loud and distinctively spicy."

Indeterminate, 78 days.

V89

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V90 **ORGANIC** —four plants in a pack \$2.50

V91 **Cosmonaut Volkov**

Heirloom from Russia. Early, full size, red and juicy.

Indeterminate, 65 days.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V92 **Coyote** **NEW**

Indeterminate, 65 days. Extremely long vines, thick foliage. Tiny white & yellow translucent cherry fruits with a soft skin. Very distinctive flavor. "Best tasting tomato ever!" Very prolific, produces heavily till frost.

**ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V93 **Garden Peach**

100-year-old heirloom. Small, 2 oz., sweet fruits are blush pink when ripe and look more like apricots than peaches. Sweet, prolific and store well in autumn for winter ripening indoors. Indeterminate, 71 days.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V94 **Ghost Cherry** **NEW**

White, indeterminate, large cherry tomato with a ghostly appearance. Extremely soft; sweet flavor. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V95 **Green Zebra**

Initially green with dark green stripes. Ripens to yellow with bright green interior. Medium-sized, sweet.

Indeterminate.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V96 **Jaune Flamee** **NEW**

Gold to red, indeterminate, 80 days. Gold skin with red interior, full-bodied flavor, small apricot-like fruit. A beautiful salad tomato! **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

**Orach** *Atriplex hortensis*

A key salad ingredient, also known as mountain spinach. Thrives in cool weather.

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

V48 Aurora **NEW**—Mix of golden, dark purple, purple and carmine day glow. A whole new aura in your garden and a very colorful salad!

V49 Red—Purple-red leaves.

V50 **Scallions** *Allium fistulosum*

Evergreen hardy white bunching onion. Perennial. One of the first fresh foods in April. Heirloom from Japan. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V51 **Sweet Potato**

*Ipomoea batatas* 'Beauregard'

Copper-colored, inside and out. Sweet potatoes in 100 days. Needs warm location.

—four plants in a pack \$2.50

V52 **Tomatillo** *Physalis ixocarpa*

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

**Watermelon** *Citrullus lanatus*

V53 Red

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V54 Yellow Doll

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V55 Cream of Saskatchewan—

Round, 5–12 pound fruits with white to creamy flesh. Outstanding sweetness and flavor, thin rind. Heirloom.

—in 4" pots \$1.50

**Zucchini** *Cucurbita pepo* ♂

V56 Golden

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V57 Green

V58 **Zucchini, Eight-Ball**

*Cucurbita pepo* **NEW**

F1 hybrid. Sweetness and squash flavor...attractive, shiny dark fruits are a mature when just bigger than billiard balls. Open bush habit and is the earliest zucchini. First crop 40 days after planting; regrows after picking. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25



Brussels Sprouts



Kohlrabi



Ground Cherry



Jenny Lind Muskmelon

V97 **Mix** **NEW**

**ORGANIC**

—Four plants in a pack. \$2.50

V98 **Prudence Purple** **NEW**

Large dark pink fruit, like an early Brandywine. Potato-leaf. Indeterminate. 67days. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V99 **Roman Candle** **NEW**

Yellow, indeterminate, 80 days. Paste tomato with sausage shape. Meaty, good flavor, yellow skin with whitish flesh. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V100 **Russian Persimmon** **NEW**

Orange, determinate, 80 days. 8-12 oz. fruits, 3-4" in diameter. Sweet, productive, good flavor and yield. **ORGANIC**

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V101 **Sochulak**

Giant Roma-type from Italy via Maine. Early and tasty. Very heavy yields of oblate pink fruit with meaty texture. "Won paste taste test hands down." Great for canning. Indeterminate, 70 days.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V102 **Striped German**

Red and gold stripes, interior marbled. Beautiful sliced. Medium to large fruit. Smooth texture, good flavor.

Indeterminate, 78 days.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V103 **Valencia**

Bright orange fruit. Good-sized, round tomatoes with meaty interior and fruity flavor. Smooth texture, few seeds. Indeterminate, 76 days.

—in a 4" pot \$1.25

V104 **Yellow Brandywine** **NEW**

Amish heirloom with golden color.

—Four plants in a pack. \$2.50

# Vegetables


## Hybrid Tomatoes

*Lycopersicon esculentum*

### Tomato, Better Boy

Large, a little more disease-resistant, indeterminate, F1, 70 days.  
V105 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V106 —in a 4” pot \$1.25


### Tomato, Big Boy

Large, late, F1, indeterminate, 78 days.  
V107 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V108 —in a 4” pot \$1.25  
V109  —four plants in a pack \$2.50

### Tomato, Celebrity

Mid-season, 72 days, medium-large, excellent, very disease-resistant, open pollinated, determinate.  
V110 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V111 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Day Break

F1.  —four plants in a pack \$2.50

### Tomato, Early Girl

Early, sweet, F1, 60 days, indeterminate.  
V113 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V114 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Fantastic

F1, 78 days. Indeterminate.  
—four plants in a pack \$1.75

### Tomato, First Lady

Early, tasty, F1, 60 days, indeterminate, disease-resistant.  
V116 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V117 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Grape

Little grape-shaped tomatoes.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Husky Red

Small tomato, suitable for patio culture, determinate.  
—in a 5.25” pot \$4.50

### Tomato, Jet Star

F1, 72 days, high yield.  
V120 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V121 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

## Tomatoes

**Key:** Indeterminate tomatoes are vining and tend to ripen fruit over an extended period of time. These are traditionally staked. Determinate tomatoes tend to be bushier and to ripen their crop all at one time, a feature which canners and freezers might note.

### Tomato, Large Red Cherry

Very indeterminate.  
V122 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V123 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Mountain Gold

F1. —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Mountain Spring

F1, 70 days. —four plants in a pack \$1.75

### Tomato, Red Sun

Large red slicer. F1.  —four plants in a pack \$2.50

### Tomato, Roma

Paste tomato, determinate. Open-pollinated. 75 days.  
V127 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V128 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Sun Gold

Rapidly becoming the most popular cherry tomato of all time—an amazing feat for a non-red variety. The flavor develops early, so this little tomato is great for snacking a week before fully mature, when it becomes very sweet and delicious. Ready to harvest in 65 days.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Sweet 100

*Lycopersicon esculentum* x *pimpinellifolium*  
Tiny cherry, very indeterminate.  
V130 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V131 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

### Tomato, Valley Girl

Large red slicer. F1. Organic  
—four plants in a pack \$2.50

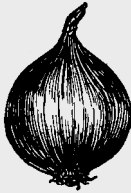
### Tomato, Yellow Pear

Meaty yellow, indeterminate. Large, solid fruit, excellent for sandwiches. One slice covers a whole slice of bread. F1, 76 days.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25


## Salsa Garden

When it comes to salsa, the difference fresh, home-grown produce makes is amazing! This group of plants will provide enough ingredients to share jars of salsa with friends and save for yourself for the cold winter. Grow in plenty of sun.

Cilantro  
Jalapeño peppers  
Serrano peppers  
Sweet banana peppers  
Tomatoes  
Onions



## Winter Squash

*Cucurbita*  —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V134 **Acorn** *C. pepo*


V135 **Buttercup** *C. pepo*

V136 **Butternut Squash** *C. moschata*

V137 **Delicata Squash** *C. pepo*

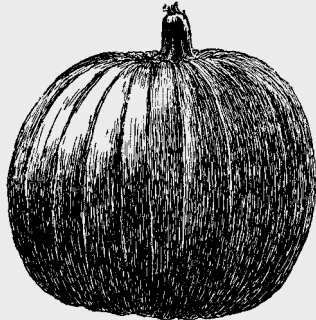
V138 **Pumpkin** *C. pepo maxima*  
Great for Jack O’ Lanterns.

V139 **Pumpkin, Naked-seeded** *C. pepo* ‘Lady Godiva’

Great for pumpkin seed lovers! 8-12 pound green-streaked pumpkins full of totally hull-less plum seeds. Flesh is not of table quality. 

V140 **Spaghetti** *C. pepo*



V141 **Sweet Dumpling** *C. pepo*




## Hot Peppers

*Capsicum annuum*

V60 **Anaheim**  
7” fruits only mildly hot. Good for canning, chili relleños, freezing or drying. Mosaic tolerant.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V61 **Bulgarian Carrot Chile**   
Fluorescent and as hot as they look. Heirloom.  —four plants in a pack \$2.50

V62 **Cayenne**  
Vigorous 2’ plants with slender fruits 5–10” long, turn red at maturity, good dried or pickled. Used medicinally. Heat: 30,000–50,000 Scoville units (HOT!)  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V62a **Fish Pepper**  
Ornamental pepper.  —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V63 **Habanero**  
Small flattened bell shape, green immature—ripen to red, orange, yellow or white. Heat: 200,000–300,000 Scoville units (VERY HOT!)  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

**Hot Banana**  
6–8” long and 2” across, sets fruit even in cool weather.  
V64 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V65 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V66 **Hot Cherry** —in a 4” pot \$1.25  
**Jalapeño**  
Very prolific 2–3’ plants bear early. 3” fruits go from dark green to red hot. Hottest when red. 2,500–5,000 Scoville units.  
V67 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V68 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V69 **Mulato Isleno**  
Poblano-type. Ripens chocolate brown. Used fresh for stuffing, roasting and stewing; dried in molé. Not too hot.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V70 **Portugal Hot**  
5–8” long x 1” across with wrinkled hip at the stem end.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V71 **Serrano**  
VERY HOT!  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V72 **Super Chili**  
Highly ornamental plants, spicy in the cayenne range.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V73 **Thai**  
Second only to the habanero on the heat scale, often grown as a potted ornamental.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

## Sweet Peppers

*Capsicum annuum*

V74 **Chocolate Beauty**  
Ripens a rich brown color.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

V75 **Cubanelle**  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

**Golden Bell**  
*Capsicum annuum*  
V76 —Four plants in a pack 1.75  
V77 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V78 **Gypsy**  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

**Lady Bell**  
*Capsicum annuum*  
V79 —Four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V80 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

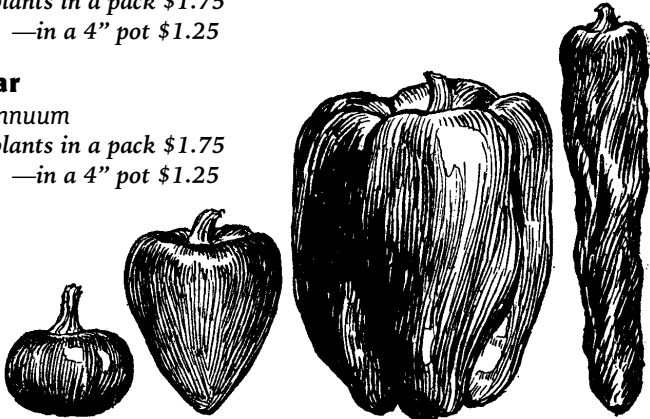
**North Star**  
*Capsicum annuum*  
V81 —Four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V82 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V83 **Purple Beauty**  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25

**Sweet Banana**  
65 days, pale yellow to orange. ○  
V84 —four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V85 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

**Tokyo Bell**  
Turns red earliest.  
V86 —Four plants in a pack \$1.75  
V87 —in a 4” pot \$1.25

V88 **Valencia**  
Large green fruits ripening to orange.  
—in a 4” pot \$1.25





# Herbs

H1 **Angelica** *Angelica pachycarpa* **NEW**  
A stout herb. Grows in low ground and makes a striking picture beside a stream. Glossy leathery foliage with white umbels in late summer. To 3’ ○ —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

H2 **Angelica, Korean** *Angelica gigas*  
Large, dramatic plant from Korea. Grown for the subtropical effect of its finely cut purple foliage. Unique purple flower-heads with white flowers mid-to-late summer. Angelic healing virtues. Dried seed pods are beautiful in the garden and in arrangements. Individual plant usually lives 3-4 years, but ample seed is produced to ensure continuity. 4-6’ tall, 3’ wide ○● —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

H3 **Anise Hyssop** *Agastache foeniculum*  
Very fragrant purple flowers July-August. Attracts butterflies and goldfinches favor the seeds. Aromatic leaves used for tea. Vigorous. ○●☞☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00 —see Giant Anise Hyssop, p. 27

H4 **Bay Laurel** *Laurus nobilis*  
Bay leaves., the well-known seasoning. The only tree (it’s small for a tree!) in our herb collection! Excellent container plant, spending the winter as a house or kitchen plant. It has long been popular for growing in tubs and large pots. ○●☞☞☞ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.00

H5 **Caraway** *Carum carvi* **NEW**  
2-foot feathery leaved biennial. Grown primarily for its seeds to season soups, stews, breads and pastries. Leaves are also edible. May self-sow. ○☞ —in a 2.25” pot \$1.00

H6 **Catnip** *Nepeta cataria*  
Leaves are euphoric for cats and mildly sedative for us. Good for salads and tea, vitamin C. Perennial, 12” spacing. 12–36” ○●☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H7 **Chamomile, German** *Matricaria recutita*  
Small white and yellow flowers with apple scent. Flowers make calming tea or bath. Dries well. Good in arrangements or pot-pourri. Annual, 12-18”, 12” spacing. ○●☞☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H8 **Chervil** *Anthriscus cerefolium*  
Tastes like tarragon with a hint of anise. It’s a great fresh seasoning used in salads, soups, marinades and sauces. Annual, 1’ tall, 12” spacing. ●☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H9 **Chives** *Allium schoenoprasum*  
Widely used for soups, salads and stews. Easy to grow and once established lasts for years. Attracts butterflies. Divide every few years. Perennial. ○●☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H10 **Chives, Garlic** *Allium tuberosum*  
Abundant white flowers in late summer, beautiful edible garnish. Flat leaves with fine flavor. Used in Chinese medicine for kidneys, lower back and knees. Perennial, 12-18” tall, reseeds readily. ○●●☞☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H11 **Cilantro** *Coriandrum sativum*  
Flowers, leaves, roots and seed can all be used to flavor a wide variety of foods, especially Mexican and Thai dishes. Popular in salsa. Seed is coriander. Infusion of seeds is used as a digestive tonic and mild sedative. Annual, 2-3’ tall, 8” spacing. ○☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H12 **Dill, Bouquet** *Anethum graveolens* ‘Bouquet’  
Leaves and seeds for vinegar, salad dressing and pickles. Leaves are sweeter, with a more refined taste. Used for leaves. Excellent for bees and caterpillars. Self-seeding annual, 3’ tall, 12” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H13 **Elecampane** *Inula helenium*  
Large dramatic plant, important to ancient Greeks and said to have sprung from Helen of Troy’s tears. Lung tonic for asthma, flu and cough. Helpful in skin disorders. 5-8’ ○☞ —in a 2.25” pot \$1.00

H14 **Fennel** *Foeniculum vulgare*  
Sweet anise-like flavor. Bulbous base can be cooked as a vegetable. Leaves and seeds are used to flavor soups, salads, sauces, cookies and fish. Hardy biennial. 2-4’ tall, 12” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H15 **Fennel, Bronze** *Foeniculum vulgare*  
Attractive feathery smokey-bronze foliage has a mild, sweet aniselike flavor. 3-4’ ○ —six plants in a pack \$3.00

H16 **Garlic, Society** *Tulbaghia* **NEW**  
Lovely variegated iris-like blades of cream and green. Purple umbels. Upright. ○ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.00

**Geranium, Scented** *Pelargonium*  
All these grow well in containers. Colorful flowers in an assortment of flavors. Delicious fragrances. Cutting grown. Bring indoors for winter. ○☞ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.00

H17 Chocolate Mint **NEW**—Mint-scented leaves are green with a dark chocolate center and white flowers.  
H18 Herbal Rose **NEW**—Dense and compact. Small, dark green, slightly lobed leaves.  
H19 Lady Plymouth **NEW**—Irregular gray leaves splotched with white. Minty rose scent. Fast growing.  
H20 Lemon Leaf **NEW**  
H21 Lime **NEW**—Fabulous citrus scent. Small, crisp leaves. Nice and compact in containers.  
H22 Strawberry **NEW**—Compact. Small crisp leaves with a strawberry pleasant scent.

H23 **Ginger, Midnight** *Zingiber* **NEW**  
Dark brown foliage with a lovely orange cone. Not winter hardy in Minnesota. —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50

H24 **Horseradish**  
Fragrant flowers. Spicy root used as a condiment. Perennial. ○●☞ —in a 5.25” pot \$7.00

## Basil *ocimum* ○☞☞

H83 **African Blue** *Ocimum*  
Ornamental herb with showy purple flowers. To 3’ ○☞☞☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.25

H84 **Cinnamon** *O. basilicum*  
Dark green leaves and dark purple flowers. Sharp cinnamon aroma, wonderful fragrance. Narrower leaves with purple stems. Finest tea basil, good in fruit salads. Annual, 1-2’ plants, 12” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H85 **Greek Columnar** **NEW**  
Wonderful columnar form of culinary basil. Slow to flower. 2-3’ ☞☞☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.25

H86 **Lemon** *O.b. citriodorum*  
Delicious small-leaf variety combines flavors of lemon & basil. Good for tea, pesto, salads & dressings. Annual, 1-2’, 12” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H87 **Opal** *O. basilicum*  
Purple leaves. Anise flavor. Annual, 1-3’ plants, 12” spacing. ○ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H88 **Red Rubin** *O. basilicum*  
Large-leaved purple version of Italian Large basil. 18-24” ○☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.00

H36 **Lemon Balm** *Melissa officinalis*  
Leaves have a strong lemon odor and flavor. Makes a refreshing ice tea. Also used in liqueurs and for medicine. Mulch for winter protection. Excellent for bees. Perennial. 24” ○●☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H37 **Lemon Grass** *Andropogon*  
Leaves used in Asian cooking and in teas. It is frost tender and should be taken inside for the winter. Best in containers; winter indoors. Repels mosquitos. ○☞ —in a 4.5” pot \$4.00

**Marjoram, Sweet** *Origanum*  
Tastes like mild oregano. Used in vinegars, soups and dressings. Add fresh leaves to salads. Good herbal bath. Excellent for bees. Perennial. 18” ○●☞☞☞ —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00  
H38 *O. hirta*—Hardy Sweet Marjoram **NEW** —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
H39 *O. majorana* —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

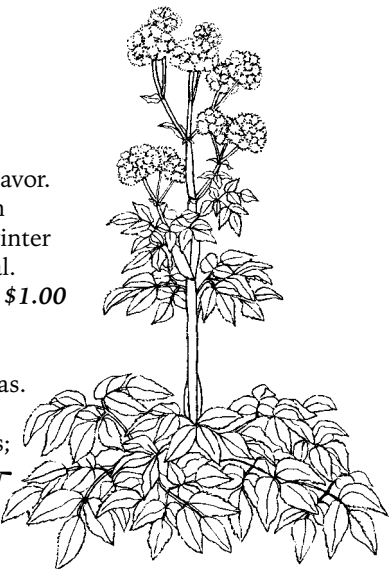
H40 **Mint, Chocolate** *Mentha piperita*  
Bronzy foliage with a chocolate scent. Perennial. ○●☞☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.25

H41 **Mint, Corsican** *Mentha piperita*  
Creeping fragrant perennial. Good in rock gardens and along paths. ○●☞☞☞☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.25

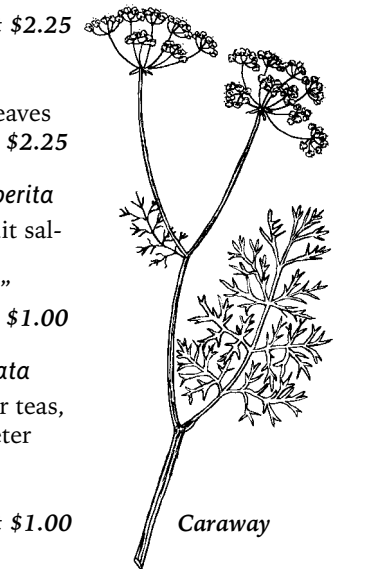
H42 **Mint, Ginger** *Mentha*  
Spicy ginger-scented mint with green leaves striped with gold. ☞☞ —in a 3.5” pot \$2.25

H43 **Mint, Peppermint** *Mentha piperita*  
Refreshing tea, iced or hot. Good in fruit salads. Easily dried for year-round use. Excellent for bees. Perennial, 2’ tall, 12” spacing. ○●☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H44 **Mint, Spearmint** *Mentha spicata*  
Softer flavor than peppermint. Great for teas, meat, fish, fruit and vegetables. Will deter aphids in rose beds. Excellent for bees. Perennial, 2’ tall, 12” spacing. ○●☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00



Angelica



Caraway

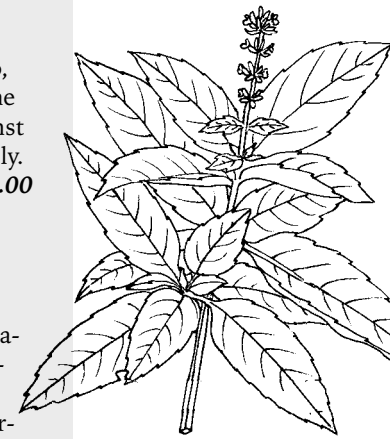
- Key**  
○ Full sun  
● Part sun/part shade  
● Shade  
☞ Native  
☞ Ground Cover  
☞ Rock Garden  
☞ Cottage Garden  
☞ Edible flowers  
☞ Medicinal  
☞ Culinary  
☞ Student Grown

H89 **Sacred** *O. sanctum*  
Native to India and used in Indian and Thai cuisine. Spicier than other basil and quicker to go to seed, but still usable when covered with purple flowers. Said to strengthen the immune system and to increase oxygen uptake in the brain. Grows like other basil, but can take a bit more cold. ○☞ —in a 2.25” pot \$1.00

H90 **Spicy Globe** *O.b. minimum*  
The “good basil” of French cuisine. Dwarf version of sweet basil. Lower & smaller in all of its parts. Annual, 1’ plants, 6-8” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

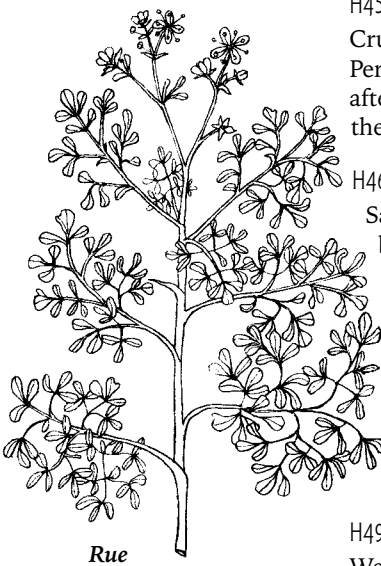
H91 **Sweet** *O. basilicum*  
Prolific & popular. Wonderful for pesto, tomato dishes & salads. Plant any of the basil, where they will be brushed against to release the scent. Annual, mint family. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

H92 **Thai ‘Siam Queen’** *O. basilicum*  
Huge green leaves contrast nicely with purple stems. Recommended as an ornamental. Thicker and sturdier than standard basil. Outstanding fragrance and flavor—sweet and spicy with anise overtones. Herb used in Asian cooking. Annual. Height: 28-39”, 30” spacing. ○☞☞☞ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00



Sweet Basil

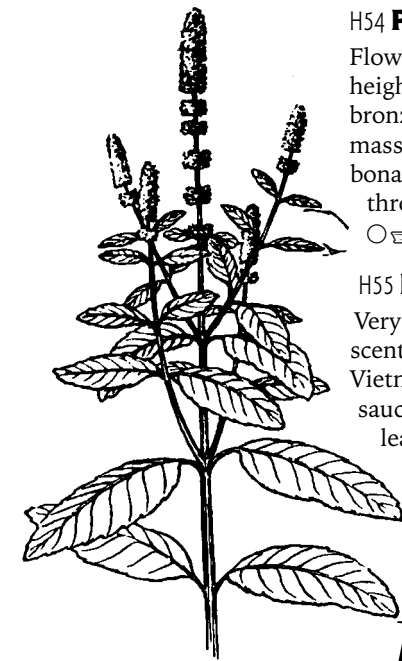
# Herbs



Rue

**Key**

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☞ Native
- ☼ Ground Cover
- 🪨 Rock Garden
- 🏡 Cottage Garden
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🍵 Medicinal
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌱 Student Grown



Peppermint



Stevia

H45 **Minutina** *Plantago coronopus*  
Crunchy green with a mild nutty flavor. Perennial. Slow growing, but will regenerate after cutting. Very cold hardy! Plant several of them. —*four plants in a pack \$1.75*

H46 **Mixed Herbs**  
Sage, thyme, oregano and either cilantro or basil. **Organic** —*four plants in a pack \$2.50*

**Oregano, Greek** *Origanum vulgare*  
Essential for Italian cooking. Leaves can be used fresh or dried in tomato sauces, meat, fish and salads. Perennial.  
○●☞☞  
H47 **Organic** —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*  
H48 —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

H49 **Oregano, Khrgyzstan** **NEW**  
We can't even find this listed in the Google search engine, so you know it must be rare! Smooth green leaves with red stems. Flavor not as sharp as some oreganos. **Organic** —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*

**Parsley, Curly** *Petroselinum hortense*  
Quintessential garnish, chock full of vitamins. Promotes healthy skin. Can be chewed to freshen breath. Dig one up in the fall and pot for fresh greens in the winter. Biennial. 1' tall, 6" spacing. ○●☞  
H50 —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*  
H51 **Organic** —*six plants in a pack \$2.50*

**Parsley, Italian** *Petroselinum hortense*  
Same as curly parsley but with flat leaves. ○●☞  
H52 —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*  
H53 **Organic** —*six plants in a pack \$2.50*

H54 **Patrinia** *Patrinia scabiosafolia* **NEW**  
Flowering spikes reaching up to 5 feet in height. In fall the leaves take on a purple-bronze color; the stems turn orange. Airy masses of acid-yellow flowers. Like verbena bonariensis, patrinia makes a good "see-through" plant for the front of the border. ○☞  
—*in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00*

H55 **Red Shiso** *Perilla frutescens crispa*  
Very ornamental purplish-red cinnamon-scented leaves are used in Japanese and Vietnamese cuisine in sushi and spring rolls, sauces, salads, stir fry. Large ruffled purple leaves. A beautiful container accent. 3' ○●☞☞ —*six plants in a pack \$3.00*

## Lavender ○☞🏡 *Lavandula*

H25 **Fern-leaf** *Lavandula*  
Annual variety with unique foliage. ○☞ —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H26 **French Fringed** *Lavandula*  
A fine perennial variety, blooms this year. Smells good in the garden & in sachets & potpourris. Good for bees. Narrow, toothed leaves. For best results plant on well-drained sandy soil with a southern exposure. ○☞ —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H27 **Goodwin Creek** *Lavandula* **NEW**  
Unusual light-gray-green foliage with a thick, coarse, appealing texture. ○ —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H28 **Hidcote** *L. angustifolia* 'Hidcote'  
English lavender. Very deep violet-blue blooms, extremely compact. Excellent for small hedges. May survive our winters. 18-20" ○☞ —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H29 **Lady** *L. angustifolia*  
A fine annual variety, blooms this year. Smells good in the garden and in sachets and potpourris. Good for bees. Annual, 8-10" tall. ○☞ —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

**Rosemary** *Rosmarinus officinalis*  
Enhances many meat and veggie dishes, vinegars and dressings. Use for a refreshing bath or hair rinse. Perennial in warmer zones; here you'll need to winter it in a pot. 2-3' tall, 12" spacing. ○☞  
H56 Prostrate—low growing. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H57 Seed-grown —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*  
H58 Seed-grown **Organic** —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*  
H59 Spice Island **NEW** —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H60 Tuscan Blue **NEW** —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H61 **Rue** *Ruta graveolens*  
Attractive herb with blue-green foliage and delicate yellow flowers. Rue should never be ingested by pregnant women. Can cause contact dermatitis in some people. ○●☞  
—*in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00*

H62 **Sage, Clary** *Salvia sclalea*  
Large fuzzy silver leaves. Pink, lilac or white flower bracts. Long used in perfumery and flavoring. Perennial that reseeds in the garden, not weedy. To 3' ○●☞☞  
—*in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50*

**Sage, Culinary** *Salvia officinalis*  
Used traditionally in poultry stuffing and sausage. Wonderful in salads, egg dishes, breads and vegetable dishes. Sage is used to freshen breath, as a nerve tonic and digestive. Dried leaves among linens discourages insects. Excellent for bees. Perennial, but not reliable here. 24" tall, 20" spacing. ○☞☞☞  
H63 Berggarten—Broad leaves with silver accents, ornamental. Good flavor. Very hardy. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H64 Common —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*  
H65 Pineapple **NEW Organic** —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*  
H66 Tricolor—Green, pink and white foliage. Very attractive. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H67 White Edge **NEW**—Clean and crisp bright green leaves with creamy white margins. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H68 **Sage, Diviner's** *Salvia divinorum* **NEW**  
This Mexican native has a long history of use by the Mazatecs. Salvia divinorum is traditionally used for, among other things, divination—hence its scientific name. ○●☞ **Organic** —*in a 2.5" pot \$5.00*

H69 **Sage, Greg's** *Salvia gregii* 'Maraschino' **NEW**  
A real beauty with scarlet blossoms of a delicate appearance, nearly ever-blooming. Tender perennial, may be wintered inside. Color for containers in all seasons. 12-18" ○ —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*

**Munstead** *L. angustifolia* 'Munstead'  
English lavender. Excellent landscaping variety. Lowest growing lavender, good for edging a path or border. Fragrant foliage & flowers. The only reliably hardy lavender for Minnesota. 12-18" ○☞  
H30 —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*  
H31 —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H32 —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*

H33 **Provence** **NEW**  
Lavender of the French countryside. Upright gray foliage; rot resistant. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H34 **Silver Edge** *L. angustifolia* **NEW**  
Variegated foliage with blue-green centers and creamy margins. Blue blooms. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

H35 **Spanish** *L. stoechas*  
Fast-growing with cool purple flowers. Larger than the others we offer. Not winter hardy, but a candidate for pot culture. Can be grown as an annual. ○☞ —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*

We accept cash, checks, Visa and MasterCard

H70 **Sage, Mexican Bush** *Salvia leucantha*  
Beautiful silver foliage with unusual racemes with lilac and white calyces. Long blooming. Tender perennial, may be wintered inside. 4' ○ —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*

H71 **Sage, Sinaloa** *Salvia sinaloensis*  
True royal blue blooms. Red-tinged foliage with a graceful, sprawling habit. Tender perennial, may be wintered inside. 12" —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*

H72 **Savory, Summer** *Satureja hortensis*  
Peppery flavored leaves used green or dried for sauces, stuffings, soups, stews, lentils and bean dishes. Makes a nice tea which is useful for stomach aches. Annual, 18" tall, 15" spacing. ○●☞☞ —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

H73 **Savory, Winter** *Satureja montana*  
A perennial herb grown and used like Summer Savory. ○●☞☞ —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

H74 **Self-Heal** *Prunella grandiflora* 'Pagoda Mix'  
Whorls of purple flowers on dense, upright spikes. Blooms June–September. 24" ○●☞ —*in a 4.5" pot \$5.00*

H75 **Sorrel, French** *Rumex acetosa*  
Early season greens with tangy lemon flavor. Long-lived perennial that can sustain frequent and severe cutting. ○☞ —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

H76 **Stevia** *Stevia rebaudiana* **NEW**  
The leaves of this plant are 20 to 30 times sweeter than sugar. Use leaves directly in hot drinks, or try stevia tea itself. Ground stevia is also excellent sprinkled over cooking food or salads as a flavor enhancer. Sub-tropical, frost sensitive perennial. Treat as an annual or bring in for winter. ○● —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*

**Thyme** *Thymus vulgaris*  
○☞☞  
H77 French—Tender strain developed for market garden production. Although not winter-hardy, it produces an abundance of foliage over the entire season. Ideal for multiple harvests. —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H78 French **Organic** —*in a 4" pot \$2.00*  
H79 Lime **NEW**—Bright green foliage, similar to lemon thyme. Pink flowers, citrus scent. Hardy. 6–12" —*in a 3.5" pot \$2.25*  
H80 English—Ornamental as well as culinary and soothing tea. Easy to grow. Very hardy. Excellent for butterflies and bees. Used medicinally for sore throats and coughs. Good potted. Perennial. —*in a 2.5" pot \$1.00*

H81 **Toothache Plant** *Spilanthes oleracea*  
When someone tastes a couple of leaves their reaction—either blissed contentment or horrified concern—is quick in coming. Remarkable tingling and mouth-numbing properties give this plant its common name. Its bronzy-purple leaves can also be used in salads. Or chew the leaves and flowers for pain relief. An eyecatching border plant with red and yellow gumdrop flowers and low growth habit. Native to Brazil and highly frost sensitive. 15" ○☞ —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.25*

H82 **Verbena, Lemon**  
Tender perennial; can be potted and wintered inside. Wonderfully fragrant lemony herb. Light green pointed leaves. Great for topiaries. ○ —*in a 4.5" pot \$4.00*



Lemon Verbena

# Fruit

**F1 Apple, Honeycrisp** *Malus*

Yellow and juicy. A recent introduction from the U of M. Stores well. Small children love these apples! Semidwarf, plant pot and all after removing bottom of the pot. Make sure the rim is below the soil line. ○

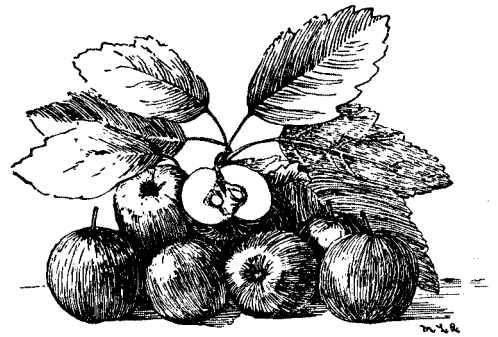
—bareroot in a peat pot \$40.00

**F2 Apple, Chestnut Crab**

*Malus* 'Chestnut' **NEW**

The canning crabapple. Plant pot and all after removing bottom of the pot. Make sure the rim is below the soil line. ○●

—in a 5 gallon pot \$45



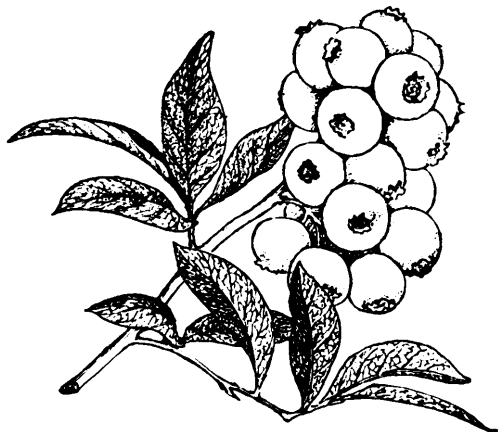
**F3 Apple, Prairie Crab** *Malus ioensis*

The native crabapple. Prefers moist soil. Grows in open woods, rocky hillsides, pastures and margins of woods. Fragrant clear pink flowers with unusual circular blossom shape. Yellow-green fruit. Susceptible to disease and often loses its leaves early, but this does not deter fruiting. Good for wildlife. Of interest to people who are trying to perpetuate native species. Height and width: 20-35' ○♀

—in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

**F4 Blueberry, North Country** *Vaccinium*

Introduced 1988. Exceptional quality, hybrid of high- and low-bush varieties. Hardy to -35 degrees F. Attractive sky-blue flowers followed by medium-sized sweet fruit. An average of 2-5 pounds of fruit per plant, ripens in late July. Partially self-pollinating, will benefit from planting other blueberry variety nearby for cross pollination. Height: 18-24", 30-40" wide. —in a 1 gal. pot \$14.00



**F5 Blueberry, Northblue** *Vaccinium*

Introduced 1983. Fruit dark blue, large & attractive with good flavor. Glossy dark green leaves turn deep bright red in fall. Completely self-pollinating. Height: 20-30"

—in a 1 gal. pot \$14.00

**Cherry, Pie** *Prunus*

F6 Bali—Plant pot and all after removing bottom of the pot. Make sure the rim is below the soil line. —in a peat pot \$24.00

F7 Northstar—Dwarf tree with tart cherries that follow white blossoms. Loads of full-size cherries, ripening in July. Great for cooking and freezing and excellent summer food used by over 80 species of wildlife. Very hardy and product. Self-fertile. To 14'. Plant pot and all after removing bottom of the pot. Make sure the rim is below the soil line. —in a peat pot \$24.00



**Elderberry, American** *Sambucus canadensis*

Grows to 12' and suckers freely. Fragrant flower clusters to 10" across, followed by a heavy crop of tiny, purplish-black berries. Famous for elderberry wine. ○●●

F8 —in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00

F9 *S.c. laciniata*—Cutleaf Elderberry—Ornamental shrub. —in a 4" pot \$8.00

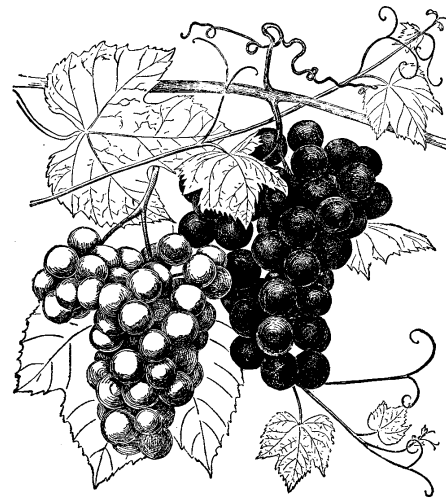
**Grape** *Vitis* ○

F10 Edelweiss —Vigorous, greenish-white grape with high sugar content. Dessert and wine grape. —in a 1 gal. pot \$8.50

F11 Kay Gray —A fine hardy white grape of the highest quality. Suited for table use and wine-making. Very productive. From the U of M. —in a 1 gal. pot \$4.00

F12 St. Croix™ —The one red wine variety that Elmer Swenson has released to date. Similar to his white variety, Kay Gray, in that it is hardy, low acid and disease-resistant. —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

F13 Swenson's Red —Extra sweet! A large, round grape with crisp yet tender texture. Once we tasted this grape we knew we had to sell it. Developed by Swenson at the U of M. —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00



**F14 Plum, American** *Prunus americana*

Prefers moist to droughty loam soils. Flood intolerant. Columnar to ovoid form. Edge of woods, savanna, and alluvial bottomlands. Fragrant white flowers and edible black fruit, yellow to orange fall color. Very high wildlife value. Height: 20-35', spread: 20-35' ○

—in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00

**Raspberry** *Rubus* ○♀

F15 Boyne —Summer bearing, large berries. Vigorous and sturdy, productive and extremely hardy. A 1960 introduction from Morden, Manitoba. —in a 1 gal. pot \$4.00

F16 Bristol **NEW** —Black raspberry. Bred in New York 1934. Mid-season, good quality fruit. Not suited to northern Minnesota, but good for Twin Cities area. —in a 1 gal. pot \$5.00

F17 Fallgold **NEW** —Extra large and ever-bearing; 2 crops a year in spring and July/August, but the later crop produces until frost. Very sweet and juicy. —in a 1 gal. pot \$5.00

F18 Heritage ex Paula Duthoy —Summer bearing, large berries. Vigorous and sturdy, productive and extremely hardy. A 1960 introduction from Morden, Manitoba. —in a 1 gal. pot \$5.00

**Raspberry** *continued*

F19 Red Wing **NEW** —Minnesota introduction. Fall-bearing. Peaks 2 or 3 weeks earlier than Heritage. Quality and size similar to Heritage. —in a 1 gal. pot \$5.00

F20 Royalty **NEW** —Purple/red cross. Large fruit. Extra vigorous. High berry quality. Doesn't sucker very much. —in a 1 gal. pot \$5.00

**F21 Serviceberry, Allegheny** *Amelanchier laevis*

Loamy sand to loam. Large shrub or small tree. Found on moist hillsides and cool, rich deciduous woods. White flowers followed by by reddish-purple fruit. Width: 30' 15-25' ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

**F22 Serviceberry, Regent** *Amelanchier alnifolia* 'Regent'

Nicely shaped shrub with large white flowers. Especially selected for its sweet dark-purple fruit, good for eating & jelly. A xeriscape plant. Height: 4-6', spread: 4-8'. ○● —in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00

**Strawberry, Bush** *Fragaria* **NEW**

Enjoy sweet, juicy fresh strawberries all summer long. Can be grown in a pot on a sunny deck, porch or patio. Berries have intense taste, but are fragile, so they're best eaten fresh from the patch. ○**ORGANIC** — \$1.00

F23 Baron Solemacher

F24 Red Wonder

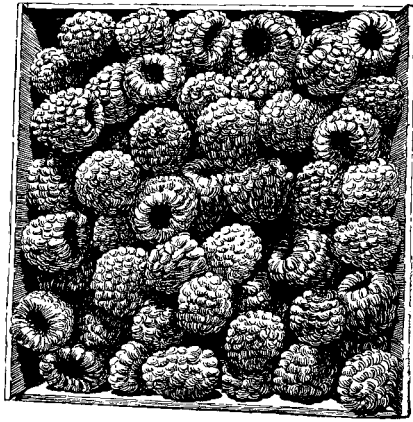
F25 Yellow

**F26 Strawberry, Honeoye** *Fragaria*

June bearing. ○♀ —four plants in a pack \$2.00

**F27 Strawberry, Ozark Beauty** *Fragaria*

Everbearing, resistant & remarkable, unusually strong vigorous plant with thick foliage and deep roots. ○♀ —four plants in a pack \$2.00



Raspberries



We have the best customers.  
And you're not afraid to tell us  
when we make a mistake.

Last year we sold aluminum sulfate to acidify soil  
for rhododendrons, azaleas and blueberries.

One of you informed us that aluminum sulfate,  
while recommended in most gardening books,  
contributes to a build-up of aluminum salts in the  
soil which can be toxic plant roots.

One or two applications should not cause a  
problem. But repeated use can make the soil poison  
to the roots we're trying to coddle.

This year we are offering Copperas, which acidifies  
soil with iron sulfate. No aluminum salts, and iron  
is actually a necessary soil component.

We'll have organic fertilizer again this year, too.

And steel garden hooks for hanging baskets.



# Roses

## Hardy Shrub Roses

Old-fashioned and long-lived. Includes recent introductions from Canada. We are talking about rock-hardy, long-flowering roses. Roses love sunshine, but will accept part shade. ☼○●

R1 **Blanc Double de Coubert**  
Snow-white, fragrant repeat blooms. Spreads by suckers. Disease-free foliage and shade tolerant. —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

R2 **Carefree Wonder** *Rosa hybrid*  
Three-inch, double radiant hot pink, ever-blooming. From the Parkland Series bred in Manitoba. Luxuriant foliage. Own root. 2.5' —in a 2 gal. pot \$22.00

R3 **Earth Song**  
This is one of the famous “Buck” roses developed in Iowa by Dr. Griffith Buck. Bright pink, large double flower carried in clusters; mild fragrance, ever-blooming. Vigorous, bushy, upright, leather, disease-resistant foliage; a choice landscape or garden rose. 4' x 4' —in a 1 gal. pot \$13.00

R10 **Malaguena** *Rosa x floribunda*  
A Buck rose from Iowa. Pink sprinkled with red streaks, semi-double, large flowers. Compact, free branching, ever blooming; attractive leathery foliage; disease-resistant. Excellent landscape and garden rose. 3' x 3' —in a 1 gal. pot \$13.00

R12 **Morden Centennial**  
Deep pink, mid-size flowers in large clusters. Ever-blooming and upright, bushy. Moderate vigor; disease-resistant. ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

R13 **Nearly Wild**  
Ever-blooming fragrant pink rose. Bushy plant, very attractive and disease resistant. Own root. ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

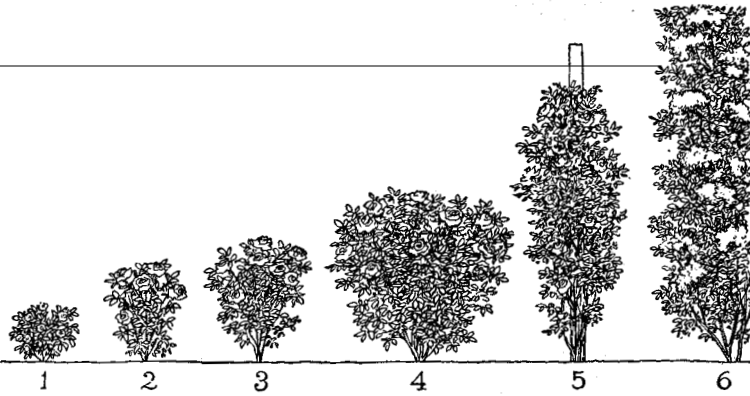
R14 **Robusta**  
*Rosa rugosa x kordessi*  
Bright red flowers produced in large clusters. Very vigorous, upright, ever-blooming, with lush, glossy foliage. Tolerates some shade. Quite thorny. 6' x 6' —in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00

R15 **Sea Foam** *Rosa x polyantha*  
White pompon-like flowers; globular, double, produces large amounts of bloom in trusses on trailing canes, ever-blooming. Vigorous, low-maintenance; sparkling dark, disease-free foliage. Very popular ground cover rose. 2.5 x 5' —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

R16 **Stanwell Perpetual** **NEW**  
Soft pink, 3.5” flowers, fading to white when fully open. 3' x 4' ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$13.00

R17 **The Fairy** **NEW**  
Soft pink 1” double flowers on cascading canes. Sparkling, dense foliage. 2.5' x 4' ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

R18 **Therese Bugnet**  
Pronounced a la Francais, Ta-ress Boon-yay. Crimson buds open to soft pink blooms. Double and fragrant. Prolific, with repeat through summer. Upright, with lacy, dense foliage. Very hardy and vigorous with few thorns. Bright orange hips. 5' x 6' —in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00



The comparative plant forms of the main types of garden roses

1. Polyantha or “Sweetheart” Roses—small bushes bearing all season clusters of small flowers, 2. Tea and Hybrid Tea Roses, with large flowers, usually scented, borne from early summer until the fall. 3. Hybrid Perpetuals, making larger plants but blooming only for about a month. 4. Shrub type, such as *Rosa rugosa*. 5. Pillar Rose, tall-growing, blooming in June on branches developed during the preceding summer. 6. Climbing Rose, producing a mass of flowers in early summer and growing to great height when well-supported.

R19 **Rose, William Baffin**  
Deep pink double flowers in clusters of up to 30 blossoms. Repeat blooms. At its best clambering over a fence, porch or shed. Can be trained to a pillar. Own root. ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

## Miniature Roses

Why not try these instead of geraniums? They are so cute! An assortments of colors and sizes. We will have many varieties to choose from, and they should be blooming! R11 —in a 1 quart pot \$8.00

## Hybrid Tea Rose

R4 Big Purple <b>NEW</b>	—Lavender	—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00
R5 John F. Kennedy	—White	—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00
R6 Love and Peace <b>NEW</b>	—Yellow blend.	
	2002 AARS winner. Colors brighter than the old-fashioned Peace rose.	—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00
R7 Peace	—Yellow blend.	—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00
R8 Queen Elizabeth	—Pink	—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00
R9 Red Elegance <b>NEW</b>		—in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00

# Trees

T1 **Ash, Wafer** *Ptelea trifoliata*  
Moist to dry sands and loams. Flood intolerant. Small, irregular tree. Glossy dark green palmate leaves. Grows on rocky slopes and gravel areas near forest margins. Will grow in a gravel pit! Good wildlife value. Giant swallowtail caterpillars eat the leaves. If you cut off a branch and bring it inside, it makes an excellent Easter egg tree. Height: 15–20, spread” 10–20' ● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00

T2 **Birch, River** *Betula nigra*  
Tolerates moist soils. Yellow fall color. Cinnamon-colored exfoliating bark. Resistant to bronze birch borer. Survives dry summer/fall seasons. Very high wildlife value. Height: 50–60', spread 35–40' ☐ —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00

T3 **Butternut** *Juglans cinerea*  
Moist deep loam soils; tolerates drought. Edible nuts. Golden yellow fall color. Height: 40–60', spread: 30–50' ○● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00

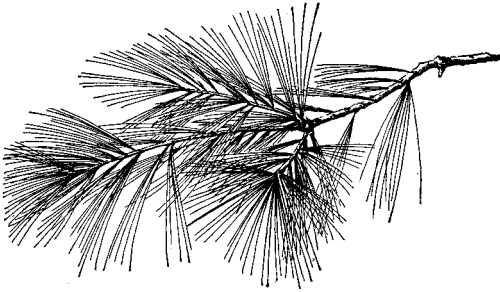
T4 **Cedar, Eastern Red** *Juniper virginiana*  
Grows in sand to silty clays. Mesic soils. Tolerates rocky dry soils. Foliage turns plum color during winter. Berry-like cones add interest and attract birds in autumn. Height: 45', spread 15–20' ○●☐ —in a 2 gal. pot \$21.00

T5 **Cherry, Wild Black** *Prunus serotina* **NEW**  
Moist to dry loam soils. Upright ovoid form. White flower spikes in spring. Edible purple-black fruits, also excellent for birds, including cedar waxwings. Golden yellow-orange fall color. Found in open woods, edge of forest, and open field. Very high wildlife value. Height: 20–35', spread: 12–15' ● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00

T6 **Crab, Prairiefire** *Malus 'Prairiefire'* **NEW**  
Reddest blooms available, with persistent fruit. Upright and rounded, dwarf. 15–20'. —in a 5 gal. pot \$40.00

T7 **Hickory, Shagbark** *Carya ovata*  
This native tree flourishes in full sun in any soil, from very dry to moderately moist. During the first few years the above-ground portion barely grows while the root grows several feet into the ground. In spring, its opening terminal buds look like huge red blossoms as they unfold. In the summer, dark green leaves are the primary food source for Saturnidae caterpillars. In autumn the leaves turn a warm golden color. The sweet nuts are favored by wildlife and humans. Peeling, shaggy bark provides interest through the winter. ○●●☐ —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00

T8 **Pine, Red** *Pinus resinosa*  
Sandy to loamy soils. Minnesota’s State Tree. Long dark green needles, reddish bark. Canopy becomes open and flat-topped with age. Height: 75', spread: 35–55' ○☐ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00



T9 **Pine, White** *Pinus strobus*  
Prefers moist, well-drained loamy soils. Soft blue-green needles. Originally grew as far south as the intersection of the Mississippi and St. Croix rivers. Height: 75', spread: 35–55' ●☐ —in a 2 gal. pot \$20.00

T10 **Redwood, Dawn** *Metasequoia glyptostroboides*  
Very fast-growing, deciduous. Prehistoric species rediscovered in China in the mid-20th Century. Soft green needles turn golden and fall off. These specimens are already 6' tall! —in a 7 gal. pot \$60

T11 **Tamarack** *Larix laricina* **NEW**  
Also called eastern, American, or Alaska larch, and hackmatack. This small- to medium-sized tree is an evergreen in appearance, but drops its needles in winter. Wildlife use the tree for food and nesting; it is also esthetically appealing and has significant potential as an ornamental. Native to most of northern North America, including Minnesota. Tamarack is esthetically appealing, especially in early autumn when its needles turn yellow. Grows rapidly. Very intolerant of shade. To 45' ○☐ —in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00

T12 **Wahoo** *Euonymus atropurpureus* **NEW**  
Missouri native shrub or small tree which is most often grown for its attractive red berries and fall color. Occurs in the wild in open woods and thickets, near streams and on wooded slopes. Typically appears as an upright, spreading, deciduous shrub with an irregular crown growing to 10–15'. Dark green elliptic to ovate leaves (to 5” long) turn dull red to greenish red in fall. Small, purple flowers appear in the leaf axils in late spring but are not particularly showy. Scarlet red fruits (1/2 inch capsules) appear in autumn. Fruit is attractive to wildlife and is often considered to be the best ornamental feature of the shrub. ○● —in a 2 gal. pot \$30.00

# Shrubs

We accept cash, checks,  
Visa and MasterCard

- S1 **Arrowwood** *Viburnum* ‘Northern Burgundy’  
Flat clusters of creamy white flowers in early June. Attractive blue-black berries are effective against glossy red fall foliage. Vigorous grower to 15’. Native to northeastern U.S. Birds love the berries. A good wetland plant. ○● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00
- S2 **Cedar, Eastern White**  
*Thuja occidentalis* ‘Pygmy Globe’  
Dwarf globe-shaped evergreen. Bright green foliage. Slow growing and compact. Needs no shearing. Height and width: 2-4’ —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S3 **Cedar, Holmstrup**  
*Thuja occidentalis* ‘Holmstrup’ **NEW**  
○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S4 **Chokeberry, Glossy Black**  
*Aronia melanocarpa elata*  
A splendid ornamental shrub. White flowers in May, followed by 1/4” black fruits that hang on well into winter. Berries edible and tasty. A compact rounded shrub whose glossy green foliage turns brilliant red in fall. Height and spread: 4-6’ ○●●☒ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S5 **Cranberry, American Highbush** *Viburnum trilobum*  
White flower clusters in spring. Red berries persist into winter. Flowers good for butterflies; berries excellent winter food for wildlife. Width: 8-12’ 8-12’ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S6 **Cypress, Russian**  
*Microbiota decussata*  
Dwarf dense evergreen. Spreads. 12’ ○●● —in a 1 gal. pot \$11.00
- S7 **Daphne, Carol Mackie**  
*Daphne x burkwoodii* ‘Carol Mackie’  
Deciduous, slow growing shrub; leaves are green with white margins. Produces fragrant pinkish-white flowers in spring. Plant in well-drained, alkaline soil. 3-4’ ○● —in a 2 gal. pot \$32.00
- S8 **Diervilla, Bronzeleaf** *Diervilla lonicera*  
Tolerates most soils. Native to woodland edges. Excellent for massing and erosion control. Bronze-green foliage, small yellow flowers. Red-bronze fall color. Colonizes. Spread 3-4’ 3-4’ ○●☒ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S9 **Dogwood, Gray** *Cornus racemosa*  
Tolerates most soils. Upright branching with showy white flower clusters followed by white berries in autumn. Purple-red fall color. Colonizes. High wildlife value. Spread 6-10’ 8-12’ ● —in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00

- S10 **Dogwood, Red Twig** *Cornus sericea*  
Green leaves, white flowers. Very good winter effect. Rounded shape. Will reach 8-10’ in height and width unless trimmed. 10’ ○●● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00
- S11 **Hazelnut, American**  
*Corylus americana* **NEW**  
A rounded shrub with half-inch edible nuts, two to four in a cluster. Useful in the shrub border and in naturalistic settings. Excellent for wildlife. Height and width: 6-8’ ● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00
- S12 **Hydrangea, Annabelle**  
*Hydrangea arborescens* ‘Annabelle’ **NEW**  
Large round white flower heads. Thrives in shade. Flowers may be small the first year. Lower growing than the species. Height: 4-5’, spread 3-4’. —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00
- S13 **Hydrangea, Pee Gee**  
*Hydrangea paniculata* ‘Grandiflora’  
Very large, showy, fragrant conical white flowers in August-September, fading to pink/bronze in fall and persisting through winter. Flowers are useful in dried arrangements. Can be trimmed to a small tree. Xeriscape plant. Spread 10-15’ 8’ ○●● —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S14 **Hydrangea, Tardiva**  
*Hydrangea paniculata* ‘Tardiva’  
Similar to PeeGee , but blooms much later and its flower cluster is more pointed. Flowers age to pink. Height: 6-8’, spread 8-10’ —in a 2 gal. pot \$28.00
- S15 **Juniper, Spreading** *Juniper horizontalis*  
Spreading shrub to 6’ tall. Native to northern Minnesota where it carpets thin soil on rocks. ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S16 **Lilac, Common Purple** *Syringa vulgaris* **NEW**  
Upright, vase-like shrub. It grows very large, so think about that before planting. Extremely fragrant purple flowers in May. Perfect for informal hedge or screen. Excellent cut flowers that needs no further description. To 32’ ○☘ —in a 1 gal. pot \$11.00
- S17 **Lilac, Common White**  
*Syringa vulgaris alba* **NEW**  
To 12’ ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S18 **Lilac, Dwarf Korean**  
*Syringa meyeri* ‘Palibin’ **NEW**  
An unusual dwarf variety with an excellent low, spreading habit. Reddish-purple buds open to single pale lilac fragrant flowers. Profuse blooms at an early age. Leaves are dark green and small. Attractive to butterflies. Height: 4-5’, spread 4-7’ ○☘ —in a 1 gal. pot 12.5

- S19 **Lilac, Miss Canada**  
*Syringa vulgaris* ‘Miss Canada’ **NEW**  
Pink blooms. To 8’ —in a 1 gal. pot \$11.00
- S20 **Lilac, Pocahontas**  
*Syringa x hyacinthiflora* ‘Pocahontas’ **NEW**  
Purple blooms. 10’ ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$13.00
- S21 **Lilac, Wedgewood Blue**  
*Syringa vulgaris* ‘Wedgewood’ **NEW**  
To 6’ —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S22 **Mock Orange, Minnesota Snowflake**  
*Hydrangeaceae Philadelphus x virginalis* **NEW**  
The name Mock Orange refers both to the appearance of the flowers and to their captivating fragrance. Nearly chartreuse leaves are borne on straight branches that were once used in making shafts for arrows. 5-12’ ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00
- S23 **Pussy Willow** *Salix discolor*  
Sand to loams. Flood tolerant. Large upright shrub with showy catkins. Height: 20-25’, spread 10-15’ ○● —in a 2 gallon pot \$18.00
- S24 **Pussy Willow, Weeping**  
*Salix caprea* ‘Pendula’ **NEW**  
Three-foot tall weeping form. Great specimen tree for small urban gardens. —in a 1 gal. pot \$44
- S25 **Snowberry, Red** *Symphoricarpus albus*  
Grows on clay and limestone soils. White berries in fall. Excellent for wildlife. Good for erosion control. Native in the vicinity of the Twin Cities. ○●●☒ —in a 2 gal. pot \$18.00
- S26 **Weigela, Variegated** *Weigela variegata*  
Fast-growing deciduous shrub. In late spring, arching branches bear flowers (hues depend on variety). Weigela flowers on last year’s growth, so prune immediately after blooming (and only if necessary to enhance shape.) ‘Variegata’ is more compact than the species, with variegated foliage and rosy-red flowers. 3-4’ ○●☘☘ —in a 5.25” pot \$6.00
- S27 **Yellow Horn** *Xanthoceras sorbifolia* **NEW**  
No ‘X’ in your alphabet of plants? Now you can have *Xanthoceras*, and such a rare beauty it is! A small upright tree native to north China, lustrous leaves hanging on late into fall. Glorious in May when it covers itself with racemes of white flowers that are fascinating up close as their central zones changes day by day from green through yellow to pink to red, all seen together at once on the panicles. The plant can be left as a shrub or pruned into a multistemmed tree, adaptable to many sites except wet ones. Blooms early, so protect the fall buds from late frosts. Blooms while quite young. 20-25’ ○ —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

## Azaleas & Rhododendrons

Azaleas need acid soil. Mulch to protect their shallow roots from drying. Good nectar plants for butterflies; fair for hummingbirds.

- S28 **Golden Lights** *Rhododendron*  
Beautiful soft golden blooms cover the compact plants in spring. Lights Azalea hybrids were developed at the U of M Arboretum. The flower buds are hardy to -35°F. Width 3-4’ 4-5’ ● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- Lemon Lights** *Rhododendron*  
Another fine new azalea from the breeding work of the U of M. Beautiful yellow deepening toward the center. ○●  
S29 —in a 2 gallon pot \$28.00  
S30 —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S31 **Mandarin Lights** *Rhododendron* **NEW**  
Orange flowers, early bloomer. ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S32 **Northern Highlights** *Rhododendron* **NEW**  
Bicolor creamy white with yellow upper lip petals. Foliage deep green, burgundy purple in fall. 48-54” ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S33 **Orchid Lights** *Rhododendron* spp.  
Dwarf form. Its small size makes it very useful in the landscape. The earliest blooming of the Lights Series. Its soft lilac-colored flowers cover the plant when in bloom. Sterile; no seed pods formed putting energy into next year’s flowers. Hardy to -45°. Height: 2-3’, spread 2-3’. ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S34 **Rhododendron, Elvira**  
*Rhododendron* hybrid **NEW**  
Short plants with red blossoms. 2’ —in a 1 gal. pot \$23.00
- S35 **Rhododendron, Haaga**  
*Rhododendron* hybrid **NEW**  
Dark pink blooms. To 6’ ○● —in a 2 gal. pot \$34.00
- S36 **Rhododendron, Peter Tigerstealt**  
*Rhododendron* hybrid **NEW**  
White bicolor blooms. To 6’ —in a 2 gal. pot \$34.00
- S37 **Rhododendron, PJM**  
*Rhododendron* hybrid  
Masses of lavender blossoms in early spring. Evergreen, glossy dark green foliage turns rich mahogany in fall. Width: 3-5’ 4-5’ ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$14.00

- S38 **Roseshell** *R. prinophyllum* **NEW**  
Spreading bush. Flowers are bright pink with a clove-like scent. Well-branched. Native to the east coast. Will tolerate higher pH than most azaleas. Attractive to butterflies. 2-8’ ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- S39 **Rosy Lights** *Rhododendron*  
Pink blooms cover the plants in spring. Lights Azalea hybrids were developed at the U of M Arboretum. Flower buds hardy to -35°F. ● —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00
- White Lights** *Rhododendron*  
Flower buds are delicate pink in the balloon stage. Upon opening, the flowers have a pink tinge which fades at full bloom to give a virtually white appearance in the landscape. Flower buds hardy to -35°. Height and width: 5-6’ ○●  
S40 —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00  
S41 —in a 2 gal. pot \$28.00

To acidify soil, sprinkle one pound of iron sulphate around each bush. Pick up a bag at the sale! See page 13 for other soil additives that will be available.

- Key**  
○ Full sun  
● Part sun/part shade  
● Shade  
☒ Native  
☘ Ground Cover  
☞ Rock Garden  
☛ Cottage Garden  
☞ Edible flowers  
☞ Medicinal  
☞ Culinary  
☞ Student Grown



# Year of the Cottage

Cottage gardens are the most Quaker of gardens. If there was ever a garden grown by consensus, this is it; annuals self-sow and pop up all over, perennials wander around in a kind of easy harmony and comfortable disarray. Formality doesn't work well in these gardens: no straight lines, no formal names, don't take yourself too seriously. These are gardens for sharing a pot of tea with old friends (no lattes!). And I have to put in a word for diversity; the key to a good cottage garden is lots of different, exuberant, mostly flowering plants. *Lots*. You can't go mono-specific here; we're looking for a compatible, multicultural riot.

I think I've taken that analogy far enough, but you know what I mean.

Most of us who live in the city don't have cottages. Maybe we'd like one, but instead we have that 1950s corner Rambler. Or whatever. Does it matter? I do think there are some houses that don't tolerate the kind of loose informality that characterizes a good cottage garden. I used to live in a beautiful but formal

prairie-style house in a beautiful but formal neighborhood which shall be nameless. I kept trying to plant lady's mantle and columbine and sweet black-eyed susan, hollyhocks and daffodils and snowdrops, and for the most part they just looked silly. But most houses are not that demanding. That '50s Rambler, for example, would do wonderfully with catmint wandering along the front walk, bee balm by the bird bath, a few William Baffin roses climbing over the front door...

Some plants seem to appear over and over again in cottage gardens. Usually this means that they have a certain softness, or a certain exuberance, or they just look really good with other plants. One of my favorites, and one you see in lots of English cottage gardens too, is Lady's Mantle, *Alchemilla mollis*. The first time I remember noticing it was in a seaside village in northern Maine, spilling over the sidewalk in front of the library. With its tiny chartreuse sprays of flowers, it is one of those plants that, while unflashy in itself, unifies a garden—a useful attribute when we're talking about barely controlled chaos. And you can

underplant it with small early season bulbs.

Catmint (*Nepeta sp.*) and lavender (*Lavandula sp.*) are frequently a good grayblue backbone of the cottage garden. Hardy geraniums (*Geranium sp.*, not *Pelargonium*) are easy, long-blooming and tolerate some shade, and delphiniums, pinks, phlox (creeping and tall), and yarrows are excellent. For shade, think *Heuchera*, foxglove and *Brunnera*. Roses are good; clematis is fine. Annuals fill in empty holes. And then you throw in some vegetables and some grasses and you're on your way to the true cottage spirit.

In the end, any plant can be a cottage plant. There are no rules about what to plant except one: plant what you love. It's okay just to like some plants more than others; I learned that from my grandmother who really did have a cottage and who knew about compost before anyone else. Surround yourself with fields of plants you love and the world will be a better place. And isn't that what gardening is really all about?

—Toria

Many of the descriptions of plants listed here are adapted from a great website, **cottagegardener.com**, based in Ontario. Owners Mary and Dan Brittain emphasize heirloom varieties and organic methods, and include many articles of interest to cottage gardeners.

#### *Achillea*—Yarrow

Flat flower heads. Great cutting flower.

#### *Aconitum*—Monkshood

Stunning blooms. Its other common name, "wolf's bane," came from the supposed ancient use of the plant in an arrow poison, particularly when hunting wolves.

#### *Alcea*—Hollyhock

Hollyhocks have been in gardens for so long (since the early middle ages) that no one can connect them with any known wild species.

#### *Alchemilla mollis*—Lady's Mantle

Introduced in 1874 and popular in Victorian times and cottage gardens of that era. Self-sows.

#### *Anchusa azurea*—Bugloss

An antique cultivar, covered in small, blue flowers that resemble forget-me-nots for most of the summer.

#### *Anemone sylvestris*—Snowdrop Anemone

A beautiful plant with large, white flowers that are slightly scented, blooming in spring. Elegant for the woodland garden, gradually forming dense clusters.

#### *Anthemis tinctoria*—Golden Marguerite

Considered indispensable in medieval households for making yellow dye. It is literally smothered in small, yellow, daisy-like flowers over most of the summer. Self-seeds abundantly.



#### *Aquilegia*—Columbine

Loved by cottagers for their beauty and tendency to self-seed. Only one species was grown prior to the 17th century, but many lovely varieties were available by the time of the Victorians.

#### *Aquilegia canadensis*—Wild Columbine

Native that is the parent to many hybrid columbines. Red and yellow blooms seem to glow as they're held high above 2.5' stems in early summer.

#### *Aruncus dioicus*—Goatsbeard

This spectacular native plant grows to seven feet if given rich, moist soil, preferably in semi-shade. Delicate foliage and feathery masses of creamy white flowers in early summer.

#### *Asclepias tuberosa*—Butterfly Weed

An absolutely beautiful native plant with clusters of bright orange-red, flowers that attract monarch butterflies.

#### *Caltha palustris*—Marsh Marigold

Growing wild throughout the wetlands of North America, this little beauty never fails to delight when it appears in early spring with its bright yellow, single flowers in clusters. Wonderful for a border that's damp in early spring.

#### *Campanula carpatica*—Carpathian Harebells

#### *Campanula glomerata*—Clustered Bellflower

Popular with Elizabethans.

#### ◀ *Campanula medium*—Canterbury Bells

#### *Campanula persicifolia*—Peach-leaved Bellflower

Beautiful, chubby bells bloom in profusion in summer, then sporadically through the fall.

#### *Catanache caerulea*—Cupid's Dart

Ancient Greeks used it in love potions. Drought-tolerant, it sports cornflower-blue flowers atop 2', slender grey-green leaves from summer to fall. Especially lovely massed, it self-seeds easily.

#### *Centaurea*—Bachelor's Buttons

Although the annual species is more well-known, a few of the perennials have been old garden favorites:

#### ▶ *Centaurea dealbata*—Persian Cornflower

Valued for its silver-green leaves and beautiful pink-purple blossoms.

#### *Centaurea macrocephala*—Yellow Hardhead

Brought from the Caucasus. This magnificent plant grows to 4', and makes a wonderful specimen or back-of-border plant. Great golden thistle heads of bloom appear in summer.

#### *Centaurea montana*—Mountain Bluet

A popular garden plant since at least the 16th century. Stems reaching 2' are topped by lovely rich blue flowerheads.

#### *Centranthus ruber*—Jupiter's Beard

#### *Coreopsis verticillata*—Moonbeam

This plant is a real standout. Pale yellow flowers are borne in abundance above the fine, lacy foliage. Moonbeam is, ironically, a sun lover. Continuous bloom is this plant's specialty.

#### *Corydalis*

Reseeding small plants in bright colors. Great for rock gardens.

#### *Delphinium*

What could be more representative of cottage-garden charm than these graceful spires of blue and varied hues?

#### *Dianthus*—Pinks

A large genus of 350 species, whose name is derived from Greek "dios, anthos" (divine flower) in recognition of its singular beauty and often beautiful fragrance.

#### *Dianthus amurensis*—Amur Pinks

Cultivated since at least the 19th century, this diminutive pink was prized for its long flowering period and its beautiful "violet lilac" colored blooms.



#### *Dianthus barbatus*—Sweet William

The best-known of the genus, it first appeared in gardens in 1629. This biennial is a cottage-garden classic with its beautiful multi-colored flowers, in shades of white through pink, red to purplish-crimson in early summer.

#### *Dianthus deltoides*—Maiden Pinks

An old English wildflower that has been in gardens for centuries. It blooms from late spring to summer, producing attractive dark pink/red flowers. Will grow practically anywhere.

#### *Dianthus gratianopolitanus*—Cheddar Pinks

Grown since the 16th century in England, it is found wild only on the limestone cliffs of the Cheddar Gorge. Delightful for the rock garden or front of the border, it forms a neat mat, above which rise extremely fragrant, deep pink flowers.

#### *Dianthus plumarius*—Cottage Pinks

This species is the parent of most cultivated pinks. The earliest record of it is by Chaucer in "Canterbury Tales." Easily grown, very fragrant with deeply fringed single flowers in shades of pink tufts of linear foliage. Long blooming, from summer to fall.

#### *Dictamnus alba*—Gas Plant

#### *Digitalis*—Foxglove

A quintessential cottage-garden flower, it's been in gardens since at least the 15th century. The common name was originally "folks-glove," the glove of the fairies, or little folk, who inhabited the woodlands. They thrive in part-shade, but will also grow in sun, and self-seed.

#### *Digitalis lutea*—Straw Foxglove

A charming foxglove that is also truly perennial and very hardy. Forms a bushy clump of 2–3' stems that are literally crowded with delicate, pale yellow flowers in early summer. Interplant blue perennial flax in front of it, and the result is enchanting.





# Cottage Garden



***Digitalis purpurea*—Common Foxglove**

This is the original English wildflower species from which many of today’s hybrids were developed. Has been grown in cottage gardens for centuries. Spotted, bell-shaped flowers in purple, pink or white droop from 2 - 3’ stems in early summer. Attracts bees and hummingbirds. Biennial.

***Digitalis x mertonensis*—Strawberry Foxglove**

A very lovely hybrid from 1926, rarely more than 3’ high, with large flowers the colour of crushed strawberries.

***Doronicum caucasicum*—Leopard’s Bane**

Early bloomer with little yellow daisy flowers.

***Echinacea angustifolia*—Narrow-Leaved Coneflower**

A native plant, this coneflower was used widely by the Plains Indians for medicinal purposes. It is also a lovely garden plant, with large, purple coneflower blossoms in late summer to fall.

***Echinacea purpurea*—Purple Coneflower** ▶

Large, pink-purple, daisy-like flowers with drooping rays. Valued medicinally as an immune system booster, this native is also a great late summer bloomer that butterflies love.

***Euphorbia epithymoides*—Cushion Spurge**

Yellow bracts in spring. Maroon foliage in fall.

***Geranium*—Bloody Cranesbill, Dalmatian Cranesbill, Johnson’s Blue Cranesbill**

***Gypsophila repens*—Creeping Baby’s Breath**

Forms large mats no higher than 8–12”, and is a wonderful border edger or rock garden plant. Throughout the summer it is covered in masses of delicate pink (rosea) or white (alba) flowers. Re-blooms if cut back; heat tolerant.

***Helenium autumnale*—Sneezeweed**

An ancient plant, this is the flower

reputed to spring from the ground watered by Helen of Troy’s tears. Growing to 4–5’, it’s a great plant for the back of the border in autumn. Then, it comes into its glory with masses of small, daisy-like flowers in a range of red, orange and yellow.

***Heuchera*—Coral Bells**

A quintessential cottage-garden plant that carries delicate bells of coral-red. Excellent for front of the border.

***Iris sibirica*—Siberian Iris**

***Jasione perennis*—Shepherd’s Scabiosa**

***Lamium***

***Lathyrus latifolius*—Everlasting Sweetpea** ▶

Cultivated since at least the 13th century, this beauty was grown by both Washington and Jefferson. Large, beautiful rose or white flowers grow almost in clusters on 6–9’ twining stems.

***Ligularia***

***Linum perenne*—Blue Flax**

Dainty with lacy, blue-green foliage and sky-blue single flowers that bloom most of the summer. Not a long-lived perennial, but well worth growing.

***Lobelia siphilitica*—Great Blue Lobelia**

Once thought to cure syphilis; hence the name. Stately plant that produces beautiful, light-blue lipped flowers in late summer. Grown in gardens since 1665.

***Lunaria annua*—Money Plant**

***Lupinus perennis*—Wild Lupine**

Native lupine is perfect for the wild-flower garden. Blue flowers (occasionally pink or white) crowd spikes in late spring/summer.

***Lupinus polyphyllus*—Lupine**

***Lychnis x haageana*—Maltese Cross**

Native to east Russia, this has been a cottage garden classic since the 16th c. Cross-shaped, intensely scarlet flowers cluster at the top of 3 - 5’ stems. Blends well with pink or white flowers.

***Malva moschata*—Musk Mallow**

Native to Europe and a favorite flower throughout the 18th and 19th centuries. One of the plants Scottish highlanders brought with them to the new world. Beautiful, dusty pink, hollyhock-type flowers bloom profusely for most of the summer. Also one of the first bits of green to show in the garden after the snow disappears. Mixes well with foxgloves, sweet william, wild bergamot.

***Malva sylvestris zebrina*—French Hollyhock**

A vintage perennial grown by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello. A good cottage garden alternative to standard hollyhocks, which are taller. Considered biennial to short-lived perennial, but can be treated as reseeding annuals.

***Monarda didyma*—Bee Balm**

***Monarda fistulosa*—Wild Bergamot**

The original beebalm. This was one of the first plants settlers grew in their gardens, as it was not only beautiful but also useful as an herb. Natives taught the settlers how to make tea from its leaves. Loved by hummingbirds as well, it has pale lilac flowers in whorls.

***Myosotis sylvestris*—Forget-Me-Not**

***Nepeta*—Catmint**

An excellent edging plant, and a good substitute for the not-always-hardy lavenders in Minnesota gardens.

***Oenothera*—Sundrops** ▼

This beautiful, easy-care plant has clusters of buttercup-yellow or pink saucer-shaped blooms on top of 2.5’, erect stems with lance-shaped leaves. Spreads quickly, but is easily controlled.

***Papaver*—Poppy**

Spectacular blooms in bright colors.

***Penstemon clutei***

Practically ever-blooming with dense racemes of rosy-sunset-pink blossoms. Leathery serrate leaves. One of the best drought-resistant perennials.

***Phlox paniculata*—Garden Phlox** ▼

Another of the quintessential cottage garden plants. Spectacular color late in the season.

***Polemonium caeruleum*—Jacob’s Ladder**

Named for the grouping of its leaves, this 2.5’ plant sports clusters of small, lavender-blue bell-shaped flowers from spring to early summer. Lovely when grouped, they need rich soil.

***Primula*—Primrose**

***Rudbeckia triloba*—Brown-Eyed Susan**

Growing to 3’, this plant produces masses of small yellow coneflower blooms from late summer through fall. Native, it is quite hardy and self-sows.

***Salvia*—Sage**

The sages have always been invaluable additions to the summer and fall garden, with their attractive flowers, aromatic foliage and ease of cultivation. They all love full sun and well-drained soil.

***Salvia lyrata*—Lyre-leaved Sage**

Native to eastern North America, it is valued for its lyre-shaped leaves with distinctive purple mottling. Pale lilac flowers appear in spring. Will self-sow conservatively.

***Scabiosa caucasica*—Pincushion Flower**

Introduced from the Caucasus in 1803, this worthy garden addition produces non-stop pincushion-shaped, blue-lavender blooms (if dead-headed).

***Sedum*—Stonecrop**

An essential structural plant.

***Sidalcea malvaeflora*—Prairie Mallow**

Magenta mini-hollyhocks.

***Solidago ‘Golden Baby’*—Goldenrod**

Another late-season bloomer.

***Stachys lantana*—Lamb’s Ears**

A real child-pleaser. The gracefully shaped, wooly white leaves deserve use in the front of the perennial border, to contrast other perennials. Stachys thrives in ordinary soil and sun.

***Thalictrum*—Meadow Rue**

Lacy foliage.

***Thymus serpyllum*—Creeping thyme**

This ancient plant was described as early as the 10th century. Low-growing, it spreads to form mats of aromatic leaves and flowers from white to purple to red. Very tough; often is used in paths.

***Verbascum*—Mullein** ▶

A very old cultivated genus, valued originally as medicinal herbs, then later for their stately beauty. Grown in cottage-gardens for centuries, yet largely ignored in North America.

***Verbena bonariensis***

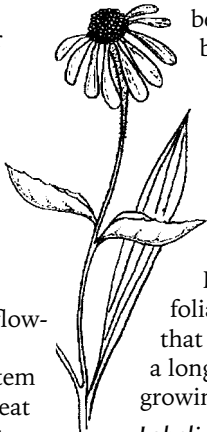
Tall and airy purple umbels on many slender stalks. A good cut flower.

***Veronica austriaca***

From Oregon, 15–18". Dense foliage, covered with spikes of gentian-blue flowers.

***Veronica spicata***

Dense foliage with spikes of blue flowers.





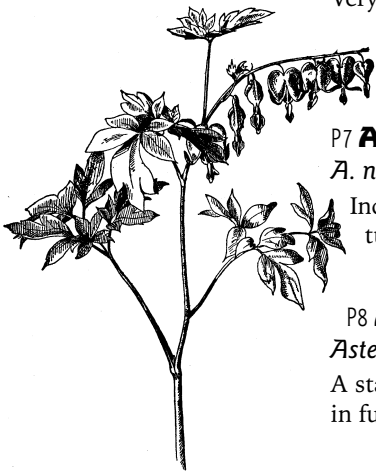
# Perennials

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- ☐ Native
- 🌿 Ground Cover
- 🪨 Rock Garden
- 🏡 Cottage Garden
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🍵 Medicinal
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌱 Student Grown

About those stars...

Also throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (\*\*\*\*\*). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger and Whitman in *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.



Bleeding Heart



Balloon Flower

P1 **Aloinopsis** *Aloinopsis spathulata*  
New and somewhat experimental. One of the best rock garden plants to come out of South Africa recently. Mats of thick, blue, flattened leaves produce huge magenta flowers prolifically in the spring for over a month. Undemanding except for sharp drainage around the large roots. Xeric. 12–18” ○●🌿🍷  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Anemone** *Anemone*  
P2 Snowdrop anemone *A. sylvestris* **NEW**—Fragrant satiny white nodding flowers in May and June. Best in a humusy soil in bright shade. Flowers fade to form cottony seed heads. Can repeat bloom in fall’s cooler weather. 16” ●🌿  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P3 *A. tomentosa* ‘Robustissima’ Japanese anemone **NEW**—A vigorous fall-blooming Himalayan anemone with grape-leaved (Vitis) foliage and single, soft pink flowers. 🌿  
—in a 4.5” pot \$7.00

P4 **Asphodel** *Asphodeline damascena* **NEW**  
A biennial wildflower from Turkey. Rosette of leaves the first year, then in the second year, it grows a thick spike crowded with hundreds of cream-colored blossoms, each with six petals veined in pinkish-tan. These Biblical blooms open late in the day for over two months. 36” ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P5 **Aster, Alma Potschke**  
*Aster novae angliae*  
First-class garden plant. Stunning, bright rose, daisy-like flowers beginning in late summer and blooming for six weeks. Good cut flower. Thrives in a wide range of conditions, but does best in full sun and moist soil. 3–4’ ●  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P6 **Aster, Alpine** *A. alpinus* ‘Goliath’  
Very compact aster from the Alps, blooms late spring and early summer. Mix of blue, pink and white. 6” high by 15” wide. ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P7 **Aster, Michaelmas Daisy**  
*A. novii belgii* x *novae angliae*  
Increasingly popular as a splendid substitute for fall mums. Mix of colors. 36” ○  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P8 **Aster, Purple Dome**  
*Aster novae angliae* ‘Purple Dome’  
A standout in the fall garden. Performs best in full sun and well-drained soil. 18” ○  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P9 **Aster, Wartberg Star** **NEW**  
Blue with a yellow center. Summer bloomer. 18” ○●  
—in a 4” pot \$2.00

**Astilbe** *Astilbe*  
Also known as False Spirea. ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$5.00

P10 *A. arendsii* ‘Glut’—Deep red feathery blooms June–July. Bronze foliage. 24”  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P11 *A. x arendsii* ‘Bella Mix’—Red and rose fluffy plumes in late spring and early summer. 20”

P12 *A. x arendsii* ‘Showstar’—Fluffy plumes in pink shades. The earliest and blooms in the first year. Low bushy plants. 12–16”

P13 *A. x taquetii* shades. Good cut flower, blooms late summer. Tolerates dry conditions. 36”  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

P14 *A. ‘Weisse Gloria’*—white plumes \*\*\*\*\*  
**Organic**

**Astilbe, Chinese**  
*Astilbe chinensis* **NEW**  
●  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P15 Purperkerze—Purple flowers in August. Best in rich, moist soil. To 36”

P16 Visions in Red—Deep red buds opening to pinky red with bronze-green foliage. To 15”

**Avens** *Geum quellyon*  
Semi-double blooms. Very hardy. 24” ○●  
See *Prairie Smoke*, a native *Geum*, page 29  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P17 Lady Strathedon—Yellow  
P18 Mrs. Bradshaw—Brick orange

P19 **Baby’s Breath**  
*Gypsophila paniculata* ‘Snowflake Double’  
Multitude of white, airy blooms in summer. 36” ○  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Baby’s Breath, Creeping**  
*Gypsophila repens*  
Multitude of airy blooms in summer. 5” ○🌿  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P20 *G.r. alba*—White P21 *G.r. rosea*—Pink

**Bachelor’s Buttons** *Centaurea*  
Hardy, durable and long-blooming perennials for borders, containers and cut flowers. Large delicate, finely fringed flowers over a long season. Petals are edible. ○●🍷  
—See also *Yellow Hardhead*, page 24  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P22 *C. dealbata*—Also known as Persian Cornflower. Pink flowers all summer. 2’ tall and 3” wide.  
P23 *C. montana*—Also known as Mountain Bluets. Pale purple/blue flowers all summer. 1–2’ tall and 1’ wide.

**Balloon Flower** *Platycodon grandiflorus*  
A useful, hardy plant named for its buds, which open into starry, bell-shaped flowers. Easy to grow. ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P24 Fuji Blue—25–30”  
P26 Sentimental Blue \*\*\*\*\*—Dwarf version. 6”  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00  
P25 Fuji Mix—**Organic** 25–30”

**Beard Tongue** *Penstemon*  
Attracts hummingbirds. Fragrant. ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P28 *P. barbatus* ‘Husker Red’ **NEW**—Red foliage, white blooms. 36”  
P29 *P. barbatus* ‘Scarlet Queen’—Red blooms in May and June. 18”

P30 *P. clutei* **NEW**—Practically ever-blooming with dense racemes of rosy-sunset-pink blossoms. Leathery serate leaves. One of the best drought-resistant perennials. 28” 🌿☁  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P27 Husker Red **NEW**—1996 PPY. Red foliage with white flowers. 30”

P31 *P. whippleanus* **NEW**—Compact form with whorled burgundy blooms in fall. Native to the Rockies. 7” ☁

**Bee Balm** *Monarda didyma*  
Large blooms July and August. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Best in sun. Does well in poor soil and good soil, tolerates dry soil. Mint family; good for tea. ○●🍷🌿  
See also the native *Wild Bergamot*, page 27  
—in a 4” pot \$2.00

P32 Gardenview Scarlet **NEW**—More mildew resistant. 2’  
P33 Marshal’s Delight—Pink. 2’ \*\*\*\*\*  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

P35 White **NEW** **Organic**  
P34 Violet Queen—2’ \*\*\*\*\* **Organic**

P36 **Bellflower, Birch Hybrid**  
*Campanula* ‘Birch Hybrid’ **NEW**  
Nodding, cup-shaped purple-blue flowers. Tidy habit. Excellent for walls and crevices. ○●🌿🍷  
—in a 2.5” pot \$2.00

**Bellflower, Carpathian**  
*Campanula carpatica*  
Also known as Carpathian Harebells. Short, excellent edging plant. Dainty flowers with long blooming season. 8” ○●🌿  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P37 Blue Clips \*\*\*\*\*  
P38 White Clips \*\*\*\*\*

P39 **Bellflower, Clustered**  
*Campanula glomerata* ‘Superba’  
Large clusters of bell-shaped flowers at the end of the stems. Foliage mounding. Durable. 🌿 24” ○●  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
See also *Canterbury Bells*, pages 5 and 19.

P40 **Bellflower, Milky**  
*Campanula lactiflora* ‘Loddon Anna’ **NEW**  
Upright habit with large, nodding lilac-rose flowers. 36”  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

**Bellflower, Peachleaf**  
*Campanula persicifolia*  
Large bell-shaped flowers on nearly leafless, tall stems bloom May to June. Foliage mounding. Durable. Large blue blossoms. 🌿 3–4’ ○●  
P41 Telham Beauty \*\*\*\*\* —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00  
P42 Telham Blue \*\*\*\*\* —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P43 **Bellflower, Serbian**  
*Campanula poscharskyana*  
Light lavender-blue, star-shaped flowers on trailing plants. Blooms summer. Drought resistant. 4–8” ○🌿  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Black-Eyed Susan** *Rudbeckia*  
Blooms, summer and fall. Butterflies. Drought-tolerant. ○●

P44 *R. hirta* ‘Goldilocks’—3” double flowers on dwarf plants. Biennial. 10”  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P45 *R. occidentalis* ‘Black Beauty’ **NEW**—Large black cones ringed with tiny yellow petals on a cup of green bracts. More compact form. 50”  
—in a 4.5” pot \$4.00

P46 **Black-Eyed Susan, Giant**  
*Rudbeckia maxima* **NEW**  
Giant blossoms. Drooping petals with brown centers, unusual gray-green foliage. ○●  
—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P47 **Black-Eyed Susan, Goldsturm**  
*Rudbeckia fulgida*  
Deep yellow flowers with soot-black cone. Performs well. Spreads. ○●\*\*\*\*\* 24”  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Blanket Flower** *Gaillardia* x *grandiflora*  
Compact, bunching plants. Ideal for bedding. Grows and blooms regardless of heat and drought. ○  
—in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P48 Dwarf Goblin **NEW**—Bi-color maroon-red and gold. 12”  
P49 Burgundy—Wine-red flowers. Excellent for butterflies and bees. 24”–30”

**Blazing Star** *Liatris spicata*  
Tall, with long spikes of violet flowers. Good for butterflies, seeds eaten by birds. We got a great deal on these blooming-size bulbs! Best in groups of three to five. Drought tolerant. 12” ○●  
P50 Kobold—12” dwarf —bare root in the Lily Shop \$1.00 or 5 for \$3.50  
P51 Purple—24–36” —bare root in the Lily Shop \$.50 or 10 for \$3.50  
P52 White—24–36” —bare root in the Lily Shop \$.50 or 5 for \$2.00

**Bleeding Heart** *Dicentra spectabilis* ○●  
P53 Luxurient Red **NEW** —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P54 Old Fashioned, *D. spectabilis*—This is the classic that grandma used to grow. Each spring long arching sprays are loaded with dozens of heart-shaped rose-pink flowers with white inner petals. Root grows a blooming size plant this spring; watch eager sprouts push up through the soil. 2’ \*\*\*\*\*  
—bare root in the Lily Shop \$2.00

P55 Old Fashioned, *D. spectabilis*—Larger size root. —bare root in the Lily Shop \$3.50

P56 White, *D. spectabilis alba*—Same as Old Fashioned Bleeding Heart, but with exquisite white blossoms. \*\*\*\*\*  
—bare root in the Lily Shop \$2.50

# Perennials

P57 **Bleeding Heart, Yellow**  
*Corydalis lutea*  
An interesting addition to the shade garden. Both lovely flowers and foliage, looks good in the garden all season. Long blooming season. Tends to be a prolific self-seeder. Lovely along rock walls and paths. 12" ●●  
—in a 4.5" pot \$6.00  
See other *Corydalis*, this page and page 27

**Blue Flax** *Linum perenne*  
Sky blue single blooms on wiry stems. Blooms late spring through summer. 18" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P58 Common—18"  
P59 *L. perenne-nanum* ‘Saphyr’—Dwarf and compact, same big blue flowers. 8–10"

P60 **Brunnera, Heartleaf**  
*Brunnera macrophylla* **NEW**  
Heart-shaped foliage with clusters of small blue forget-me-nots.●● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

**Bugleweed** *Ajuga reptans*  
Excellent shade-loving ground cover. Blue flowers in spring. 4–8" ●●● —four plants in a pack \$3.75

P61 Bronze  
P62 Burgundy Glow—Variegated foliage of burgundy, cream and green. Blue flowers in June.  
P63 Chocolate Chip—Unusual chocolate-colored foliage, dwarf form, long narrow leaf.

**Bugloss** *Anchusa*  
Smothered in flowers mid to late summer, this beautiful plant is pronounced “byou-gloss.” ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P64 *A. axurea* ‘Dropmore Blue’—Gentian-blue forget-me-not type blooms. Excellent for back of border. Easy to grow and tolerates some shade. 4–5’  
P65 *A. capensis* ‘Blue Angel’—Blue-indigo blooms. Great bedding plant. To 10"

**Butterfly Bush** *Buddleia* spp.  
Honey-scented shrub dies back to the ground in our area. Sometimes called Summer Lilac, this perennial has an exceptionally long bloom period, flowering summer into fall. Powerful butterfly attractant. Good tall color for back of the border.’ ○ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00  
P66 Black Knight—4-6’  
P67 Harlequin **NEW**—Variegated foliage, purple-red flowers. 5’  
P68 Sun Gold **NEW**—Golden yellow, 4–6’

**Butterfly Weed** *Asclepias*  
Brilliant blooms in July and August. Prefers dry soil and full sun, but tolerates some shade. Attracts butterflies. ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P69 Brilliant orange *A. tuberosa*—24" \*\*\*\*\*  
P71 ‘Ice Ballet’ *A. incarnata* **NEW**—48", blooms the first year. 24" —in a 2.5" pot \$5.00  
P70 Brilliant orange *A. tuberosa*—24" \*\*\*\*\*

**Canterbury Bells**  
*Campanula medium* **NEW**  
A classic cottage garden plant, this biennial bellflower has large showy blooms of pink, blue, purple, and white. The first year they form a rosette of deep green foliage and in the second year they send up multiple stems with 3-inch cup shaped blooms. Native to southern Europe. ♣ 3–4’ ○●  
P72 Chelsea Pink —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P73 Cup & Saucer Mix —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P74 Cup & Saucer Mix —in a 4" pot \$2.00

**Cardinal Flower** *Lobelia cardinalis*  
This native perennial blooms all summer. Scarlet blossoms in sun or shade. Best in partial shade or moist rich soil. 2–3’ ●●  
P75 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P76 —in 4.5" pots \$5.00

**Catmint** *Nepeta*  
Exceptional edging plant. 24" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P78 *N. Mussini*—Pretty blue flowers in long racemes in early summer. 12–24" —in a 4" pot \$2.00  
P77 Dusk to Dawn **NEW**—Pink 24"  
P80 Walker’s Low **NEW**—Blue blossoms with grey-green foliage. 10" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00  
P79 *N. sibirica* ‘Souvenir d’Andre Chaudron’ **NEW**—Upright habit with larger, medium blue flowers. Very hardy. 24–48"

P81 **Chinese Lanterns** *Physalis franchetti*  
Grown for the decorative orange husks around the small fruit in fall. A cousin of the tomatillo and ground cherry listed on the vegetable page. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P82 **Chocolate Flower** *Berlandiera lyrata*  
Clumps of deeply lobed foliage bear soft yellow daisies fragrant of sweet chocolate. Maturing seed capsules turn into “green eyes.” Easily grown heat-lover. Seeds come from the wilds of New Mexico. 12" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P83 **Cinquefoil**  
*Potentilla nepalensis* ‘Miss Wilmot’  
Low, mound-shaped plants. Scarlet flowers like tiny wild roses. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P84 **Clematis, Bush** *Clematis integrifolia*  
Nodding blue buds and flowers in late summer. \*\*\*\*\* 2’ ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$9.00  
P85 **Cohosh, Black** *Cimicifuga ramosa*  
Also known as Fairy Candles. Ivory white fragrant bottlebrush spires in mid-summer with deeply serrated and veined purple-green foliage. Good for back of border. From Kamchatka. Long white plumes of astilbe-like flowers. 60" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$9.00

**Columbine** *Aquilegia* spp.  
Beautiful garden performers in a range of colors. Airy foliage. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P86 *A. alpina* ‘Alpine Blue’—Low-growing with large, deep blue flowers midsummer. From central Europe. Excellent for butterflies and hummingbirds. 18"  
P87 *A. chrysantha* ‘Yellow Queen’—Lemon yellow. 30" \*\*\*\*\*  
P89 *A. x hybrida* ‘McKana’s Giant Mix’—Long-spurred beauties May–June, many pastel shades, prefers shade. 24–36" —in a 4" pot \$2.00  
P88 *A. fulgaris* ‘Granny’s Bonnet Mix’ **NEW**—24"

P90 **Columbine, False**  
*Semiaquilegia ecalarata* **NEW**  
Small, spurless pink blooms with panicles. ●● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**Coneflower** *Echinacea purpurea*  
Large flowers summer to fall. Tolerates hot, dry conditions. Dependable and showy for border and for naturalizing. Good cut flower. Excellent for butterflies and hummingbirds. Use to fortify the immune system. ○●☞ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
See other *Coneflowers*, page 27

P91 Large pink blooms, 2–3’  
P92 Magnus—Rosy-purple, more horizontal petals, good cut flower. 40"  
P93 White Swan—Large creamy white blooms with a coppery cone. 18–24" \*\*\*\*\*

P94 **Coneflower, Tennessee**  
*Echinacea tennesseensis* **NEW**  
Endangered species native to a small area in Tennessee Mauve flowers with upturned rays and green centers. ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**Coral Bells** *Heuchera* spp.  
Leaves form low dense mounds. Fragrant flowers held well above foliage. Excellent for hummingbirds. 17" ○●☞ —in a 4.5" pot \$9.00  
P95 Amber Waves **NEW**—Stunning, ruffled amber-gold foliage with light-rose flowers. 17" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P96 Firefly—Vermillion red blooms  
P97 *H. pulchella* **NEW**—Rock garden. Broad vigorous mounts of foliage sprout a dense forest of panicles packed with pale pink and burgundy fringed bells. Seeds harvested in the wilds of New Mexico.  
P98 Palace Purple—Mahagony foliage with white flowers in summer. \*\*\*\*\*

**Coreopsis** *Coreopsis grandiflora*  
Yellow flowers in summer. Attracts butterflies. ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
P99 Domino—Dwarf, golden 3" blooms with brown center. 12–15"  
P100 Early Sunrise—Double flowers through summer. 24" \*\*\*\*\*

P101 **Coreopsis, Limerock Ruby**  
*Coreopsis* x ‘Limerock Ruby’ **NEW**  
Large ruby-red flowers with yellow center. Long blooming. 18–22" ○ —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

P102 **Coreopsis, Moonbeam**  
*Coreopsis verticillata*  
Sparkling creamy-yellow flowers float on lacy foliage. One of the best. Blooms July to fall. Attracts butterflies. 15–18" ♣ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

P103 **Coreopsis, Pink** *Coreopsis rosea*  
Small rose-pink flowers with yellow centers in mid-summer. Moist soil. Spreads to quickly form a large clump. Attracts butterflies. 10-15" ♣ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.50

P104 **Coreopsis, Thread-leaf**  
*Coreopsis verticillata* ‘Zagreb’  
Yellow. 12" ♣ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.50

**Corydalis** *Corydalis*  
One of the greatest rock garden plant families. ●●  
See also *Yellow Bleeding Heart*, this page, and native *Corydalis*, page 27  
P105 *C. ex Dufu* Temple China **NEW**—From a Scottish rock garden collection. Blue flowers in shades from skyblue to purplish blue. Continuous bloom. Exploding seeds. Sure to become a classic! Everyone who sees one wants one. —in a 2.5" pot \$6.00

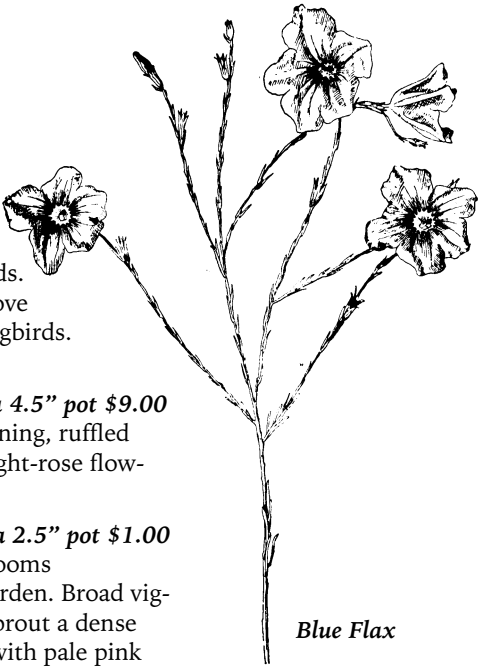
P106 Golden Panda **NEW**—Green leaves become golden. Cobalt-blue, bird-like blossoms. ♣ 16" —in a 4.5" pot \$9.00

P107 **Cranesbill, Big-Foot**  
*Geranium macrorrhizum* ‘Walter Ingwersen’  
2" lavender-pink flowers June through September. Glossy foliage. \*\*\*\*\* 12–15" ♣ —in a 4" pot \$2.00

P108 **Cranesbill, Bloody**  
*Geranium sanguineum* **NEW**  
So popular with cottage gardeners, it needs no description. Red blooms. 10" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50

P109 **Cranesbill, Dalmation**  
*Geranium dalmaticum*  
Pink, low-growing. 6" ♣ —in a 4" pot \$2.00

**Cranesbill, Johnson’s Blue**  
*Geranium* x *Johnson’s Blue* **NEW**  
2" flowers bloom over a long period. Does not set seed. Deeply cut foliage. ♣ 18" ○  
P109a —in a 4.5" pot \$5.0  
P109b ♣ —in a 5.25" pot \$6.50



Blue Flax



Coreopsis



Alpine Columbine



# Perennials

## Hardy Terrestrial Orchids

P372 **Fragrant Lady's Tresses**

*Spiranthes cernua odorata* **NEW**

An intriguing orchid that isn't hard to grow. It puts on its display in the fall. Small, grass-like leaves give no idea what will rise up late in the season. In Sept. and Oct. 6-12" stems are lined with the most charming, frilly white bells with a sweet fragrance. Likes sun and well-drained soil; the key is bright light. ○● —in a 1 gal. pot \$13.00

P373 **Heron Flower** *Habenaria radiata* **NEW**

Small orchid flowers of gleaming white, blooming in May-June. They look like exotic, fringed birds in flight. Native to Japan, it is called "Sagi-Sou" (heron flower) in Japanese. 12-15" ○● —in a 4" pot \$10.00

P374 **Orchid, Cranefly** *Tipularia discolor* **NEW**

A curious little orchid. Flowers are strange and said to resemble Crane Flies (those long-legged flying things that look like giant mosquitos). Among the easiest of orchids to grow. A single leaf emerges in autumn; it generally stays through the winter, then withers in spring. There are no leaves at the time the orchid blooms. Half-inch green and dark purple flowers in July to August. Native to the rich woods of New England. 15-20" ● —in a 4.5" pot \$13.00

P375 **Orchis, Showy** *Orchis spectabilis* **NEW**

Not the easiest of native orchids, it requires deep, well-drained soil with lots of leaf mould. It definitely needs shade and good air circulation. Best on a slope that is moist in the spring. Usually found under sugar maples. 12" spikes of up to ten one-inch rosy purple white-lipped flowers in May. Forms nice clumps when happy. This is a protected flower from a licensed nursery. ●●☒ —in a 4.5" pot \$13.00

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- Shade
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### Construction and planting of a rock garden

The rocks are set naturally (and firmly) to simulate a ledge, the strata all running the same direction. Between them, suitable plants are placed in such a way that the roots find ample soil in which to spread and can receive the moisture they require. At the top, larger plants and shrubs find the best situation, while on the level floor of the garden, moraine and alpine plants find a happy home.



Showy Orchid

### Delphinium continued

—in a 4" pot \$2.00

P120 *D. belladonna* **NEW**—Sky blue. 36"

P121 Dwarf Blue Butterfly **NEW**—14"

P122 **Dock, Bloody** *Rumex sanguineus* **NEW**

Ornamental vegetable with red and purple veins and red seedheads. 15" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

P123 **Fireweed, Iceland**

*Epilobium latifolium* **NEW**

This spectacular fireweed bears blazing racemes of red-magenta flowers. It's much more compact than our native fireweed. The seeds are harvest from the wilds of Iceland. 18" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

### Foamflower *Tiarella*

Tiny flowers that are just lovely! Reblooms throughout the summer. Foliage is quite attractive. Vigorous ground cover with deeply cut red speckled foliage. White blooms. ●●☒ —in a 4.5" pot \$9.00

P124 *T. Cordifolia* 'Running Tapestry' **NEW**—spreading-by-rhizomes type.

P124a Wherryi

### Forget-Me-Nots

*Myosotis alpestris* 'Victoria'

Not always hardy, but reseeds. 8" ○●☒

P125 Blue —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P127 Rose **NEW** —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P126 Indigo Blue **NEW**

P128 Rose **NEW** —in a 4" pot \$2.00

### Foxglove *Digitalis*

Hardy biennial. Long spikes of mixed shades of pink and white tubular flowers heavily mottled inside. Blooms in late spring and again in fall (often blooms the first fall!). Excellent for bees and hummingbirds. Leaves poisonous. 36"-60" ○●☒☒

P129 *D. purpurea*, Excelsior hybrids—Mix of cream, white, lavender and pink. 36"-60" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P130 *D. lutea* 'Straw Foxglove' **NEW**—Rare; narrow spikes of petite lemon yellow blooms. **Organic** 36"-60" —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

### Foxglove, Strawberry

*Digitalis x mertonensis*

Perennial. Tetraploid hybrid with strong vigor and luscious strawberry-raspberry-rose, open faced 2" flowers. Leaves poisonous. 36"-42" ○●☒☒

P131 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P132 —in a 4" pot \$2.00

P133 **Fringecups** *Tellima grandiflora* **NEW**

Bronzy, quilted leaves with large, chartreuse sprays. —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

P134 **Gas Plant** *Dictamnus alba*

Best cultivated in full sun and rich, well-drained soil. It resents being disturbed once established. Pink star-shaped flowers in early summer. Oil evaporates from the leaves and it is said that on warm nights you can light a match next to it and it will have a burst of flames, quickly and not harming the plant itself. 36" ○●☒ —in a 1 quart pot \$10.00

P135 **Gazania, Hardy**

*Gazania linearis* 'Colorado Gold' **NEW**

Excellent for containers and borders with large 3" flowers. Drought tolerant. 3-5" ○☒ —in a 5.25" pot \$5.00

P138 **Ginger, European** *Asarum europeum*

A beautiful evergreen groundcover for moist, woodland gardens. 2-3" leaves are leathery and glossy. Bell-shaped greenish purple or brown flowers are hidden beneath foliage. Blooms in early spring. Prefers slightly acid soil. ○●☒ —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

See also Wild Ginger, page 28

P139 **Goatsbeard** *Aruncus dioicus*

Tall background plant for wild borders. White flowers, May-July. Native to our sandy woods. 48"-72" ●●☒☒ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P140 **Goatsbeard, Dwarf**

*Aruncus aethusifolius*

Grows to 10", delicate foliage. —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P141 **Golden Marguerite**

*Anthemis tinctoria*

Long-lasting yellow blooms, good for cutting. One of the best daisies. 24" lacy foliage. ○☒ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P142 **Goldenrod, Golden Baby**

*Solidago* **NEW**

Shorter variation of the golden native. 2' ○●☒ —in a 4" pot \$2.00

P143 **Ground Plum**

*Astragalus detritales* **NEW**

One of the most spectacular of the genus. Huge racemes of vibrant magenta arise from small tufts of spear-like silver-gray foliage. Needs good drainage. ○☒ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

See also the native Ground Plum, page 27

P144 **Hellebore** *Helleborus orientalis*

Very long-lived perennial known as the Lenten Rose, since its large pink blossoms resemble wild roses, although they seldom make it by Lent in our area. Evergreen foliage. Prefers a moist site and rich soil with good drainage. ○●☒ —in a 5.25" pot \$7.50

P145 **Hens and Chicks** *Sempervivum*

Species mixture. Attractive rosettes tolerate hot, dry conditions. 3-4" ○☒☒ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P146 **Hibiscus** *Hibiscus* 'Fireball' **NEW**

Large Deep burgundy blooms to 12" across make for showy accents. Red-veined stems and maple-shaped leaves. Breaks dormancy very late, grows at 65 degree night temperature. 48-54" ○☒ —in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

### Hollyhock *Alcea*

Old-fashioned hollyhocks evoke memories of "Grandma's garden." Attractive to hummingbirds. Biennial, but reseed for perennial effect. ○●☒☒

—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

P148 *A. ficifolia*—single, perennial. Fig leaf type.

P152 *A. rosea* 'Indian Spring'—Old-fashioned singles.

P155 *A. rosea* 'Powderpuffs'—Double flowers, pastels.

P154 *A. rosea nigra* 'The Watchman'—Blackish maroon flowers

—in a 5.25" pot \$5.00

P149 *A. rosea* 'Chaters Double Mix' **NEW**☒

P150 *A. rosea* 'Chaters Double Pink' **NEW**☒

P153 *A. rosea nigra* **NEW**

—in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

P151 *A. rosea* 'Country Romance Mix' **NEW** **Organic**

P156 **Hollyhock, French**

*Malva sylvestris zebrina* **NEW**

A vintage perennial grown by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello. A good cottage garden alternative to standard hollyhocks, which are taller and more susceptible infestations. Considered biennial to short-lived perennial, but can be treated as reseeding annuals, White with purple veining. To 4' ○☒ —in a 4" pot \$2.00

P157 **Indian Plantain, Great**

*Cacalia muhlenbergii* **NEW**

Large basal leaves with wide clusters of creamy flowerheads. 6' —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

### Indigo, False *Baptisia australis*

Violet-blue lupine-like flowers in late spring. Attractive blue-green foliage. Dependable, long-lived plant for the back of the garden. Tolerates a wide range of soil types including very dry ones. 3' ○●

See also native Indigos, page 28

P159 **Organic** —in a 4" pot \$2.00

P158 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

# Perennials

## Lilies

All bulbs found in the Lily Shop

Lilies make a bold statement in the garden. Most lilies prefer to be planted with their “heads in the sun, feet in the shade.” They show off best in your garden planted in groups of three to five, and we offer prices to make that affordable. If you plant several groups with different blooming times, you can have lilies blooming June through October! Lilies are also good nectar plants for butterflies and moths. Blooms end of June into July. ○●☿🌿

### Species Lilies

- P365 **Henry’s Lily** *Lilium henryii*  
Vigorous Turk’s Cap species, with up to 20 blooms per stems. Long-lived and hardy. Excellent to plant under azaleas and rhododendrons. May need support. To 5’ ○●🌿  
P365 White —To 5’ —\$2.00
- P366 **Martagon Lily** *Lilium martagon*  
European wildflower with up to 40 recurved lilies dangle like elegant candelabras. Very easy to grow, preferring part shade. Self-sows in a good site. 5-6’ ●🌿 —\$7.50  
P366 Purple —5-6’ —\$7.50  
P367 White —5-6’ \*\*\*\*\* —\$7.50
- P368 **Surprise Lily** *Lycoris squamigera*  
Actually a woodland plant, its leaves come and go with the daffodils, then in late summer a flower stalk bursts from the bare earth with a cluster of pink amaryllis-like blooms. ○●🌿 —\$4.00 or 3 for \$10.00



Surprise Lily

### Oriental Lilies

- Incredibly fragrant. Hardy, increasing every year. Giant blooms in late summer.* ☿
- P359 **Arena** **NEW**  
Bicolor white, yellow and red. Fragrant. 43” —\$2.00
- P360 **Acapulco**  
Dark pink and fragrant. One of the best. 40” ○● —\$2.00, 3 for \$5.00
- P361 **Casa Blanca**  
Huge blossoms with sweet scent. 8-10” white blossoms in August. Extra-large bulbs! 26-32” ○● —\$2.50, 5 for \$10.00
- P362 **Golden Stargazer** **NEW**  
Yellow. 39” — \$6.00
- P363 **Star Gazer**  
Deep red to white edge. Upward facing flowers, sweet fragrance. \*\*\*\*\* 22-26” ○● —\$1.25, 5 for \$5.00
- P364 **Sumatra** **NEW**  
Red. 34” —\$2.50

- P369 **Tenuifolium Lily** *Lilium tenuifolium* **NEW**  
Turk’s Cap type with masses of brilliant, red nodding flowers on strong wiry stems. Blooms June–July. 24–30” 🌿 —\$1.50
- P370 **Trumpet Lily, Pink Perfection** *Lilium Aurelian* hybrid **NEW**  
Good garden lily. 60” ○● —\$4.00, 5 for \$18.00
- P371 **Trumpet Lily, Regale** *Lilium Aurelian* hybrid **NEW**  
Good garden lily with white blooms, golden-throated. Fragrant. 60” ○● —\$4.00, 5 for \$18.00

### Asiatic Lilies

- Unbeatable hybrids for midsummer color, these winter hardy bulbs increase year after year. They benefit from being divided every three to five years, which means more lilies for you and your friends. They show off best in your garden planted in groups of three to five. ☿🌿
- P353 **Cancun** **NEW** Yellow with red tips and edges. 38” —\$1.00
- P354 **Cannes** **NEW** Peach. 26” —\$1.00
- P355 **Madras** **NEW** Bright solid yellow. 35” —\$1.00
- P356 **Nerone** **NEW** Very dark red. 47” —\$1.00
- P357 **Shiraz** **NEW** Solid pink, good for pots. 39” —\$.75
- P358 **Sphinx** **NEW** Good for cutting. Double red. 39” —\$1.00



Henry’s Lily

*Lilium*

### Daylilies

The daylilies are all from the Orient. The first known reference to the daylily is about 2700 BC in a Chinese “Materia Medica.” It took thousands of years to reach European gardens. Today daylilies are available in all colors except blue.

These easy-to-grow perennials are very effective in borders, terrace containers and excellent in naturalizing. Each flower lasts for only one day, with new flowers opening up each day during the flowering period. Planting more than one variety extends the season.

Daylilies thrive in all kinds of soil as long as drainage is adequate. No problems with disease or pests.

Excellent nectar plant for butterflies, bees, hummingbirds and orioles. Edible for humans, too. ○●☿



Daylily

- P316 **Barbara Mitchell** **NEW**  
Mid-summer, large 6” orchid-pink flowers with lemon-yellow throat. Award-winner. The best pink! 20” —\$5.50
- P317 **Bette Davis Eyes** **NEW**  
Early summer. Fragrant 5.25” flowers, light lavender with a purple eye. Extended bloom. Award winner. 13” —\$6.50
- P318 **Bitsy** **NEW**  
Lemon yellow with a green through. Late rebloomer. 18” —\$2.50
- P319 **Bonanza**  
Miniature ruffled bright golden blooms, fragrant, late spring through late fall. 12-18” —\$2.00, 3 for \$5.00
- P320 **Breathless Beauty**  
Large bright red blossoms, tetraploid. Mid-season bloomer with ever-green leaves. 30-42” —\$2.50, 3 for \$6.50
- P321 **Catherine Woodbury**  
Orchid-pink, fragrant flowers July to August. 18-36” —\$2.00, 3 for \$5.00
- P322 **Golden Gate** **NEW**  
Golden. Vigorous, good rebloom. Extra-large divisions. 25” —\$2.50
- P323 **Joan Senior**  
Outstanding 6” gently ruffled white blossoms. One of the best white daylilies available. Propagates rapidly. Winner of numerous awards. Evergreen foliage. Midseason bloomer. Extra-large divisions. 26” —\$5.00
- P324 **Jungle Princess**  
Mid-late summer bloomer, large lavender-purple blooms. Tetraploid, evergreen. 36” —\$2.00, 3 for \$5.00
- P325 **Medieval Guild** **NEW**  
Rose purple with purple eye and chartreuse throat. Ruffled. 30” —\$8.00
- P326 **Pardon Me**  
Cranberry red with yellow. Fast-growing, prolific bloomer, reblooms. 18” —\$3.50  
3 for \$9.50
- P327 **Pixie Parasol** **NEW**  
Apricot-peach-pink with light green throat. Vigorous. Extra-large divisions. 14” —\$2.50
- P328 **Stella D’Oro**  
Miniature ruffled bright golden blooms, fragrant, late spring through late fall. 12-18” —\$2.00, 10 for \$16.00
- P329 **Vanilla Fluff** **NEW**  
Creamy yellow, 6” double flowers. Very fragrant award winner. —\$5.50

# Perennials



Rose Mallow

**Iris, Bearded** *Iris germanica*

Easy to grow and early blooming. Use in mass plantings or in groups in the border. Cultivate Iris shallowly. Highly drought tolerant. Large pink blossoms in June. Should be lifted and divided every few years. Sun to part shade. 24-36" ○●

- PI60 Blue **NEW**—32" —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50  
PI63 Purple **NEW**—32"  
PI64 Red **NEW**—32"  
PI66 Yellow **NEW**—32"

—in a 5.25" pot \$5.00

- PI61 Champagne Elegance **NEW**—Late spring and late summer/fall blooms. Prolific bloomer in shades of white, buff, apricot and peach. 34" 🌱

- PI65 Rock Star **NEW**—Late spring and early fall. Raspberry/rose standards with pale apricot falls edged in raspberry. 30" 🌱

—in a 1 quart pot \$6.00

- PI62 Lavender Beauty **NEW** 32"

**Iris, Siberian** *Iris siberica*

Erect iris with linear foliage. Blooms after the other tall bearded iris to extend season. Native to moist areas, so moisture throughout the season is crucial to healthy plants. Excellent border plant. Does not need periodic dividing. 32" ○●🌱

—in a 4" pot \$2.00

- PI68 Caesar's Brother—Blue. 24-36"

—in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

- PI67 Blue King **NEW**—Teal blue. 32"

- PI69 Snow Queen **NEW**—White 38"

- PI70 Sparkling Rose **NEW**—Pink 30"

PI71 **Iris, Sword** *Iris lactea* **NEW**

An incredible species from Central Asia with very handsome and tough leaves with faint, white lines. Lovely blue and white flowers continue in succession for several weeks. Two-year-old seedlings. 24" ○●

—in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

PI72 **Jacob's Ladder**

*Polemonium caeruleum*

Bright blue flowers. Prefers moist, cool conditions. 24-30" ○●🌱

—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

See also the native Jacob's Ladder, page 28

PI73 **Jupiter's Beard**

*Centranthus ruber*

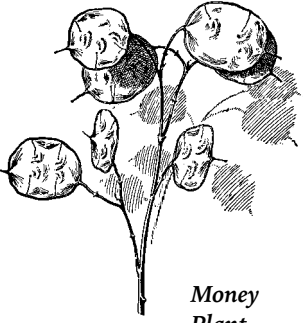
Mix of red and white, blooms the first season. Clusters of small flowers on 30" stems. Tolerates poor soil. 🌱 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI74 **Kennilworth Ivy**

*Cymbalaria muralis* **NEW**

Dainty creeper with lavender viola-like flowers and rounded leaves. ○●🌱🌱

—in a 4.5" pot \$5.00



Money Plant



## Hosta

**August Lily**

- P339 *H. plantaginea* 'Grandiflora'—Large fragrant white flowers. 25" \*\*\*\*\* ○ —in a 6" pot \$9.00

- P339a *H. plantaginea* 'Aphrodite' **NEW**—Oval pale green leave. Double-flowered fragrant white flowers. 18" ○● —in a 6" pot \$15.00

P340 **Blue Angel**

One of the largest blues. Heavily textured leaves, lavender flowers. 48" \*\*\*\*\* —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50

P341 **Blue Cadet** **NEW**

Blue/green heart-shaped round mound. 10" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50

**Elegans**

Large. Leaves are heavy-textured green with blue overlay. White flowers. ○●

- P342 *H. sieboldiana* —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

- P343 *H. sieboldiana* 'Elegans' — Our most popular hosta. 24-36" \*\*\*\*\* —in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

**Lady's Mantle** *Alchemilla mollis*

Attractive evergreen ground cover or accent plant. Large rounded silvery-green leaves. Clusters of tiny greenish-yellow star flowers in July. 18" ○●🌱

- PI75 *A. mollis* 'Auslese' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

- PI76 *A. mollis* 'Thriller' —in a 5.25" pot \$5.00

- PI77 *A. mollis* 'Thriller' —in a 4" pot \$2.00

PI78 **Lamb's Ear** *Stachys byzantina*

Silvery fuzzy leaves, purple flowers. 12" ○●🌱 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Lamium** *Lamium maculatum*

Also called Deadnettle. Nice ground covers for small areas. Silver and white leaves with white margins. Blooms in the spring. Needs well-drained soil. 6" ○●🌱🌱

—four plants in a pack \$3.75

- PI79 Chequers **NEW**

- PI80 Pink Pewter **NEW**

- PI81 White Nancy \*\*\*\*\*

PI81a **Larkspur, Scarlet**

*Delphinium cardinale* **NEW**

Scarlet-red spikes on first-year plants. 24-30" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI82 **Leopard's Bane, Little Leo**

*Doronicum caucasicum*

Little yellow daisy flowers. Blooms early in the season. 12"-15" ○●🌱

—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI83 **Ligularia** *Ligularia stenocephala* **NEW**

The Rocket **NEW**—Gold flowerstalks early and all summer with bold, jagged leaves. 4' 🌱 —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

PI84 **Lily of the Valley**

*Convallaria majalis*

A garden favorite with spreading rootstocks which form a tight mat. Best if soil is rich in humus. Fragrant flowers are an essential part of late May. Tolerates full sun to full shade. Bundles of 10. ○●●🌱

—bare root in the Lily Shop \$6.00

PI85 **Lily of the Valley, Pink**

*Convallaria majalis* 'Rosea'

Everyone has white, but you could have pink. ○●●🌱

—bare root in the Lily Shop \$5.00

**Lupine** *Lupinus polyphyllus*

Pea-type flowers climb stalks in spring. Strong growing plants form large clumps. Leaves are poisonous. 20" ○●🌱

See also Wild Lupine page 28

—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

- PI86 Gallery Blue—Blooms this year. Needs part shade. 20"

- PI87 Gallery Mix—Blooms this year. Includes bi-colors. Needs part shade. 20"

- PI88 Russell's Mix—Boldly colored. Should have full sun and plenty of moisture. 36"

P344 **Gold Standard** **NEW**

Medium large with green and cream edges. 24" —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50

**Golden Tiara**

Small. Green leaves with chartreuse-gold edge. Purple striped flowers. Excellent edging plant. 8-10" ○●

- P345 —in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

- P346 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

P347 **Krossa Regal**

Very large blue, tall in bloom. White flowers. \*\*\*\*\* —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**Montana** *Hosta montana* **NEW**

Glossy green leaves with twisted points. 30" ○●

- P348 —in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

- P349 —in a 4.5" pot \$6.50

**Wide Brim**

Blue/green leaves with wide yellow margins. ○●

- P351 —in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

- P352 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

PI89 **Mallow, Musk**

*Malva moschata alba*

White hollyhock relative. 🌱 20" ○ —in a 4" pot \$2.00

PI90 **Mallow, Prairie** *Sidalcea malvaeflora*

Pink mini-hollyhock. 🌱 36" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI91 **Mallow, Rose**

*Hibiscus moschuetos* 'Disco Belle'

The giant blooms you've seen! Dinner plate size 9" wide blooms in pink, white and red shades. Come early...sells out whenever we've sold it before. Reliably winter-hardy. 25" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI92 **Maltese Cross**

*Lychnis x haageana* 'Molten Lava'

Vivid orange/red flowers in summer. Easy to grow. 18" ○🌱 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Meadow Rue** *Thalictrum* spp.

Fluffy cloud-like flower heads float above the Columbine-like foliage in summer. Perfect for woodland settings. 3-4' ○●🌱

- PI93 *T. aquilegifolium*—Lavender blooms in early summer. Perfect for woodland settings. 3-4' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

- PI94 *T. dipterocarpum*—A tall, late-blooming species with pyramidal clusters of rosy-mauve or purple flowers brightened by drooping stamens. 4' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

PI95 **Money Plant** *Lunaria annua*

Biennial, reseeds. Purple flowers, but grown for interesting seed pods. ○🌱 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Moneywort** *Lysimachia nummularia*

Excellent glossy golden foliage with flowers like gold scattered on the ground. Native in woodlands and wetlands. Good edging for a pond. ○●🌱 —four plants in a pack \$3.75 Also useful as a water plant.

- PI96 Green

- PI97 Gold

PI98 **Monkey Flower** *Mimulus lewisii* **NEW**

Bicolor flowers of magenta or rose with a yellow throat. Seed harvested from the wilds of Wyoming. ○●🌱 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00 See also Monkey Flower, pages 7 and 26.

**Monkshood** *Aconitum* **NEW**

Graceful plants with royal blue-purple hooded flowers, hence its common name of "monk's hood" for its resemblance to the low-turned head-cowl of a monk. 25" ○🌱

- P201 *A. henryi* 'Sparks Variety'—30" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

- P200 *A. henryi* 'Sparks Variety'—Blue. 30" 🌱 —in a 5.25" pot \$5.00

- PI99 *A. fisheri*—Azure **NEW**—Clear blue flower spikes. From Kamchatka. 25" —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

- P202 *A. napellus* 'Rubellum' **NEW**—Spectacular pink form. Blooms in late summer. —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

P203 **Morning Glory, Bush**

*Ipomoea leptophylla* **NEW**

Sturdy perennial with narrow leaves on bushy mound-shaped plants. Heavy stems bear lance-shaped leaves and beautiful violet funnel flowers with a darker throat. Roots become massive with age and resent transplanting. Seed harvested from the wild in Colorado. Height: 2-3', width: 4-5' ○○🌱🌱 —in a deep quart pot \$7.50

P204 **Moss, Irish** *Sagina subulata* **NEW**

Small white flowers, moss-like foliage. 2-4" ○🌱 —six plants in a pack \$6.50

P205 **Mum, Garden**

*Chrysanthemum morifolium* **NEW**

Fashion Mix, compact 10" mounds, wide variety of colors. Can be made into a bonsai form with tiny flowers. —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00



# Perennials

**Mums** *Dendranthema*  
Unparalleled fall color. Sun to part shade. While an herbaceous perennial in our climate, this plant is a woody shrub in its native China. It is an interesting bonsai plant for indoor culture. ○●

—in a 4” pot \$2.50

- P206 Autumn Delight—Brilliant orange-red
- P207 Bonnie Blush—Early pink cushion
- P208 Burnt Copper—Bronze, double pompom
- P209 Golden Mound—Golden-yellow cushion
- P210 Purple Waters—Deep purple, 24” plant
- P211 Quarterback—Huge rose-pink “football mum”
- P212 Ruby Mound—Deep red cushion
- P213 Spotless—Pure white, 15” cushion

P214 **Obedient Plant** *Physostegia virginiana*  
Late summer vivid pink blooms on spreading plants. 36” —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P215 **Onion, Giant Ornamental** *Allium giganteum* **NEW**  
In summer bears dense, 4” wide lilac-pink umbels. Up to 50 blooms. 5–6’ ○● —in a 6” pot \$8.00

P216 **Pachysandra** *Pachysandra terminalis* ‘Green Carpet’  
Low-maintenance plant. Fast spreading. Excellent under trees. Green foliage, white flowers in spring. ○●●🌿 —four plants in a pack \$3.75

**Pasque Flower** *Anemone pulsatilla*  
Fragrant, violet blooms on feathery foliage in April and May. Partial shade. This is a garden variety from Europe, not the native wild-flower. 15” ●  
See native Pasque Flowers, page 28.  
P217 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P218 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P219 **Pearly Everlasting** *Anaphalis margaritacea*  
Gray foliage and everlasting snow-white blossoms. Beautiful border plant. 12” ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P220 **Peony** *Paeonia lactiflora* **NEW**  
The beautiful, long-lived perennial. This variety is Dancing Butterflies, with bright fuchsia single flowers. 36-48” ○● —bare root in the Lily Shop \$8.00

**Peony, Tree** *Paeonia lactiflora*  
P221a Red —in a 2 gal. pot \$24.00  
P221b Orange  
P221c Yellow

**Periwinkle** *Vinca minor*  
Evergreen, trailing ground cover. Does well under shrubs or interplanted with spring bulbs. 4” ●●🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00  
P223 Illumination **NEW**—Golden centers with a green edge. Very bright with a mottled look.

—six plants in a pack \$6.50

- P222 Bowles Variety—Blue blooms on improved variety. Good flowering. 4”
- P224 Sterling Silver—Low creeping habit with cream variegation and blue flowers.

P225 **Phacelia, Silky** *Phacelia sericea* **NEW**  
Very showy spikes of blue-purple with golden stamens. Silver-green serate basal leaves. Seeds from the mountainous wilds of Colorado. 12” ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Phlox, Creeping** *Phlox subulata*  
The foundation of the early spring perennial garden. Low, spreading plants absolutely covered with flowers in April. Neat mounds of juniper-like foliage for the rest of the season. ○●🌿 —six plants in a pack \$6.50  
P226 Emerald Pink  
P227 Oakington Blue Eyes  
P228 Red Wings  
P229 White Delight

**Phlox, Garden** *Phlox paniculata*  
Spectacular colorful blooms valued for their late season color. Very floriferous, excellent cut flowers, & mildew resistant. Nectar attracts day-flying sphinx moths (humming-bird-like moths). 🌿 24–36” ○ —in a 4” pot \$2.00

- P230 Blue **NEW**—24–36”
- P235 Orange **NEW**—30”
- P236 Pink **NEW**—30”
- P237 Red **NEW**—30” —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00
- P232 Eva Cullum **NEW**—Pink with maroon eye. 2–3’
- P233 Franz Schubert **NEW**—Cool lilac flowers with deep lavender, star-shaped centers. 30”
- P234 Laura **NEW**—Very mildew-resistant with large purple flowers. 38” —in a 5.25” pot \$5.00

P231 David—Very fragrant, pure white, long bloom time. 2002 Perennial Plant of the Year. 30” \*\*\*\*\*

**Phlox, Woodland** *Phlox divaricata* **NEW**  
Good for the shade border or wildflower garden. Moist, well-drained soil. 8-12” ○●🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

- P238 Fuller’s White
- P239 Lamphamii **NEW** —six plants in a pack \$6.50
- P240 Lamphamii **NEW**

**Pincushion Flower** *Scabiosa caucasica* ‘House’s hybrids’  
Flowers resemble delicate pincushions in lavender shades. A prodigious bloomer and a tough, hardy garden performer. Early to late summer. Excellent for butterflies. ●🌿  
P241 15–30” —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P242 30” —in a 4” pot \$2.00

**Pinks, Bath’s** *Dianthus gratianopolitanus*  
Very fragrant perennial best used in front of border or mixed into a rock garden. Soft pink blooms are long-lasting and plants rebloom well. One of the best. ○🌿🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

- P243 Cheddar Pinks—6–8”
- P244 Tiny Rubies—Blue-gray foliage. 6–12”

P245 **Pinks, Cherry Red** *Dianthus neglectus* **NEW**  
10” wide green cushion of foliage covered with deep cherry-red flowers in late spring. 3” ○●🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P246 **Pinks, Blue Pygmy** *Dianthus x shinanensis* **NEW**  
A choice selection of small plants with blue flowers over mounds of foliage. Blooms in late May-June. Fast growing with flowers that cover the top of the plant. 8”○●🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P247 **Pinks, Cottage** *Dianthus plumarius* ‘Spring Beauty’  
18” large double flowers. Mat-forming. Blooms from early June to mid-summer. ○●🌿🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P248 **Pinks, Maiden** *Dianthus deltoides*  
Brilliant crimson blooms in late spring and summer. Mat forming. 6–9” ○●🌿🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P249 **Pinks, Siberian Blues** *Dianthus amurensis*  
Compact plants with striking, good-sized, fringed, violet-blue flowers. Long season of bloom during the summer. 6” ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P250 **Pinks, Yellow Beauty** *Dianthus knappii*  
Soft yellow blooms above a mound of silver blue foliage. Scentless flowers; may reseed. 18” ●🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

# Ferns 🌿

The ultimate choice to create a peaceful, airy, cooling effect in the woodland or shady landscape. Spread by underground stems.

P330 **Fern, Beech** **NEW** *Thelypteris decursive-pinnata*  
Tufts of narrow, lance-shaped pale green fronds. 32” —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P331 **Fern, Cinnamon** *Osmunda cinnamonea*  
One of our most majestic native ferns. Grows happily in boggy and swampy areas. Soon after the foliage appears in spring, at about the time azaleas bloom, the erect, golden yellow fertile fronds emerge from the center of the crown. Well-grown specimens may reach three feet in height and diameter. \*\*\*\*\* ○●🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P332 **Fern, Eastern Wood** *Dryopteris marginalis*  
Evergreen, cool dusty-blue fronds. —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P333 **Fern, Japanese Painted** *Athyrium nipponicum* ‘Pictum’  
Colorful soft gray, red & green fronds. 12-15” ○●🌿 —in a 6” pot \$6.50

P334 **Fern, Lady** *Athyrium filix femina*  
Bright green fronds. Vigorous. Prefers moist rich soil, but is tolerant of sun and drought. \*\*\*\*\* ●●🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P335 **Fern, Maidenhair** *Adiantum pedatum*  
Delicate green foliage in fan-like fronds. Water during drought. \*\*\*\*\* ○●●🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P336 **Fern, Royal** *Osmunda regalis*  
Spreading colonies of upright, smooth, reddish-brown fronds with a “flower” at the top. \*\*\*\*\* 3–4’ 🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P337 **Fern, Sensitive** *Onoclea sensibilis* **NEW**  
Spreading colonies of smooth, upright fronds. Responds to touch. 12–36” ●● —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P338 **Fern, True Ostrich** *Matteussia struthiopteris*  
Plumelike, erect fronds. Vase-shaped plant. \*\*\*\*\* 36” —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P251 **Poppy, Iceland** *Papaver croceum* **NEW**  
Blooms the first year in late spring and early summer in full sun. A longer blooming poppy, with fragrant delicate flowers in pink, yellow and orange. 14” ○🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

**Poppy, Oriental** *Papaver orientale*  
Spectacular early-summer blooms. Mixed colors, large blossoms, long-lived. Interplant with Baby’s Breath for follow up flowers. ○●🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

- P252 Choice Mix—36”
- P253 Pizzicato—Semi-dwarf, mixed colors 20”
- P254 Victoria Louise—Huge salmon blooms 36”

P255 **Primrose, Orchid** *Primula* **NEW**  
Scarlet to pink shades. 18” ○●🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

**Queen of the Meadow** *Filipendula ulmaria*  
Golden, green and yellow foliage with feathery white corymbs. ○🌿  
P256 Also known as Meadowsweet. **ORGANIC** —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00  
P257 ‘Variegata’ **NEW**—48” —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P258 **Queen of the Prairie** *Filipendula rubra venusta*  
Peach pink tiny corymbs on red stems. Likes moisture. Blooms June–July. 6-8’ ○● —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P259 **Rock Cress, Purple** *Aubrieta x cultorum* ‘Grandiflora Mix’  
Compact and totally smothered in purple, rose and white blooms in spring. Wonderful cascading over walls or window boxes. Likes lime soil and good drainage. 6” high by 12” wide. ○🌿🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P260 **Rock Cress, White** *Arabis caucasica* ‘Snow Cap’ **NEW**  
Compact and totally smothered in blooms in spring. Wonderful cascading over walls or window boxes. Likes lime soil and good drainage. 4” high by 12” wide. ○🌿🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P261 **Rock Rose** *Helianthemum mutabile* **NEW**  
Spreading plant in shades of pink to lilac, good in dry areas. 9” 🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P262 **Sage, Blue** *Salvia nemerosa* ‘Blue Queen’  
Lovely dark blue flowers all season. Attractive tight habit. \*\*\*\*\* 12–18” ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00



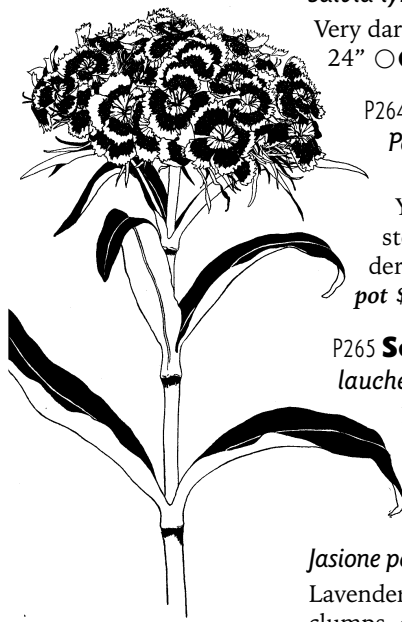
Cinnamon Fern

- Key**
- Full sun
  - Part sun/part shade
  - Shade
  - 🌿 Native
  - 🌿 Ground Cover
  - 🌿 Rock Garden
  - 🌿 Cottage Garden
  - 🌿 Edible flowers
  - 🌿 Medicinal
  - 🌿 Culinary
  - 🌿 Student Grown



Queen of the Meadow

# Perennials



Sweet William

P263 **Sage, Lyre-Leaved**  
*Salvia lyrata* ‘Purple Knockout’ **NEW**  
Very dark, wide, bronze-purple-red foliage.  
24” ○●🏡 —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P264 **Sage, Russian**  
*Perovskia atriplicifolia*  
The 1995 Perennial Plant of the Year. Open and wiry, with gray-green stems and clouds of small, light-lavender flowers all over. 36” ○● —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P265 **Sea Thrift** *Armeria maritima lauchiana* ‘Splendens’ **NEW**  
1” deep-rose globes over grass-like foliage. 8” dwarf plant. ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P266 **Shepherds’ Scabiosa**  
*Jasione perennis*  
Lavender globes on 18” stems. Forms clumps. 🏡 18” ● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P267 **Snapdragons, Mini**  
*Linaria purpurea* ‘Canon J. Went’  
Rose-colored mini-snapes above gray-green foliage. 30” ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Sneezeweed** *Helenium autumnale*  
Misnamed—it doesn’t cause hay fever because it has heavy pollen that isn’t carried by the wind. Great late-season color. One of the easiest of all perennials. ●  
P268 Coppelia **NEW**—Many coppery-orange daisies, strong stems.—in a 4.5” pot \$5.00  
P269 Bicolor—Yellow, red, brown and mahogany. 3’ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Spiderwort**  
*Tradescantia virginia* x *andersoniana*  
Delightful three-petal flowers atop grass-like stems. Blooms a mix of colors, pinks through blues. Easy to grow. Good for butterflies. ●  
P270 18–24” —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P271 Zwaneburg **NEW**—Purple 24” —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00

P272 **Spirea, Blue**  
*Caryopteris* x *clandonensis* **NEW**  
Wonderful, soft blue mounds over gray-green foliage in late summer. The seed heads remain ornamental in winter. Prune each spring to about a foot. Comes true from seed. ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Spurge, Cushion**  
*Euphorbia epithymoides* ‘Polychroma’  
Yellow bracts in early spring. Foliage turns maroon in fall. 16–24” \*\*\*\*○●🌿🏡  
P273 16–24” —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P274 16–24” —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P275 **St. John’s Wort, Creeping**  
*Hypericum calycinum* **NEW**  
Also known as Aaron’s Beard and Rose of Sharon. Perennial groundcover with stunning yellow flowers during summer, contrasting against a lush green background of dense foliage. Perfect for foundations, mass plantings and embankments. Mowing in late winter or early spring will rejuvenate the foliage. Native to Souteastern Europe and Asia Minor. 12” ○●🌿🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00  
See the native St. John’s Wort, page 29.

P276 **Statice, German**  
*Limonium* ‘Woodcreek Select’  
Lots of tiny white blooms on 12”–18” sprays. Good for drying and cut flowers. ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

**Stonecrop Sedum**  
Considered by many one of the essential plants for perennial gardens, its interesting leaves create a textural statement. ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P279 *S. acre* ‘Golden Carpet’—mat forming, yellow flowers, succulent ground cover. Best in full sun. 2–3”  
P281 *S. reflexum*—Blue-green leaves, yellow blooms. Best in full sun. 4–6”



Toad Lily

**Stonecrop continued**  
P282 *S. spurium coccineum* ‘Dragon’s Blood’—reddish foliage, red star-shaped flowers in early summer. 4–6” —four plants in a pack \$3.75

P277 Bailey’s Gold **NEW**  
P278 *S. fuldaglut* ‘Fireglow’ **NEW**  
P280 *S. kamtchaticum*—Yellow flowers in early summer. Can take part shade. \*\*\*\*\*

**Stonecrop, Upright Sedum**  
Fall blooming. Flowers open pink, turn salmon bronze on their way to copper red. Good for butterflies and bees. Fragrant. 18”○●🏡 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P283 Autumn Joy—Bronzy flowers. \*\*\*\*\*  
P285 Rosy Glow **NEW**—Pink flowers.  
P286 *S. mediovariegatum*—Japanese variegated sedum. Green/white foliage.  
P287 *S. spectabile* ‘Brilliant’ **NEW**—White flowers.  
P288 *S. spectabile* ‘Stardust’ **NEW**—Rosy flowers. —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P284 Matrona **NEW**—Shiny red stems with pale pink flowers and deep gray leaves.

P289 **Sun Daisy, Hardy**  
*Osteospermum* ‘Lavender Mist’ **NEW**  
Excellent for use as a ground cover or in rock gardens. 3” white-lavender daisy-like flowers bloom early spring to autumn. Flowers open white and turn light lavender-purple. 12” ○●🌿🌿 —in a 5.25” pot \$5.00

P290 **Sundrops, Common**  
*Oenothera fruticosa* *youngii*  
Yellow blooms in June. 18–24” ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P291 **Sundrops, Ozark**  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
Large yellow blooms on shorter plants June through August. \*\*\*\*\* 6–12” ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P292 **Sundrops, Pink** *Oenothera speciosa*  
Pink evening primrose. 15” ○● —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P293 **Sunflower, False** *Heliopsis scabra*  
Ornamental sunflower with double blossoms. Easy to grow. 48” ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P294 **Sweet William** *Dianthus barbatus*  
Old-fashioned beauty and fragrance in a mix of pinks, magentas and whites. Easy to grow. Good as ground cover. Blooms in spring. 15–24” ○● —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P295 **Sweet Woodruff**  
*Galium odoratum*  
Sweetly fragrant tiny white flowers. Blooms May–June. Sometimes used to stuff pillows, leading to good dreams! Strong spreader, will grow in those difficult places. ●🌿🌿 —four plants in a pack \$3.75

P296 **Thyme, Creeping** *Thymus*  
Spreading herb with carpet-like appearance. When trod upon it exudes a spicy aroma. Very hardy. May be mowed. ○🌿 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00, \$28.00 per flat

**Toad Lily, Japanese** *Tricyrtis*  
Fuzzy ear-shaped spotted leaves, intriguing mauve flowers (white heavily spotted purple and black). Blooms in fall when not much else is in bloom. Prefers moist soil, forms colonies in good sites. Protect from early frost so you don’t miss the flowers on this late bloomer. 12-18” ● —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00  
P297 *T. latifolia*—July-flowering. Likes a moist location. Primrose-yellow flowers with brown spots in July. 32” ● —bare root in the Lily Shop \$1.75; 3 for \$4.50  
P298 *T. formosanna* **NEW**—With spotted leaves.  
P299 *T. hirta*—Mauve with spots. —bare root in the Lily Shop \$1.75

P301 **Turtlehead** *Chelone barbata* **NEW**  
Synonymous with *Penstemon barbata*. Mixed colors of tubular flowers. 30” —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P302 **Turtlehead, Pink**  
*Chelone lyonii* ‘Hot Lips’  
Pink flowers in August and September. Deep green foliage with red stems. 2’ ○●\*\*\*\*\* —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

P303 **Verbena, Clump** *Verbena canadensis*  
Good ground cover. Lavender flowers. Long flowering season. Compact, spreading habit. Grow in a protected location. 6” ○🌿 —in a 4” pot \$2.00

**Veronica** *Veronica*  
Profuse bloomer with dense, tapering racemes of blue flowers. 🏡 ○  
P304 *V. austriaca* ‘Crater Lake’—Dwarf form from Oregon, 15–18”. Dense foliage, covered with spikes of gentian-blue flowers. —in a 4” pot \$2.00  
P305 *V. spicata* ‘Blue Bouquet’—Blue flowers in spikes, should bloom first year. —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
P306 *V. spicata* ‘Sunny Border Blue’—PPA Plant of the Year for 1993. Vivid blue spikes. 18” \*\*\*\*\* —in a 4” pot \$2.00

P307 **Violet, Freckles** *Viola sonaria*  
White violets speckled with purple/blue. Easy to grow, quickly mature and bloom from their second year during the early spring. Leaves are excellent caterpillar food for seven kinds of butterflies. Border plants around around trees and shrubs, or in the rockery. 6–8” ●●🌿🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$5.00

**Yarrow** *Achillea*  
Flat flower heads with long bloom time. Good cutting (and drying) flower. Excellent for butterflies. —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

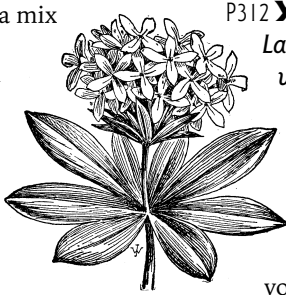
P308 *A. filipendulina* ‘Cloth of Gold’—Grayish foliage. 24–36” ○●🏡  
P309 *A. millefolium* ‘Cerise Queen’—Mixed colors with lacy foliage. 24–36” ○●🏡  
P310 *A. millefolium* ‘Summer Pastels’—Blooms first year. 24–36” ○●🏡  
P311 Woolly Yarrow, *A. tomentosa* ‘Aurea’—Tiny bright yellow blooms. Useful as edging or rock garden plant. Excellent for butterflies. 3-8” ○🌿

P312 **Yellow Archangel**  
*Lamiaeum galeobdolon* *variegatum*  
Attractive green and silver foliage with long, ground-hugging stems. Bright yellow flowers in spring. Especially good ground cover for difficult areas, but you probably want to keep it out of the perennial border. Easily controlled by removing the runners. ●🌿 —four plants in a pack \$3.75

P313 **Yellow Hardhead**  
*Centaurea macrocephala*  
Tall yellow Bachelor’s Button. 🏡 —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00  
See also Bachelor’s Buttons, pages 4 and 18.

P314 **Yucca** *Yucca*  
Seeds are wild-collected by Gene Stark of Greenfingers Farm while elk hunting in Montana. ○ —in a 2.5” pot \$1.00

P315 **Zinnia, Perennial**  
*Zinnia grandiflora* **NEW**  
Should be in every garden. Linear, twisted foliage and large, sunshine-yellow zinnias with orange centers. Drought and heat tolerant. Seeds harvested in the wilds of Colorado. Hardy to zone 5; should be grown in a protected area. 4” ○🌿 —in a 4.5” pot \$6.00



Sweet Woodruff

# Climbing Plants

We accept cash, checks,  
Visa and MasterCard

## Perennial Vines

C23 **Asparagus, Vining**

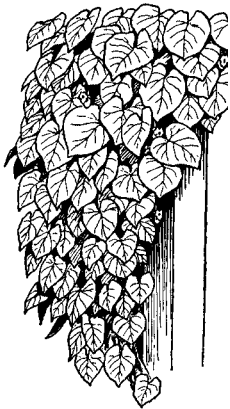
*Asparagus verticillatus* **NEW**

Glossy rich green foliage with many small white flowers in the leaf axils. To 15' ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

C24 **Dutchman's**

**Pipe** *Aristolochia*  
*macrophylla*

Large, heart-shaped dark green leaves, great screening. Excellent larval food for butterflies. Small, yellow-brown flowers look like a clay pipe. Tolerant of shade and dry soil. ○●●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$9.00



C25 **Honeysuckle, Goldflame**

*Lonicera x heckrottii* **NEW**

A strikingly handsome hybrid with carmine red flower buds that gradually change to pink as they open to expose a yellow flower. The plant will grow 20 feet and bears its flowers in summer. ○●●  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

C26 **Honeysuckle, Scarlet Trumpet**

*Lonicera x brownii* 'Dropmore'

Hardy vine developed at the Dropmore in Manitoba. It is excellent for attracting hummingbirds and orioles. Good for fences or trellises. ○  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00

C27 **Hops** *Humulus lupulus*

Very fast-growing vine, will need support. Dark green leaves and yellow cone-shaped hops. Herbaceous, dying to the ground in winter but quickly resprouting from the root. Fragrant hops are used as a bittering agent in beer. To 18'. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$9.00

C28 **Hydrangea, Climbing**

*Hydrangea petiolaris*

Cluster of fragrant flowers with showy white bracts. Early summer blooming. From Japan. Slow to establish; worth the wait. ○●  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$15.00

C29 **Ivy, Boston**

*Parthenocissus tricuspidata* 'Robusta' **NEW**

Originally from Japan, not Boston! A dense, self-clinging vine. Brilliant orange color in fall. Berries favored by birds. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C30 **Magnolia Vine, Chinese**

*Schisandra chinensis* **NEW**

Long, minutely toothed ornamental leaves with pale pink blooms. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C31 **Porcelain Berry**

*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata* 'Elegans'

Pea-sized berries changing color from lavender to yellow to blue. Variegated foliage. Vigorous—may eat your house. You've been warned. ○●  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$11.00

C32 **Sweet Pea, Everlasting**

*Lathyrus latifolius* 'Pearl Mix'

Pink, red or white blooms on 6-foot-long vines. Not always hardy. ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

C33 **Wisteria, Purple**

*Wisteria macrostachya* 'Aunt Dee'

Cloned from a vigorous vine growing near the Minnesota River in Bloomington. Pale purple blooms. Big vine; it needs a strong support. ○●  
—in a 2 gallon pot \$24.00

## Annual Vines

C1 **Asarina, Red Dragon**

*Asarina x hybrida* 'Red Dragon' **NEW**

3" long blooms in carmine red with creamy white anthers. Very showy. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C2 **Canary Bird Vine**

*Tropaeolum peregrinum*

Bright yellow flowers with fringed petals and unusual foliage. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C3 **Cup and Saucer Vine**

*Cobaea scandens*

Striking vine, 2" flowers that change from green to lovely violet. If planted in a sheltered spot, the flowers continue after early frosts. Suitable for tub culture and graceful growing climber to 25'. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C4 **Mina Mina lobata**

One plant can easily produce several hundred stems of flowers in a spectacular color combination. Each 1" flower begins rich red and matures to orange, then to yellow and finally to white. All colors are out at once. Self twining to 20' ○  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C5 **Moonflower, Climbing**

*Ipomoea noctiflora alba*

Very fragrant, large, waxy white flowers open each evening. ○  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

**Morning Glory** *Ipomoea*

Classic port cover for sunny exposures. Late summer blooming and the flowers only last a day, but they make up for that in the quantity of blooms produced. A cottage garden favorite. ○

C6 Cardinal Climber, *I. Cardinalis*

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

C7 *I. tricolor* 'Heavenly Blue' —12' vine

—four plants in a pack \$1.75

C8 *I. purpurea* 'Kniola' **NEW** —Heirloom variet.

Rich, purple-black with a rose throat. Early blooms. 8' —in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

**Nasturtium, Climbing**

*Tropaeolum majus*

Prolific bloomer, edible flowers, leaves, seed pods, adds spice and color to salads. Yellow/orange blossoms. Excellent for butterflies and hummingbirds. Great for windowboxes. Climbs 6'. ○●♀

C9 Jewel of Africa **NEW** —in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

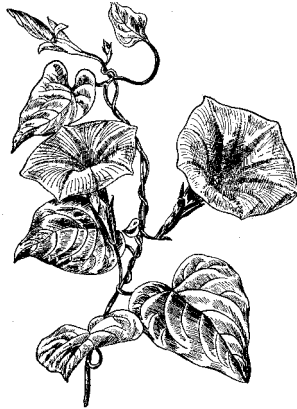
C10 Mixed —in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C11 **Passion Flower** *Passiflora caerulea*

Very exotic, tropical flowers and lush, dark green foliage. Vines are vigorous and quickly cover any support structure. Not winter hardy in our area, so must be grown in a tub and allowed to spend winter dormant in a frost-free basement. Prefers well-drained soil and plenty of sun. Late to break dormancy in spring. Flowers are white and pink with purple and blue centers. Vines up to 12' ○  
—in a 5.25" pot \$6.00

C12 **Spinach, Malibar** *Basella alba rubra*

Unusual climbing foliage with large, red, glossy, sensuous leaves and stems. ○●♀  
—in a 4.5" pot \$4.25



Morning  
Glory



Climbing  
Nasturtium

## Clematis

Showiest of the perennial vines grown in Minnesota. While clematis likes sun, it prefers a site that doesn't get too hot. It does well with an exposure to the east. With a south or west exposure, it would like some mid-day shade.

Does best in cool, moist, well-drained soil. Will benefit from annual application of manure. In Minnesota, lime should not be added to the soil. Keep the soil cool in the summer with an organic mulch.

Twining by leaf stalks. Lovely trained up a trellis; however, rambling through shrubs is very effective. Can be used as a ground cover, especially for slopes. ○●

C13 **Asao**

*Clematis* 'Asao'

Deep rosy pink and white bicolor from Japan. ○  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C14 **Barbara Dibley**

*Clematis* 'Barbara Dibley'

**NEW**

An elegantly shaped rose-red flower with a dark red center. Best in partial shade. ●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C16 **Duchess of Albany**

*Clematis texensis*

Pink bell-shaped blossoms with a cherry red bar adorn this small-flowered variety. Blooms July through October. 8-10' ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C17 **Jackmanii**

*Clematis viticella x*

*lanuginosa*

Most popular clematis. Profuse bloomer with 4" dark velvet purple flowers. Blooms July through September. Prune hard in the spring before growth starts. Old variety, introduced about 1860. To 10' \*\*\*\*\*  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C18 **Lemon Chiffon**

*Clematis* **NEW**

4-6" pale creamy yellow with a hint of pink, yellow anthers. May-June and August blooms. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C19 **Pink Champagne**

*Clematis*

5" deep rosy blossoms. Very free flowering. Blooms May-June and August-September. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C20 **Royalty** *Clematis* **NEW**

Double large purple blooms with yellow anthers. Long-blooming. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C21 **Sunset** *Clematis*

Dark velvet-red with purple edges. Blooms May-September. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C21a **Sweet Autumn**

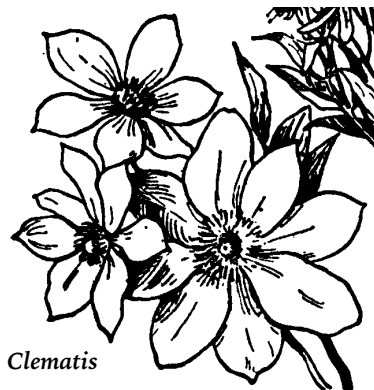
*Clematis paniculata*

Clouds of small white flowers in September. Vigorous; lovely variety. ○●  
—in a 5.25" pot \$12.00

C22 **Virgin's Bower**

*Clematis virginiana*

Native vine with long festoons of small white flowers. Very interesting seed heads. Free flowering. Suitable as a cut flower. Good to ramble over slopes. Blooms in summer. Does not need pruning. To 12-20'. ○●  
—in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00



Clematis



# Water Gardening

We accept cash, checks,  
Visa and MasterCard

W1 **Arrowhead, Double-Flowering**  
*Sagittaria japonica*  
Delicate arrow-shaped leaves with dense white pompom flowers. Plant 0-3" below the surface. ☐ —in a larger pot \$10.00

W2 **Arrowhead, Narrow-Leaf**  
*Sagittaria graminea*  
Delicate white flowers. Plant in shallow edges. Smaller than other arrowheads. ○●☐ — in a larger pot \$9.00

W3 **Arrowhead, White-Flowered**  
*Sagittaria latifolia*  
Native. Large wide arrow shaped leaves. White buttercup-type blooms. Oxygenator, competes with algae. ○☐  
New size —in a 4" jumbo pot \$9.00.

W4 **Cattail, Dwarf** *Typha minima*  
Spiky foliage for shallows. Small, round chocolate-brown catkins. Perfect for tubs and small ponds. Plant 1-4" below surface. 2-3' ○●☐ —in a 4" jumbo pot \$7.50

**Horsetail** *Equisetum*  
Marsh fern. ○●  
W5 *E. fluviatile* (NEW)—Good accent plant for edges or between rocks. 8-10"  
—in a 2 quart pot \$8.00  
W6 *E. hyemale* —Likes part shade. 24-36"  
—in a 2 quart pot \$8.00

W7 **Hyacinth, Water** *Eichornia crassipes*  
Floating plant with unique bulbed stems and delicate lavender flowers. Excellent water clarifier. Tropical, will not survive winter. ○ — in a 4" pot \$5.00

W8 **Iris, Blue Flag** *Iris virginica shrevei*  
The large showy flowers of the blue flag iris brighten the sunny marsh areas in early summer. ○●☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**Iris, Yellow Flag** *Iris pseudacorus*  
Yellow flowers in early summer. Leaves sword-shaped. Edge of water. Native to Eurasia. Can be invasive; confine to ponds. ○●  
W9 —bare root in the Lily Shop \$2.00  
W10 Variegated (NEW)—in a 4.5" pot \$8.00  
W11 **Marsh Marigold** *Caltha palustris*  
Also known as Cowslips. Bright yellow buttercup-type blooms in early spring. Native to swamps & brooksides throughout our area. Grows in prairie, savanna & woodland, but requires year-round moisture. Readily cultivated in a wet soil garden. ☐ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

W12 **Mint, Water** *Mentha aquatica*  
Your favorite poolside aroma with light pink balls of flowers, good surface edge cover. Price reduction! ○●☐ —in a small pot \$4.50

W13 **Monkey Flower**  
*Mimulus glabratus Fremontii*  
Clear colors, compact growth, good for cool Spring weather. Does well in wet soil. This is a variety, not a cultivar. ○●☐ —in a 4" pot \$7.00

W14 **Palm, Umbrella**  
*Cyperus involucratus* (NEW)  
Not winter hardy in Minnesota; winter indoors, watering often. 3-5' —in a larger pot \$10.00

W15 **Papyrus, Dwarf** *Cyperus isocladius*  
Emergent plant, excellent for tubs or landscaped ponds. Exotic winter houseplant, place pot in a saucer of water. 2' ○● —in a 4" jumbo pot \$10.00

W16 **Parrot Feather**  
*Myriophyllum aquaticum*  
Feathery whorls of green foliage trailing and sprouting into a dense mat Excellent for ponds with fountains, falls or sharp edges. ○● —in a 4" jumbo pot \$8.00

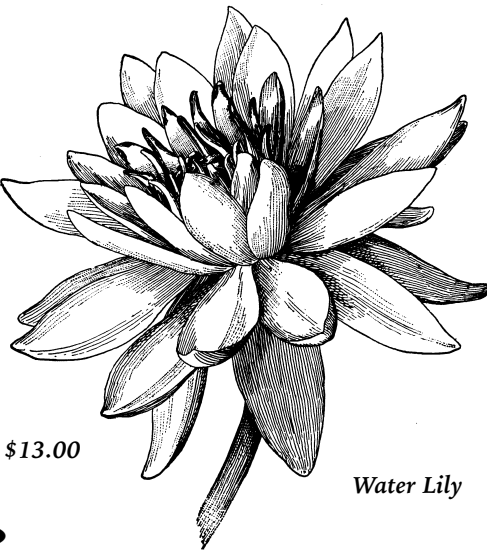
W17 **Pickerel Weed**  
*Pontederia cordata*  
Also called Pickerel Rush. Spikes of lilac-blue flowers. Leaf blades mostly heart-shaped. Thick stems creep in mud. This mainstay of all northern water gardens is an excellent shallow water plant. 12-36" ○☐ —in a 3 quart shallow pot \$13.00

W18 **Skunk Cabbage**  
*Lysichiton americanum* (NEW)  
Excellent waterside plant for early spring display of aroid-like malodorous yellow blooms. Leaves can reach 3'. ○●☐ — \$11.00

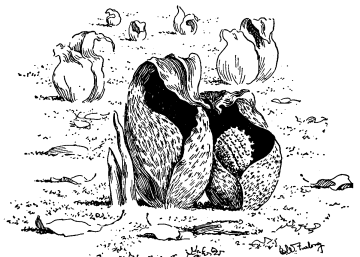
**Water Lily** *Nymphaea*  
The blooms of these hardy water lilies usually float on the water and have 25 or more petals. ○● —in a 12" pot \$30.00

W19 Commanche—The largest of the orange changeables. Shade tolerant.  
W20 Joey Tomocik—Strongest yellow bloom in Minnesota. Very prolific pads. Flowers stay open late. Can spend the winter in pond bottom.  
W21 Red Attraction #4—The standard water lily for Minnesota. Wine red petals with white sepals and edges. Tolerant of some shade. Can spend the winter in pond bottom.  
W22 Walter Pagels—Miniature. White blooms with 3" pads. Perfect for tubs.

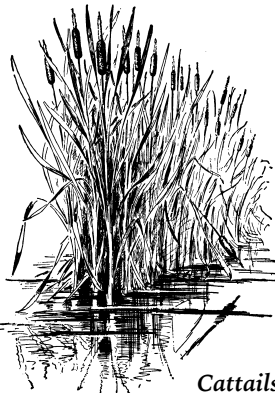
W23 **Watercress**  
*Nasturtium officinale* (NEW)  
Used in soups and salads. Keep picked; it gets bitter if flowers are allowed to form. Rich in vitamins and minerals. Winter-hardy perennial native to Europe. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00



Water Lily



Skunk Cabbage



Cattails

## Cultivate your garden with feng shui

Judith Kroening

It is spring and a wonderful opportunity to cultivate your life in the garden with the beauty of feng shui. Feng shui, the art of placement, speaks its powerful metaphoric language softly in your garden as well as in your home and workplace. And, while a garden can be an inspiring connection to nature, a garden can help you be all you would like to be. Your gardens can translate what you need to know and expect in your life with fresh, vibrant eyes. By designing gardens to fulfill specific intentions, a garden can be your partner in fulfilling your goals. You can encourage change, enhance personal power, and reinforce healing in your outdoor setting.

A garden is an outdoor room. A garden needs a path leading to it, a threshold for entering, and boundaries to define the space. A garden's room is best to have a point of entry and a way to reach a comfortable setting to partake in the room's activity. For your personal garden, decide its primary purpose. Is your garden to be used for entertaining, meditating, romancing, and/or healing? Thinking about your garden's intended use will enable you to enjoy your garden more fully, as well as implement feng shui into your life and your garden's life.

A beautiful way to incorporate feng shui into your garden design is to utilize various shapes into your garden plans. According to the principles of feng shui, each shape expresses different emotions and symbolism, thus different shapes benefit different areas of your life. Because you are influenced by what you see, whether you are aware of it or not, you receive mes-

sages from the shapes of the things around you. Likewise, these different shapes are associated with the five Chinese elements of water, wood, fire, metal, and earth. When utilizing the various shapes in your garden design, you can engage the assistance of their energies.

Triangle = Fire  
Square = Earth  
Round = Metal  
Wavy = Water  
Rectangle = Wood

### Choose plants for shape and energy

Triangles represent the fire element, activity and action. Triangles can entice. The dagger shape can actually or visually pierce whatever it is directed towards. Choose triangular shaped leaves and flowers whenever you want to uplift energy (evergreens), decrease dampness (ferns), or obliterate sadness or feeling overwhelmed.

The square represents the earth element and stability. While very few blossoms and leaves are square, the overall shape of your garden can be experienced as a safe and secure square earth shape. Also, using square vignettes within your garden will provide anchoring and stability. Squares encourage security and groundedness. Square gardens are excellent for children and the elderly.

The circle represents the metal element and control. Using round shapes encourages enlightenment and the acceptance of endings. Roundness is associated with quality, status, and wealth. Plants with rounded leaves are associated as "money" plants (jade). There are an assortment of flowering plants to select (hosta, daisy, and globeflower).

The wave or curve represents the element water. Curved lines and paths imply the ability to yield without compromising the goal. Water forms (fountains, bird baths, and reflective globes) enhance most gardens and take on the color of their surroundings. Wavy patterns provide peace of mind, optimism, and relaxation.

The rectangle represents the wood element and action. Vertical lines encourage growth, change, and potential and horizontal lines represent mediation, persistence, and conquering, while both connote personal growth. Bamboo, larkspur, and ginger lily encourage growth and potential when used with intention.

Enjoy your garden and become mindful of the placement and design of your garden, as well as the placement and choice of your plants, flowers, and decorative objects. Your garden can provide you with an exciting and powerful personal tool. However, if this is a new perspective for you, start simply.

My garden has always been an important component in my life, a place for me to be comforted and nourished. After introducing the principles of feng shui into my outdoor room, my gardens have become a more dynamic place for me to be comforted and nourished. It is joyful to experience my personal gardens and the gardens within my community this summer season. Gardens echoing Nature's cycle fit hand-in-glove with feng shui. Nature has an uncanny way of helping us link form to function.

Judith Kroening, with *A Charmed Life*, has been practicing feng shui for several years. Judith is available for home, small business and corporate consultations at 612-339-2157.



# Native Wildflowers

## Wildflowers of the Prairie and Savanna

**N1 Anemone, Canada**

*Anemone canadensis*

White flowers in June, aggressive spreader. —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N2 Aster, Aromatic**

*Aster oblongifolius* **NEW**

Very showy, low-growing, bushy plant with hundreds of daisy type blue-lavender flowers with yellow centers. Like most asters, it is very attractive to butterflies and makes an excellent cut flower. Its mounds of gray-green foliage and flower buds create an interesting display through the summer. —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75



New England Aster

**N3 Aster, New England**

*Aster novae-angliae*

Lavender, pink and violet blossoms in fall. Tolerant of wet soil, but happy in average soil. Rare in New England, despite its name. Fair for butterflies. 2-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N4 Aster, Silky** *Aster sericeus* **NEW**

Leaves are covered with fine silky hairs giving the plant a slippery texture and distinctive silvery green color that contrasts beautifully with its attractive flowers. The numerous flower heads with violet-purple petals surrounding a yellow center grow in open branching clusters and bloom late summer to fall. —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N5 Aster, Smooth Blue** *Aster laevis*

Blue blooms in fall. Prefers moist areas. 3-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N6 Aster, Upland White**

*Aster ptarmicoides* **NEW**

Tiny white flowers late summer. Prefers dry soil. —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N7 Beardtongue, Large-flowered**

*Penstemon grandiflorus*

Sculptural lavender blooms early summer over gray-green basal foliage. Prefers a dry spot. —in a 4" pot \$6.00

**N8 Bellflower, Tall**

*Campanula americana* **NEW**

Blue star flowers on tall spikes in late summer, not bell-like. Self-seeding biennial, not weedy like Creeping Bellflower. 2-6' —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N9 Bergamot, Wild** *Monarda fistulosa*

Fragrant member of the Mint Family with lavender blossoms July-September. Smells like it belongs in Southern Europe, but thoroughly native. Excellent for butterflies and moths, attracts hummingbirds. Aromatic. Good for tea. Infuse in baths. Does better in lean soil. Grows well with Black-eyed Susan. Spreads to 4' 2-4' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Blazing Star, Button** *Liatris aspera*

Tufts of lavender flowers loosely line the 2-3' flowering stems creating a showy flower spike. Absolutely guaranteed to attract butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. Protect bulbs from rodents. Unusual in that the flower heads open from the top of the spike downward. Blooms August to September. Quite adaptable. 2-3' —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N10

N10a —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**N11 Blazing Star, Meadow**

*Liatris ligulistylus*

Tall stalks, purple blossoms. Looks very much like the garden variety liatris, but preferred by butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. 3-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N12 Blazing Star, Prairie**

*Liatris pycnostachya*

Purple spikes bloom July and August, forms clumps. Flowers attract butterflies and seeds are eaten by birds. Prefers moist soil. 2-4' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N15 Blue-eyed Grass**

*Sisyrinchium campestre* **NEW**

Delicate, late-spring bloomer. 12" —in a 4" pot \$6.00

**Brown-Eyed Susan**

*Rudbeckia triloba*

Yellow flowers with jet black centers July-October. Easy to grow, blooms 2nd year. Perennial, but short-lived. Self-sows. Attracts butterflies. Hundreds of blooms. Use this plant to create some major excitement in your landscape. 2-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N16

N17 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**N18 Bush Clover, Round-Headed**

*Lespedeza capitata*

Purple pea-like blooms, late summer. 12-36" —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N19 Columbine, Wild**

*Aquilegia canadensis*

Red and yellow blossoms in late spring. Easy to grow. Our most popular wildflower. Excellent nectar source for hummingbirds. Does well in dappled shade. Good for edge of woodland or partly shaded hillside. Does well in moist or dry, flower border, or rock garden. 8-24" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N20 Coneflower, Narrow-leafed**

*Echinacea angustifolia*

Large pink daisies with turned back petals, July. Most highly prized of the Echinaceas for its medicinal qualities. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Prefers dry, sandy, well-drained soil. 12-24" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N21 Coneflower, Pale Purple**

*Echinacea pallida*

Lavender blooms June/July. Tolerates drier soils. Fair for butterflies. 24-48" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N22 Coneflower, Paradox**

*Echinacea paradoxa*

Yellow blooms distinguish this from other Echinaceas. 24-48" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Coneflower, Yellow**

*Ratibida pinnata*

One of the most strikingly beautiful of all wild flowers. Large yellow flowers bloom in profusion in heat of summer. Blooms July-September. Easy to grow. Attracts butterflies. 3-6' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N23

N23a —in a 4" pot \$2.00

**N24 Corydalis sempervirens**

*Corydalis sempervirens* **NEW**

Blue-green dissected foliage and pink flowers with yellow tips. Blooms all summer. Short-lived perennial, but self-seeds freely. 16" —in a 2.5" pot \$2.00

**Culver's Root** *Veronicastrum virginicum*

Big, dramatic spikes of white flowers July-August. —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N25 Species —

N26 Temptation—3-6' —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**N27 Cup Plant**

*Silphium perfoliatum*

Huge leaves catch water at stem joint. Yellow flowers. 3-8' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Gentian, Bottle** *Gentiana andrewsii*

Clusters of closed blue flowers, August-October. Prefers damp soil. 18-30" —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N28

N29 **ORGANIC** —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00

**N30 Golden Alexander**

*Zizia aurea* **NEW**

Golden clusters of 3-4" umbels with deep green foliage. 24-30" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**N31 Goldenrod, Riddell's**

*Solidago riddellii* **NEW**

Native to wet meadows, moist prairies. Mostly smooth stems and leaves, but slightly rough at the margins. Flower heads numerous and densely packed. —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**N32 Goldenrod, Showy**

*Solidago speciosa*

Golden plumes, August-October. 8-50" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

See also Zigzag Goldenrod, page 28

**N33 Ground Plum**

*Astragalus crassicaupus* **NEW**

Native legume with unusual seed pods. 12" —in a 4" pot \$6.00

See also the endangered Colorado species, page 20

**N34 Harebells** *Campanula rotundifolia*

A delicate plant with purple bellflowers in clusters. Prefers drier soils. Native to prairie, savanna, and woodland edges in northern North America, Europe, and Asia. 4-20" —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**N35 Hyssop, Purple Giant**

*Agastache scrophulariaefolia* **NEW**

Crowded spikes of white flowers mixed with pale green bracts from July through September, leaves large and ending just below the flower spikes. Spreads well (it's in the mint family), foliage is very fragrant. 2-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**Key**

○ Full sun

● Part sun/part shade

● Shade

☐ Native

☒ Ground Cover

☒ Rock Garden

☒ Cottage Garden

☒ Edible flowers

☒ Medicinal

☒ Culinary

☒ Student Grown



Button Blazing Star



Large-flowered Beardtongue

Join the local chapter of

**Wild Ones**

Learn to landscape with native plants and join others who share an interest in native prairie, woodland and wetland gardening. Attract birds, butterflies and other wildlife to your yard.

Upcoming meetings are on the third Tuesday of each month at 7:00 p.m. at the Nokomis Community Center, 2401 E. Minnehaha Parkway, Minneapolis. Each meeting has an educational topic and/or speaker. Call 952-927-6531 for more information.

The Wild Ones national website is: [www.for-wild.org](http://www.for-wild.org)

# Native Wildflowers



Pasque Flower

N36 **Indigo, Cream Wild**  
*Baptisia leucophaea* **NEW**  
Blue-green, pea-like foliage, this early flowering species is adorned with long spikes of creamy yellow flowers that are held horizontally. Particularly effective when planted on top of a rock wall where the flowers can be viewed at eye level. 18" ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N37 **Indigo, White Wild**  
*Baptisia leucantha* **NEW**  
Blooms June, July, and August followed by pretty seed pods. Forms a huge clump useful for a background. Deep rooted member of the Pea Family. Practically jumps out of the ground in the spring. Slow to mature and long-lived. Tolerates dry or wet conditions. 3-4' ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N38 **Ironweed** *Vernonia fasciculata*  
Bright reddish-purple flowers July-September. 4-6' ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N39 **Joe Pye Weed, Sweet**  
*Eupatorium purpureum*  
Tall, with pink blossoms, July-September. Aromatic. Excellent nectar for bees and butterflies. ○  
—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Leadplant** *Amorpha canescens*  
Small gray-green shrub with dense spikes of violet-blue flowers in June-August. Nicely textured foliage. Tolerates drier soils. Excellent for butterflies. 30-42" ○  
N40 ● —in a 1 gal. pot \$10.00  
N41 —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75



New Jersey Tea

N42 **Lobelia, Great Blue**  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
Bright-blue lipped flowers, July-September. Prefers moist soil, but adapts well to the garden. Good for stream banks or damp woods. Attracts hummingbirds. 12-48" ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N43 **Lupine, Wild** *Lupinus perennis*  
Showy clear-blue pea-like blossoms in terminal racemes, May and June. Excellent for butterflies, both for nectar and caterpillars. Wild Lupine is the only food for larvae of the endangered Karner Blue butterfly. Rabbits also love to eat Wild Lupine. Must have sandy soil. Tolerates drier conditions. Goes dormant after seed. Fewer flowers in shade. 12"-24" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Mexican Hat** *Ratibida columnifera*  
Colorful sombreros of mahogany and yellow. A biennial cousin of the Yellow Coneflower. Fair for butterflies. 2-3' ○●  
N44 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
N45 —in a 4" pot \$2.00

N47 **Milk Vetch, Canadian**  
*Astragalus canadensis* **NEW**  
A striking plant great for dense garden plantings. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N48 **Milkweed, Swamp**  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
Very showy plant, not just for swamps. Clusters of fragrant wine-rose flowers in July. Excellent for butterflies and caterpillars. Does well in garden soil. Grows well with Joe Pye Weed. 3-4' ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N49 **Mistflower** *Eupatorium coelestinum*  
Blue fluffy flowerheads in autumn. Spreads rapidly...give it some space! Also known as Hardy Ageratum. 12-36" ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N50 **Monkey Flower** *Mimulus ringens*  
Low, creeping habit. Small, rounded leaves rooting at nodes. Excellent as a pond edge or groundcover. Small blue flowers in summer. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75  
See also annual Monkey Flower, page 7, perennials page 22, and water plant, page 26.

N51 **New Jersey Tea**  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
White blooms all summer. 18-36" ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N52 **Onion, Nodding** *Allium cernuum*  
Threatened in its native habitat. Avoid planting nodding onion from other parts of the U.S. because of the risk of genetic pollution; these are legally propagated by a Minnesota/Wisconsin nursery. ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N53 **Onion, Prairie** *Allium stellatum*  
Lavender blooms in July and August. Edible. 10-20" —in a 4" pot \$2.75

N54 **Pasque Flower** *Anemone patens*  
Fragrant, violet blooms on feathery foliage in April and May. Lavender blooms in early spring. 8-14" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N55 **Petunia, Wild** *Ruellia humilis*  
Winsome lavender flowers in summer with new blooms every afternoon. Prefers dry areas. Desirable for the sunny wild garden. 6-24" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

## Woodland Wildflowers

N72 **Anemone, Rue**  
*Anemonella thalictroides* **NEW**  
Airy green foliage with pink and white blooms. ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

N73 **Aster, Big-leaved**  
*Aster macrophyllum*  
Native ground cover. Blue flowers, September-October if it gets enough sun. Easy to grow, but allopathic—it creates space for itself by poisoning its neighbors. 12-36" ○●● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N74 **Baneberry, White**  
*Actaea pachypoda*  
Good on wooded hillsides. White berries with eye bring color to the woodland in late summer. To 36" ○● —in a 4" pot \$7.00

N75 **Bloodroot** *Sanguinaria canadensis*  
White blooms in earliest spring. Widely grown in wild gardens. Root used for dye, hence the name! 6-9" ○●  
—in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

N76 **Bluebells, Virginia**  
*Mertensia virginica*  
Blooms in spring, then disappears. Pink buds open to lavender-blue bells. Really lovely! Good with daylilies or hosta. 12-24" ○●  
—in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N77 **Bowman's Root**  
*Gillenia trifoliata* **NEW**  
Wide 1" star-shaped flowers with wine-colored sepals. Moist soil. —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N78 **Cohosh, Black**  
*Cimicifuga racemosa cordifolia*  
Also known as Fairy Candles. Long white plumes of astilbe-like flowers. ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$10.00



Virginia Bluebells



Wild Geranium



N79 **Dutchman's Breeches**  
*Dicentra cucullaria* **NEW**  
Delicate fringed foliage and ultra-pale yellow pantaloon-like flowers in spring. Dies back in summer. ○●  
—in a 4" pot \$7.00

N80 **Geranium, Wild**  
*Geranium maculatum* **NEW**  
Attractive small lavender-pink flowers with blooms from April-July. Excellent for garden borders and massing. Red fall color. 12-24" ○●● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N81 **Ginger, Wild** *Asarum canadense*  
Aromatic ground cover. Dark red flowers hide under leaves in the spring. Native to woodlands. 4-8" ○●● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N82 **Goldenrod, Zigzag**  
*Solidago flexicaulis* **NEW**  
Brings bright color to the woodland garden in the fall. New size! ○●  
—in a 2.5" pot \$2.75



N83 **Hepatica, Sharp-lobed**  
*Hepatica acutiloba*  
Liver-colored leaves persist through winter. Lavender, white pink or blue flowers in April. 5" —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

**Iris, Crested** *Iris cristata*  
Low-growing, early-blooming iris. 9" ○●  
N84 **Organic** —in a 1 gal. pot \$12.00  
N85 Pale blue-yellow. —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

N86 **Jack-in-the-Pulpit**  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
One of the easiest native plants to cultivate. Native to savanna and woodlands in neutral soil. Tuberous root which burns mouth severely if tasted. 12-36" ○●  
—in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N87 **Jacob's Ladder**  
*Polemonium reptans* **NEW**  
Pinnate leaves and lavender blooms. To 18" —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

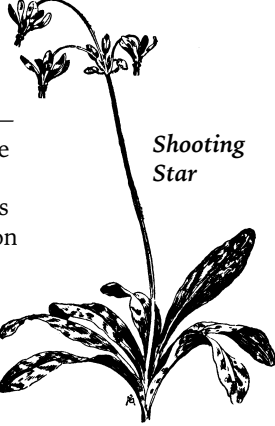
N88 **Merrybells**  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
Clump-forming perennial. Bright yellow nodding blooms with twisted petals. Easy and desirable for cultivation. 12-24" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N89 **Shooting Star** *Dodacatheon media*  
Charming small perennial. Goes dormant early. Blooms May-June. Large white or pink flowers on 18" stems. Moist areas, sun or shade. ○ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N90 **Spring Beauty**  
*Claytonia virginica* **NEW**  
In early spring the ephemeral, star-like pink flowers of Spring Beauty carpet many moist, rich woodlands and sunny stream banks. Although individual flowers are small, only a half-inch across, their massed display is spectacular. The flowers, white to rose with red veins, are in loose racemes above a pair of opposite, narrow, fleshy leaves midway up the stem. ○● —in 4" pots \$7.00

**Trillium** *Trillium*  
Also called Wake-Robin, Trilliums are among the easiest wild flowers to grow. Give them a rich, deep, rather moist soil. 12" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N91 Red, *T. erectum*—12"  
N92 White, *T. grandiflorum*—  
Very showy large white blossoms April-May. Flowers fade to pink as they age. Most common and best trillium for cultivation. A colony will last for years. 12-15"  
N93 Yellow—12"



Shooting Star



# Native Wildflowers

N56 **Prairie Clover, Purple** *Petalostemum purpureum*  
Slender stems with lacy foliage are topped with long heads of bright purple flowers July-September. Grows well in most soils. Fair for butterflies and an excellent cover crop for wildlife. Grows in association with leadplant. 12-36" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

**Prairie Smoke** *Geum triflorum*  
Not enough can be said about this beautiful, all-season plant. Nodding, pink, early spring flowers are followed by feathery, long-lasting seed heads. Showy clumps of dark green foliage turn burgundy in fall. Adapts to a variety of sites. Spreads by rhizomes. Seeds eaten by birds. 6-13" ○●  
N57 New size! —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75  
N58 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N59 **Pussytoes** *Antennaria neglecta*  
White flowers in spring to early summer look like little cat feet. Spreads by rhizomes; tolerates drought. 1-4" ○● —six plants in a pack \$11.00

**Rattlesnake Master** *Eryngium yuccifolium*  
Dramatic greenish-white prickly blossoms in July-September. Does well in garden. Can play a similar structural role in the garden to Sea Holly or Globe Thistle. 3-5' ○●  
N60 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
N60a —in a 4" pot \$6.00

N61 **Royal Catchfly** *Silene regia*  
Red blooms, July-August. Does well in garden. 24-40" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N62 **Sage, Prairie** *Artemesia ludoviciana*  
White green foliage, burned as incense. 2-4' ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N63 **Senna, Wild** *Cassia hebecarpa* **NEW**  
Pea-like foliage and butter yellow pea-flower clusters that arise from the upper-tiered leaves and stand above the foliage. This drought buster is a survivor; its stubborn root system keeps it alive in times of stress. Numerous seed pods follow bloom and cause the plant to lean over from the weight. Deadheading the seed pods keeps plants in vertical posture. Give this summer-blooming native plenty of room to grow. 3-6" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$2.75

N64 **Spiderwort, Ohio** *Tradescantia ohioensis*  
Blue flowers, May to July. Prefers dry areas, xeriscape plant. Bluish-green leaves. ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N65 **St. John's Wort, Great** *Hypericum pyramidatum*  
Yellow flowers, July-August. Prefers wet side of garden. 2-5' ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N66 **Sunflower, Early** *Heliopsis helianthoides*  
A.k.a. Ox-eye, abundant 2" blossoms June to September. Excellent for butterflies. Exceptionally long blooming period. Not a true sunflower. Easy to grow, in fact aggressive; grows rampant in good soil. Known as one of the best "clay busters." 2-5' —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N67 **Sunflower, Maximillian** *Helianthus maximillianii* **NEW**  
Tall, upright form. 3" yellow daisy-like heads with brown centers. One of the great prairie plants. To 6' ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N68 **Turtlehead** *Chelone glabra*  
Creamy white turtlehead flowers on tall spikes. Blooms July-September. Desirable for the moist wild garden. Excellent nectar plant for butterflies and bees. \*\*\*\*\* 3-4' ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N69 **Violet, Bird's Foot** *Viola pedata* **NEW**  
Lovely light and dark violet bicolor with leaves in the shape of birds' feet. ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

N70 **Violet, Prairie** *Viola pedatifida*  
Violet-purple blooms April-June, often reblooming in September. Leaves fan-shaped. Good caterpillar food for butterflies. Prefers a well-drained sunny site. 4-8" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

N71 **Winecups** *Callirhoe involucrata* **NEW**  
Showy wine-red cup-shaped flowers late spring through summer. 2-3" wine red blooms on sprawling plants. ○ —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

- Key**
- Full sun
  - Part sun/part shade
  - Shade
  - ☐ Native
  - ☼ Ground Cover
  - 🌳 Rock Garden
  - 🏡 Cottage Garden
  - 🍷 Edible flowers
  - 🌿 Medicinal
  - 🍵 Culinary
  - 🌱 Student Grown

**About those stars...**  
Also throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (\*\*\*\*\*). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger and Whitman in *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

# Grasses

Warm-season grasses most showy late summer and fall. Grow in attractive clumps. Effective in winter as well.

## Natives

GR2 **Bluestem, Big** *Andropogon gerardi*  
Another favorite for ornamental and naturalized landscapes. Native to prairie and savanna. Sun to part shade. 36-96" ●☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Bluestem, Little** *Schizachyrium scoparium*  
A favorite for ornamental and naturalized landscapes. Sun to part shade, prefers sun. 12-36" ○●  
GR3 ☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
GR4 *S. scoparium* 'The Blues' —Cultivar selected for pronounced blue color. 12-24' \*\*\*\*\* —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

**Dropseed, Northern** *Sporobolus heterolepsis*  
Sprays of delicate seed heads. Very attractive shorter native grass. 24-48" \*\*\*\*\* ○●☐  
GR5 a 4.5" pot \$6.00  
GR6 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

GR7 **Indian Grass** *Sorghastrum nutans*  
Good grass for gardens. Silky golden seedheads. Tolerates dry soil. 36-72" ○●☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

GR8 **Indian Grass, Sioux Blue** *S. nutans* 'Sioux Blue' ● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

GR9 **Sedge, Pennsylvania** *Carex pennsylvanica*  
Grows well under oaks. Forms a low turf. Good with ephemeral wild flowers. 12-24" ○●●☐ —in a 4" pot \$6.00

**Side-oats Grama** *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Flowers aligned on one side of stem. Tolerates dry soil. Sun to part shade, prefers sun. 12-36" ○●☐  
GR10 —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
GR11 —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

GR12 **Sweet Grass** *Hierchloe odorata*  
Used as incense. Spreading. ○☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Switch Grass** *Panicum virgatum*  
Delicate feathery seed heads. Prefers light soil. 36-60" ○  
GR13 Heavy Metal —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00  
GR14 ☐ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

## Ornamentals

GR15 **Feather Reed Grass** *Calamagrostis arundinacea* 'Karl Foerster'  
Showy feathery plumes 4-5" tall. The 2001 Perennial Plant of the Year. ○ —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

GR16 **Fescue, Dwarf Blue** *Festuca ovina* 'Glauca'  
Soft tufts for contrast in the perennial border. Also for edging or ground cover. Good drainage. 10-16" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

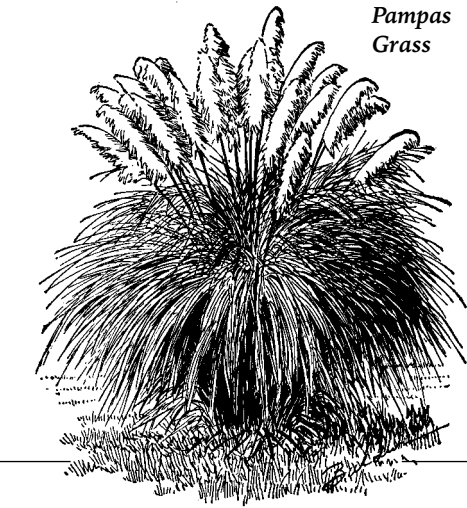
GR17 **Fountain Grass** *Pennisetum alpecuroides*  
Graceful, arching foliage. Bristly fruit heads. 24-36" ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

GR18 **Fountain Grass, Crimson** *Pennisetum setaceum*  
Beautiful red grass that grows as an annual. ○● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

**Maiden Grass** *Miscanthus sinensis* 72-96" ○  
GR19 *M. sinensis*—Upright plants with graceful arching leaves. Tall feathery spikes in August. —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00  
GR20 *M. sinensis* 'purpureusces'—Red Flame **NEW**—Likes moist soil. Very hardy and recommended by the U of M. 72" —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

GR21 **Moor Grass, Tall Purple** *Molina caerulea* 'Skyracer' **NEW**  
Stiff, upright, showy. Plant individually. Yellow fall color. 96" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00

GR22 **Northern Sea Oats** *Chasmanthium latifolium*  
This grass tolerates partial or even full shade. Graceful arching form. Persistent blooms. 36-60" ○●● —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00



GR23 **Pampas Grass, Hardy** *Saccharum ravennae*  
Formerly *Erianthus*, now moved into the same genus as sugarcane. 2' plumes on purple stems. 120" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

GR23a **Porcupine Grass** *Miscanthus sinensis* 'Strictus' **NEW**  
Grass blades have distinctive horizontal bands of gold and yellow. Very spiky grass. 72-96" ○● —in a 5.25" pot \$7.00

GR24 **Quaking Grass** *Briza media*  
Slow creeper. Pendant heart-shaped seed heads. Good for drying. Any soil. Sun. 18" ○ —in a 2.5" pot \$1.00

GR25 **Sedge, Ice Dance** *Carex morrowii* 'Ice Dance' **NEW**  
White edges on strapping green leaves. Vigorous. 12" ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

GR26 **Sedge, Palm** *Carex muskingumenses* **NEW**  
Recommended by the U of M. Geometric look. ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00



**Tufted Hair Grass** *Deschampsia caespitosa*  
Narrow green blades with nice mounding habit. Beige mops of flowers ripen to airy seed heads. Prefers moist shade. ●●  
GR27 **NEW** —in a 4.5" pot \$5.00  
GR28 'Northern Lights' — 3-4" —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

GR29 **Woodrush, Greater** *Luzula sylvatica* 'Auslese'  
Shade tolerant, native to U.S. Soft, hairy leaves. \*\*\*\*\* ○● —in a 4.5" pot \$6.00

Northern Sea Oats

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*Penstemon*, Beardtongue, Large-Flowered, 27  
*Penstemon*, *Penstemon*, 7  
*Perilla*, Red Shiso, 12  
*Perovskia*, Sage, Russian, 23  
*Petalostemum*, Prairie Clover, Purple, 29  
*Petroselinum*, Parsley—Curly, Italian, 12  
*Petunia*, *Petunia*—Double Grandiflora, Floribunda, Grandiflora, Grandiflora Picotee, Milliflora, Multiflora, Super Cascade, Tropical, Wave, 7  
*Phacelia*, *Phacelia*, Silky, 23  
*Phlox*, *Phlox*, 7  
*Phlox*, *Phlox*—Creeping,Garden, Woodland, 23  
*Physalis*, Chinese Lanterns, 19  
*Physostegia*, Obedient Plant, 23  
*Pinus*, Pine—Red, White, 14  
*Plantago*, Minutina, 12  
*Platycodon*, Balloon Flower, 18  
*Polemonium*, Jacob’s Ladder, 22, 28  
*Polygonum*, Kiss-Me-Over-the-Garden-Gate, 6  
*Pontideria*, Pickerel Weed, 26  
*Portulaca*, Moss Rose, 7  
*Portulaca*, Moss Rose, 7  
*Potentilla*, Cinquefoil, 19  
*Primula*, Primrose, Orchid, 20  
*Prunella*, Self-Heal, 12  
*Prunus*, Plum, American, 13  
*Prunus*, Cherry, 13  
*Ptelea*, Ash, Wafer, 14

**R**  
*Ratibida*, Mexican Hat, 28  
*Ratibida*, Coneflower, Yellow, 27  
*Rhododendron*, *Rhododendron*, 15  
*Rhododendron*, *Azalea*, 15  
*Rosa*, Rose, 14  
*Rosmarinus*, Rosemary, 12  
*Rubus*, Rasperry, 13  
*Rudbeckia*, Black-Eyed Susan, 4, 18  
*Rudbeckia*, Brown-Eyed Susan, 27  
*Ruellia*, *Petunia*, Wild, 28  
*Rumex*, Dock, Bloody, 20  
*Rumex*, Sorrel, French, 12  
*Ruta*, Rue, 12

**S**  
*Saccharum*, Pampas Grass, Hardy, 29  
*Sagina*, Moss, Irish, 23  
*Sagittaria*, Arrowhead—Narrow-Leaf, Double-Flowering, White-Flowered, 26  
*Salix*, Pussy Willow, Weeping, 15  
*Salix*, Pussy Willow, 15  
*Salpiglossis*, Painted Tongue, 7  
*Salvia*, Sage—Clary, Culinary, Diviner’s, Greg’s, Mexican Bush, Sinaloa, 12  
*Salvia*, Sage—Blue, 23  
*Salvia*, Sage—Lyre-Leaved, 24  
*Salvia*, *Salvia*, 8  
*Sambucus*, Elderberry, American, 13  
*Sanguinaria*, Bloodroot, 28  
*Sanvitalia*, Zinnia, Creeping, 8  
*Satureja*, Savory, 12  
*Scabiosa*, Pincushion Flower, 23  
*Scabiosa*, Ping Pong Star Flower, 7  
*Scaevola*, Fan Flower, 5  
*Schisandra*, Magnolia Vine, Chinese, 25  
*Schizachyrium*, Bluestem, Little, 29  
*Schizanthus*, *Schizanthus*, 8  
*Sedum*, Stonecrop, 24  
*Sedum*, Stonecrop, Upright, 24  
*Semiaquilegia*, Columbine, False, 19  
*Sempervivum*, Hens and Chicks, 20  
*Senecio*, Dusty Miller, 5  
*Sidalcea*, Mallow, Prairie, 22  
*Silene*, Royal Catchfly, 29  
*Silphium*, Cup Plant, 27  
*Sisyrinchium*, Blue-eyed Grass, 27  
*Solidago*, Goldenrod, Golden Baby, 20  
*Solidago*, Goldenrod—Showy, Riddell’s, 27  
*Solidago*, Goldenrod, Zigzag, 28  
*Sorghastrum*, Indian Grass, 29  
*Spilanthes*, Toothache Plant, 12  
*Spiranthes*, Fragrant Lady’s Tresses, 20  
*Sporobolus*, Dropseed, Northern, 29

*Stachys*, Lamb’s Ear, 22  
*Stevia*, *Stevia*, 12  
*Strobilanthes*, Persian Shield, 7  
*Symphoricarpus*, Snowberry, Red, 15  
*Syringa*, Lilac—Common Purple, Common White, Dwarf Korean, Miss Canada, Pocahontas, Wedgewood Blue, 15

**T**  
*Tagetes*, Marigold—Antigua Series, Aurora Series, Cherry Red, Disco Flame, Janie Series, Little Hero Series, Perfection Series,Safari Series, Signet, 6  
*Talinum*, *Talinum*, 8  
*Tellima*, Fringecups, 20  
*Thalictrum*, Meadow Rue, 22  
*Thelypteris*, Fern, Beech, 23  
*Thuja*, Cedar—Holmstrup, Eastern White, 15  
*Thymus*, Thyme, Creeping, 24  
*Thymus*, Thyme, 12  
*Tiarella*, Foamflower, 20  
*Tibouchina*, Princess Flower, 8  
*Tipularia*, Orchid, Crane-fly, 20  
*Torenia*, Wishbone Flower, 8  
*Tradescantia*, Spiderwort, Ohio, 24, 29  
*Tricyrtis*, Toad Lily, Japanese, 24  
*Trillium*, *Trillium*, 28  
*Tropaeolum*, Nasturtium, Climbing, 25  
*Tropaeolum*, Nasturtium, 7  
*Tropaeolum*, Canary Bird Vine, 25  
*Tulbaghia*, Garlic, Society, 11  
*Typha*, Cattail, Dwarf, 26  
*Uvularia*, Merrybells, 28

**V**  
*Vaccinum*, Blueberries, 13  
*Verbascum*, *Verbascum*, 8  
*Verbena*, *Verbena*, 8  
*Verbena*, *Verbena* bonariensis, 8  
*Verbena*, *Verbena*, Clump, 24  
*Verbena*, *Verbena*, Lemon, 12  
*Vernonia*, Ironweed, 28  
*Veronica*, *Veronica*, 24  
*Veronicastrum*, Culver’s Root, 27  
*Viburnum*, Arrowwood, 15  
*Viburnum*, Cranberry, American Highbush, 15  
*Vinca*, Periwinkle, 23  
*Viola*, Violet—Bird’s Foot, Prairie, 29  
*Viola*, Violet, Freckles, 24  
*Viola*, Johnny Jump-ups, 6  
*Viola*, Pansy, 7  
*Vitis*, Grape, 13

**W**  
*Weigela*, *Weigela*, Variegated, 15  
*Wisteria*, *Wisteria*, Purple, 25

**X**  
*Xanthocerus*, Yellow Horn, 15

**Y**  
*Yucca*, *Yucca*, 24

**Z**  
*Zingiber*, Ginger, Midnight, 11  
*Zinnia*, *Zinnia*, Perennial, 24  
*Zinnia*, *Zinnia*, 8  
*Zizia*, Golden Alexander, 27